

CONTENTS

Preface xv
Acknowledgments xvii
Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings xviii

PART I: ANTIMONIDE RELATED MATERIALS - GROWTH,
CHARACTERIZATION, AND ANALYSIS

*Materials for Mid-IR Semiconductor Lasers 3
A.R. Kost
The Growth of Type-II IR Laser Structures 11
M.J. Yang, W.J. Moore, B.R. Bennett, B.V. Shanabrook, and J.O. Cross
Nondestructive and Whole Wafer Characterization of III-V IR
Epitaxial Materials Prepared by Turbo Disk Metalorganic
Chemical Vapor Deposition 13
Z.C. Feng, M. Pelczynski, C. Beckham, P. Cooke, I. Ferguson, and R.A. Stall
*Recent Progress in the Growth of Mid-IR Emitters by Metalorganic
Chemical Vapor Deposition 19
R.M. Biefeld, A.A. Allerman, S.R. Kurtz, and K.C. Baucom
TEM Investigation of $Al_{0.5}Ga_{0.5}As_{1-y}Sb_y$ Buffer-Layer Systems 31
E. Chen, J.S. Ahearn, K. Nichols, P. Uppal, and D.C. Paine
Substrate Misorientation Effects on Epitaxial $GaInAsSb$ 37
C.A. Wang, H.K. Choi, D.C. Oakley, and G.W. Charache
Bridgman Growth and Characterization of Bulk Single Crystals
of $Ga_{1-x}In_xSb$ for Thermophotovoltaic Applications 45
J.R. Boyer and W.T. Haines
Photoreflectance Study of MBE-Grown Te-Doped GaSb at the
 $E_0 + \Delta_0$ Transition 57
S. Iyer, S. Mulugeta, J. Li, B. Mangalam, S. Venkatraman, and K.K. Bajaj
Surface and Interface Properties of InSb Epitaxial Thin Films
Grown on GaAs by Low-Pressure Metalorganic Chemical
Vapor Deposition 63
*K. Li, K.L. Tan, M. Pelczynski, Z.C. Feng, A.T.S. Wee, J.Y. Lin,
I. Ferguson, and R.A. Stall*

*Invited Paper

PART II: ANTIMONIDE RELATED DEVICES

***Theoretical Performance of Mid-ir Broken-Gap Multilayer Superlattice Lasers** 71
Michael E. Flatté, J.T. Olesberg, and C.H. Grein

Auger Recombination in Antimony-Based, Strain-Balanced, Narrow-Bandgap Superlattices 83
J.T. Olesberg, Thomas F. Boggess, S.A. Anson, D-J. Jang, M.E. Flatté, T.C. Hasenberg, and C.H. Grein

High-Power Mid-IR Interband Cascade Lasers 89
B.H. Yang, D. Zhang, Rui Q. Yang, C-H. Lin, S.J. Murry, H. Wu, and S.S. Pei

Mid-IR Vertical-Cavity Surface-Emitting Lasers 95
I. Vurgaftman, W.W. Bewley, C.L. Felix, E.H. Aifer, J.R. Meyer, L. Goldberg, D.H. Chow, and E. Selvig

3.2 and 3.8 μ m Emission and Lasing in AlGaAsSb/InGaAsSb Double Heterostructures With Asymmetric Band Offset Confinements 101
M.P. Mikhailova, B.E. Zhurtanov, K.D. Moiseev, A.N. Imenkov, O.G. Ershov, and Yu.P. Yakovlev

***High-Power, Low-Threshold, Optically Pumped Type-II Quantum-Well Lasers** 107
Chih-Hsiang Lin, S.J. Murry, Rui Q. Yang, S.S. Pei, H.Q. Le, Chi Yan, D.M. Gianardi, Jr., D.L. McDaniel, Jr., and M. Falcon

Modeling of Mid-IR Multiquantum-Well Lasers 117
A.D. Andreev

Tunneling Effects in InAs/GaSb Superlattice IR Photodiodes 123
U. Weimar, F. Fuchs, E. Ahlswede, J. Schmitz, W. Pletschen, N. Herres, and M. Walther

Mid-IR Photodetectors Based on InAs/InGaSb Type-II Quantum Wells 129
G.J. Brown, M. Ahoujja, F. Szmulowicz, W.C. Mitchel, and C.H. Lin

Progress on GaInAsSb and InAsSbP Photodetectors for Mid-IR Wavelengths 135
Z.A. Shellenbarger, M.G. Mauk, P.E. Sims, J.A. Cox, J.D. Lesko, J.R. Bower, J.D. South, and L.C. Dinetta

