

## Index

**Note:** Page numbers in *italic* and **bold** refer to figures and tables, respectively.

- Abbott, Tony, 179, 213–23, 226, 264  
 accent, 80, 176, 223–24, 240  
 Adams, Karen, 15, 51, 59, 69, 228  
 address forms, 7, 128–31, 255  
 Adern, Jacinda, 2  
 adversarial language, 6, 14, 22, 42, 50, 62–79,  
   142–46, 247–49  
   agonism and, 146  
   definition of, 144–46, 249  
   Hillary Clinton and, 227–36  
   Julia Gillard and, 213–22  
   in Prime Minister's Question Time  
     (PMQs), 62–79, 183–94. *See also* Prime  
     Minister's Question Time (PMQs)  
   system for scoring of, 68–79  
   Theresa May and, 183–94  
 ambition, 9, 175, 212, 237, 239, 241, 261, 266  
 Angouri, Jo, 12, 30, 42  
 appearance, judgements of, 10–11, 154, 157,  
   166, 175, 209, 241, 261, 263  
 Appleby, Roslyn, 15, 219–20  
 Atkinson, Max, 15, 170  
 authenticity, 9, 34, 167, 209, 237, 239  
 authority, 8, 13, 41, 48, 88, 91, 93, 120, 121,  
   122, 133, 138–41, 159, 170, 174, 179, 191,  
   194, 204, 207, 217, 219, 224, 255, 261  
  
 backlash  
   to challenging sexism, 161, 222–23  
   against counter-stereotypic behaviour, 13,  
   138, 142, 242  
 barracking, 57–58, 93, 94, 101, 107, 116, 120,  
   123, 124, 132, 136, 154, 163, 176, 246,  
   250, 252. *See also* interruptions  
 Bates, Stephen, 63, 188, 248, 250  
 Baxter, Judith, 5, 12, 20, 40, 49, 58, 78, 138,  
   144, 169, 178, 194, 203–4, 264  
 Beard, Mary, 9–10, 170  
 Bercow, John, 27, 57, 150–61, 197, 250, 258.  
   *See also* moderator  
  
 Biressi, Anita, 10, 261  
 Bjarnegård, Elin, 6, 16, 17, 162, 163  
 Blair, Tony, 21, 27, 47, 52, 58, 62–79, 80, 94,  
   185, 187, 210  
 Bone, Mrs (example), 199–202, 206, 247,  
   258–60  
 Bone, Peter, 199–202, 258–60  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 12, 14, 31, 131, 194, 262  
 boys' club, old. *See* homosocial bonding  
 Brescoll, Victoria, 13, 50, 139, 142, 169,  
   209, 248  
 Brewis, Joanna, 13, 49  
 Bull, Peter, 14, 63, 68, 186, 190, 250, 262  
 Butler, Judith, 4  
  
 Cameron, David, 70, 150, 161, **182**, 186, 190,  
   203, 250, 251, 258–60  
 Cameron, Deborah, 5, 8, 15, 26, 29, 61, 86,  
   133, 138, 140, 144, 146, 148, 167, 168,  
   206, 224, 228, 234, 248  
 Campbell, Alasdair, 70  
 Campbell, Karalyn Khors, 9, 237  
 Campbell, Kim, 167, 169  
 Carlin, Diana B., 15, 168, 238  
 case studies, 4, 41–42, 142, 145, 174, 178–210,  
   211–42, 260–66  
 Celis, Karen, 18, 20, 208, 256  
 Charteris-Black, Jonathan, 14, 15, 25, 69  
 Childs, Sarah, 13, 17, 47, 49, 62, 195,  
   208, 257  
 Chilton, Paul, 14, 130  
 Clinton, Hillary, 3, 8, 9, 15, 41, 179, 227, 262  
   case study of, 227  
   criticism of voice, 169, 239–40  
   media representations of, 16, 166, 236–40,  
   241–42, 264  
   performances of, 26, 227–36, 241–42  
   sexism against, 11, 174, 241, 265  
   timeline of, **228**  
 Coates, Jennifer, 35, 78, 143

