

INDEX

References in **bold** denote main entries.

- 'A' Mandates 61–62, 68–69, 136,
186–187, 349–350
see also 'B' Mandates; 'C'
Mandates; LN
- accountability of UN administrators
395–396
guidelines 428–433
horizontal and vertical 418
lack of, creating gaps in legitimacy
420–428
mechanisms for 396–398
see also immunity; judicial review
- Afghanistan 1, 6–7, 16
- Africa 164–165
Central 62
East *see* East Africa
South West *see* **South-West Africa**
- agency *see under* **international legal
personality under self-
determination**; UNMIK
- Ago, Roberto 425–426
- Ahtisaari, Special Envoy Martti
252–272, 282–283, 286, 395–396,
398–399, 402
- Allied Control Authority 166–171
- Al-Skeini and others, R. v. The Secretary
of State for Defence* (2007)
378–379, 380
- Åland Islands 115, 281–282, 284
- Albania 297
see also Kosovo Albanians
- Allied Powers and States *see* ACA
- Allott, Philip 141, 144
- Alvarez, José 421, 430–431
- American International Law 286–287
- Anghie, Antony 74, 109
- appeal from OHR decision 311–314
see also judicial review
- arbitration, international *see*
international arbitration
- A/RES
1514 118–119
2145 41, 96–100
2248 174, 175
2372 107
- armed forces *see* military forces
- Art.
2 43–44, 47, 121
24 39–41, 96–101, 410
25 100–101, 127, 220, 279–280,
313–314, 376–377
29 408
33 273
39 3, 42, 47
41 3, 47
42 47
48 373–375
73 81–82, 86, 130
73–91 82
74 81–82
76 83, 88, 130
77 37, 47
79 42, 83
81 42
83 83
85 83
96 426–427
98 408, 432–433
103 360–362, 376–377, 409
see also UN Charter

- Art. of Covenant of LN *see under*
 Covenant of LN
- Ashdown, Lord Paddy 298, 309–310
 CC 313–314
 and *Kalinić* case 311–314
- Asian Development Bank 216–217, 236
- ASIL 149
- Australia 24, 165–166
 UNTAET 49, 215
- Austria 28, 289–290, 351
- authority, erosion of 318–319, 323–324
see also international legal personality under self-determination; UNMIK
- Axelrod, Robert 249–250
- ‘B’ Mandates 62, 68–69, 136
see also ‘A’ Mandates; ‘C’ Mandates; LN
- Bain, William 6, 16, 151, 289, 295, 419
- Banković and Others v. Belgium and Others* (2001) 363, 368
- Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company case* (1970) 77
- Barker, Rodney 404
- Barsotti, Roberto 177
- Basic Agreement* 33–36
- Basra 378–379
- Beauvais, Joel 415
- Beetham, David 289–290, 325
- Behrami & Behrami v. France* (2007) 360–362, 367–381, 431
- Belgrade 209–210, 256–257, 258–260, 262, 266–267, 300–302
 discriminatory laws 330–331
 television station bombed 363
see also Serbia
- benchmarking 206, 207–212, 307, 319
- Berlin Declaration (1945) 166, 168–169
- Berman, Nathaniel 62, 72, 78, 109, 111, 112–113, 115, 130, 297, 308, 419
- BiH 3, 6–7, 180, 303–304
 BiH (1908) sovereignty suspended 28
 CC *see* CC
 Constitution 311–312, 314–316, 318–319, 354–355
 HR as agent of 350–355
 institutions violating Art. 25 313–314
Kalinić case 309–318
Obradović case 353–354
 OHR, relationship with 305–306, 309–313, 319–320, 392–393
 Supreme Court 311–314
see also Bosnia
- Bodin, Jean 18
- Bonn powers 313–315
- border agreement, FRY/Macedonia 300–302 *see under* fYRoM
- Bosnia 3–4, 6–7, 208, 269, 296, 298, 308
 CC *see* CC
 Constitution *see under* BiH
 HRC 353–354, 381–383
Kalinić case 309–318
 OHR *see* BiH
 state institutions to secure rights and freedoms 313
 Supreme Court 311–314
see also BiH
- Botsan-Kharchenko, Alexander 262
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, UN Secretary-General 152–153
- Brahimi Report 324
- Brand, Marcus 331–332, 432–433
- Brayshaw, Charles H. 304–305
- Brierly, James 59–60
- British Raj 3
- Brownlie, Ian 69
- Brussels 256–257, 260
 Declaration of PIC (2000) 208
- Burke, Edmund 4–5, 59
- Burns, Nicholas 262
- Bustamante y Rivero, Judge José Luis 137–138
- Butler, Judith 139–141, 143–148
- ‘C’ Mandates 55, 62, 64, 65, 68–69, 93, 136
see also ‘A’ mandates; ‘B’ Mandates; LN
- Cambodia 16, 35–36
- Cameroons v. United Kingdom* (1963) 84
- Camp Bondsteel 377–378
- Campbell, David 180

