

Index

- acceleration, 46, 48, 57, 61, 70, 79, 83
 - under Lorentz transformations, 45
- action, 71, 81
- adjoint, 150–152, 162, 181, 185, 195
- alternating forms, 248, 249
- amplitude, 3, 163, 164, 178, 193
- annihilation operator, 179, 181, 185, 196
- Atiyah, Michael, 6
- basis, 124, 160, 218, 229, 230, 234–236, 241, 242, 244, 247–253, 255, 256, 261, 262
 - for $\Lambda^k(\mathbb{R}^n)$, 104, 106, 120, 122–126, 128, 129, 131, 139
 - Hamel, 160
 - Hilbert space, 147–149, 161
 - orthonormal, 147–149, 161, 168
 - Schauder, 147, 148, 160
- Blundell, Stephen J., 7
- Born, Max, 3
- Bott, Raoul, 6, 8
- Boyce, William, 190
- Buchwald, Jed, 7
- bundle
 - fiber, 215, 217
 - principal, 219
 - tangent, 222–224, 229
 - trivial, 238
 - vector, 91, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 222, 232–235, 238, 239, 241, 243, 244, 246, 253–255, 257–259, 261, 262, 267–273
- Cain, George, 190
- calculus of variations, 70, 71, 77, 78, 80, 130, 132, 133
- Cauchy sequence, 143–146, 157, 158
- Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, 167
- chain rule, 23, 73, 74, 84, 103, 137, 225, 229
- charge invariance, 63
- commutator, 156, 171
- complete inner product space, 143, 144, 157, 159, 175
- connection, 5, 91, 233–240, 242, 243, 254, 257–259, 261, 262, 266–271
 - for Maxwell's equations, 263–265, 267
 - and curvature, 258
 - trivial, 239, 254, 261
 - Yang-Mills, 5, 6, 266, 272
- conservation of energy, 83, 85
- conservative vector field, 67, 68, 79
- Coopersmith, Jennifer, 46
- coordinate charts, 206
- Corson, Dale, 62
- Coulomb gauge, 187, 189
- Coulomb's law, 1, 56, 59, 62, 63, 65
- covariant derivative, 240, 243
- creation operator, 179, 181, 185, 196
- critical curves, 72
- curl, 10–15, 91, 119, 121
- current, 2, 9, 12, 17, 20, 21, 25, 62, 134, 186, 187, 189, 263, 269
- current 1-form, 130, 131, 264, 265
- curvature, 5, 201, 214, 257, 258, 261, 262, 264–267, 269–271
 - from connections, 258
 - definition, 258
 - in beginning calculus, 257
 - matrix, 259
 - Maxwell's equations, 263–265, 267
- density, 17
 - charge, 9, 263, 265
 - energy, 193

