

Index

- Accuracy, 48–61, 187, 372
- Acoustic intensity level, 807
- Additive Schwarz procedure, 654–9
- Adiabatic wall, 206
- Advancing front methods (AFM), 601–6
- Atkin's algorithm, 580
- Albedo, 876, 892
- Algebraic grid generator, 543–61, 579
- Algebraic Reynolds stress model, 702–3
- Alternating direction implicit (ADI), 66, 72–3, 141, 173, 522
- Amplification factor, 70, 78
- Approximate factorization, 73–5, 141, 175
- Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian methods, 912, 914, 930
- Arc-length method, 571
- Arnoldi process, 385
- Arrhenius law, 737
- Artificial compressibility, 106, 107, 126
- Artificial viscosity (diffusion), 123–125, 127, 139, 140, 368, 371
- Artificial viscosity flux limiters, 195
- Assembly of stiffness (diffusion, viscosity) matrix, 212–5
- Assembly of source vector, 212–5
- Axisymmetric ring elements, 305, 306
- Axisymmetric cylindrical heat conduction, 335–6
- Back scatter, 707
- Backward (upwind) differencing, 7, 46
- Baldwin-Lomax model, 702–3
- Banach space, 256
- Base functions, see interpolation functions
- Beam-Warming method, 85–6, 141, 156, 169–76, 524
- Bernstein polynomials, 581, 583
- Beta spline, 582, 583
- Bezier curve, 581–586
- Bezier patches, 583
- BGK model, 940, 941
- Biharmonic equation, 415
- Black hole accretion, 975–76
- Boltzmann equation, 940–941
- Boolean matrix, 246, 313
- Boolean operators, 609
- Boundary and initial conditions, 9, 17–24, 38–41, 197–207, 315–20, 347–55, 458–460
 - Dirichlet, 17–20, 38–41
 - for Euler and Navier-Stokes system of equations, 197–207
 - mixed, Robin, 38–41
 - Neumann, 9, 13–18, 20–24, 38–41, 347–354, 458–460
 - well-posedness, 98, 201
- Boundary element methods, 245, 532–535
- Bowyer algorithm, 597–600
- Box (tophat) function, 707
- Burger's Equation, 87–90, 355, 402–404, 502
- C^0 , C^1 , C^m continuity, 307–308
- Catmull-Rom form, 582, 584
- Cauchy/Robin boundary conditions, 39, 317
- Cebeci-Smith model, 694
- Cell area (Jacobian) method, 570
- Cell-centered average scheme, 225–7
- Cell-centered control volume, 223–5
- Central difference, 6, 141, 371
- CFL(Courant) number, 77, 78, 368
- Characteristic Galerkin method (CGM), 347, 445–6
- Characteristic variables, 134–5, 205
- Chebyshev polynomials, 473–5, 645, 776, 788, 931
- Chemical equilibrium equations, 714–54
- Compatibility relations, 132
- Christoffel symbols, 563, 574–7, 969, 1009–1016
- Circum circle, circumradius, circumsphere, 593–4
- Clausius-Duhem inequality, 437
- Clustering function, 553–5
- Coarse grain parallelism, 666
- Combustion, see chemically reactive flows
- Completeness, 307
- Compressed sparse row, 669
- Compressibility condition, 354
- Compressibility effects, 703–5
- Compression corner flow, 464
- Condition number, 256, 257
- Conduction-radiation ratio, 876, 906
- Conforming elements, 308
- Conjugate gradient method (CGM), 337, 384
- Consistency, 61