- Canada
 Supreme Court 141, 146, 276–277
 Caplan, Robert 296
 Cassese, Antonio 121–123, 141,
 145–146
 CEFTA (2006) 221–222
 Central Africa 62
Certain Expenses of the United Nations
 (1962) 422–423
 CF (2001) 194–196, 222–224, 271,
 292–293, 299–300
 Kosovo Assembly amendments
 307–308
 Kosovo Assembly laws promulgated
 by SRSG 340–343
 SRSG not bound by 345–348
 CG 15, 252–272, 273, 275, 281, 283,
 285–286
 nations 208–209
 Charter of UN *see* UN Charter
 Chesterman, Simon 5, 303–304
 China 236, 263
 Chopra, Jarat 4, 49, 216–217
 Chowdhuri, Ramendra 89
 CINCOSOUTH 193–194
 ‘civil death’ 314–315
 Claims Commission 381–383
 Clapham, Andrew 391–392
 CoE 222–224, 330–331, 360–362,
 364–366, 378–379, 402
 HRAP 384–393
 human rights protection in Kosovo
 381–384
see also VC
 Cold War 2, 13, 114
 colonial powers and colonialism 4,
 5–6, 13, 111, 112–116, 117,
 118–119, 123, 149, 276–277,
 281, 285
 Africa, in 164–165
 fiduciary duties 4–5, 81
 LN administration and self-
 determination 58
 COMKFOR 193–194, 371–372,
 375–376
 ‘community interest, international’
 151–158
 compensation *see* reparation
 competence theory *see* theory *under*
sovereignty
 competencies, transfer of *see* local
 institutions
see also devolution
Comprehensive Proposals (2007) 267,
 268–272, 274–275, 282–283, 286,
 395–396, 398–399
 Conference on Succession of States in
 Respect of Treaties (1977) 106–107
 conflict, local institutions/
 international administrators
 305–320
 Congo 16
 Congress of Berlin 28, 58
 constitutional
 democracy *see* democracy
 review 426–427
see also judicial review
 Constitutional Commission 271
 Constitutional Court of BiH
 HR as agent and as organ of PIC
 350–355
 jurisprudence of review 428–433
Kalinić case 309–318
 and OHR 305–306, 309–313
contrapunctus, Kosovo situation as
 282–287
 ‘control theory’ 425–426
 Convention
 on the International Sale of Goods
 335–337
 on the Law of the Sea
 106–107
 on the Law of Treaties (1986) 45
 Corbett, Percy 29, 62
 Correll, Hans 236
 costs of enforcement reduced by
 legitimacy 320–321
 courts *see* CC; ECtHR; ICJ; PCIJ;
 judicial review; **Kosovo**; UK
 Covenant of LN *see* Covenant
under LN
 CPIUN (1946) 240–241
 Crawford, James 18, 140, 143,
 277–278
 creation of internationalised territories
see **internationalised territories**

- Croatia
 Eastern Slavonia 33–36
 Erdut Agreement 46
 Kosovo status process 256
 CSCE Helsinki Declaration 119–120, 123
 Cuba 27–28
 Czechoslovakia 270
- Daci, Nexhat 304–305
 Daillier, Patrick 31
 Danzig 71, 126–128, 130, 234–235, 426–427
 Dayton Peace Agreement 6–7, 33, 256, 270, 308, 309, 395–396
Dragan Čavić case 353–354
 HR implementing 350–355
 OHR 309–310, 313, 314–315: review of decisions, undermining 313–314
 Declaration of PIC (2000) 208
 Decree No. 1 on Natural Resources of Namibia *see* Namibia
 democracy 4–5, 6, 8, 277–279, 303–305
 democratic constitutionalism 345–348, 401
 institution-building *see* institution-building
 local institutions *see* transfer of competencies *under* local institutions
 and sovereignty *see* self-determination *under* **status process**
- Denmark 373–375
 derogation from obligations for emergencies 378–379
 detention 392–393
 release from 396–398
 devolution of powers and competencies 3, 7, 303–305, 319, 322
see also local institutions
 Dillard, Judge Hardy Cross 77
 doctrine
 of internationalised territories *see* *under* **internationalised territories**
 of sovereignty *see* doctrine *under* **sovereignty**
- domestic legitimacy 296, 298, 302–304
dominium 12, 18, 19–20, 21–22
 divorced from sovereignty 18
 disconnected from *imperium* 23–25, 51–52
see also **horizontal transfer** *under* **internationalised territories**; *imperium*; theory *under* **sovereignty**
- DPKO 152, 186, 250, 387–388, 412–413
 management priority 324
 MoU with UNHCR 430–431
 PISG challenge to UNMIK 307–308
 SRSG accountable to 345–348
Draft Articles on Responsibility of International Organisations
 Art 5 370, 375–376
Dragan Čavić v. Bosnia and Herzegovina (1998) 353–354
 Drašković, Vuk 255
 dual functionality 61
see also BiH; **international administrations**; UNCfN
 dual key power sharing 340–343
- ‘earned sovereignty’ 285–286
see also earned *under* **Kosovo**
- East Africa 108, 232
 East Timor 3, 4, 6–7, 11–12, 44, 47–49, 158–159, 214–217
 institution-building in 415
 nature of intervention 16–17
 Transitional Administration and SRSG 160–162
 UN *imperium* 187
 UNTAET *see* UNTAET
East Timor case (1995) 24, 43–44, 115, 138, 142, 147
 Eastern Slavonia 11–12, 32, 33–36
 EBRD 231
 EC 208–209, 211–212, 222–224, 226, 268
 Kosovo status process 253
 ECHR
 Art. 1 and jurisdiction 362–367
 Art. 6 376–377
 Art. 13 311–312, 313

- ECHR (cont.)
 Art. 15(1) 378–379
 and HRAP 384–393
 in Kosovo legal order 335–337,
 360–362, 381–386, 390–391
 rights belong to ‘the peoples’ 391–392
 ECPT 224
 ECtHR 314–315, 384–386
 appointment of review body, role in
 396–398
Behrami and *Saramati* decision
 360–362, 367–381, 431
 proposed jurisdiction over
 complaints against UNMIK
 383–384
 EIB 224–228
 Eide, Kai 210, 249–250
 Emergency Judicial System 329–330
 emergencies and derogated obligations
 378–379
 empires *see* imperialism
 Energy Community Treaty 221–222
 England *see* UK
 EP (2006) 211–212, 221–222
 Erdut Agreement 46
 Eritrea 16
 ESDP 268–269, 390–391
 Ethiopia 95–96
 EU 190–193, 203–204, 208–209,
 211–212, 221–222, 237–243,
 268–269
 as administrator 395
 ICR as Special Representative 395–396
 Kosovo status process 239–240, 253,
 254–255, 258, 259, 263–266
 Police and Justice Mission 395–396
 and Western Balkan Summit
 (2003) 212
 Europe 117, 164–165, 272–273, 282
 Eastern 402
 Kosovo status process 253, 260
 EURS 269, 314–315, 395–396
 Evans, Luther 80–81
 extraterritorial jurisdiction 363
 fair trial rights subordinate to security
 376–377
see also human rights; judicial review
 Feldman, Noah 8
 Fernandes, Judge M. 22–23
 feudal and medieval law *see* theory
under sovereignty
fiduciary administration 13, 14–15,
 53–110, 405–406
 concepts of patrimonial sovereignty
 and trusts 53–56
**mandates and sovereign
 displacement 56–71**: nature of
 mandates 12, 13, 15; political
 context and legal response
 59–63; trust instruments and
 mandates 59–63
 mandate system as interlocking
 obligations 63–71: formal
 categorisation of legal
 instruments 63–66; mandate
 sovereignty issues
 66–69; modernisation 69–71
see also LN, UN
trusteeship system and sovereignty
 72–110: self-determination and
 sovereignty 74–80; Namibia
 75–80
**trusteeship, supervision and
 obligations of 80–90**: framework
 of trusteeship mechanisms
 81–84; institutional framework
 84–90; mandates and trusteeship
 territories 91
see also LN; **self-determination;
 sovereignty**; UN
South-West Africa 92–110:
 background 92–96; legal basis to
 terminate mandate
 96–102; Namibia governance
 102–108
see also **South-West Africa**
 ‘the peoples’ and international
 authority 108–110
 Finland 281, 284
 Fitzmaurice, Judge Sir Gerald 42, 77,
 79, 84, 95
 Fiume 71
 Foreign Jurisdiction Act (1947)
 349–350
 ‘four’ principles and ‘fourteen’ points 57

