Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-42888-1 — The Story of Cambridge Stephanie Boyd Index

More Information

Index

Abolitionists, 106-8, 116 Addenbrooke's. See hospitals, Cambridge American Cemetery, 152, 152 Anglia Ruskin University (ARU), 162 Anglo-Saxon dykes, 25, 25, map 26 kingdoms, 27, map 28 place-names, 23 settlers, 22-4 West Stow, 23, 24 Apostles, the, 127 Arbury Camp (Iron Age), 14 villa (Roman), 21 Arts Theatre, Cambridge, 126 Babbage, Charles, 102, 177 Backs, the, 2, 165, 166, 186-7 17th-century landscaping, 85 and river trade, 17th century, 92 Barnwell Priory, 34, 44 Fair, 42 Barrow, Isaac, 87, 177 Beaufort, Lady Margaret, 56, 58, 59 and Great Gate, St John's, 56 Bede, 17, 24, 27 Benefactors. See patrons (founders) Biomedical Campus, Cambridge, 156, 161 Bishop of Ely Alcock, John, 45, 49 Balsham, Hugh, 47 Wren, Matthew, 87 Black Death, 42, 44, 49 Blackfriars. See Dominicans Bletchley Park, 153-4 Bloomsbury Group, 126 Blues, Cambridge, 180 Boat Race, 132, 180

Boleyn, Anne, 64, 65 Botanic Garden, Cambridge, 102, 105-6 Boudicca, 20, 20 Bridgetower, George, 115-16, 116 Bronze Age Beaker people, 7 Must Farm, 6-9, 9 Brooke, Rupert, 124, 124, 125 and Grantchester, 127-9, 128 brutalist style (architecture), 131, 167 Bucer, Martin, 71, 72 Bumps, May, 133, 133 Byron, Lord, 85, 102, 104, 104 Caius, John, 84, 88, 89, see also Gonville and Caius College Cam. See River Cam Cam Valley, 4 Bronze Age settlements, 7 early humans, 5-6 Iron Age settlements, 11 Cambridge naming of, 29 Cambridge Five, 155 Cambridge Phenomenon, 1, 161 Cambridge University. See University of Cambridge Cambridgeshire 11th Suffolks, 137, 139, 140, 141 Cambridgeshire Regiment, 137, 139, 141, 154 Castle Hill Iron Age village, 4, 11, 12 and Kettle's Yard, 19th century, 117 and Norman castle, 31 and Offa, King of Mercia, 28 Castle, Cambridge, 82 Civil War, 80, 81 medieval, 35, 37 Norman, 32

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-42888-1 — The Story of Cambridge Stephanie Boyd Index

More Information

192

INDEX

Catholic Church. See Our Lady of the Assumption and the English Martyrs Cattle Market, 135 Cavendish Laboratory, 122, 123, map 159, 172 and discovery of the double helix. see also DNA, structure of and splitting the atom, 123 Celts, 4, 12, 13, see also Iron Age Britons Chadwick, James, 123 Chancellor, University, 45, 46, 56, 74 Albert, Prince, 101, 104, 105, 105 Cavendish, William, Duke of Devonshire, 122 Prince Philip, Duke of Edinburgh, 170 Charles I, 77, 80, 80, 82 Charles II, 77, 82, 87 Chesterton, 75, 97, 99, 108, map 159 Christ's College, 58, 60, 62 Churchill College, 167-9 City of Cambridge, see also Town of Cambridge and science-based industry, 156, 157, 161, 164, 165 growth, 156, 157, 161 Civil War. See English Civil War Clare Bridge, title page, 85, 86 Clare College, 93, 169 origins of, 47, 49 Clarkson, Thomas, 106-7, 107 clerks, 35, 43, 46, 74, 75, see also scholars, university Cockcroft, John, 122, 123 codebreakers, 111, 151, 153-4 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 85, 103 colleges, Cambridge and classical style, 77, 78, 83, 84, 85, 87 and courtyard design, 52, 54, 84 first women's, 111 medieval growth of, 47, 50-2 origins of, 47 patrons (founders), 50, 52-3, 57, 59 Tudor growth of, 56-7

