

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

THE DEFINITION OF A POTA						page 1
A variety is an individual, not a race						I
Reproduction from tubers as equivalent						I
Character of a "Clone"	•		•	•	•	I
Definition of a distinct variety	•		•		•	2
СНАРТЕБ	RII					
HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THI	E D	EVE	LOPN	ЛEN	JТ	
OF PRESENT-DAY VARIETIES					•	3
The two original importations of the described by Clusius and Gerard	Pota	ito in	to Eu	rope	as	3
The characters of the above varieties						3
deriving all our varieties therefrom						4
The introduction of fresh blood from Ar	neric	a in 1	851			7
Persistence of old varieties						7
The influence of the Blight in 1845 on	the	prod	uction	of n	ew	·
varieties						7
The recognition of Wart Disease and th						
varieties	•		•	•	•	10
Recent developments			•	•	•	11
CHAPTER	111					
THE LIFE OF A VARIETY .						12
The theory of senility						12
Degeneration due to virus diseases .						13
Dogonoration and to the mount of				•	•	-3
CHAPTER	IV					
THE METHODS OF PRODUCING	3 NE	$\mathbf{w} \mathbf{v}$	ARIE	TH	$\mathbf{E}\mathbf{S}$	15
Selection: Mass, Tuber and Hill Selection	on .		•			15
Variations in shape			•			16
Graft hybridization					•	17
Bud mutation						19
McKelvie's Arran Victory Mutations			•			21
Mass Mutations in wild varieties .			•			24
The production of new varieties from tru						25
Methods of fertilization in nature .				•		25
					•	26
Vigour and heterosis			•			27
						1.



xii

CONTENTS

CHAPTER V

THE APPLICATION ORAISING							IET			28
	• • • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· D:	•	•	•	•	•	. 1	oage	28
Inheritance of immunity to					•	0.1	. 1.	•		
Genetic factors controlling							CO10	ur		29
Inheritance of stolon length						•	•	•		30
Inheritance of tuber shape						•	٠	•		30
Genetic composition in rela						•	•	•		31
Inheritance of maturity Genetic factors affecting yie		•	•	•	•	•	•	•		31
Genetic factors affecting yie	eld .	• .	•	•	•	•	•	•		31
Genetic factors affecting yie Possible genetic influences	in regai	rd to	cooki	ing q	uali	ty				33
Failure to discover any gen Phytophthora infestans	ietic coi	ntrol	in re	gard	to i	mmu	nity	to		33
Genetic factors controlling in endobioticum.	mmunit	y to V	Vart l	Disea	se,	Synch	ıytriu	ım		35
Possible genetic factor in re										35 36
Genetic factors affecting th							ascs	•		37
Inheritance of Foliage Cha						•	•	•		
inheritance of Foliage Cha	racters	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		37
		PTEI								
THE TECHNIQUE OF	HYB	RID	IZA	TIC	ΟN	•				38
Methods of inducing flower	r forma	tion								38
Male sterility										39
Female fecundity										39
Importance of Technique.										39
Outfit required for artificial	l fertiliz	ation								39
a										40
										40
										42
Extraction of seed							Ī			43
	•				•		•	•		43
	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		43
	CHA	PTER	VII	[
THE CLASSIFICATIO	N OF	VA	RIE	TIE	S					44
Various systems: Vilmorin's	s systen	n								44
Stuart's sy Scotch Bo	ystem									44
							•			45
Objections to the same .										45
Synonymity and study of lin								n		46
A field guide is of more imp	portanc	e thar	ı stri	ct cla	ssif	icatio	n	•		47
	CHAP	TER	VII	I						
CLASSIFICATORY GU	JIDE									49



CONTENTS	xiii
CHAPTER IX	
CORRELATIONS OR LINKAGES	page 57
Estimates of degree	57
Schedule showing correlation between the various characters of the	3,
plant both morphological and physiological	57
CHAPTER X	
VARIETAL DIFFERENCES OF MATURITY	60
Influence of climate on maturity	60
	60
Preliminary sprouting	61
Tables of Earlies, Second Earlies, Maincrops and Lates	62
CHAPTER XI	
THE YIELD OR CROP OF THE POTATO, AND THE	_
GENETIC FACTORS AFFECTING THE SAME .	64
Genetic factors controlling "cropping"	64
Methods of determination	65
Standard cropping curves	65
	69
Existence of zero cropping	69
Relation of wild varieties to domestics, in part due to crop inhibitors	71
Relation of vigour to crop	71
Application to practical breeding	73
CHAPTER XII	
THE YIELD OR CROP OF THE POTATO, AND THE	
ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS AFFECTING THE	
SAME	74
Rest period	74
Selection of seed tubers for healthy crop	75
Place of origin of seed tuber	76
The size of seed tubers	78
Number of tubers in 1 cwt. of different varieties passed over the	78
same riddle	78 78
Economic size of seed tuber	82
Maturity of seed tuber and its effect on yield	
	83
Immature secondary tubers and outgrowths	84 85