- France 39
 Allied Control Authority 166–171
Behrami and *Saramati* cases 367–381
 as PAA Power 63–66
 and Saar Territory 28–30
France v. Turkey (1927) 23
 Franck, Thomas 152–153, 156, 283
 FRY 44–47, 129–131, 226,
 237–238, 391
 border agreement with Macedonia
 300–302
 and ECHR 335–337: Kosovo status
 184–185, 187–188, 189, 194–199,
 203–204, 217–228,
 283; normative order derogated
 from in Kosovo 329–330,
 332–333
 functions of international
 administrations *see*
international administrations
 FTAs 221–222
 Fund for Namibia 107
 FYRoM *see* Macedonia
- Galbraight, Ambassador John K. 215
 Gaja, Special Rapporteur Giorgio 229
 Gaza 128–129, 236
 GC (IV) 245–246
 Art. 64 409
 Germany 69, 92–93, 176–177,
 236, 351
 Allied Control Authority 166–171
 Saar Territory 28–30
 GFAP *see* Dayton Peace Agreement
 Gierke, Otto von 125
 Goldstone, Justice Richard 4
 Great Britain *see* UK
 Grotius, Hugo 18
 Guantánamo Bay (1903) 27–28
 detention in 392–393
 Guéhenno, Under Secretary-General
 Jean-Marie 248–249, 387–388
- Hækkerup, Hans 190
see also SRSG
 Hague Regulations (1907) 243–247
 Art. 43 409
 Hammarskjöld, S. G. 47–48
- Handbook on Multidimensional
 Peacekeeping Operations
 (2003) 324
 Haradinaj, Ramush 302–303
 Hatschek, Julius 30
 Hay/Bunau–Varilla Treaty (1903) 26–27
 Helsinki Decalogue *see* CSCE Helsinki
 Higgins, Judge Rosalyn 101
 Hobbes, Thomas 18, 120–121, 280–281
 Holkeri, Harri 248–249
 horizontal transfer of control *see under*
internationalised territories
 HR 350–355
 HRAP 381–393, 395–398, 399–403
 options prior to establishment
 383–384
 Regulation 2006/12 384–393
 HRC
 Bosnia 353–354, 381–383
 Kosovo, proposed *see* HRC *under*
Kosovo
 Huber, Judge Max 150, 186, 284
 human rights 222–224
 Court, Human Rights proposed *see*
 HRC
Banković case *see* *Banković*
Behrami and *Saramati* decision
 367–381
 domestic courts' role 316, 353–354
 ECHR jurisdiction 362–367
 HRAP 384–393
 ICR 394–399
 immunity from breach of *see*
 immunity
 in Kosovo 384–393
 military forces 364–366
 NGOs 366–367
 protection of 381–383,
 384–393
 régimes providing legitimacy
 335–337
 vacuum *see* human rights *under*
transitory legal orders
 violations: by international agent
 315–316, 387–388; reparation for
 396–398; review of
 396–399; Yugoslavia, former, in
 391–392

- human rights (cont.)
see also accountability; ECHR;
 immunity; judicial review; self-
 determination *under status*
process; UNHCR; UN Human
 Rights Committee
 Human Rights Act (1998) 380
 Human Rights Committee *see* UN
 Human Rights Committee
 humanitarian
 crises 3, 378–379
 law 243–247
 Hungary 28
 hybrid nature of legal régimes 350–355
- IAC 191–193
 IBRD 229, 236, 237
 ICCPR (1966) 118–119, 122–123, 224,
 378–379, 380, 396–398
 Art. 2(3) 390–391
 ICESCR 224
 ICISS 276–277
 ICJ 41, 68, 95–96, 186–187, 242, 405
 Advisory Opinion 426–427
 competence theory 22
 CPIUN 240–241
 disconnection of *imperium* and
dominium 23–24
East Timor (1995) case 138
 ICCPR, extraterritorial application
 of, affirmed 378–379
Legal Consequences case 273
Opinion on Status of South-West Africa
see under South-West Africa
 self-determination 118–119,
 121–122
South-West Africa case (1971) 77
South-West Africa (Preliminary
Objections) case (1962) 64–65
 ICR 15, 268–270, 390–391,
 394–399, 401
 EU Special Representative 395–396
 immunity of *see* immunity
 powers 395–396
 review of 395–396
 IDA 216–217, 224–228
 IDI 364–366
 IFIs 226
- Ignatieff, Michael 5–6
 IHL 244–245, 246
 ILC 234–235, 427
Draft Articles on Responsibility of
International Organisations see
Draft Articles
 illegal detention *see* detention
 ILO 106, 231–232, 233, 234–235, 236
Ilse Hess v. United Kingdom (1975) 372
 IMF 182, 208, 235–236, 237–238
 Immunity Act (1878) 168
 immunity and privileges 238–243
 ECtHR 431
 of KFOR and UNMIK 366–367,
 381–383, 384–386, 388–389,
 395–396
 of ICR 395–396
 Immunity Act (1878) 168
 immunity waiving by SRSG 366–367
see also accountability; human
 rights; judicial review
 imperialism 4, 5–6, 13, 117
imperium 1, 12, 19–20, 21–22, 297
 disconnected from *dominium* 23–25,
 51–52
 Kosovo *see* sovereignty *under*
Kosovo
 KFOR 381–383
 temporary 19
 title, divorced from 44–49
 UN 31–32, 180, 187: territorial
 administration 36–49; territory,
 over 184–185
 UNMIK 381–383
see also dominium; **horizontal**
transfer under international
territories; theory *under*
sovereignty
 ‘implied powers’ doctrine 40–41
 ‘imputability’ and states’ responsibility
 364–366
 inadmissible claims, impunity
 resulting in 367–381
see also accountability; immunity;
 judicial review
 independent review of UN acts absent
 345–348
see also judicial review