## 316 Index

- communities of practice (CoPs), 5, 96–98, 125, 131, 163, 193, 198, 201, 206, 214, 247, 252
- Congress, US, 2, 20, 231
- Connell, Raewyn W., 6, 161
- Conservative Party, 77, 108, 125, 133, 179, 185, 189, 207, 245
- Politicians, 55, 57, 62–79, 87, 89, 129, 152, 154, 157, 192, 201, 251
- Politics, 195, 198, 206, 208, 262, 264.  
*See also* feminism
- Conversation Analysis, 34–37, 38, **44**, 50–55
- Corbyn, Jeremy, 42, 57, 64, 150, 180, 183–94, 202, 248, 250
- Crawford, Mary, 83, 155, 158, 201
- Crewe, Emma, 13, 31, 49, 247
- Critical Discourse Analysis, 14, 34, 39–42, 171–74
- Critical Mass Theory, 17–18, 111, 245
- Dahlerup, Drude, 17, 257
- debates  
  floor, 34–37, 50–60, 86–95, 98, 111, 157–61, 246  
  parliamentary, 5, 15, 79, 109, 115, 124, 129, 131, 135, 255  
  televised, 15, 26, 51, 140, 145, 169, 193, 227–36, 241, 248, 262
- devolved UK political institutions, 19, 41, 96–98, 105, 133, 134, 137, 252–56.  
*See also* National Assembly for Wales (NAW); Northern Ireland Assembly (NIA); Scottish Parliament (SP)
- discourses, gendered, 3, 12, 14, 19, 39–42, 162, 166, 171, 174, 179, 194–202, 213–22, 227–36, 260–66  
  feminist, 42, 198
- Dolan, Julie, 19, 168, 238, 241
- Donaghue, Ngaire, 218, 222, 226
- Eagle, Angela, 78, 150
- Eagly, Alice H., 13, 78
- Eckert, Penelope, 5, 8, 31, 86, 93, 193
- Edelsky, Carole, 11, 15, 35, 37, 51, 59, 92, 228, 244
- emotionality, 9, 26, 141, 168, 169, 237, 248
- essentialism, 5, 17, 139, 143, 248
- ethnicity, 2, 12, 20, 48, 51, 132, 194, 253
- ethnography, 21, 24, 28, 29, 30–34, 38, 42, 43, 47–49, 80, 97, 117, 127, 179, 248, 252–56. *See also* interviews
- Fairclough, Isabella, 14, 39
- Fairclough, Norman, 14, 39, 172
- femininity, 4–13, 136, 140, 147, 170, 180, 203, 207, 209, 220, 236, 241, 262
- feminism, 2, 146, 148  
  conservative, 202, 206, 208  
  research methods and, 8, 21, 29–30, 33, 42  
  Theresa May and, 8–13
- feminist institutionalism, 18, 42, 97, 133
- filibustering, 79, 86–95, 128, 217, 247, 252, 255. *See also* rule-breaking
- floor apportionment, 11, 35–37, 50–55, 92, 117–26, 243–46. *See also* interruptions
- Formato, Federica, 15, 148
- fraternal networks. *See* homosocial bonding
- Frederiksen, Mette, 2
- Gal, Susan, 12, 29, 48, 194, 259
- gender, 4–9, 16–21. *See also* discourses,  
  gendered; femininity; ideologies,  
  gendered; masculinity; speech styles,  
  gendered; stereotypes, gendered; women  
  in politics  
  difference, 5, 6–7, 17, 135, 139
- Gill, Rosalind, 148, 262, 265
- Gillard, Julia, 3  
  case study of, 211  
  criticism of voice, 223–25  
  media representations of, 222–25  
  performances of, 213–22. *See also*  
  adversarial language  
  sexism against, 211, 213, 216, 217, 218–25, 226  
  sexism and misogyny speech, 218–22  
  timeline of, **212**
- Gorman, Theresa, 151, 154, 265
- Griffiths, Jane, 51–54, 127
- Hague, William, 62–79, 80, 82, 185, 187
- Hansard Report. *See* Official Report (OR)
- Harman, Harriet, 78, 151, 211, 265
- Harmer, Emily, 165, 202
- Harris, Kamala, 2, 168, 265
- Harris, Sandra, 14, 63, 66, 68, 256
- heckling. *See* barracking
- Heilman, Madeline E., 13, 138
- Holland, Jack, 212, 222, 224, 226
- Holmes, Janet, 12, 30, 31, 42, 49, 50, 78, 80, 136, 138, 139, 179, 201, 261
- homosocial bonding, 3, 6, 12, 81, 161–64, 194–202, 257–60  
  humour and, 80–85, 199–202
- House of Commons (HoC), 3, 18, 22, 27, 32, 37, 47–95, 164, 213, 247, 249–52  
  adversarial language in, 62–79  
  description of, 47–49