xiv	C	ONTE	NTS	S						
Selection from large	e <i>versus</i> sma	ll plants							page	85
Selection from heav									-	85
Cut Sets: their use										85
Methods of cutting										87
Crown end versus h										87
Explanation of supe										87
Means of equalizing										87
Variation in cropping							uber			87
Relation of number										88
The sprouting of tu				-						88
Sprouting boxes .										88
Methods of use .										89
Greening and sprou							•			89
The relation between								nd		ĺ
berries										89
The presence of v	rirus diseas	es outwe	ighs	all	othe	r fac	tors	in		
respect to crop								•		90
Loss of yield in Gr										
over £5,000,00										90
Lack of adequate re	esearch in E	ngland	•	•	•	•		٠		90
YIELD TRIALS		HAPTER								91
Requirements in re								•		91
Fallacies induced b						tion		•		92
Size of plot			•	•	•	•	•	•		92
Number of tubers i			•	•	•	•	•			92
							•	•		93
The shape of the part of rep	lications		•	•	•	•	•	•		93
The shape of the tr							•	•		93
Border rows .	9		_		-	013	•	•		93
Cultivation of the p	olots .			•	•	•	•	•		93
Interference effects				•	•	•	•	•		93
The weighing of th						·	•	•		93 94
				•	•	•	•	•		94
Standard of accurace Definition of proba	ble error		·	•	•	•	•	•		94 95
Use of the same .	Die error			•	•	•	•	•		95 95
Is it necessary to re	onest trials?		•		•	•	•	•		95
The NIAR First	Forly viold	· · ·	•	•		•	•	•		96
The N.I.A.B. First Comparison of resu	ilto	tiiais	•			•	•	•		90 97
Order of merit of E							•	•		98
List of results of all								•		99
Tier of leanite of al	rariettes to	colcu by	TITE I	. • • • • • •	٠. د د د	.or y	LUIU	•		99



CONTENTS	xv
CHAPTER XIV	
VARIETAL DIFFERENCES IN THE PRODUCTION	
OF WARE	page 100
Ware production a function of the variety	100
Table showing percentages of ware in different varieties at	
different stations	100
Relation of ware production to total crop	101
The relation of yield to maturity	101
	102
Noel Bernard's theory of tuberization	102
Magrou's work on micorrhiza	102
CHAPTER XV	
VARIETAL DIFFERENCES AND THEIR BASIS IN	
CHEMICAL AND HISTOLOGICAL CHARACTERS	
OF THE TUBER	103
Total dry-matter and nitrogen-content of the potato tuber .	103
Table of analyses of the same	104
Variations in quantity of dry-matter and nitrogen due to climatic conditions	105
Starch-content of tubers	105
Fallacies due to synonymity of earlier observations	106
Variations of starch-content in same variety, grown in different places	106
Statistical considerations in relation to the estimation of starch-	100
content	106
Constancy of starch-content of variety when grown on same soil	107
Comparison of starch-content of English and Continental varieties	108
Size of starch grains	108
Relation of same to maturity	108
Protein-content	109
Relation to palatability	100
Vitamins in the potato and its preparations	110
Nutritive value of the potato	110
Sociological influences of the potato	111
CHAPTER XVI	
DIFFERENTIAL HISTOLOGICAL FEATURES OF	
THE TUBER	112
Size of cortical cells	112
Area of cortex and medulla	112
Occurrence of stone cells	112
Thickness of periderm	113
Chromosome numbers in the wild and domestic notate	113



xvi

CONTENTS

CHAPTER XVII

VARIETAL RESISTANCE TO DISEASE .		. page 114
Wart Disease		. 114
Breeding of immune varieties		. 115
List of immune varieties according to their seasons .		. 115
Phytophthora infestans		. 116
		. 116
Relation of resistance to Late maturity		. 117
Absence of correlation with peculiarities of foliage .		
Suggested relation between susceptibility and improved		
Delayed physiological equilibrium		. 119
Scab due to Spongospora subterranea		. 119
Scab due to Actinomyces scapies		. 119
List of varieties supposedly immune to Scab.		. 120
Varietal differences in respect to the attacks of the Ed		n
Heterodera radicola		. 120
Infection by the Eel-worm Tylenchus dipsaci		. 121
Sprain, a disease of tuber		. 121
Sprain, resistant and susceptible varieties		. 121
CHAPTER XVIII		
		