- India 3
- Indians, Canada 141, 146
- individual rights and international law 335–337
- Indonesia 24, 40–41, 205
- East Timor 47–49, 215
- institution-building 2–9, 156–157, 209, 289, 295, 319–320, 416–419
- agencies' aims 338
- derailed by legitimacy contests 320–321
- East Timor, in 415
- environment, legitimacy needed 324
- fundamental freedoms intrinsic to 378–379
- in Kosovo 306–308, 340–343
- under temporary trustee administration 9–10
- ‘rule by decree’ 3–4
- undermined by centralised control 321: in Kosovo 321–322
- see also administration under **fiduciary administration; internationalised territories; legitimacy cycle; transitory legal orders**
- international
- administrations see **international administrations**: by UN 2–3
- agents: dual functions 350–355 see also **international administrations**; human rights violations by 315–316
- arbitrations 115
- authority see **internationalised territories; legitimacy cycle**; UN
- ‘community interest’ 151–158, 321, 324
- humanitarian law 243–247
- law propositions 10–11: direct effect in internationalised territory 335–337; doctrine on sovereignty 12; treaties of, and municipal law 335–337
- legal personality 14, 131–143
- see also under **personality under self-determination**
- Status of South West Africa, *Opinion of ICJ on see South-West Africa*
- territorial administrations and legitimacy see **legitimacy cycle**
- Tin Council 364–366
- international administrations, dual functions of** 149–171, 406–407
- UNCfN 171–179: content of Decree No. 1 (1974) 173–179
- see also **fiduciary administrations; legitimacy cycle status process; transitory legal orders**; UN
- international institution-building see institution-building
- internationalisation 9–10
- internationalised territories** 404–405
- creation of** 18–52: **horizontal transfer of control** 19–28, 28–30, 30–36; UN **territorial administration and imperium** 37–49, 51–52
- see also **fiduciary administration; international administrations; Kosovo; nudum ius; sovereignty**
- internationalist legitimacy 289, 295, 298
- IPTF 353–354
- Iraq 6–7, 16, 62
- Island of Palmas* case (1928) 186
- Israel 128–129
- Israeli-Palestinian Interim Agreement (1997) 128–129
- Issa and Others v. Turkey* (2004) 369, 375–376
- Italy
- as PAA Power 63–66
- Trieste and UN control 38–40
- Italy v. France, United Kingdom and USA* (1954) 24
- Japan 89, 236
- as PAA Power 63–66
- Jellinek, Georg 159–160

- Jerusalem 37–38, 40–41, 90
and Palestine 1925 Ordinance case
349–350
- Jessen-Petersen, Søren 249–250, 298,
323, 387–388
- JIAS 191–193
- Judicial Committee of the Privy
Council 349–350
- judicial review
absence of 381–383
accountability guidelines and review
428–433
ICR, of 395–396
independence required 396–398
legality and systemic validity
356–360
mechanisms 345–348, 349–350,
353–354
reparation 396–398
SC, inapplicable to 357
see also accountability; immunity
jurisdiction, state and
extraterritoriality 363
- Kalinić, Dragan*, Decision to remove
311–314
CC decision and OHR 311–314
- Karadžić, Radovan 311–314
- Kelsen, Hans 37, 77
- Kennedy, David 69–70, 418–419
- Keohane, Robert 182
- KFOR 45, 193–194, 248–249, 300–302,
330–331, 360–362, 364–366
Behrami and *Saramati* decision
367–381
HRAP 384–393
immunity of *see* immunity
SC controlled 373–375
- KLA 330–331, 378–379
- Klabbers, Jan 141, 144
- Koskenniemi, Martti 120–121
- Kosovo** 1, 2, 4, 6–7, 44–47,
182, 184–247, 248–249, 407–412
Albanians 250, 255, 256–257, 258–262,
278–279, 280–282, 323: nationalism
266; prosecutors 330–331
Assembly and SRSG/UNMIK
306–308, 332–333, 339,
345–348: appointing
Ombudsman 390–391
border agreement, FRY/Macedonia
300–302
CF *see* CF
claims: KFOR and Claims
Commission 381–383; UN
360–362, 390–391
conflict aftermath 156–157
Constitution 331–332
courts and international law
335–337, 345–348: Supreme
Court 340–343, 367
defeated by KFOR/UNMIK
immunity 366–367
ECHR 360–362: Kosovars denied
benefits of 377–378
Haradinaj case 302–303
HRC proposed 381–383,
398–399
human rights: Court, Human Rights
proposed *see* HRC; HRAP
384–393; ICR 394–399; protection
of 381–383, 384–393 *see also* ECHR
judiciary 345–348
legal personality, entitlement to
129–131
legitimacy 289, 295
nationalism 297
PM 15, 205, 248–249, 302–303:
‘memo’ of proposals to 228–237
Police Service 378–379
servitudes and the UN 31
status: negotiations 323; process and
negotiations *see status process*
Supreme Court *see* courts *above*
transfer of competencies to local
institutions 304–305
transitory legal order under UNMIK
see transitory legal orders
**UN authority and problem of
open-ended mandate** 184–247
imperium of UN over territory
184–185
Kosovo status and Serbian bare title
186–212
international humanitarian law
243–247