- Consistent mass matrix, 359
- Continuity across elements, 307
- Continuous space-time (CST), 327
- Contravariant metric tensor, 379, 440
- Control functions, 567, 579, 618–627
- Control function, 617–27
- Control surfaces (volumes), 12–19, 219–32, 234–5, 501–9
- Convection-diffusion equation, 369
- Convection-dominated flow, 347–8
- Convection Jacobians, 131, 170, 181, 989–94
- Convection matrix, 355, 370
- Convergence, 62, 258, 259, 306–8
- Convex hull, 599
- Coordinate transformation, 94–8
- Cost function, 891
- Couette flow, 110
- Coupled Eulerian-Lagrangian methods, 246, 535–8, 790
- Courant (CFL) number, 368, 372, 374
- Covariant metric tensor, 563
- Crank-Nicolson scheme, 71–5, 81, 108, 356, 362, 364
- Cubic spline, 535–7
- Curl of three-dimensional vorticity transport equations, 118, 417
- Curvature tensor, 574
- Damköhler number, 452, 743, 744, 784
- Deflection angle, 467
- Delaunay-Voronoi methods (DVM), 591–600
- Derivative finite difference operator, 48
- Diagonally dominant, 113
- Differential geometry, 573–577
- Differential operator, 440
- Diffusion gradient Jacobian, 181, 433
- Diffusion Jacobian, 181, 989–994
- Diffusion matrix (stiffness, viscosity) matrix, 9, 355, 370
- Diffusion number, 68
- Diffusion transport tensor, 701
- Diffusion velocity, 738
- Dilatation, 353
- Delaunay triangulation, 592–594
- Direct numerical simulation, 713–4, 792, 793, 796, 832, 931
- Dirichlet boundary conditions, 39, 315–17
- Discontinuity-capturing diffusivity, 454
- Discontinuity-capturing factor, 442
- Discontinuity-capturing scheme (DCS), 376, 377, 439–43
- Discontinuous Galerkin methods (DGM), 347, 446–7
- Discontinuous space-time (DST), 327, 377
- Dispersion error, 89
- Dissipation error, 79
- Dissipation tensor, 700
- Dissociation, 767, 779
- Distributed shared memory, 664–73
- Domain decomposition methods, 654–60
 - multiplicative Schwarz procedure, 654–50
 - additive Schwarz procedure, 660–1
 - parallel processing in, 670, 677
- Domain vertex methods, 547–45
- Double asymptotic approximation, 373
- Driven cavity flow, 465–7
- DuFort-Frankel methods, 71, 522
- Dulquist and Bjorck scheme, 56
- Dust infall, 980–3
- Eckert number, 881
- Eddy (turbulent) viscosity, 710
- Effectivity index, 646
- Eigenvalues, 132, 143, 179, 204, 208
 - negative, 204, 207
 - positive, 204, 207
- Eigenvectors, 133, 134
- Element-by-element (EBE) method, 340, 381
- Elliptic equations, 31–3, 63–7, 98, 561, 572
- Elliptic grid generator, 561–8, 618
- Emissive power, 851–2
- Energy dissipation range, 708
- Energy norm error, 255, 630
- Ensemble average, 691
- Entropy condition, 151
- Entropy controlled instability, 839–44
- Entropy mode acoustics, 813–8
- Entropy variables, 437, 441–4
- Entropy variable Jacobians, 437, 438–40
- Equation solvers, 65, 76–77, 90–4, 337–42, 380–91
 - Gauss elimination, 67
 - Gauss-Seidel iteration, 65
 - generalized minimal residual (GMRES) method, 380, 752
 - Jacobi iteration, 65
 - Newton-Raphson method, 380, 752
 - Runge-Kutta method, 90, 168
 - Thomas algorithm, 76
 - tridiagonal matrix algorithm (TDMA), 76
- Equilibrium chemistry, 744, 779
- Error estimates, 254–9, 645
- Error coefficient vector, 385
- Error indicator, 628–30, 645
- Errors
 - iterative, 65
 - round-off, 65
 - sources of, 91–94
 - truncation, 46–62
- Essentially nonoscillatory (ENO) schemes, 163–5
- Euler equations, 129–166, 367–91
- Eulerian differences, 535
- Explicit scheme, 68–71, 77–81, 167, 365, 366
- Extinction coefficient, 853
- Extrapolation methods, 201
- FDV parameters (variation parameters), 181–185, 448–59, 784
- Ffowcs Williams-Hawkings equation, 812, 836
- Filtering functions, 706
- Fine grain parallelism, 666
- Finite difference operators, 48–61
 - derivative, 48
 - displacement, 48