- floor apportionment in, 50–55  
 humour in, 80–91, 154–61  
 participation in, 55, 91–95, 183–94, 243  
 physical layout, 48  
 political parties, **68**  
 rule-breaking and gender, 91–95  
 sexism in, 150–61, 169, 176  
 sexual harassment in, 150–61  
 House of Representatives (Australia), 179, 213–22  
 humour, 80–91, 117–18, 123, 145, 148, 154–61, 192, 199–202, 252, 258, 261  
 Hymes, Dell, 29, 31, 34, 79  
 hyperbole, 71, 160, 172, 184, 236
- ideologies, gendered, 4, 7–9, 29, 172. *See also* sexism  
   ‘different voice’ ideology, 6, 138, 142–46, 176, 247  
 Ilie, Cornelia, 13, 15, 58, 63, 128, 145, 150, 178  
 indexicality, 7, 25, 35, 140  
 interlopers, 93, 96, 131, 161, 247, 252, 253  
 interruptions, 1, 34, 38, 43, 50–60, 64, 139, 229, 250  
   Conversation Analysis, 34–37  
   illegal interventions, 50–60, 91–95, 109, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 214, 246, 247. *See also* barracking; rule-breaking  
   legal ‘give way’ interventions, 43, 55, 56, 92, 109, 111, 113, 117, 255  
   supportive, 34, 35, 53, 56  
 intersectionality, 7, 19  
 interventions. *See* interruptions  
 interviews  
   ethnographic, 14, 30–34, 39, 43, 53, 98, 124, 152, 210, 250, 252–56  
   political, 15, 27, 190, 249, 260  
 iron maiden, 168, 203, 209, 238, 264.  
   *See also* Kanter, Rosabeth Moss; stereotypes, gendered  
 irony, 49, 53, 79, 86–95, 118, 148, 153, 161, 184, 205, 252
- Johnson, Boris, 158–61, 171–74, 181, 197, 207, 251, 259, 261
- Kanter, Rosabeth Moss, 13, 49, 163  
   role traps, 168, 209, 264  
 Karpowitz, Christopher, 11, 50, 142, 244  
 Kathlene, Lyn, 11, 13, 59, 92, 143, 244  
 Kavanagh, Brett, 3  
 Krook, Mona Lena, 2, 10, 18, 151, 256, 265
- Labour  
   Party, 21, 52, 102, 105, 117, 133, 180, 185, 192  
   Politicians, 39, 62–79, 85, 89, 91, 123–24, 150, 158, 163, 250, 265  
 leadership  
   performance of, 5, 8, 132, 138–41, 166, 178, 194, 203–4, 226, 240, 260–66  
   research into, 12–15, 78, 175, 181  
 Levon, Erez, 7, 19  
 likeability, 140, 237, 239, 266  
 Lim, Elvin T., 15, 239  
 Lovenduski, Joni, 13, 16, 18, 48, 61, 62, 79, 138, 146, 250, 257
- Mackay, Fiona, 18, 96, 131, 133  
 Martin, James, 14, 62, 69, 71  
 masculinity, 4, 16, 18, 48, 63, 140, 142, 147, 161–64, 184  
   hegemonic, 3, 6, 147, 149, 161–64, 178, 194, 233, 259  
   hyper, 239, 249  
   norms of, 213, 223–24  
 Mavin, Sharon, 14, 166, 175, 204, 209, 237  
 May, Theresa, 2, 3, 9  
   case study of, 180–210  
   glass cliff metaphor, 14, 183, 261  
   ‘Maybot’ characterisation, 180, 192, 206, 209, 263  
   media representations of, 202–10  
   performances of, 183–202  
   timeline of events, **182**  
 Maybot. *See* May, Theresa  
 McConnell-Ginet, Sally, 5, 8, 31  
 McElhinny, Bonnie, 12, 31  
 media, 47, 61, 108  
   representation of gender, 15, 20, 94, 164–69, 171–74, 260–66  
   representation of speech and voice, 169–71  
   social, 1, 11, 15, 25, 165, 167  
 Mendelberg, Tali, 11, 50, 141, 244  
 metaphor, 13–14, 15, 25, 123, 162, 183, 238, 239, 261  
 #MeToo, 2  
 Mills, Sara, 5, 7, 40, 147, 148, 199, 201, 256  
 mixed method approach, 29, 33, 42–46, 49, 97  
 moderator, 2, 32, 36, 59, 111, 229, 245, 246, 247, 255  
   Presiding Officer, 103, 107, 116, 118, 120, 123, 129  
   Speaker, 47, 50–55, 64, 86–95, 156, 159, 172, 197, 214, 217, 218–19, 222  
 Mulkay, Michael, 80–91, 154–61  
 Mullany, Louise, 5, 7, 12, 31, 42, 46, 140, 256  
 Murray, Rainbow, 6, 16, 17, 256