- Resolution 1244 and Regulations
 187–203; Kosovo hypothetical case study 199–203; ‘pillar’ structure 190–196; sovereignty *v. imperium* 196–199
 status, acquisition of 203–212: ‘earned sovereignty’ 207–212; governance and sovereignty 204–207
UNMIK as agent and UN organ
 213–243; agency, territorial 213–237, 319–320, 323–324; UNMIK as trust administrator 237–243; UNMIK and PISG 306–308 *see also* **transitory legal orders**; UNMIK
 UN and statehood 141, 146
 ward of international community, as 294
see also **fiduciary administration**; **international administrations** **status process**; **transitory legal orders**; UNMIK
- Koštunica, Prime Minister Vojislav 255, 282
- Kosumi, Bajram 230
- Kouchner, Bernard 297, 330–331
- KPC 378–379
- Krajina 256
- Kratochwil, Friedrich 289–290
- KSIP 211–212
- KTA 238–243
- Kumanovo Agreement 45–46
- Lajčák, Miroslav 317
- Las Casas, Bartoleme de 59
- Lauterpacht, Judge Sir Hersch 79, 80, 81, 86, 131, 138, 139–141, 143–148
- Lavrov, Sergei 262
- Le Monde* 330–331
- Lebanon 62
- legal administration of territories** *see* **fiduciary administration**; **international administrations**; **internationalised territories**; **Kosovo**; **legitimacy cycle**; **self-determination**; **status process**; **transitory legal orders**
- Legal Consequences of Continued Presence of SA in Namibia* (1970) 23, 42, 273
- legal personality *see under* **self-determination**
 UNMIK 228–237
- legality and systemic validity 356–360
- legitimacy
 meaning of 289–290, 291–292
- legitimacy cycle** 288–325, 415–416
administration, transitional, in transition 292–298: dimensions of legitimacy 294–298
- domestic legitimacy, pursuit of**
 298–305: foundational promise 299–303; devolution of power and democratic movement 303–305
- local/international institutions, legitimacy conflict** 305–320:
 Bosnian CC 309–318; SRSG *v. Kosovo Assembly* 306–308; struggle over domestic legitimacy 318–319; negative externalities resulting from contradictory objectives 320–325; premises and challenges 290–292
see also **Kosovo**; **status process**; **transitory legal orders**
- legitimacy, meaning of 289–290, 291–292
- ‘legitimacy through defiance’ 308
- Leticia 16
- liberal conceptions of government *see* **import under transitory legal orders**
- Lie, Secretary-General Trygve Halvdan 39–40
- LN 2, 25–26, 284
 administration of non-trustee territories 37
 control of mandatory 137
 Covenant 164–165: Art. 22 59, 61, 64, 65, 68–69, 76, 87, 88, 94–95, 137–138, 164–165; 22(3) 61–62, 136; 22(5) 62 22(6) 62
 Danzig 126–128, 426–427

- LN (cont.)
 mandates 10, 12, 52, 53–56, 57–58,
 285: sovereignty ended 31
see also **fiduciary administration**
 PCIJ review of Mandatory's conduct
 349–350
 Poland and Westerplatte 31
 Saar Territory 28–30
 trusteeships 285
- local institutions and politicians 3–4, 5, 9
 accountability *see* accountability
 conflict with international
 administrators 305–320: avoided
 by coercion 321; confusion
 created 320–321; degree of
 devolution 319; enforcement
 costs increased 320–321; judicial
 review *see* judicial review; liability
 for acts 425–426; standards not
 met by local institutions 319–320
 courts: decisions annulled by SRS
 345–348; local 384–386
 electoral mandate dependent 322
 performance assessed against
 benchmarks 319
 reassertion of power by
 international agents 318
 transfer of competencies to 304–306,
 319–320
 strengthened by international
 administration 11–12
 undermined by centralised
 control 321
see also administration *under*
legitimacy cycle; devolution;
transitory legal orders
- Lugard, Lord Frederick D. 164–165
- Macedonia
 border agreement with FRY
 300–302
 insurgents 378–379
see also Skopje, fYRoM
- Makowski, Julien 61
 mandates *see under* **fiduciary
 administration; international
 administration; Kosovo; LN**
 dual 164–166
- enforceable in municipal courts
 349–350
 open-ended *see under* **Kosovo**
 and sovereignty 66–69
 transition by UN from 53–56, 71
 mandatory *see* trust *under* **fiduciary
 administration**
- Marbury v. Madison* (1803) 353
- Marković, Ratko 187–188
- Martin, Felix 392–393
- McNair, Judge Arnold (Lord) 13, 60,
 73, 77, 111, 129
- medieval and feudal law *see* theory
under **sovereignty**
- Martić, Milan 256
- Memel 16
- Metohija 282
- military forces
 negligence of 367–381
 responsibility for acts of 364–366
 peacekeeping acts 373, 378–379, 380
- Milošević, Slobodan 258–260, 277–279
- Minority Treaties 61
- modernisation of mandate system
 69–71
see also LN
- Monetary Gold Removed from Rome in
 1943 case* (1954) 24
- Montenegro
 SAP 208–209
 and Serbia *see* Serbia
- Morelli, Judge Gaetano 422–423
- Morgenthau, Hans 55–56
- Mostar 16
- MoU 221–222, 430–431
- multiethnic control 37–38
- municipal legal and political orders
see administration *under*
legitimacy cycle
- NAC 373–375
- Namibia 14, 16, 41–42, 75–80, 92–110,
 171, 232–233, 235–236
- Decree No. 1 on Natural Resources
 of (1974) *see under* UNCFN
- SWAPO 323
- UN Fund for 107
see also South-West Africa; UNCFN

- nationalism
 Albanian 266
 Kosovar 297
 liberal, as basis for international law 56
 NATO 45, 187–188, 191–194, 203–204, 253, 280–281, 360–362, 364–366
Banković case 363
Saramati 367–381
 Nauru Island Agreement (1919) 165–166, 427
Nedjeljko Obradović v. Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (2002) 353–354
 negligence of military forces *see* military forces
 neo-trusteeship 150
 Netherlands, The 40–41
 New Haven School 13
 New Zealand 165–166
 NGO 297
 Nikolić, Tomislav 260
 normative change *see* **transitory legal orders**
 North Atlantic Council 193–194
 Norway
 COMKFOR 371–372
Saramati decision 367–381
Northern Cameroons case (1963) 84, 273
nudum ius 19, 272–273
 and sovereignty 25–26
 and state servitudes 30–32
see also nudum ius under internationalised territories
 object theory *see* theory *under* **sovereignty**
 O’Connell, Mary Ellen 20–21, 141, 145–146
 OHR 269, 270, 296
 appeal rights from 311–314
 BiH/Bosnia 305–306, 309–313, 319–320, 392–393
 CC and *Kalinić* case 309–318
 Dayton Peace Agreement 309–310, 313, 314–315: review of decisions, undermining 313–314
 legislation reviewed 430
 role 314–315
 VC on 312–313
 OI 384–386, 390–391
 and UNMIK 432–433
see also Ombudsman
 OLA 384–393
 constitutional review 426–427
 Ombudsman 345–348, 384–393, 398–399, 431
 abolition of powers 390–391
 complaint against UN role 391–392
see also OI
 OSCE 190–191, 340–343
 HRAP 383–393
 Kosovo Assembly CF amendments 307–308
 Law on Normative Acts suggested 343–344
 reviewability of decisions by HRC 353–354
Saramati decision 371–372
 Osieke, Ebere 421–422
 Ottoman Empire and Territories 61–62, 69, 136, 168–169
 PAA Powers 63–66, 69
 and sovereignty 67, 68
 PACE 296
 Kosovo: HRAP proposal 383–384; proposed HRC 381–383
 Pacific Islands
 High Court 164–165
see also South Pacific
 Palestine
 competence to review
 Ordinance 349
 Palestinian Council 128–129
 PLO 128–129
 Supreme Court 349–350, 399–403, 429
see also Israel
 Panama 26–27
 Canal Treaty (1977) 26–27
 Hay/Bunau–Varilla Treaty (1903) 26–27
 Paris, Roland 335–337
 Paris Peace Accords (1991) 35–36
 Paris Peace Conference 54, 69–70, 76
see also Versailles