INDEX

1031

- Finite element functions
 - trial functions, (base, interpolation, shape), 8, 262, 308
 - temporal test functions, 254, 327
 - test functions, 8, 377–9
- Finite point methods, 491–2
- Finite rate chemistry, 744, 777
- First order variation parameters, 183, 187
- Flowfield-dependent variation methods, 180–94, 448–67, 781, 828, 832, 923, 977–84
- Fluid-particle mixture, 923–7
- Flux corrected transport (FCT) schemes, 165–6
- Flux extrapolation approximation, 149
- Flux implicit higher order accurate schemes, 196
- Flux vector splitting, 142–5, 448
- Forward differencing, 7, 46
- Fourier series, 69
- Fourier-cutoff function, 707
- Fractional step methods, 75, 522
- Frequency, fundamental, 69
- Front tracking methods, 912
- Froude number, 978
- Frozen chemistry, 744
- FTCS schemes, 78, 81
- FTFS schemes, 77
- Fully implicit continuous Eulerian (FICE) methods, 956
- Fundamental frequency, 69
- FVM via FDM, 16, 216–39
- FVM via FEM, 17, 491–517
- Galerkin methods, 9, 243–54
 - characteristic (CGM), 426, 443–6
 - discontinuous (DGM), 243, 426, 446–8
 - generalized (GGM), 243, 347, 426, 435
 - generalized Petrov (GPG), 243, 347, 376–80, 426, 436–43
 - standard (SGM), 11, 243, 249, 309–24, 347, 912, 910
 - streamline diffusion Petrov (SUPG), 347, 374
 - Taylor (TGM), 243, 347, 426, 430–4, 777, 840
- Galerkin test function, 370, 377
- Gather operation, 669–70
- Gauss elimination, 67, 657
- Gauss-Seidel iteration, 65
- Gaussian curvature, 576
- Gaussian quadrature, 231, 292, 293 484, 892, 909, 995–1002
- Generalized Galerkin methods (GGM), 327–336, 430, 435
- Generalized minimal residual (GMRES), 384–5, 752
- Generalized Taylor-Galerkin methods, 243, 426, 430–4, 510, 530
- Generalized Petrov-Galerkin methods, 374, 377, 378, 410, 531
- Gibbs function, 752
- Givens Householder rotation matrix, 386, 390
- Godunov method, 145–8, 155
- Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization, 385
- Granularity in parallel processing, 673
- Gravitation, 965
- Gravitational source term Jacobian, 1009–1016
- Green's function, 532
- Grid clustering, 553–545
- Grid generation
 - structured, 591–615
 - unstructured, 543–587
- Hanging nodes, 630–631, 637–638
- Heat conduction, 98, 99, 335
- Helmholtz equation, 533, 808
- Hermite polynomial, 271, 581
- Hermite polynomial elements, 271–3, 544
- Hessenberg matrix, 385, 387, 395
- Hexahedral element, 303–5, 608
- Hilbert space, 255, 629
- hp methods, 645–9
- hr methods, 640–3
- Hyperbolic equations, 31–3, 77–81, 93, 332–4, 522
- Hyperbolic grid generator, 565–71
- Hypersonic flows, 120, 467 769–75
- Ill-conditioned, 257
- Implicit scheme, 71–72, 81, 90, 169, 331, 356, 365, 366
- Incompressibility condition, 106–15
- Incompressible limit, 178, 439
- Inertial subrange, 708
- Inner product, 8, 218, 249, 369
- Insertion polygon, 594
- Interpolation functions, 8, 247, 262, 308, 472, 543
- Intrinsic time scale, 440
- Ionization, 767, 772
- Isoparametric element, 286–297, 477–80, 909
- Iterative error, 65
- Iterative paving method, 613
- Jacobi iteration, 65
- Jacobi preconditioner, 382
- Jacobians
 - convection flux, 131, 170, 989
 - diffusion flux, 989
 - diffusion gradient, 181, 425, 979–84
 - source term, 1003, 1014
- $K - \epsilon$ model, 696–7, 781, 785, 932
- $K - \omega$ model, 698
- Kerr black hole geometry, 669
- Kirchhoff's law, 853
- Kirchhoff's method, 809–10, 821, 823
- Kolmogorov microscale, 455, 708
- Krylov space, 385
- Laasonen method, 71, 522
- Lagrange multipliers, 318, 320, 753, 754
- Lagrange polynomial elements, 269–71, 543–4, 580
- Lagrangian differences, 537
- Lanczos algorithm, 382, 383, 385
- Landau-Teller model, 773
- Laplace equations, 63, 561–3
- Large eddy simulation, 706–133, 792, 794
- Law of mass action, 736–7
- Lax-Friedrichs scheme, 138
- Lax method, 80, 83, 151