Computer Laboratory, 179 and first webcam, 179-80 Computer Science Department. See Computer Laboratory Corpus Christi College Clock, 182, 183 Old Court, 48 origins of, 44, 44, 47 Cranmer, Thomas, 64, 65, 71, 73 Crick, Francis, 172, 173, 174 Cromwell, Oliver, 77, 80, 80, 81-3 Cromwell, Thomas, 56, 64 Crummell, Alexander, 116 Darwin College, 121, 168 Darwin, Charles, 102, 102 Darwin, George, 120 and Newnham Grange, 110, 121 Darwin, Gwen. See Raverat, Gwen Darwin, Horace, 164 Darwin, Ida, 111 Davies, Emily, Mistress of Girton, 111 degrees for women, 111, 112, 112 Devil's Dyke, 25, 25, map 26 Dirac, Paul, 178, 178 Dissolution of monasteries, 57, 63, 66-7, see also Henry VIII DNA, structure of, 172, 173, 174, see also Crick, Francis and Watson, James Dominicans, map 36, 45, 58, 66, 67 Duke of Cambridge, William, Prince, 158, 158 Duxford and American GIs, 151-2, 152 and Battle of Britain, 148 Imperial War Museum, 149 RAF Station, 139, 148, 149 Eagle (pub) and Crick and Watson, 172, 173 and Second World War, 151 East Anglia, 3, 5 and Anglo-Saxon settlement of, 17,

17, 22

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-42888-1 — The Story of Cambridge Stephanie Boyd Index <u>More Information</u>

	INDEX	193
and Doggerland, 4, 5	Fitzwilliam Museum, 102, 103, 165	
Kingdom of, 17, 27	Flag Fen, Bronze Age, 8	
Eddington, 21, 156, map 159, 166	Footlights, 181–2	
EDSAC, 179, 179, see also Computer	Forster, E. M., 124–7, 128	
Laboratory	Foster's Mill, 130–2, <i>135</i> , 135	
Edward VI, 70, 70–1	Franklin, Rosalind, 111, 174, 174	
and Lady Jane Grey plot, 71, 71		
Elizabeth I, 73	Girton College, 99, 110	
Protestant changes, 73	early students, 111, 111	
and Puritans, 75-6	former students (alumnae), 115	
and royal visit, 74	origins of, 111	
Ely	Gonville and Caius College	
and Benedictine monastery, 33	and Caius, John, Dr, 88	
Cathedral, 32	origins of, 47, 58, 84, 88, <i>89</i>	
and Cromwell, Oliver, 80, 81	Grafton Centre, 184, 186	
Diocese of, 3, 33	Grand Arcade, 184, 186	
and Hereward the Wake, 32	Grantchester	
Isle of, 33	and Pink Floyd, 129	
medieval trade, map 41, 42	and Rupert Brooke, 127–8	
Emmanuel College, 67	Meadows, 127, <i>127</i>	
chapel, 76, 83, 84	Great Bridge, 28, 28, 29, map 30, 38	
origins of, 58, 67	Great St Mary's Church, 2, 46, 156,	
and Puritans, 76	<i>map 159</i> , 160	
enclosure of fields, 97-8, <i>98</i> , <i>99</i>	and datum point, 160	
English Civil War, 80, map 81, 85	and mob, 1381, 48, 48	
iconoclasm, 81–2	as University Church, 43, 46, 62	
and Parliamentarians, 77, 80, 81, <i>map 81, 82</i>	Green Belt, Cambridge, 157	
and Royalists, 80	Hale, Brenda, Baroness, 115, 115	
Equiano, Olaudah, 106–8, <i>108</i>	Harvard, John, 76, 76	
Erasmus, Desiderius, 59	Hawking, Stephen, 176, 176–7	
	Henry VI	
Falcon Yard, 119, <i>119</i>	and King's College, 50–1	
Fawcett, Philippa, 112, 113	and King's College Chapel, 50, 60, 82	
Fens, <i>map 3</i> , 3, 163	Henry VII, 57, 58, <i>58</i>	
draining of, 38, <i>map</i> 41, 92	and King's College Chapel, 58, 60	
emergence of, 7	and King's Mother, 56, 58,	
and Hereward the Wake, 32	see also Beaufort, Lady Margaret	
First Eastern General Hospital, 143,	Henry VIII, 56, 58	
143-4, 145	and Anne Boleyn, 64–5, 65	
First World War, 137–41	break from Rome, 64	
Home Front, 141–2	Dissolution of monasteries, 57, 63, 66	
Western Front, 141	divorce crisis, 56, 64–5	
Fisher, John, 56, 58, 59, 64,	and early Protestants, 63-4, 64	

