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For Classical Students

J. M. Edmonds

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INDEX OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS USED IN THIS BOOK ¹.

[Phonetic spelling is indicated by round brackets. Special symbols have not been assigned to such Latin and Greek sounds as differed only slightly from the corresponding English sounds. The differences are pointed out on pp. 47 sqq.]

- (a) First element of the diphthong in *how* (hau); in many dialects of English the *a* in *pat* is so pronounced, approximating to the *u* (ʊ) in *butt* in Standard English.
- (ā) *a* in *father*.
- (ɐ) *u* in *butt*, *o* in *come*, and first element of the diphthong in *high* (hɛi).
- (æ) *a* in *man*.
- (b^h) *bh* in *abhor* (approximately).
- (ɔ) *aw* in *law*.
- (d^h) *dh* in *adhere* (approximately).
- (ð) *th* in *then*.
- (e) (1) *e* in *men*, and first element of the diphthong in *say* (sei).
(2) First element of the diphthong in *fair* (feə).
- (ə) The 'Indeterminate Vowel,' employed in many unaccented syllables in English, e.g. the first and last syllables of *together* (təgédə); second element of the diphthong in *fair* (feə).
- (ē) The long form of the above, heard in *sir* (sē), *earth* (ēþ).
- (g^h) *gh* in *leg-hit* (approximately).
- (g) } (see page 26).
(g^h) }

¹ Certain obvious symbols such as *b*, *f*, *k*, have been omitted, as well as others which occur only in the Tables in Chapter II.

- (i) *i* in *bit*, and first element of the diphthong in *fear* (fiə).
 (i̯) First element of the diphthong in *see* (si̯).
 (i̯) Second element of the diphthongs in *say* (sej̯), *see* (si̯), *high* (hɛj̯),
 and *boy* (boj̯) (see also p. 181).
 (k^h) *kh* in *ink-horn* (approximately).
 (l̥) *le* in *table* (teɪ̥bl̥).
 (m̥) *m* in *Yes'm*, *am* in *madam*, *om* in *kingdom*.
 (n̥) *en* in *seven*, *on* in *season*.
 (ŋ) *ng* in *sing*, and *n* in *sink*.
 (ɲ) 'n in *You c'n go* (yūw kɲ̥ gōɹ̥).
 (ɲ) In this position, (ɲ) represents the nasalisation of the preceding
 vowel, e.g. (o^ɲ) = *on* in French *son*.
 (o) *o* in *not*, and first element of the diphthong in *boy* (boj̯).
 (ō) First element of the diphthong in *so* (sōɹ̥).
 (p^h) *ph* in *top-hat* (approximately).
 (q) *q* in *queen*, *c* in *caught*.
 (r̥) (see page 33).
 (ʃ) *sh* in *fish*.
 (t^h) *th* in *at-home* (approximately).
 (u) *u* in *put*, *oo* in *foot*.
 (ū) *u* in *cruel*.
 (ɹ̥) Second element of the diphthongs in *how* (haɹ̥), *so* (sōɹ̥); (see
 also page 181).
 (x) *ch* in Scotch *loch* and in German *ach*.
 (z) *z* in *zeal*, *s* in *raise*.
 (z̥) *z* in *azure*, *ge* in *rouge*.
 (ʒ) *as* in *As big as Dick* (ʒ big ʒ dik).
 (χ) *ch* in German *ich*.
 (ʃ) *th* in *thin*.

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