- Lax-Wendroff method, 80, 82, 83, 105, 138, 523, 525
- LBB Condition, 325, 408
- Leapfrog method, 80, 168, 363
 - Midpoint, 87
- Least square methods, 488–490, 890–2
- Legendre polynomials, 466–7, 645
- Legendre spectral mode functions, 479, 470, 645
- Leonard stress, 707
- Level set methods, 912
- Lighthill's acoustic energy, 811
- Load balancing, 674–5
 - Dynamic, 675
 - Static, 674, 675
- Local and global approaches for FEM, 309, 310, 311
- Local remeshing, 642
- L_2 norm error, 256, 385, 464
- Lumped mass matrix, 359–60
- MacCormack scheme, 82, 85, 89, 98, 105, 140, 168, 525, 820
- Mach number, 29, 120, 455, 838, 845
- Mach wave, 20, 30
- Magnetohydrodynamics, 937–9
- Marker and cell (MAC), 106, 115, 409
- Mass (Favre) average, 691–2
- Mass fraction, 736
- Mass matrix
 - Consistent, 359
 - Lumped, 359–360
- Matrix-by-vector product, 669
- Matrix norm, 256
- Maxwell equations, 932–9
- Mesh enrichment (p) methods, 644
- Mesh movement (r) methods, 639–40
- Mesh refinement (h) methods, 628–39
- Mesh parameter, 258
- Mesh smoothing, 604, 605
- Meshless methods, see finite point methods
- MIMD, SIMD, 666–8
- Minimizer error vector, 385
- Minkowski coordinate transformation, 972–3
- Mixed methods, 325, 326, 407
- Mixed/Robin boundary conditions, 38–41
- Molar concentration, 736
- Mole fraction, 736
- Monotonicity condition, 152
- Monte Carlo methods, 538–9
- Multiblock structured grids, 587–9
- Multigrid methods, 661–666
 - restriction process, 661–5
 - prolongation process, 661–5
- Multiplicative Schwarz procedure, 654–60
- Multi-step method, 81
- Multitasking, 673
- Multithreading, 672, 673, 678–83
- MUSCL approach, 148–50
- Natural coordinates, 267, 278, 282
- Navier-Stokes system of equations, 33–8, 166–214, 426–460
- Neumann boundary conditions, 9, 13–18, 20–24, 38–41, 97, 310, 312, 317–20, 508
- Newton-Raphson method, 380, 382, 751, 752, 799, 891, 896
- Nonreflecting boundary conditions, 204–5
- Node-centered control volume, 219–23
- Noise control, 827–832
- Normed adjusted error, 385
- Normed error vector, 385
- Number density, 736
- Numerical diffusion, 357, 358
- Numerical diffusion test function, 367–80
- Numerical diffusion factor, 368–73
- Numerical diffusion matrix, 358, 370
- Numerical diffusion test functions, 368–9, 370, 379, 441
- Numerical viscosity, 153, 371
- Nusselt number, 904
- Operator splitting, 411, 777
- Operator splitting methods, 411, 412
- Optical thickness, 865, 909
- Optically thick, 871–85
- Optically thin, 869–83
- Optimal control methods, 490, 889, 890–2, 904
- Optimality condition, 647, 847
- Orr-Sommerfeld equation, 419, 421
- Orthogonality, 8, 249, 623
- Outscatter, 707
- Over-relaxation method, 66, 99, 128
- Pade' scheme, 60
- Parabolic equations, 31–3, 67–73, 327–32
- Parabolic grid generator, 572
- Parallel processing, 666–75
- Partial pressure, 736
- Particle-in-cell (PIC), 119, 228, 538
- PDE mapping methods, 561–572
- Peclet number, 183, 370, 453, 743, 881
- Penalty methods, 326, 408
- Petrov-Galerkin (integral) methods, 368, 370, 374
- Petrov-Galerkin test function, 377
- Phase angle, 70
- Phase field formulation, 912
- Phase interaction methods, 922, 932
- PISO, 106, 112–14, 175–7, 509, 528
- Planck's law, 851
- Plasma processing, 946–56
- Point implicit method, 197, 777
- Pointwise error, 256
- Poisson equations, 115, 572, 655
- Potential equation, 121–9
- Prandtl mixing length model, 693
- Prandtl number, 909
- Preconditioned conjugate gradient, 382
- Preconditioning, 178–9, 396, 438, 657
- Predictor-corrector, 81–3, 140, 168
- Pressure-correction method, 108, 409, 410
- Pressure mode acoustics, 808–810
- Pressure-strain correlation tensor, 701
- Primitive variables, 132, 442–6
- Primitive variable Jacobian, 438, 439
- Principal curvature, 578

