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Nonlinear Optical Properties of Polymers

Editors: Alan J. Heeger, Joseph Orenstein and Donald R. Ulrich

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MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS VOLUME 109

Nonlinear Optical Properties of Polymers

Symposium held December 1-3, 1987, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

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Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Contents

PREFACE	ix
MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS	xi
PART I: APPLICATIONS AND DEVICE REQUIREMENTS	
*NONLINEAR OPTICAL MATERIALS AND DOD DEVICE REQUIRED Brian G. Kushner and John A. Neff	3
ADVANCES IN ORGANIC ELECTRO-OPTIC DEVICES J.I. Thackara, G.F. Lipscomb, R.S. Lytel, and A.J. Ticknor	19
OPTICAL THRESHOLD ELEMENTS BASED ON THE EXCITED STATE PHOTOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF MOLECULAR MATERIALS R.S. Potember, R.C. Hoffman, K.A. Stetyick, and R.A. Murphy	29
CALCULATIONS ON APPLICATION OF NONLINEAR ORGANIC MATERIALS IN INTEGRATED OPTICS A. Heinämäki, S. Honkanen, and A. Tervonen	35
*SOME FUNDAMENTAL ASPECTS OF THE THIN FILM ORGANIZATION AND DEVICE-STRUCTURE FABRICATION OF POLYDIACETYLENES M. Thakur, B. Verbeek, G.C. Chi, and K.J. O'Brien	41
*NONLINEAR ORGANIC MATERIALS IN INTEGRATED OPTICS STRUCTURES G.I. Stegeman, R. Zanoni, and C.T. Seaton	53
*NONLINEAR OPTICAL POLYMERS FOR ELECTROOPTICAL DEVICES R. DeMartino, D. Haas, G. Khanarian, T. Leslie, H.T. Man, J. Riggs, M. Sansone, J. Stamatoff, C. Teng, and H. Yoon	65
*IMPLEMENTATION OF NEURAL NETWORKS; OPTICAL ARCHITECTURE AND DEVICES K.J. Malloy and C.L. Giles	77
PART II: NON-LINEAR SUSCEPTIBILITIES OF ORGANIC MATERIALS	
*NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF POLYENES: ELECTRON CORRELATION AND CHAIN CONFORMATION A.F. Garito, J.R. Heflin, K.Y. Wong, and O. Zamani-Khamiri	91
NONRESONANT THIRD-ORDER NONLINEAR POLARIZABILITY IN LINEAR CONJUGATED MOLECULES S.H. Stevenson, D.S. Donald, and G.R. Meredith	103
*Invited Paper	

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Editors: Alan J. Heeger, Joseph Orenstein and Donald R. Ulrich

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

THE IMPORTANCE OF TREATING ELECTRON-ELECTRON INTERACTIONS IN THE CALCULATION OF DYNAMIC THIRD-ORDER POLARIZABILITIES FOR LINEAR CONJUGATED POLYENES B.M. Pierce	109
*PYRIDINE N-OXIDES AS POLYMERIC NONLINEAR OPTICAL MATERIALS A.C. Griffin, A.M. Bhatti, and G.A. Howell	115
OPTIMIZATION OF SECOND ORDER NONLINEAR OPTICAL SUSCEPTIBILITIES IN ORGANIC MATERIALS H.E. Katz, C.W. Dirk, M.L. Schilling, K.D. Singer, and J.E. Sohn	127
STUDIES OF ORIENTATIONAL ORDER IN MONOLAYERS OF NONLINEAR OPTICAL DYE MOLECULES J.D. LeGrange, L.A. King, M.G. Kuzyk, K.D. Singer, H.E. Katz, and M.L. Schilling	133
TRANSMISSION OF ELECTRON DENSITY THROUGH MOIETIES BETWEEN DONORS AND ACCEPTORS: POSSIBLE IMPLICATIONS FOR NON-LINEAR OPTICS G.E. Wnek, P. Kitipichai, G. Frysinger, G.M. Korenowski, I. Gorodisher, D.R. Uhlmann, and Y. Wei	139
AB INITIO CALCULATION OF THE POLARIZABILITY AND HYPERPOLARIZABILITIES OF INFINITE PERIODIC POLYMERS BY THE SUM-OVER-STATES APPROACH C. Barbier, J. Delhalle, and J.-M. André	143
NONLINEAR OPTICAL MATERIALS BASED ON BENZOBISTHIAZOLE. ELECTRONIC STRUCTURE/MOLECULAR ARCHITECTURE/ POLARIZABILITY/HYPERPOLARIZABILITY RELATIONSHIPS DERIVED FROM π -ELECTRON THEORY D. Li, T.J. Marks, and M.A. Ratner	149
PART III: NON-LINEAR PHENOMENA: CONJUGATED POLYMERS (I)	
*NONLINEAR OPTICAL RESPONSE OF EXCITONS CONFINED TO ONE DIMENSION B.I. Greene, J. Orenstein, M. Thakur, and D.H. Rapkine	159
*QUASIPARTICLE EXCITATIONS IN POLYENES AND POLYACETYLENE P. Tavan and K. Schulten	163
*QUADRATIC AND CUBIC NONLINEARITIES IN SOLUTION OF INTRA-MOLECULAR CHARGE TRANSFER AROMATIC MOLECULES: A QUANTUM TWO-LEVEL APPROACH M. Barzoukas, P. Fremaux, D. Josse, F. Kajzar, and J. Zyss	171
SEMICONDUCTOR-DOPED POLYMERS. LINEAR AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES. Y. Wang, A. Suna, and W. Mahler	187

