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Maud D. Haviland

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FOREST, STEPPE & TUNDRA

STUDIES IN ANIMAL ENVIRONMENT

by

MAUD D. HAVILAND

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TO
THE MEMORY OF
D O R A C U R T I S
AND THE DAYS AND NIGHTS
WE SPENT TOGETHER
IN FOREST, STEPPE
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PREFACE

THESE essays are based upon a course of lectures given at Cambridge in 1924. In their preparation I have drawn freely upon the work of others to knit together my own scattered observations and impressions; and where the source of such assistance is not already indicated in the text, I should like to make full acknowledgment here. I am much indebted to Mrs Elizabeth Hewitt for permission to reproduce the curves on pages 25 and 27 from *The Conservation of the Wild Life of Canada*, by the late Dr C. Gordon Hewitt; and to Mr W. G. Kendrew for permission to extract statistics from his book, *The Climates of the Continents*, for the temperature and rainfall curves on pages 38, 120, and 198. I am obliged to Messrs George Phillips for the use of their outline map of Asia, but for the details of distribution, etc., in the latter, I alone am responsible. The quotation on p. 156 is by courtesy of Messrs Mills and Boon.

It is a pleasant duty to offer my thanks to Mr F. A. Potts for much helpful criticism, and for his advice in the arrangement of parts of the text. I must also thank Mr T. A. Coward, who was good enough to read and discuss the original manuscript with me, and my husband for his help in reading the proofs. Lastly, I should like to acknowledge my debt to Mrs Chadwick, whose enthusiasm for her own studies and sympathetic interest in those of her friends have been a constant stimulus to the completion of this book.

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