- density (*cont.*)
 - magnetic, 11
- differential forms, 103, 107, 109, 115, 119,
 - 120, 130, 131, 250, 264, 265
 - and vector fields, 121
 - as tensors, 248
 - elementary, 104
 - integrating k -forms, 114
- DiPrima, Richard, 190
- Dirac, P. A. M., 3, 171
- divergence, 10, 13–15, 119, 121
- Divergence Theorem, 10
- Donaldson, Simon, 6, 273
- eigenvalue, 150
- eigenvector, 166
- Einstein, Albert, 2, 7, 27, 33, 164,
 - 186
- electromagnetic
 - force, 58, 98, 99, 265
 - 2-form, 130, 131, 139, 264
 - waves, 2, 3, 17, 20–22, 28, 163, 164, 186,
 - 187, 193, 195
- energy, 3, 46, 47, 80, 84, 85, 87, 163, 164,
 - 170, 178, 182, 183, 193, 196
 - conservation of, 83, 85
 - density, 193
 - energy-momentum, 48
 - kinetic, 80, 82, 83, 164, 178, 179
 - potential, 79, 80, 82, 83, 87, 164, 170, 178,
 - 179
- Euler-Lagrange equation, 71, 73, 75–77, 82,
 - 83, 99, 101, 102, 134, 136, 139–141, 264,
 - 272
- Evans, Lawrence, 190
- exterior algebra, 103, 119, 120, 124
- exterior derivative, 106, 121
- extreme values, 72
- Faraday 2-form, 130
- Faraday, Michael, 2
- Feynman, Richard, 83
- fiber bundle, 215, 271
- Folland, Gerald, 189
- force, 56, 57, 62, 64, 69, 70, 79, 83, 165, 178,
 - 267, 269
 - conservative, 67, 79
 - electromagnetic, 4, 56, 58, 59, 98, 99, 265,
 - 269, 270
 - gravitational, 4, 57, 58, 68, 80, 269
 - special relativistic definition, 61, 62
 - strong, 4, 71, 88, 133, 267, 269, 270
 - under Lorentz transformations, 61
 - weak, 4, 71, 88, 133, 267, 269, 270
- Fourier series, 149
- framing, 218, 234, 236
- French, A. P., 32
- Galilean transformations, 31
- Galvani, Luigi, 1
- Gilbert, William, 1
- Glashow, Sheldon, 4
- gradient, 13, 79, 83, 119, 121, 205
- Gram-Schmidt process, 148, 161
- Gray, Jeremy, 8
- Greene, Brian, 8
- Gross, Paul, 139
- group, 53, 85
 - action, 268
 - automorphism, 219
 - general linear, 216
 - Lie, 219
 - orthogonal, 32
 - permutations, 124
 - unitary, 268, 270
- Guillemin, Victor, 89
- Halliday, David, 56
- Hamiltonian, 170, 178, 179, 181, 182, 185,
 - 186, 194, 196
- harmonic function, 189
- harmonic oscillator, 170, 176, 178, 179,
 - 185–187, 193–195
- energy of, 178, 182
- Hausdorff, 207
- Heisenberg, Werner, 3
- Hermitian operator, 142, 149–152, 155, 156,
 - 162, 165–169, 172–174, 185,
 - 199, 200
 - adjoint, 150
 - eigenvalues of, 151, 166
- Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf, 2, 20
- Hilbert space, 142, 144, 147, 149–153,
 - 157–161, 165–168, 170–172, 174, 179,
 - 180, 184, 185, 199
- $L^2[0, 1]$, 146, 149
- l_2 , 145, 149, 159
- basis, 147–149, 161
- Hodge $\star$ operator, 119, 127–129, 272
- homogeneous polynomials, *see* symmetric tensors
- Hubbard, Barbara, 115

- Hubbard, John, 115
hydroelectric dam, 12
- inner product, 122–126, 128, 129, 142–145,
147, 151, 154, 157, 161, 162, 166–168,
172, 175, 180, 185
complete, 143, 144, 157, 159, 175
integration by parts, 73, 75, 93, 138
invariant, 37, 85
- Jacobian, 111, 114, 118, 203, 204, 225, 230
Jordan, Pascual, 3
- kinetic energy, 80, 178, 179
Kobayashi, Shoshichi, 6
Kosmann-Schwarzbach, Yvette, 85
Kotiuga, P. Robert, 139
- Lagrangian, 70, 71, 78, 80–83, 85, 87, 88,
98–102, 130, 132, 136, 176, 179, 265,
267–269, 272
electromagnetic, 98, 99, 133, 136, 140, 264
inverse problem for, 101
- Laplacian, 18
Lebesgue measure, 159, 170
Leibniz's rule, 227, 233, 234
light cone, 40
light-like, 40
linear
change of coordinates, 34, 251
differential equation, 25
operator, 149, 151, 174, 175, 180, 199
- Lorentz contractions, 35, 36
Lorentz metric, 38
Lorentz transformations, 31, 32, 35, 37–39,
41, 43, 45, 52, 53, 62, 63, 68
acceleration, 45
force, 61
mass, 48
velocity, 43
- Lorentz, Hendrik, 8
Lorrain, Paul, 62
lowering operator, 181
- Möbius Strip, 220, 222
magnetism, 63
manifold, 130, 201, 202, 206, 211–223,
232–235, 238–240, 244, 246, 253, 254,
257, 258, 261, 262, 265–268, 272, 273
abstract, 201, 206, 212, 213, 224, 227–229
four-dimensional, 5
functions on, 212
implicit, 201, 205, 212
parametric, 113, 118, 201, 203, 212, 213,
223–225
- Marathe, Kishore, 6
mass
relativistic, 48
rest, 48
- Maxwell's equations, 3, 5, 6, 9–11, 15, 20–22,
25, 27, 28, 56, 58, 62, 70, 88, 89, 91, 96,
97, 103, 119, 131, 132, 134, 136, 139,
142, 186, 189, 195, 201, 214, 238, 239,
263, 267, 268
vacuum, 20
nabla form, 14
via differential forms, 130, 131, 264, 265
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 1–3, 20
Mayer, Gunter, 190
Mills, Robert, 4
Milonni, Peter, 179
Minkowski length, 39
Minkowski metric, 38, 39, 119, 125, 129, 131,
139
Minkowski, Hermann, 8
momentum, relativistic, 46
monochromatic, 186, 194, 195
Moore, Thomas, 46
- nabla, 12
Neuenschwander, Dwight, 85
Newton, Isaac, 56, 57, 81
Noether's Theorem, 85
- O'Raifeartaigh, Lochlainn, 8
Oersted, Hans Christian, 2
operator
linear, 149, 151, 174, 175, 180, 199
 $q(f)$ and $p(f)$, 155
spectrum, 150, 152, 166
- Pais, Abraham, 7, 164
parallel transport, 243
path integral, 79, 80, 110, 118
permutation, 105, 124, 250
photoelectric effect, 3, 142, 163, 164, 186, 196
Planck constant, 164, 170
Poincaré's Lemma, 107
Poincaré, Henri, 8
Pollack, Alan, 89
potential, 16, 80, 88, 91, 131–133, 267
Coulomb, 187, 189