VIRUS DISEASES AND VARIETAL RESIST	ANCI	
MO MILDID INDOMESON	111101	
TO THEIR INFECTION		. 122
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122
Curl and its connotation	· ·	. 122 . 122 . 122
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123 . 124
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 124
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 124
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126 . 127
Curl and its connotation	OWN.	. 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126 . 126
Curl and its connotation		. 122 . 122 . 123 . 124 . 125 . 126 . 126



CO	NTI	ENT	S					xvii
СН	APTI	ER X	X					
VARIETAL DIFFERENCE EXTREMES OF TEMPERA					ECT ·			page 130
Freezing as preparation for "chur								130
Under-cooling of tuber and traun								130
Heat rot in India					•			131
Blackheart and its underlying che		al cau						131
Blackening on cooking								132
Varietal susceptibility to Blackhe	art							132
Influence of tropical conditions of								132
CHA	РТБ	RXX	. T					
THE ADAPTATION OF VA				го	SPE	CLA	AT.	
CONDITIONS OF SOIL A					~ -		•	133
Heavy land varieties								134
Light land varieties								134
								134
Thrifty varieties	one v	ariety	is u	sed				134
Localized climatic conditions affe								135
Influence of the soil on the shape	of t	he tul	oer		•	•		136
СНА	PTE:	R XX	ΙΙ					
SYNONYMITY	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	137
Definition of same	л D	•				•	•	137
Synonyms in trade catalogues .	т.р.	•	•	•	•	•	•	137
List of distinct varieties		•	•	•	٠	•	•	138 140
List of synonymous varieties						•	•	145
List of synonymous varieties .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	143
CHAI	PTEF	R XXI	II					
THE LEAF INDEX								163
Method of determination								163
Independence of index of place of	f gro	wth						166
Independence of index of locality	of o	rigin	of se	ed		•		166
The use of index in determining	syno	nyms						167
The size of the leaflet								167
The size of the leaflet Method of determination of same	· .	•						167
Relation of leaf index to size of le							у.	168
Lists of First Early, Second Early							es,	160



xviii

CONTENTS

CHAPTER XXIV

VARIETAL DESCRIPTIONS					. page	171
General plan of description						171
The meaning of terms used:						171
Habit: Dwarf, short, medium, tall .					•	171
Character of growth: compact, op-	en					172
Vigour: vigorous, medium, poor						172
Stems: Upright, sprawling, prostrate.		•				173
Consistency: hard, firm, flexile					•	173
Wings: crinkled, straight .						173
Transverse sections: hollow, solid						174
Stem colour: Four grades						174
Pigmented axils						176
Leaf: Open, intermediate, close						176
Leaflet: Spacing wide, intermediate, close						177
Overlapping: present or absent						177
Texture of leaflet: Soft or hard			•			177
Smooth or wrinkled						177
Dull or glossy .						177
Hairy or glabrous .						177
Size of leaflet						179
Colour of foliage: Yellow-green, light or o						179
Grey-green, light or da						179
Chlorosis						179
Posture of foliage: Stiff or drooping .						179
Inflorescence: Simple, compound .						179
Presence of green bracts						179
Flower stalks: Long or short						179
Position of hairs on the same						181
Flowers: Plentiful, scanty or occasional						181
Dropping of flowers						181
Dropping of flowers			•			181
Flower colour: White, no colour in bud						182
White, colour in bud .			•			182
Coloured flowers: red hel	liotro	рe,	blue	helio	o -	
trope, blue			•	•	•	182
Size of the flower: Small or large .			•		•	183
Opening and closing of the flowers .	•	•	•		•	183
Anthers: Normal, supernumerary	•			•		183
Cone, narrow or broad		•	•	•		183
Varying colour						184