- Paris Principles* 387–388
 Parry, Clive 84
 patrimonial sovereignty concepts
 53–56
see also under fiduciary administration
 PCIJ 86–87, 186–187
 competence theory 22
 Danzig 126–128, 234–235, 426–427
 disconnection of *imperium* and *dominium* 23–24
Peter Pázmány University case (1933) 132
 review of Mandatory's conduct
 349–350
 peace-building 152–153, 186–212, 324
 peace-keeping acts 373, 378–379, 380
 Pellet, Alain 31
 'peoples, the' 108–110
 ECHR rights owned by 391–392
 PISG challenge to UNMIK 308
 and UN Charter 74–75
see also sub-states
 personality *see self-determination*
Peter Pázmány University case (1933) 132
 PfP 259
 PIC 15, 208
 Ambassadors and CC decision in
Kalinić case 313, 315–316
 HR as organ of 350–355
 Pintor, Manfredi Siotto 132
 PISG 194–196, 206, 208–210, 222–237,
 260–262, 267
 and SRSG 305, 345–348
 and UNMIK 305–308, 331–332
 PLO 128–129
 PMC 60–61, 64, 68, 85, 88, 165–166
 Poland and Polish 39, 270
 LN and Westerplatte 31
 policy-making 3, 5
 Portugal
 East Timor 47–49, 138
see also East Timor case
Portugal v. Australia (1995) 24
Portugal v. India (1960) 22–23
 powers *see devolution*
 Prishtina 249–250, 254–255, 257,
 258–262, 266–267, 387–388
 prisoners 396–398
 privatisation 238–243
 privileges *see immunity*
 Pufendorf, Samuel von 18
 Quebec 276–277
 Quint, the 260–266
 Ratner, Steven 433
 reinstatement *see reparation*
 Reisman, W. Michael 86
 RELEX
 reparation
 for violations of human rights 396–398
see also human rights; judicial review
 representation-in-trust 135–139
Resolution on the Future Government of Palestine (1947) 90
 Resolutions of General Assembly *see*
 A/RES
 restricted sovereignty 18
 reversionary sovereignty 25–26
 review of UN acts absent 345–348
 Rexhepi, Bajram 205
 Ricœur, Paul 140, 143
Right of Passage over Indian Territory
case (1960) 22–23
 rights and freedoms secured by state
 institutions 313
 'civil death' 314–315
 Rijeka 71
 Rugova, President Ibrahim 256–257
 Rohan, Deputy Envoy Albert 235, 258
 Rossin, Lawrence G. 321–322
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques 120–121
 RSNA 311–314
 Rucker, Joachim 235, 298
 rule of law 392–393, 394, 419
 Russia 256–257, 260–266, 275–276,
 280–281, 373–375, 421
 Saar Territory (1920) and Saarland 71
 LN separation of functions 28–30, 36
 SACEUR 193–194
 San Francisco 81–82, 89
 SAP 208–209, 211–212
Saramati v. France, Germany and Norway
 (2007) 360–362, 367–381, 431

- Scelle, George 114, 157, 181, 351
 SCG 360–362
 Schermers, Henry G. 175–176
 Schmitter, Philippe 414, 418
 Schwarz-Schilling, Christian
 314–315
 secession *see* self-determination *under*
status process
 security issues prevailing over fair trial
 rights 376–377
see also human rights; judicial review
 Sedley, Lord Justice Stephen
 378–379
self-determination 12, 37–38,
 96–100, 406
 future of claims to 276–280,
 282–287
personality of internationalised
territories 111–148: **entitlement,**
subjectivity as
 116–131; International law and
 self-determination 112–116;
international legal personality
and agency 131–148, 159,
 424–425
see also **legitimacy cycle;**
 modernisation; self-
 determination *under* **fiduciary**
administration; sovereignty
 Serbia 31–32, 237–238, 245–246,
 266–267, 272–273, 278–279,
 280–287
 border agreement FRY/Macedonia
 300–302 *see also* fYRoM
 ECHR 391
 human rights 362
 Kosovo status 184–185, 186–188, 199,
 204–207, 209–210, 217–228,
 248–249: process and negotiations
 248–249, 255–257, 258–260,
 262–266 *see also* **status process**
 Krajina 256
 and Montenegro 208–209, 218,
 255, 368
 President and Prime Minister
 248–249, 255
 privatisation proceeds, entitlement
 to 331–332
 SAP 208–209
 title, bare, to Kosovo 186–212
see also Belgrade; **Serbs** *under*
Kosovo
 Sereni, Angelo 137
 servitudes *see under* UN
 SFRY 331–332
 legislation 332–333
 SHAPE 193–194, 371–372
 Skopje 300–302
see also Macedonia
 Slavonia *see* Eastern Slavonia
 Smuts, General Jan 57–58
 SOE 239–240
 Special Committee on Peacekeeping
 Operations 432–433
 South Africa 71, 76–80, 81, 90,
 147–148, 284
South-West Africa 92–110
 UNCfN 172, 174
South Pacific Islands 62
see also Pacific Islands
South-West Africa 62, 71, 76–80, 81,
 92–110, 147–148, 284
Opinion of ICJ on International
Status of (1950) 23, 81, 94–95,
 96–102, 105, 108, 109,
 121–122, 179
see also Namibia; **trusteeship** *under*
fiduciary administration;
 UNCfN
South-West Africa cases (1962) 73,
 76–80, 85, 86–87, 115,
 137–138, 273
South-West Africa (Preliminary
Objections) case (1962) 64–65
sovereignty 201
 democracy *see* self-determination
under **status process**
 doctrine and jurisprudence:
 displacement and mandates
 56–71; divorced from *dominium*
 18; earned *see* ‘earned sovereignty’
under **Kosovo;** Guantánamo
 26–28; and *imperium* 196–199; in
 international law 12; in Kosovo
see governance *under*
Kosovo; mandate issues 66–69;

sovereignty (cont.)