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-42888-1 — The Story of Cambridge Stephanie Boyd Index

More Information

194

INDEX

Henslow, John, 105-6 Hereward the Wake, 32, 32 Hobson, Thomas, 91, 95 Hodgkin, Dorothy, 172, 175, 175 Hospitals, Cambridge, 162 Addenbrooke's, 143, map 159, 162 First Eastern General, 143-4 Rosie, 162, 167 Royal Papworth, map 159, 162, 162 St John's (medieval), 43, 58 St Mary Magdalene (medieval), 42, see also Leper Hospital Human Genome Project, 175-6 Ice Age, 4 Iceni, 11, 11, 19-20, 20, see also Iron Age, tribes Icknield Way, 10, 14, 25 Iron Age Britons (Celts), 9, 11, 13, 14 hillforts, 11, 14 tribes, 11, 12 village on Castle Hill, 4, 11, 12 Jebb, Eglantyne, 120 Jesus College, 46 and Alcock, John, Bishop of Ely, 49 and Cranmer, Thomas, 65 origins of, 45, 58 Keynes, Florence Ada, 125 Keynes, John Maynard, 125-6, 125 and Arts Theatre, Cambridge, 126 Kingdom of East Anglia. See East Anglia, Kingdom of King's and Bishop's Mill, 38, 92, 130, 130, 131 King's College, 169 and Great Lawn, 186 origins of, 51 King's College Chapel, map 57, 61, 165, 187 choir, 51 and Henry VI, 50, 50

and Henry VII, 60-2 and Henry VIII, 62 King's Ditch, map 30, 31, map 36, 37, 78, 91.98 King's Lynn, 3, map 3, map 41, 42, 92 Ladies Dining Society, 110 Lady Margaret Beaufort, 56, 58, 59, 59-60 Leper Hospital, 42 Fair, 42, see also Stourbridge Fair Lion Yard, Shopping Centre, 184, 186, see also Red Lion Yard Little Germany. See Henry VIII, and early Protestants Lucasian Professor (of Mathematics), 177 Magdalene Bridge, 28, 130, see also Great Bridge Magdalene College origins of, 58, 67 Pepys Library, 84, 85 Magdalene Street, 78, 79, 94 Market Hill, 185 Market, Cambridge medieval, 38-40, 40 Saxon, 31, 185 Marlowe Society, 181, 181 Marlowe, Christopher, 75, 75, 181 Marshall (aerospace company), 148, 149, 161 Mary I, 72 May Week, 169 McKellen, Ian, 181, 181 medieval churches, 43 fairs, 43 guilds, 44 Market, Cambridge, 38-40 monks and nuns, 45 river trade, 38, 41 Mercia, Kingdom of, 17, 27, map 28 milestones, 98, 160, 160 Mill Pond, 38, 94, 130, 130, 131 Mill Road, 146 and Second World War, 146

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-42888-1 — The Story of Cambridge Stephanie Boyd Index More Information