		CON	TEI	VTS	3						xix
Anthers:	Coloured line of	dehiso	ence							page	184
	Relation of same	to col	lour (of tu	ber						184
Pollen:	Quantity, quality					•					184
	76 / 1										184
Style:	Long, medium, sl	hort									184
Stigma:	Simple, notched										185
Berries:	Shape and abnorr	nalitie	es								185
Stolons:	Long, short, relat	ion to	size	of tu	ıber						187
	Colour present in	some	varie	eties			•		•		187
	Effect of virus dis	seases	on le	ngth							187
Tuber cl	naracters:										
Skin:	Smooth and russet	ed	•								187
Lentic	els: Swelling of										188
Colour	: Anthocyanin-fre	e:wh	ite, bi	own	, yell	ow;	thic	knes	ssof		
	corky layers										188
	Due to anthocy	anin:	pale	red	, rec	l, b	eetr	oot-:	red,		
5.	dilute purple (dilute	black	r), de	ep pı	ırple	e (fu	ll bla	ack)		188
	oution of colour	•			•		٠	•	6		189
Shape	: Round, and vari						•	•	•		189
	Long, finger-sha						•	•	•		190
	Kidneys, ovals						•	•	•		191
	Changes of shap								•		191
	Shape of second								•		192
Flesh	colour: Yellow, wh										192
	National p								٠		192
_	Colour du								•		193
Eyes:	Fleet, deep, devel	_							•		193
	Robin-eye .								•		193
_	Colourless and pi										193
Sprou	ts: Colour; metho										194
	Thickness of sp										195
	Development				-				etal		
	character of								.1		195
	Table of vari	eties	snow	ing	tne	ext	ent	oi	tne		196
Physiolog	gical characters:	ine sp	iouis		•	•	•	•	•		190
	ity: First Early, S	Second	l Far	1 ₁₇ T	Carly	Ma	inci	m	and		
wiatui.	Late classes				Juliy						196
Cropp	ing: Good, fair, pe	oor									197
Wart I	Disease: immunity	to									197
	diseases: resistance										197
											197
Cookir	ohthora infestans: r ng quality: Floury	close	, wax	y, so	рару						197
	<u> </u>	•									



xx CON	TENTS
Taste: Strong, mild, insipid	page 197
Blackening after cooking .	page 197
Keeping quality: Good, fair, ba	ad 198
CHAP	TER XXV
COMMON EMPLOYMENT	OF THE VADIETIES
DESCRIBED	199
Varieties grown in England . Varieties grown in France	199
Varieties grown in Germany .	202
CHAPT	ER XXVI
DECORDED OF MARIEMI	na wimii miinin iiic
DESCRIPTION OF VARIETI	
TORY AND SYNONYMS.	203
Abundance page 203	Edinburgh Castle page 247
Adirondack	Edzell Blue 248
Ally 206	Eightyfold 249
Alnwick Castle 208	Epicure 250
America 209 Arran Chief 211	Epicure
Arran Chief 211	Evergood 253
Arran Comrade 213	Field Marshal 255
Arran Rose 214	Flourball
Arran Victory 215	General 258
Arran Victory 215 Barley Bounty 217	Gigantic 259
Beauty of Bute 218 Beauty of Hebron, Pink 219 Beauty of Hebron, White 220	Golden Wonder 260
Beauty of Hebron, Pink 219	Great Scot
Beauty of Hebron, White 220	Harbinger
Ben Cruachan	Herd Laddie 264
Bishop, The 222	Immune Ashleaf (see Juli) . 264
Boston Kidney (Dargill Early). 223	Industrie
British Queen 225 Burnhouse Beauty	International Kidney 266
Burnhouse Beauty 227	Irish Chieftain 267 Juli (Immune Ashleaf) 269
Cardinal	Juli (Immune Ashleaf) 269
Catriona	K. of K
Ceres (Dutch variety) 230	Katie Glover 272
Champion	Kerr's Pink
Champion II	King Edward VII 274
	King Edward VII, Red 276
Coronation	King George V 277
Crimson Beauty 236	Langworthy 278 Leinster Wonder 279
Crusader	Leinster Wonder 279 Lochar 280
Crusader	Lochar
Di Vernon	Magnum Bonum 281
Duke of York 241	Maiestic 284
Dunvegan	Majestic 284 Marquis of Bute 286
Dunvegan	Magnum Bonum
Engecote i uipic	1114 Queen 207



				C	ONT	ENTS						xxi
Rector Rhoderick Dhu Ringleader .	· · · Krug ·			page	288 289 291 292 293 294 295 297 298 299 300	Sefton W Sharpe's Sharpe's Sir John Snowdro Surprise Templar Tinwald Towse, T Up-to-da Utility	Expre Victo Llewe p (Res Perfec The	ess r . elyn sistan			page	302 303 305 306 307 309 310 311 312 313 316
Royal Kidney	•	•	•	•	301	White Ci	ty.	•	•	•	•	317
APPENDICES												
APPENDIX l Blank varietal		ripti	on	 Form	ns.		•	•	•	• 1	page	318
APPENDIX I A Yield Test of by W. H.	condu				N.I.A	.B. investi	gated	statis	stical	ly		337
APPENDIX I The origin of half centu	Mess	srs S	utt	on an	nd Sor	 ns' varietie	es duri	ing tl	he la	• st		359
BIBLIOGRAI	PHY	•			•					•		361
INDEX	•						•			•		369