potential (*cont.*)

energy, 79, 80, 83, 87, 164, 170, 178, 179

1-form, 131, 132, 136, 140, 264

scalar, 88, 89, 91, 97–100, 102, 187–189

vector, 88, 89, 91, 97–100, 102, 187, 188, 196

proper time, 36, 47, 54

quantization, 163, 170, 176, 186, 195, 271

raising operator, 181

relativistic displacement, 38, 39, 46, 47

relativistic mass, 48

relativistic momentum, 46, 54

Resnick, Robert, 56

Salem, Abdus, 4

Schrödinger's equation, 169, 170

Schrödinger, Erwin, 3

Schwartz space, 153, 154, 157, 158, 160, 172, 185

section, 218, 232–235, 238, 239, 241, 243, 244, 246, 253, 254, 258–262, 267, 268, 272

covariant derivative of, 240, 243

separation of variables, 190

Simon, James, 272

space-like, 39–42

special relativity, 8, 21, 23, 25, 27, 33, 39, 59–63, 85, 125

spectrum, 150, 152, 166

springs, 170, 176, 178, 186

square integrable functions, 146, 170

Steinle, Friedrich, 7

Sternberg, Shlomo, 267

Stokes Theorem, 10, 11

symmetric tensors, 250, 251

tangent, 11, 67, 103, 109, 224, 229, 240, 241, 243, 244, 257

bundle, 222–224, 229

line, 224, 225

plane, 111, 223–226, 230

space, 114, 202, 224, 225, 227, 230

Taubes, Clifford, 6

tensor product, 233, 247

alternating forms, 248, 249

linearizations of bilinear maps, 251

symmetric tensors, 250, 251

time dilation, 35, 36

time-like, 39, 40, 42

transformations

Galilean, 31

Lorentz, 31, 32, 35, 37–39, 41, 43, 45, 52, 53, 61–63, 68

transition functions, 217, 238

translations, *see* transformations

Uhlenbeck, Karen, 6

vacuum, 9, 20, 27, 179, 183

vector bundle, 91, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 222, 232–235, 238, 239, 241, 243, 244, 246, 253–255, 257–259, 261, 262, 267–273

velocity, 32, 35, 38, 40, 46, 48, 49, 51, 57–61, 68, 78, 80, 100, 178

light, 30

under Lorentz transformations, 43

Verhulst, Ferdinand, 8

Volta, Alessandro, 1

von Neumann, John, 3

wave

amplitude, 3, 163, 164, 178, 193

electromagnetic, 2, 3, 17, 20–22, 28, 163, 164, 186, 187, 193, 195

equation, 17–19, 21, 25, 26, 189, 198

equation for vector fields, 19

Weinberg, Steven, 4

Weyl, Herman, 4, 5, 8

Witten, Edward, 7, 8

Wu, Tai Tsun, 5, 270

Yang, Chen-Ning Franklin, 4, 5, 270–272

Yang-Mills, 5, 6, 266, 267, 271, 272

Yau, Shing-Tung, 6

Zeidler, Eberhard, 6, 85