*Invited Paper

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978-1-107-41097-8 - Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings: Volume 109:

Nonlinear Optical Properties of Polymers

Editors: Alan J. Heeger, Joseph Orenstein and Donald R. Ulrich

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

TRANSIENT PHOTOCONDUCTIVITY IN POLYACETYLENE AND POLYDIACETYLENE	195
D. Moses, S. Phillips, M. Sinclair, and A.J. Heeger	

PART IV: NON-LINEAR PHENOMENA:
CONJUGATED POLYMERS (II)

*THIRD ORDER NONLINEAR OPTICAL SUSCEPTIBILITY OF TRANS-(CH) _x : A DEGENERATE GROUND STATE CONJUGATED POLYMER	205
M. Sinclair, D. Moses, K. Akagi, and A.J. Heeger	
*FEMTOSECOND DYNAMICS AND NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF POLYACETYLENE	217
S. Etemad, G.L. Baker, F. Kajzar, and L. Rothberg	
*NONLINEAR OPTICAL RESPONSE OF CONDUCTING POLYMERS	229
W. Wu and S. Kivelson	
THEORETICAL DESIGN OF POLYMERIC MATERIALS FOR NONLINEAR OPTICS	239
M. Dory, V.P. Bodart, J. Delhalle, J.-M. André, and J.L. Brédas	
QUADRATIC ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF MOLECULAR NONLINEAR OPTICAL MATERIALS	251
J.C. Luong, N.F. Borrelli, and A.R. Olszewski	

PART V: NEW MATERIALS

*RATIONAL CONSTRUCTION OF POLYMERIC NONLINEAR OPTICAL MATERIALS. PROPERTIES OF CHROMOPHORE-FUNCTIONALIZED POLYSTYRENES	263
C. Ye, N. Minami, T.J. Marks, J. Yang, and G.K. Wong	
*THIRD-ORDER NONLINEAR OPTICAL EFFECTS IN ORGANIC POLYMERIC FILMS	271
P.N. Prasad	
*TOWARD HIGHLY ORIENTED CONJUGATED POLYMERS FOR NON- LINEAR OPTICS	283
P. Smith, A.J. Heeger, F. Wudl, and J. Chiang	
*SYNTHESIS APPROACHES FOR IMPROVING THE NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF PBZ POLYMERS	291
J.F. Wolfe, B.H. Loo, R.A. Sanderson, and S.P. Bitler	
*SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NEW ELECTROACTIVE POLYMERS	301
L.R. Dalton	
NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF POLYANILINE	313
A.J. Epstein, J.M. Ginder, M.G. Roe, T.L. Gustafson, M. Angelopoulos, and A.G. MacDiarmid	
*Invited Paper	

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-41097-8 - Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings: Volume 109:

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Frontmatter

[More information](#)