PART III: INNOVATIVE IR DEVICES

***Nonequilibrium InSb/InAlSb Diodes Grown by MBE** 143
A.D. Johnson, A.B.J. Smout, J.W. Cairns, G.J. Pryce, A.J. Pidduck, R. Jefferies, T. Ashley, and C.T. Elliott

***Positive and Negative Luminescent IR Sources and Their Applications** 153
T. Ashley

***Invited Paper**

GaAs/AlGaAs Intersubband Mid-IR Emitter 165
*G. Strasser, S. Gianordoli, L. Hvozدارا, H. Bichl, K. Unterrainer,
E. Gornik, P. Kruck, M. Helm, and J.N. Heyman*

**Novel Piezoelectric Heterostructure for All-Optical IR Light
Modulation** 171
V. Ortiz, N.T. Pelekanos, and Guido Mula

**Multivalent Acceptor-Doped Germanium Lasers: A
Solid-State Tunable Source From 75 to 300 μm** 177
*D.R. Chamberlin, O.D. Dubon, E. Br ndermann, E.E. Haller,
L.A. Reichertz, G. Sirmain, A.M. Linhart, and H.P. R ser*

**Band-Reject IR Metallic Photonic Bandgap Filters on Flexible
Polyimide Substrate** 183
Sandhya Gupta, Gary Tuttle, Mihail Sigalas, and Kai-Ming Ho

PART IV: IR DETECTORS

***High-Temperature IR Photon Detector Performance** 191
C.H. Grein and H. Ehrenreich

**Free Carrier Absorption in p-Type Epitaxial Si and GaAs
Films for Far-IR Detection** 199
A.G.U. Perera, W.Z. Shen, M.O. Tanner, K.L. Wang, and W. Schaff

**Monolithically Integrated Dual-Band Quantum-Well IR
Photodetector** 205
*D.K. Sengupta, S.D. Gunapala, S.V. Bandara, F. Pool, J.K. Liu,
M. McKelvey, E. Luong, J. Torezan, J. Mumulo, W. Hong, J. Gill,
G.E. Stillman, A.P. Curtis, S. Kim, L.J. Chou, P.J. Mares, M. Feng,
K.C. Hsieh, S.L. Chuang, S.G. Bishop, Y.C. Chang, H.C. Liu, and W.I. Wang*

Germanium Far-IR Blocked Impurity Band Detectors 215
C.S. Olsen, J.W. Beeman, W.L. Hansen, and E.E. Haller

**HgCdTe—An Unexpectedly Good Choice for (Near) Room-
Temperature Focal Plane Arrays** 221
W.E. Tennant and C. Cabelli

**Bandgap Engineering of HgCdTe for Two-Color IR Detector
Arrays by MOVPE** 233
P. Mitra, F.C. Case, S.L. Barnes, M.B. Reine, P. O'Dette, and S.P. Tobin

**Influence of Structural Defects and Zinc Composition Variation
on the Device Response of Cd_{1-x}Zn_xTe Radiation Detectors** 241
*H. Yoon, J.M. Van Scyoc, T.S. Gilbert, M.S. Goorsky, B.A. Brunett,
J.C. Lund, H. Hermon, M. Schieber, and R.B. James*

**Analysis of Grain Boundaries, Twin Boundaries, and Te Precipitates
in Cd_{1-x}Zn_xTe Grown by High-Pressure Bridgman Method** 247
J.R. Heffelfinger, D.L. Medlin, and R.B. James

*Invited Paper

**Mapping of Large-Area Cadmium Zinc Telluride (CZT) Wafers:
Apparatus and Methods 253**
*B.A. Brunett, J.M. Van Scyoc, H. Yoon, T.S. Gilbert, T.E. Schlesinger,
J.C. Lund, and R.B. James*

**Recent Improvements in Dry Etching of Hg_{1-x} Cd_xTe by CH₄-
Based Electron-Cyclotron-Resonance Plasmas 259**
M. Seelmann-Eggebert, A. Rar, H. Zimmermann, and P. Meisen

***Modular 64 × 64 CdZnTe Arrays With Multiplexer Readout
for High-Resolution Nuclear Medicine Imaging 267**
*J.M. Woolfenden, H.B. Barber, H.H. Barrett, E.L. Dereniak, J.D. Eskin,
D.G. Marks, K.J. Matherson, E.T. Young, and F.L. Augustine*

***Performance of p-i-n CdZnTe Radiation Detectors and Their
Unique Advantages 273**
R. Sudharsanan, C.C. Stenstrom, P. Bennett, and G.D. Vakerlis