INDEX

1033

- Prism element, 302, 303
- Probability density function, 758–61, 785, 793
- Projection method, 249
- Prolongation process, 661–5
- Pure convection, 399–402
- QR algorithm, 421
- Quadrilateral elements, 286–297
- Quadtree and octree methods, 614
- Radiative transfer equation, 873
- Ramjet combustor, 779
- Rarefied gas dynamics, 941–946
- Reflection wave (reflection boundary), 205
- Rstriction process, 661–665
- Reconstruction function, 163
- Relativistic hydrodynamics, 976–7
- Relativistic shock tube, 974–5
- Relativity
 - general, 965–72
 - special, 965
- Reynolds number, 107, 184, 370, 428, 488, 909, 931
- Reynolds average Navier-Stokes (RANS), 704, 706, 928
- Reynolds stress, 455, 707
- Reynolds stress model, 700–702, 780
- Richardson method, 71
- Riemann-Christoffel tensor, 576
- Riemann invariants, 135
- Roe's approximate Riemann solver, 146
- Root mean square error, 256
- Rosland approximation, 871
- Rotational difference, 125
- Round-off errors, 65
- Runge-Kutta method, 90, 168, 776, 792
- Scatter operation, 669–70
- Scattering media, 890
- Schur complement matrix, 656
- Schwarzschild metric, 969
- S scramjet combustion, 731–735
- Second order variation parameters, 183, 187
- Semiconductor plasma processing, 946–56
- Semi-implicit pressure correction, 413, 413
- Sensible enthalpy, 734, 740, 741
- Shock angle, 467
- Shape functions, see interpolation functions
- Shear layer, 206
- Shock-capturing mechanism, 189–90
- Shock tube problems, 465, 974, 975
- Shock wave, 120, 205
- Shock wave boundary layer flow, 463–6
- SIMPLE, SIMPLER, SIMPLEC, 106, 111, 118, 528
- Singularity, 648
- Slivers, 594
- Small perturbation approximations, 33, 121
- Sobolev space, 255
- Sound wave, 29
- Smooth particle hydrodynamics (SPH), 491, 492, 913
- Smoothness, 623
- Solar corona mass ejection, 956–7
- Solid angle, 853
- Sound pressure level, 807
- Space-time
 - continuous, 327
 - discontinuous, 327–5
- Space-time Galerkin/least squares, 378
- Spatial average, 691
- Spectral element methods, 472–87, 788
- Spectral methods, 472
- Speedup factor, 666
- Speed of light, 965
- Speed of sound, 29
- Splitting methods, 81
- Spray combustion, 746–8, 786, 791
- Stability and accuracy, 369–375
- Stability conditions
 - Numerical, 61, 70, 233, 234, 369–75
 - Physical, 421, 839–47
- Stephan-Boltzmann law, 842
- Spray combustion, 746–8, 786–91
- Stiffness (diffusion or viscosity) matrix, 9, 251, 277, 309–17
- Stoichiometric condition, 736