INDEX

195

and Workhouse, 120 Bridge, 136, 136 development of, 19th century, 98, 99, 99, 119, 136 milling, corn, 31, 35, 38, 92, 130, 131 Moore, George Edward (G. E.), 124 Murray Edwards College, 167-9 Must Farm (Bronze Age), 6-9, 9 Neolithic barrow (Trumpington), 6 farmers, 6 New Hall, 167, 168, see also Murray Edwards College Newnham Grange, 110, 121, 121 Mill, 38, 39, 92 Mill Pond, 39, 110, 130 Newnham College, 99, 111, 169 early students, 111-13 former students (alumnae), 111-13, 174 origins of, 111 Newton, Isaac, 77, 88-90, 90, 177 Nobel Prize, 69, 122, 123, 123, 124, 161, 171, 172, 175, 175 Norman castle, Cambridge, 31, 31, 32 churches, 33-4 Conquest, 18-19, 19 motte and bailey castles, 19, 19 Offa, King of Mercia, 27, 28, 28-29 Our Lady of the Assumption and the English Martyrs, 110 Papworth. See hospitals, Cambridge, Royal Papworth Parker, Matthew, 64, 68, 72, 73 Parker's Piece, 158 and Coronation Fete, Victorian, 97 as military camp, First World War, 140 and Parker, Edward, 97 patrons (founders) of colleges, 50, 59 bishops, 45, 47, 49

royal, 50, 52, 53, 63, 68 Tudor 57 wealthy widows, 49, 49, 58, 59 Peas Hill, 29, 40, 147 Peckard, Peter, Master of Magdalene, 106 Pembroke College Chapel, 84, 87 origins of, 47, 49 Pepys Library, 84, 85 Pepys, Samuel, 84, 84, 184 Perse, Stephen, 88 Peterhouse, 35, 47, 52 origins of, 47 Petty Cury, 40, 118, 184-6, 185 Pink Floyd, 129, 129, 186 Plague, Great, 88, 89, 89, 91 punting, 131, 132, 166, see also Chesterton, Fens Pye (electronics company), 161, 164, 164 quayside 17th and 18th centuries, 92 decline of, 19th century, 132 medieval river trade, 40, 42 and Vikings, 30 Oueens' College, 45 and Mathematical Bridge, 55 origins of, 50-2 Raedwald, King of East Anglia, 22, 27 railway coming of, 99, 134 and decline of river trade, 121, 132, 134 - 6and First World War, 143, 143 and growth of town, 96, 136, 136 and new industries, 117, 135 Railway Station, Cambridge, 100, 134, 135 Raspberry Pi, 179, 179 Raverat, Gwen, 121, 121, 130, 132 Red Lion, 184, 186 Yard, 119, 186 River Cam, 5, 92, see also Cam Valley and Anglo-Saxons, arrival of, 16, 22 crossing point, Roman, 19

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-42888-1 — The Story of Cambridge Stephanie Boyd Index

More Information

196

INDEX

River Cam (cont.) decline of river trade, 19th century, 129 and Denver Sluice, 38, map 41, 92 and Great Bridge, 29 hythes (quays), 38, 132 and inland port, 1, 2, 30, 35, 38, map 41 navigation, 17th century, 92, 93 Robinson College, 167, 168 Robinson, David, 167 Roman invasion, 16 military fort, 19, 20 roads, 10, 16, 19 town, 21 villa, Arbury, 21 Romantic poets, 85, 104 Romsey Town, 135, 136 Rosie. See hospitals, Cambridge Round Church, 34, 34 rowing, 132-3, 180 Russell, Bertrand, 122, 124, 127, 128, 145 Rutherford, Ernest, 122, 122, 123 St Bene't's Church, 29, 44 St John's College, 56, 118 Bridge of Sighs, 2, 109 origins of, 44, 58 and Wordsworth, William, 86 St John Zachary, parish of, 50, 187 St Radegund, Priory of, map 36, 42, 44, 57, 58 Sanger, Fred, 172, 175, 175 Sawston Hall, 76 and Mary I, 71 priestholes, 76, 76 Saxon Cambridge, map of, 29 market, 31 scholars, university arrival of (1209), 35, 43, 45, 46 early scholars, 35, 45-6 gentlemen, arrival of, 16th-17th centuries, 74-5, 77 medieval, 36, 43, 44, 50, 52, 54