## 318 Index

- National Assembly for Wales (NAW), 32,  
 117–23, 124–37, 151, 164, 176, 244, 252–56  
 composition of, **107**  
 description of, 97–98, 105–8  
 floor apportionment in, 123–26  
 participation in, 108–17  
 physical layout, *106*  
 political parties, **107**
- Northern Ireland Assembly (NIA), 32,  
 96–102, 117–23, 124–37, 176, 246, 247,  
 252–56  
 composition of, **101**  
 description of, 98–102  
 floor apportionment in, 121–23  
 participation in, 108–17  
 physical layout, 99  
 political parties in, **101**
- Nunn, Heather, 10, 261
- Ochs, Elinor, 7
- Official Report (OR), 25, 37–39, 109, 116,  
 214, 246, 255
- Palin, Sarah, 168–69, 238, 264
- Pankhurst, Christabel, *11*
- parliaments, 3, 6, 8, 15, 17, 24, 28, 41, 47, 175,  
 179, 211, 222, 226, 227, 252–57, 261
- patriarchy, 4
- performativity, 4
- personal attacks, 80, 120, 123, 146, 176, 184,  
 190, 219, 222, 227, 248
- Phillips, Jess, 10, 39, 151, 162
- point of order, 27, 51, 89, 111, 113, 114, 118,  
 196, 198, 216, 255
- politeness, 14, 15, 63, 67, 228
- political science. *See* politics, discipline of
- politics, discipline of, 4, 13, 16, 18, 20, 26, 28,  
 34, 143, 256–57
- power, 5, 12, 21, 28, 31, 33, 39, 48, 88, 151,  
 162, 164, 194, 196, 227  
 gender and, 5, 78, 95, 135, 143, 148, 151,  
 169, 201, 217, 219, 250  
 interaction and, 35, 54, 60, 92, 122, 230,  
 246, 255, 257
- power-sharing, 100. *See also* Northern  
 Ireland Assembly (NIA)
- Presiding Officer, role of. *See* moderator
- Prime Minister's Question Time (PMQs), 28,  
 50, 51–54, 84, 180, 194–202, 250.  
*See also* adversarial language
- Blair *versus* Hague, 62–79
- Cameron *versus* Corbyn, 186
- Cameron *versus* Milliband, 70
- culture of, 60–62, 248, 250
- May *versus* Corbyn, 183–94
- Thatcher in, 70
- Puwar, Nirmal, 10, 13, 21, 24, 33, 49, 168, 252
- race, 20, 132, 165, 168, 237
- Reid, Christopher, 70, 77
- Romaniuk, Tanya, 15, 27, 169, 240
- Ross, Karen, 15, 166, 222, 238
- rule-breaking, 1, 51, 59, 79, 89, 91–95, 116,  
 131, 198, 217, 246, 248, 252, 258.  
*See also* barracking; filibustering;  
 interruptions
- Sacks, Harvey, 34–37, 51, 130, 246
- Salmond, Alex, 89, 103, 119
- Sawer, Marion, 170, 212
- Schnurr, Stephanie, 13, 178
- Sclafani, Jennifer, 16, 231, 233
- Scottish Parliament (SP), 32, 36, 117–23,  
 124–37, 145, 151, 176, 246, 248, 252–56  
 composition of, **105**  
 description of, 97–98, 102–5  
 floor apportionment in, 117–21  
 humour, 117–18  
 participation in, 108–17  
 physical layout, 32, *103*  
 political parties, **105**
- Segal, Lynne, 4
- Seminio, Elena, 14, 15
- Senate, Australian, 213
- Senate, US, 1, 141, 213
- sexism, 147–61, 247–52, 260–66  
 effects of, 3, 8, 53, 93, 174. *See also*  
 backlash; Clinton, Hillary; Gillard,  
 Julia; House of Commons (HoC)
- sexual assault, 2, 151, 233. *See also* Trump,  
 Donald
- sexual harassment, 2, 147–50, 213, 251. *See*  
*also* House of Commons (HoC)
- Shaw, Sylvia, 6, 13, 15, 25, 31, 32, 38, 54, 61,  
 123, 130, 133, 138, 145, 167, 206, 228
- Sheldon, Amy, 11, 15
- silence, 1, 9, 10, 12, 59, 84, 124, 193, 213, 251,  
 258, 262, 266
- sledging. *See* barracking
- space, participatory, 32, 96, 103, 254, 257
- Speaker, role of. *See* moderator
- speech styles, gendered, 6–7, 12, 26, 61,  
 138–42, 143–46, 236, 247–49  
 cooperative/competitive, 8, 61, 143, 144,  
 248, 260
- stereotypes, gendered, 3, 7, 8, 13, 58, 135,  
 138–46, 166–71, 174, 175, 248, 250, 260,  
 264. *See also* backlash