Fabrication of CdZnTe Strip Detectors for Large-Area Arrays 285
*C.M. Stahle, Z.Q. Shi, K. Hu, S.D. Barthelmy, S.J. Snodgrass, S.J. Lehtonen,
K.J. Mach, L. Barbier, N. Gehrels, J.F. Krizmanic, D. Palmer, A.M. Parsons,
and P. Shu*

**Mapping Detector Response Over the Area of a CdZnTe-
Multiple-Electrode Detector 291**
*C.L. Lingren, B. Apotovsky, J.F. Butler, F.P. Doty, S.J. Friesenhahn,
A. Oganesyan, B. Pi, and S. Zhao*

**New Type of IR Photodetectors Based on Lead Telluride and
Related Alloys 295**
D.R. Khokhlov

PbTe(Ga) - New Multispectral IR Photodetector 301
A.I. Belogorokhov, I.I. Ivanchik, and D.R. Khokhlov

PART V: GROWTH AND DOPING OF II-VI MATERIALS

***Current Issues of High-Pressure Bridgman Growth of
Semi-Insulating CdZnTe 309**
Csaba Szeles and Elgin E. Eissler

**Improved CdZnTe Detectors Grown by Vertical Bridgman
Process 319**
K.G. Lynn, M. Weber, H.L. Glass, J.P. Flint, and Cs. Szeles

**The Reduction of the Defect Density in CdTe Buffer Layers for
the Growth of HgCdTe ir Photodiodes on Si(211) Substrates 329**
H-Y. Wei, L. Salamanca-Riba, and N.K. Dhar

**Control of Defects and Impurities in Production of CdZnTe
Crystals by the Bridgman Method 335**
H.L. Glass, A.J. Socha, D.W. Bakken, V.M. Speziale, and J.P. Flint

*Invited Paper

Dopants in HgCdTe 341
M.A. Berding and A. Sher

Study on Deep-Level Traps in p-HgCdTe With DLTS 347
S. Kawata, I. Sugiyama, N. Kajihara, and Y. Miyamoto

Reactive Ion Etching (RIE)-Induced p- to n-Type Conversion in Extrinsic-Doped p-Type HgCdTe 353
C.A. Musca, E.P.G. Smith, J.F. Siliquini, J.M. Dell, J. Antoszewski, J. Piotrowski, and L. Faraone

DX-Like Centers and Photoconductivity Kinetics in PbTe-Based Alloys 359
B.A. Akimov, V.A. Bogoyavlenskiy, V.N. Vasil'kov, and L.I. Ryabova

Raman and Photoluminescence Studies on Intrinsic and Cr-Doped ZnSe Single Crystals 365
Brajesh K. Rai, S. Bhaskar, H.D. Bist, R.S. Katiyar, K-T. Chen, and A. Burger

Growth and Characterization of PbSe and Pb_{1-x}Sn_xSe Layers on Si(100) 371
H.K. Sachar, I. Chao, X.M. Fang, and P.J. McCann

In Situ Spectroscopic Ellipsometry for Real-Time Composition Control of Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe Grown by Molecular-Beam Epitaxy 377
R. Dat, F. Aqariden, W.M. Duncan, D. Chandra, and H.D. Shih

Nonmonotonous Behavior of Temperature Dependence of Plasma Frequency and Effect of a Local Instability of the PbTe:In,Ga Lattice 383
A.I. Belogorokhov, L.I. Belogorokhova, and D.R. Khokhlov

X-ray Characterization of PbTe/SnTe Superlattices 389
S.O. Ferreira, E. Abramof, P.H.O. Rappl, A.Y. Ueta, H. Closs, C. Boschetti, P. Motisuke, and I.N. Bandeira

PART VI: INTERDIFFUSION IN QUANTUM-WELL MATERIALS AND IR APPLICATIONS

***Quantum-Well Intermixing for Optoelectronic Applications** 397
C. Jagadish, H.H. Tan, S. Yuan, and M. Gal

The Effect of Tensile Strain on AlGaAs/GaAsP Interdiffused Quantum-Well Laser 413
K.S. Chan and Michael C.Y. Chan

Reduced Al-Ga Interdiffusion in GaAs/AlGaAs Multiple-Quantum-Well Structure by Introducing Low Hydrogen Content SiN_x Capping Layer for Dielectric Cap Quantum-Well Disorder 419
W.J. Choi, S.M. Han, S.I. Shah, S.G. Choi, D.H. Woo, S. Lee, H.J. Kim, I.K. Han, S.H. Kim, J.I. Lee, K.N. Kang, and J. Cho