Science Park, Cambridge, map 159, 163 Second World War, 138, 146-7, 148, see also Duxford American pilots, 150-2 codebreakers, 153, 154 evacuees, 147, 147 pilots, 150, 150 Senate House, 94, 107, 112, 114, 170, 171 Sharland, Freydis, 149 Sheriff Picot, 32, 33, 38 Sidney Sussex College and Oliver Cromwell, 80, 82 origins of, 58, 67 and Puritans, 75 Silicon Fen, 3, 163 Silver Street, 94, 121, 131 Sinclair, Clive, 164, 164 sizars, 74, 90, 118, 120 spies. See Cambridge Five stagecoaches, 134-5 Stormzy, 171, 171 Stourbridge Fair, 1, 38, map 41, 42-3, 90 students, university, 101, see also scholars, university idle gentlemen, 19th century, 101, 101, 103 modern day, 169, 170, 171 radical, early 20th century, 122, 125-6 Thompson, Emma, 182, 182 Thomson, J. J., 122-4, 123 tourism, 165 Town and Gown origins of, 1, 1 and Plague, Great, 89 rich and poor, 19th century, 117,

118–19, 120
tensions, early, 47, 48, 75, 117
Town of Cambridge, *see also* City of Cambridge (from 1951)
19th-century growth of, 96–101
becomes a city (1951), 1
becomes a town (1201), 35

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-107-42888-1 — The Story of Cambridge Stephanie Boyd Index More Information

INDEX

197

First World War, 139 and Puritans (English Civil War), 81 royal charter (1201), 1, 35, 38 Second World War, 146-7 Trinity College and Betrand Russell, 145 Great Court, 68 Great Gate, 69, 90 and Isaac Newton, 88, 90 origins of, 47, 58, 68 and temporary hospital, 144 Wren Library, 78, 87 Trinity Hall, 47, 160, 160 origins of, 49 Tripos, 104 Trumpington bed-burial, Anglo-Saxon, 26, 27, map 159 Beaker grave, Bronze Age, 7 Meadows, map 159 Turing, Alan, 153, 153, see also codebreakers and Enigma cypher, 153 Undergraduates. See students University Library, Cambridge, 144, 168, 168 University of Cambridge, 2 colleges. See colleges, Cambridge early hostels, 47, 68 early scholars, medieval, 45-6 and English Civil War, 81 expansion of, 19th century, 99 first black scholars, 115-16 first female scholars, 111-12 first scholars, 47 and First World War, 137-8, 145 growth of, 20th-21st centuries, 166 reform of, 19th century, 109 and Reformation, 63-5

rise of science, 19th century, 122-3 and science-based industry, 157, 161, 163, 165 scientific advances, 17th century, 90 and Second World War, 138-9, 153 and Tudor growth, 56-8 Via Devana, 10, 16, 19 Victoria, Queen, 96, 96, 122, 131 and Coronation Fete on Parker's Piece, 96, 97 and death of Prince Albert, 105 Victorian (19th century) growth of town, 97-100, 100 population, 96 slums, 118-20 Viking army, 17, 29 Danelaw, map 18 Walton, Ernest, 122, 123 Wandlebury hillfort, 14, 15 Wash, the, 3, 157 Watson, James, 172, 173, 174 West Stow. See Anglo-Saxon, West Stow Whittle, Frank, 150-1, 150 Wilberforce, William, 108, 116 William I, the Conqueror, 18-19, 31 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 122, 125 Woolf, Virginia, 126, 126, 128 Wordsworth, William, 85-6, 103 Workhouse, 120 Wren, Christopher, 77, 77, 83, 84, 87 Emmanuel College Chapel, 83 Pembroke College Chapel, 84, 87, 87 and Wren Library, 78, 85 Wren Bridge, 109

Xu Zhimo, 165, 166