- nature 11–12, 18; *nudum ius* 25–26 *see also nudum ius under internationalised territories*; Panama Canal 26–28; patrimonial concepts 53–56; restricted 18; reversionary 25–26; ‘scintilla’ of 25–26; suspended 19–20, 28–30, 55, 66–69, 187, 209; *see also fiduciary administration; internationalised territories*; territorial 20, 25–30; title 12, 25–26, 44–49, 50; titular *see territorial above*; theory of 18–52, human rights *see human rights; self-determination under status process*
- mandates 56–69
- self-determination 74–80
- trusteeship system 72–110
- see also creation under internationalised territories; dominium imperium; self-determination*
- SPS 255
- S/RES
 - 264 96–100
 - 276 100–101
 - 1025 (1995) 33
 - 1120 35
 - 1244 6–7, 44–47, 129–131, 160, 184–185, 187–204, 217–238, 239–240, 244–245, 246, 257, 263, 274–275, 278–280, 289, 295, 299–300: and CF amendments 307–308
 - see also Kumanovo Agreement; transitory legal orders*
 - 1246 47–48
 - 1272 6–7, 47–49, 187
 - non-compliance with 96–102
- SRS 255, 260
- SRS 28–30, 102, 158, 160–162, 187–203, 216–217, 222–224, 248–250, 260–262, 289, 295
- accountable only to UN Secretary-General 345–348
- authority, legal, in Kosovo *see transitory legal orders*
- benchmarking 206
- and finance 224–228, 235, 238–243
- HRAP 383–384
- immunity waiving 366–367
- Kosovo Assembly 306–308, 345–348
- and PISG 305, 306–308, 345–348
- powers of 345–348
- Saramati* decision 371–372
- UN governorship through 324
- SS Lotus* case (1927) 23
- ‘standards before status’ policy 306–308
- state practice of internationalised territories *see under internationalised territories*
- state responsibility for military forces *see UN member states*
- state-building 2–9, 59–63
 - reassertion of power by international agents 318
- state servitudes *see nudum ius under internationalised territories*
- status imposition *see wider implications under status process*
- status process** 15, 248–287, 414–415
 - UNMIK as facilitator 250–252
- UNOSEK and CG**
 - 252–272: miscalculations and flawed premises 258–266; settlement proposal 266–272
- wider implications for public international law** 272–282:
 - option of ‘status imposition’ 273–276; self-determination claims 276–280; Serbia, challenges to 280–282
 - status resolution as *contrapunctus* 282–287
- Status Settlement 398–399
- Steiner, Michael 206, 300–302, 354–355
- sub-states 109, 111, 112–116
 - see also* ‘peoples, the’

- subject theory *see* theory *under*
sovereignty
 Sublime Porte 28
Summit Outcome 276–277
 Supreme Court
 of Bosnia 311–314
 of Canada 141, 146, 276–277
 on Human Rights 384–386
 of Kosovo 340–343, 367
 of Palestine 349–350, 399–403, 429
 suspended sovereignty *see under*
sovereignty
 Syria 62
 systemic validity and legality
 356–360
- Tadić, President Boris 255, 256
 Taipei 236
 Talbott, Strobe 294
 TC 88, 89, 412–413
 TCN 371–372, 373–375, 378–379
 outside ECHR 377–378
 Teitel, Ruth 332–333
 territorial control *see* **sovereignty**
 TFET 216–217
 theory of sovereignty *see under*
sovereignty
 Thomas, Franck 118
 Timor Gap Treaty 49, 214–217
 Timor–Leste Constitution (2002) 400
 title *see under* **sovereignty**
 Tomuschat, Christian 46
 trade liberalisation 221–222
 transitionality, meaning of 328–329
 limited sphere of validity 328
transitory legal orders 326–403, 416–419
 transitionality frame 328–329:
 import, unmediated, of
 international law 329–331,
 332–334, 335–339; **hierarchy of**
 local norms absent 1, 339–355,
 356–360; **human rights vacuum**
 360–393, 394–399; interim legal
 order, properties of 399–403
 Transnational Legal Process 14
 Treaty of Versailles *see* Versailles
 treaties *see* **horizontal transfer under**
internationalised territories
- Trieste 41
 UN control 38–41
 troops *see* military forces
 trusts and trusteeship systems 6, 13, 37,
 53–56, 299
 and mandates 59–63
 and sovereignty 72–110
see also **sovereignty**; trusts
 instruments *under* **fiduciary**
administration; trusteeship
system under fiduciary
administration; UN
- UK 61–62, 164–166
 Basra 378–379
 Court: of Appeal 380; on Human
 Rights Act (1998) 380; on
 International Tin Council
 364–366; Judicial Committee of
 the Privy Council 349–350
 Immunity Act (1878) 168
 OHR and BiH 314–315
 as PAA Power 62
 UN 25–26, 152
 administration of non-trustee
 territories 37–42
 authority in Kosovo *see* **Kosovo**
 Charter *see* UN Charter
 Conference on Succession of States
 in Respect of Treaties 106–107
 control absent agreement 42–49
 Convention on the International
 Sale of Goods 335–337
 Convention on the Law of the Sea
 106–107
 DPKO 324, 387–388
 East Timor *see* East Timor
 fiduciary exercise of powers 6
 forces 40
 Fund for Namibia 107
 governorship through SRSG 324
 Human Rights Committee 380,
 383–384, 390–392, 396–398
 ideology 152–153
 imperium see under imperium
 see also **legitimacy cycle**
 Jerusalem *see* Jerusalem
 Kosovo *see* **Kosovo**

