

### **CONTENTS**

Pre Aci Lis	st of maps eface knowledgements st of abbreviations ote on the transcription and pronunciation of Hebrew place-names	page xii xiii xxiii xxvii xxxi
1	The Earliest Sources  Jacob b. Jequthiel of Rouen. Historicity of the Parma chronicle.  Geographical terminology of the chronicle. Historical backgroun  The autograph letter concerning Reuben b. Isaac. Approximate d of Mar Reuben's dispossession. The Lex Forestes in ducal Norman	ate
2	The Extent and Antiquity of Jewish Settlement in Normandy Significance of the Rouennaise topography. Jewish settlement in Normandy: Seine-Maritime; Eure; Orne; Calvados; Manche. Origin of the Streets of the Jews.	33
3	From Robert of Normandy until the First Crusade The transfer to England. Events prior to 1096. The crusaders at Rouen, 1096. Parallel events elsewhere. Role of the French in the persecutions. The attack at Monieux. Loss and recovery of Jewish rights.	111
4	The Jewish Quarter of Rouen in the Twelfth Century Dimensions of the Vicus Judaeorum. The Mons Judaeorum. The Rouennaise community and its monumental synagogue. The School of the Jews.	137



5	School and Community in the Reign of Henry I and	171
	Angevin Times	
	Consequences of the First Crusade. The "Ancient Rules of Study".	
	Historical quality of the Rules The scala of the lews: their gifts	

Consequences of the First Crusade. The "Ancient Rules of Study". Historical quality of the Rules. The scola of the Jews; their gifts to Innocent II. The rex Judaeorum of Rouen. Origins of the English Presbyter Judaeorum. The charters of Jewish rights.

# 6 Masters of the Law in the Mid-twelfth Century The Second Crusade in Normandy. Rabbi Yosi and his family. Samuel ben Meir (Rashbam) and his students. The younger colleagues of Samuel b. Meir. Ordinances concerning informers and absentee husbands

7 Abraham Ibn Ezra and his Literary Activities in Normandy
Early activities of Ibn Ezra. The sojourn in the Midi. Relations
with Jacob Tam. Efforts to identify the enigmatic toponym in
Ibn Ezra's writings. Arrival in Rouen and subsequent illness.
Literary oeuvre in the capital. Transmission of Arabic and
Judaeo-Arabic cultural elements. Exegetical methods and exploitation
of literary texts. The defense of Judaism. Astronomical and astrological
writings.

# 8 Disciples of the Masters: Rouennaise Scholars during the Reign of Henry II Plantagenet

Estrangement of Ibn Ezra and Rashbam. Joseph of Morville. The otherwise unknown Gabriel. Joseph Bekhor Shor. The anonymous scribe and Master Benjamin. Eliezer of Beaugency. Berakhiah "the Punctator" ben Natronai. The biblical commentaries of Berakhiah. The Fox Fables and other writings.

9 The Civil Status of the Jews from Henry II to John Lackland
Henry II and the Jews. The reign of Richard the Lion-Hearted.
The reign of John Lackland.

# 10 The Tosafists 379

Anti-Jewish measures after 1204. The work of the Tosafists. Menahem Vardimas, master of the School of Rouen. The Talmudists of the school of Rouen. Solomon of Troyes. The 'great men' of Rouen. Haim of Paris and Jacob of Provins.



11 From the Last Years of Philip Augustus to the Reign of Louis Situation of the Normannic Jews at the end of the reign of Philip Augustus. The reigns of Louis VIII and Louis IX. The grassault on French Judaism. Resilience of the Normannic Jewry. The Work of Elijah son of Berakhiah. Cresbia the Punctator b. I The career of Samuel of Falaise. The Great Mahazor of Amsterd	nd saac.	
12 The Final Decades	495	
Abraham b. Samuel and the forced disputation with Paul Christ	ian.	
The policies of Philip III and Philip the Fair. Calot of Rouen. Simson of Chinon and his oeuvre. The final compilation of the	Tosafot	
The expulsion of 1306 and its consequences.	rosarot.	
Appendixes		
I The chronicle concerning Jacob b. Jequthiel of Rouen	547	
II The epistle on behalf of Reuben b. Isaac of Rouen	551	
III Guibert of Nogent's account of the persecution of the Jews Rouen in 1096 and the conversion of William the Jew to	of	
Christianity	557	
IV Eadmer the monk's account of the meetings of William Ru:	fus	
with Jews of Rouen (AD 1099)	559	
V A Latin charter of Philip the Fair ceding to the city of Rou	en	
the property of the Jews after the expulsion of 1306	561	
VI The schools of the Jews of royal France, Normandy, and		
England	563	
Bibliography	577	
Index of manuscripts		
Index of personal names		

Index of toponyms

613



## MAPS

1	Medieval Normandy and southeastern England	2
2	Itinerary of Jacob b. Jequthiel according to the Parma chronicle	14
3	Itinerary of Reuben b. Isaac, circa 1032-1035	27
4	Main area of Rothomagus, showing streets still in use	34
5	The rue aux Juifs of Darnétal, Préaux, Quincampoix, Buchy and Ry,	
	with connecting roads	39
6	The Street of the Jews of Pommereux/Longmesnil, in relation to	
	Le Fossé and Gaillefontaine	41
7	A portion of the Bessin countryside, showing the Hameau aux Juifs and	
	Hamel aux Juifs	90
8	Location of the Commune-aux-Juifs of St-Pierre-Tarentaine	91
9	The rue aux Juifs and hamlet of that name to the south of Tourlaville	94
10	Location of the former rue aux Juifs near Picauville, in relation to	
	Pont l'Abbé,Urville and Le Ham	98
11	Road system of the Streets of the Jews of Le Vrétot and Pierreville	99
12	The Streets and other <i>loci</i> of the Jews of Normandy	109
13	Rouen: area of the Cemetery of the Jews	145
14	Emplacement of discovered buildings of the Jews in relation to other	
	properties in the medieval Jewish quarter of Rouen	167
15	Proposed line of march of Normannic and English Crusaders, 1147	223
16	Itineraries of Samuel b. Meir (Rashbam) in northern France and	
	Normandy, circa 1130–1150	239
17	The European itinerary of Abraham ibn Ezra, circa 1140–1165	262
18	Cities of Northern France associated with Joseph Bekhor Shor, Eliezer	
	of Beaugency, and the immolation of Blois	315
19	Towns in Normandy associated with medieval Jewish scholars	
	and authors	528