*Invited Paper

Theory of Critical Layer Thickness of Nonconstant Quantum-Well Width Produced by Interdiffusion and Its Optoelectronics Consequence 425
Michael C.Y. Chan and E. Herbert Li

Active Antiguided Vertical-Cavity Surface-Emitting Lasers With Diffused Quantum-Wells Structure 431
S.F. Yu, E. Herbert Li, and W.M. Man

Modeling Interdiffusion in Superlattice Structures 437
Richard G. Gass and Howard E. Jackson

Cation Interdiffusion in GaInP/GaAs Single Quantum Wells 441
Joseph Micallef, Andrea Brincat, and Wai-Chee Shiu

Interdiffusion Mechanisms in GaAs/AlGaAs Quantum-Well Heterostructures Induced by SiO₂ Capping and Annealing 447
A. Pépin, C. Vieu, M. Schneider, H. Launois, and E.V.K. Rao

Disorder-Delineated AlGaAs/GaAs Quantum-Well Phase Modulator 453
W.C.H. Choy and B.L. Weiss

Thermal Interdiffusion in InGaAs/GaAs Strained Multiple-Quantum-Well IR Photodetector 459
Alex S.W. Lee, E. Herbert Li, and Gamani Karunasiri

Analysis of AlGaAs/GaAs Multiple-Quantum-Well Dual Waveguides Defined by Ion Implantation-Induced Intermixing 467
Kai-Ming Lo

PART VII: NONLINEAR OPTICAL AND OPO MATERIALS

***Second-Harmonic and Sum-Frequency Generation in CdGeAs₂** 475
Eiko Tanaka and Kiyoshi Kato

Low Optical Loss Wafer-Bonded GaAs Structures for Quasi-Phase-Matched Second-Harmonic Generation 481
YewChung Sermon Wu, Robert S. Feigelson, Roger K. Route, Dong Zheng, Leslie A. Gordon, Martin M. Fejer, and Robert L. Byer

Phase-Matched Second-Harmonic Generation in Asymmetric Double Quantum Wells 487
K.L. Vodopyanov, C.C. Phillips, I. Vurgaftman, and J.R. Meyer

Dark Soliton Formation for Light-Induced Waveguiding in Photorefractive InP:Fe 491
M. Chauvet, S.A. Hawkins, G.J. Salamo, M. Segev, D.F. Bliss, and G. Bryant

***ZnGeP₂ and Its Relation to Other Defect Semiconductors** 495
A.W. Vere, L.L. Taylor, P.C. Smith, C.J. Flynn, M.K. Saker, and J. Jones

Growth of NLO Chalcopyrite Materials by OMVPE 507
M.L. Timmons and K.J. Bachmann

Laser Damage Studies of Silver Gallium Sulfide Single Crystals 519
Warren Ruderman, John Maffetone, David E. Zelman, and Derrick M. Poirier

Atomistic Calculations of Dopant Binding Energies in ZnGeP₂ 525
Ravindra Pandey, Melvin C. Ohmer, A. Costales, and J.M. Recio

Photoresponse Studies of the Polarization Dependence of the CdGeAs₂ Band Edge 531
G.J. Brown, M.C. Ohmer, and P.G. Schunemann

Refractive Index Measurements of Barium Titanate From .4 to 5.0 Microns and Implications for Periodically Poled Frequency Conversion Devices 537
David E. Zelmon, David L. Small, and Peter Schunemann

Polarized Raman Scattering Study of ZnGeP₂ Single Crystals 543
Spirit Tlali, Howard E. Jackson, M.C. Ohmer, P.G. Schunemann, and T.M. Pollak

Electron-Nuclear Double Resonance Study of the Zinc Vacancy in Zinc Germanium Phosphide (ZnGeP₂) 549
K.T. Stevens, S.D. Setzler, L.E. Halliburton, N.C. Fernellius, P.G. Schunemann, and T.M. Pollak

Influence of Quantum Confinement on the Photoemission From Nonlinear Optical Materials 555
Kamakhya P. Ghatak, P.K. Bose, and Gautam Majumder

Extra-Wide Tuning Range Mid-IR Optical Parametric Generator Pumped by Er-Laser Pulses 561
K.L. Vodopyanov

Operational Characteristics of GaSe Crystals for Mid-IR and Far-IR Applications 567
N.C. Fernellius, F.K. Hopkins, N.B. Singh, D. Suhre, M. Marable, R.H. Hopkins, R. Meyer, and P. Mui

Frequency Doubling of cw and Pulsed CO₂ Lasers Using Diffusion-Bonded, Quasi-Phase-Matched GaAs Stacks 573
Melvin C. Ohmer, Shekhar Guha, Ronald E. Perrin, Laura S. Rea, Phil Won Yu, and Ayub Fathimulla