## Index

319

- Sturgeon, Nicola, 121, 133, 145, 168, 204, 263
- Sunderland, Jane, 7, 40, 134, 139, 147, 194, 263
- Thatcher, Margaret, 9, 15, 64, 70, 78, 163, 170–71, 180, 184, 191, 204, 225, 263
- Thornberry, Emily, 78, 265
- Lady Nugee example, 158, 171–74, 196–99, **260**
- transcription, 37–39, 56, 117
- Trimble, Linda, 15, 20, 166, 169, 179, 202, 211, 222, 263
- Trump, Donald, 3, 41, 179, 191, 227, 239, 260, 264
- language of, 16, 208, 228, 240
- performances of, 227–36, 239, 261
- turn-taking. *See* conversation analysis; floor apportionment; interruptions
- van Dijk, Teun A., 14, 39, 69
- Varney, Denise, 15, 211, 218, 220
- Waddle, Maurice, 14, 64, 70, 185, 186, 250
- Walsh, Clare, 6, 12, 15, 17, 78, 81, 93, 136, 138, 142, 163, 165, 203, 249, 253
- Warren, Elizabeth, 1, 2, 265
- Waylen, Georgina, 19, 97, 133
- Weinstein, Harvey, 2
- Wells, Pam, 14, 63, 68
- Welsh Assembly/Parliament. *See* National Assembly for Wales (NAW)
- Wilson, John, 15, 64, 66, 170
- Winfrey, Kelly L., 15, 168, 238
- Wodak, Ruth, 14, 24, 29, 31, 39, 140
- women in politics, 3, 139, 169, 181, 209, 237, 249–52, 261, 266
- double bind, 8, 94, 175, 179, 201, 212, 223, 225, 226, 237, 238, 241
- representation in, 3, 5, 16–21, 49, **56**, 107, 126, 131, 132, 180, 213, 244
- violence against, 10, 153, 234, 265
- workplace, language in, 4, 9–16, 138–41, 150, 152, 163, 232, 244, 256–57
- Wright, Katharine A. M., 212, 222, 224, 226