- Stoke's flow, 324–7
- Stream function, 39, 115
- Streamline diffusion in GLS, 439
- Streamline diffusion in GPG, 439
- Streamline diffusion method (SDM), 243, 367
- Streamline upwind Petrov-Galerkin (SUPG), 347, 374
- Subgrid scale model, 709
- Subgrid stress tensor, 707
- Subsonic flow, 39, 120, 123
- Supersonic flow, 30, 120, 128
- Surface grid generator, 572–9, 584–7
- Surface tension, 352, 1014–21
- Surface tension force Jacobian, 1003–8
- Surface traction, 353
- Sutherland's law, 34, 429
- Taylor-Galerkin methods (TGM), 355, 366, 777, 840
- Taylor series, 83, 85, 86, 180, 356, 368, 430, 449
- Temporal parameter, 329
- Temporal test functions, 254–327
- Tensor notation (index notation), 246
- Test function
 - spatial, 8, 247, 262, 308
 - temporal, 328, 435, 472
- Tetrahedral elements, 298
- Thomas algorithm, 76
- Threaded parallel program, 678–83
- Three plus one formulation, 967–8
- Time average, 690–1
- Total variation diminishing (TVD) schemes, 150–62, 189, 526, 527
- Transfinite interpolation (TFI) methods, 555–60
- Transient problems, 327
- Transonic flow, 120, 123
- Trial function, 8, 247, 262, 308, 470
- Triangular elements, 273, 286
- Triangular prism elements, 302, 303
- Tridiagonal matrix algorithm (TDMA), 76

- Truncation errors, 46–62
- Two-phase flows, 352, 912–934
- Two-step explicit scheme, 358, 359
- Two-temperature model, 772, 801

- Unstable waves, 839–45, 846, 847
- Upwind scheme, 124, 526
 - First order, 142–50
 - Second order, 150–62, 448
- Unstructured finite element mesh refinements, 650–2
- Unstructured grid generation, 591–615

- Variable extrapolation approach, 148
- Variational equation, 8, 250, 319
- Variational functional, 622
- Variational methods, 249, 251, 377, 622–7
- Variation parameters (FDV parameters), 181–5, 448–59
- Variational principles, 243, 251
- Vector pipelines, 666

- Vibration model, 772–3, 799
- View factors, 858–62
- Viscosity (diffusion, stiffness) matrix, 9, 251, 277, 309–17
- Volume-of-fluid methods, 912–21
- Volume tracking methods, 912
- Von Neumann stability analysis, 68–71, 77–80
- Vortex methods, 115–118, 414–20
- Voronoi polygons, 592–4
- Vorticity mode acoustics, 811–3
- Vorticity transport equation, 117

- Wall functions, 698–9
- Watson algorithm, 592–7
- Wave equation, 87
- Wave number, 9, 51, 253
- Weak form (solution), 9, 369
- Weight function, 621
- Weighted residual methods, 249, 252, 472–99
- Well-conditioned, 257, 438, 439
- Well-posedness, 198, 201