Characterization of CdGeAs₂ Using Capacitance Methods 581
S.R. Smith, A.O. Ewwaraye, and M.C. Ohmer

PART VIII: RELATED CONTRIBUTIONS

Chemical Bonding on GaAs(001) Surfaces Passivated Using SeS₂ 589
Jingxi Sun, Dong Ju Seo, W.L. O'Brien, F.J. Himpsel, and T.F. Kuech

Er-Related Emission in Impurities (Nitrogen, Oxygen) Implanted Al_{0.7}Ga_{0.3}As 595
S. Uekusa, M. Wakutani, M. Saito, and M. Kumagai

Photoacoustic Study of the Effect of 0.9 eV Light Illumination in Semi-Insulating GaAs	601
<i>Atsuhiko Fukuyama, Yoshito Akashi, Kenji Yoshino, Kouji Maeda, and Tetsuo Ikari</i>	
Photo-Assisted Resonant Tunneling Through Localized States in AlAs/GaAs Double-Barrier Structure With Undoped Spacer Layers	607
<i>H.Y. Chu, K-S. Lee, H-H. Park, and E-H. Lee</i>	
Oxygen-Related Defects in In_{0.5}(Al_xGa_{1-x})_{0.5} P Grown by MOVPE	611
<i>J.G. Cederberg, B. Bieg, J-W. Huang, S.A. Stockman, M.J. Peanasky, and T.F. Kuech</i>	
Dislocations and Traps in MBE-Grown Lattice-Mismatched p-InGaAs/GaAs Layers on GaAs Substrates	617
<i>A.Y. Du, M.F. Li, T.C. Chong, and Z. Zhang</i>	
Study of the Homogeneity of Fe-Doped Semi-Insulating InP Wafers	625
<i>J. Jimenez, R. Fornari, M. Curti, E. de la Puente, M. Avella, L.F. Sanz, M.A. Gonzalez, and A. Alvarez</i>	
Relaxed In_xGa_{1-x} As Graded Buffers Grown With Organometallic Vapor-Phase Epitaxy on GaAs	631
<i>M.T. Bulsara, C. Leitz, and E.A. Fitzgerald</i>	
γ-ray Irradiation Effect on the Intersubband Transition in InGaAs/AlGaAs Multiple Quantum Wells	637
<i>M.O. Manasreh, J.R. Chavez, W.T. Kemp, K. Hoenshel, and M. Missous</i>	
1.95 μm Compressively Strained InGaAs/InGaAsP Quantum-Well DFB Laser With Low Threshold	643
<i>Jie Dong, Akinori Ubukata, and Koh Matsumoto</i>	
Monolithic 1.55 μm Surface-Emitting Laser Structure With In_{0.53}Al_{0.14}Ga_{0.33}As/In_{0.52}Al_{0.48}As Distributed Bragg Reflector and Single Cavity Active Layer Grown by Metalorganic-Chemical-Vapor-Deposition Method	649
<i>J-H. Baek, B. Lee, W.S. Han, J.M. Smith, B.S. Jeong, and E-H. Lee</i>	
Effect of Geometric Factors on Polarization Properties of Vertical-Cavity Surface-Emitting Lasers With Tilted Pillar Structures	655
<i>Min Soo Park, Byung Tae Ahn, Hye Yong Chu, Byueng-Su Yoo, and Hyo-Hoon Park</i>	
High-Resolution X-ray Reflectometry and Diffraction of CaF₂/Si(111) Structures Grown by Molecular-Beam Epitaxy	661
<i>E. Abramof, S.O. Ferreira, P.H.O. Rappl, A.Y. Ueta, C. Boschetti, H. Closs, P. Motisuke, and I.N. Bandeira</i>	
Optical Absorption in Hg_{1-x} Cd_xTe	667
<i>Vaidya Nathan</i>	

Cambridge University Press
978-1-107-41342-9 - Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings: Volume 484:
Infrared Applications of Semiconductors II
Editors: Donald L. McDaniel, M. Omar Manasreh, Richard H. Miles and Sivalingam Sivananthan
Table of Contents
[More information](#)

**The Burstein-Moss Shift in Quantum Dots of III-V, II-VI,
and IV-VI Semiconductors Under Parallel Magnetic Field 673**
Kamakhya P. Ghatak, P.K. Bose, and Gautam Majumder

**On the Moss-Burstein Shift in Quantum Confined Optoelectronic
Ternary and Quaternary Materials 679**
Kamakhya P. Ghatak, P.K. Bose, and Gautam Majumder

Author Index 685

Subject Index 689