NONLINEAR OPTICAL WAVEGUIDES CONTAINING A TRANSITION METAL-BASED DYE MOLECULE P.A. Cahill	319
FOUR-WAVE MIXING IN METAL POLY-YNES C.C. Frazier, E.A. Chauchard, M.P. Cockerham, and P.L. Porter	323
PART VI: SECOND HARMONIC GENERATION	
*NONLINEAR OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CHLORONITROANILINES D.J. Gerbi, G.T. Boyd, D.A. Ender, and P.C.W. Leung	331
STRONG SECOND HARMONIC GENERATION IN POLY(OXYETHYLENE)/ p-NITROANILINE COMPLEXES CRYSTALLIZED UNDER ELECTRIC FIELD T. Watanabe, K. Yoshinaga, D. Fichou, Y. Chatani, and S. Miyata	339
A NEW INTRAMOLECULAR CHARGE TRANSFER MATERIAL FOR NONLINEAR OPTICS: PIPERONAL DERIVATIVES Y. Mori, M. Okamoto, T. Wada, and H. Sasabe	345
OPTICALLY NONLINEAR FILMS OF AMPHIPHILIC POLYMERS: SYNTHESIS, LANGMUIR-BLODGETT DEPOSITION, AND OPTICAL MEASUREMENTS R.C. Hall, G.A. Lindsay, B. Anderson, S.T. Kowel, B.G. Higgins, and P. Stroeve	351
SECOND HARMONIC GENERATION BY POLYMER COMPOSITES P.D. Calvert and B.D. Moyle	357
AN OPTICALLY DETECTED MAGNETIC RESONANCE STUDY OF RECOMBINATION MECHANISMS IN POLYTHIOPHENE B.C. Hess, J. Shinar, Z. Vardeny, E. Ehrenfreund, and F. Wudl	363
AN EFFICIENT SECOND-HARMONIC GENERATING CRYSTAL: 4-(AMINOBENZOPHENONE) S. Guha, C.C. Frazier, E. Chauchard, W.P. Chen, and M.P. Cockerham	369
NEW METHOD FOR THE MEASUREMENT OF ELECTRO-OPTIC CONSTANT OF POLYCARBONATE FILMS DOPED WITH 4-DIETHYLAMINO-4'-NITROSTILBENE MOLECULES H. Uchiki and T. Kobayashi	373
HIGHLY ORIENTED UNSUBSTITUTED POLYDIACETYLENE B. Jorgensen, M. Aldissi, R. Liepins, and S. Agnew	379
AUTHOR INDEX	385
SUBJECT INDEX	387
*Invited Paper	

Cambridge University Press

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Editors: Alan J. Heeger, Joseph Orenstein and Donald R. Ulrich

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Preface

This volume represents the Proceedings of a Symposium on Nonlinear Optical Properties of Polymers held at the Fall Meeting of the Materials Research Society, November 30-December 5, 1987. Conjugated (π -electron) polymers have recently emerged as a class of materials with large nonlinear optical coefficients and subpicosecond response time. Although these features have established this class of materials as having potential use in a variety of future technological applications, an understanding of the mechanisms responsible for the nonlinear response is necessary before the design and synthesis flexibility afforded by organic chemistry can be applied to the development of new and better materials. The Symposium was, therefore, intended to examine the nonlinear optical properties of polymers (and other organic materials) and to seek an understanding of the fundamental mechanisms.

The Symposium was interdisciplinary (with a spectrum ranging from synthesis to measurement techniques to sophisticated theory), international (with contributions from six countries) and contained contributions from industry, government laboratories and academia. Both second-order nonlinear susceptibilities (e.g., for second harmonic generation) and third order nonlinear susceptibilities (i.e., for optical switches, transient gratings, third harmonic generation, etc) were considered. After an initial session focusing on device requirements, the remaining sessions addressed fundamental issues.

The recent progress in the area of conjugated polymers provided the core of interest at the symposium. In the area of $\chi^{(3)}$ processes, the principal mechanisms considered involved π - π^* (interband) transitions, excitons and nonlinear excitations such as solitons and polarons. In each case, a theoretical basis has been developed which indicates a mechanism for nonlinear optical response. Evidence was presented during the Symposium indicating that all of these represent important mechanisms.

The opportunities for new materials was a focus of the Symposium. Considerable progress was reported with promise for achieving highly oriented optical quality films through materials fabrication and polymer processing. Future synthesis of new materials will be guided by the progress toward identification of the mechanisms for nonlinear optical response reported at the Symposium and recorded in these Proceedings.

As the Symposium co-chairmen, we are grateful to all the participants at the Symposium for making it an exciting and meaningful event. In addition, we want to especially thank those who took the time to prepare a written manuscript for these Proceedings. Although we realize that this was a considerable effort, the written Proceedings will serve as an important record of the Symposium and of the status of Nonlinear Optical Properties of Polymers at the time of the Symposium. We thank the officers and staff of the Materials Research Society for assistance in preparing the Symposium, for assistance during the Symposium and for help and guidance in the preparation of this volume. Finally, we are grateful to Joan Jacobs for compiling, indexing, etc., etc. this volume. Without her help, the job would not have been completed.

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Frontmatter

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