- UN (cont.)
 legitimacy *see* **legitimacy cycle**
 mandates, open-ended, problem of
 184–247
 members' responsibility for
 nationals 364–366
 Multidimensional Peacekeeping
 Operations, Handbook on (2003)
 324
 Namibia *see* Namibia; Peacebuilding
 Commission 428–433
 peace-building 152–153, 186–212, 324
 review, independent, absent 345–348
 Secretary-General *see* UN Secretary-
 General
 servitudes 31–32
 Special Committee on Peacekeeping
 Operations 432–433
 SRSG *see* SRSG
 statehood 141, 146
 territorial administration 36–49
 transition from mandate system
 53–56, 71, 74–75
 Trieste *see* Trieste
 trusteeship systems *see* trusts
 role criticised 5–6
 Western Irian *see* Western Irian
see also **fiduciary administration**
international administrations;
 UN Charter 152, 273, 274
 Chapter V 156–157
 Chapter VI 47–48
 Chapter VII 3, 9, 19, 100–101, 142,
 147, 186, 189, 199, 217, 245–247,
 252, 274–276, 375–376:
Behrami and *Saramati* decision
 351; East Timor 44–49; GFAP 309,
 313; **and horizontal agreements**
 32–36; Kosovo 44–49; UNSCR 32,
 35–36, 42–49, 404–405
 Chapter VIII 156–157
 Chapter XI 24, 81–82
 Chapter XII 43–44, 81–82
 Chapter XIII 81–82, 85
 ECHR 376–377
 enforcement measures 3
 legal basis to administer non trustee
 territories 36–49
 principles of guarded by UN
 Secretary-General 392–393
 servitudes 31–32
see also Art.; **fiduciary**
administration
 UN Secretary-General 152–153,
 160–162, 432–433
 Charter guardian 392–393
 rule of law defined by 394
 and SC 373–375
 SRSG accountable to 345–348
 UNAMET 47–48
 UNCfN 58 41–42, 90, 92, 102–108,
 147–148, 157–158, 171–179
 Decree No. 1 for Protection of
 Natural Resources of Namibia
 (1974) 108, 173–179
 and SWAPO 323
see also Namibia; **South-West Africa**
 UNCLOS III (1972–82) 106–107
 UNESCO 231–232, 233, 234–235
 UNHCR 190–191, 387–388; MoU with
 DKPO
 UNHQ 238–243
 UNICEF 231–232, 234
United States v. Netherlands (1928) 186
 UNMIK 6–7, 15, 17, 28–30, 44–47, 142,
 147, 182, 248–249, 414–415
 administrator of International trust
 237–243
 agent and UN organ 213–243:
 performance of agency 217–228,
 319–320, 325
Behrami and *Saramati* decision
 367–381, 431
 border agreement FRY/Macedonia
 300–302
 facilitator in status process
 250–252, 253, 254–255, 260–262,
 272–273, 274
 Hague Regulations 243–247
Haradinaj case 302–303
 HRAP 384–386
 ICR 395–396
 immunity of *see* immunity
 Kosovo: Assembly 306–308; status
 184–185, 186–196, 203–210,
 228–237, 421

- legal personality, proposals for
228–237
- legitimacy of supervised territories
289, 292–293, 294, 295, 297,
299–300, 304–305
- Mine Action Coordination
Centre 370
and OI 432–433
phasing out of 395
and PISG 305–306
reserved powers 340–343: territorial
agency 213–237; transferred
powers 340–343; transitory legal
order in Kosovo *see* **transitory
legal order**
- UNOSEK 15, 252–273, 286, 401, 402
UNSCR 3, 6, 10, 13, 272–273, 404–405:
Behrami and *Saramati* decision
367–381; border agreement FRY/
Macedonia 300–302; Eastern
Slavonia 33–36; Kosovo 260–262,
263–266, 307–308; non-reviewable
warden of legality 357; OHR
and Dayton Peace Agreement
314–315; sovereignty conveyed by
273–276; UN Charter *see* UN;
Resolutions *see* S/RES;
- UNTAC 16, 35–36
UNTAES 33–36
UNTAET 6–7, 44, 47–49, 158–159,
182, 186, 214–217, 246–247, 289,
295; Timor–Leste Constitution
(2002) *see also* East Timor
- UNTAG 16, 108
UNTEA 40–41
Upper Silesia 71, 270
Uranium Hearings 178
US 26–28, 164–165: detention in
Guantánamo 392–393; Kosovo
208–209, 262, 263–266;
OHR and BiH 314–315;
as PAA Power 63–66
- VCDR (1961) 216–217, 395–396
VCLT (1969) 45, 360–362
VC 282
COMKFOR 371–372
- and ECHR 335–337, 381–383
HRAP 384–393
HRC, Kosovo proposed 398–399
OHR and BiH 312–313, 314–316
Opinion No. 280/2004 428–433
UNMIK status 396–398
- Verdroß, Alfred 27
Versailles Treaty 13, 28–30, 52, 69–70,
79, 109, 117, 168–169, 187
see also Paris Peace Conference
- Verzija, J.H.W. 3–4, 55
Vitoria, Francisco de 59, 60, 150
- Waite and Kennedy v. Germany*
(1999) 431
Washington 256–257, 260
WB 158–159, 182, 208,
216–217, 224–228, 229, 235–236,
237–238
Weber, Max 15, 291–292, 324
Weeramantry, Judge C.G. 43–44, 138,
142, 147, 165–166
West Bank 128–129, 236
West New Guinea *see* Western Irian
Westendorp, Carlos 309–310
Western Balkan, EU Summit (2003) 212
Western Irian
UN control 40–41, 205
Western Sahara Opinion (1975) 115,
121–122
Westphalia settlement 20
WHO 231–232, 233
Wilson, President Woodrow 57, 58, 76
Woodward, Susan 321–322
Wright, Quincy 12, 116, 349
WWI 4–5, 69–70, 109, 168–169, 270
WWII 37, 117, 168–169, 351
- Yugoslavia 235–236, 257, 300–302
former, human rights violations in
391–392
law/international law interlaced 339
Trieste and UN control 38–40
- Z-4 Plan 256
Zacklin, Ralph 175
Zemanek, Karl 229