

Index

- abolitionism, 24, 51, 56
 abortion, 55, 108–9
 Abrams, Philip, 115–16
 Abu Ghraib, 73
 African Americans, 4, 81, 83, 88, 122, 163. *See also* slavery
 Amenta, Edwin, 80–1
 America. *See* United States
 American Revolution, 46
 Aminzade, Ronald, 21
 Amsterdam, 196, 211
 Anderson, Benedict, 195–6
 Anderson, Perry, 11
 Andress, David, 68
 Anti-Saloon League, 55
 anti-apartheid movements, 21, 121, 162–4, 171, 176
 anti-system movements, 13–14
 Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 183–5
 Argentina, 206, 209
 Arrighi, Giovanni, 13
assemblearismo, 140, 143
 assemblies, 49, 137–8, 141–2, 169
 assimilation, 196–7
 Association for the Development of Scientific Research (France), 151
 Australia, 7, 173, 195, 197
 Austria, 67, 86, 170, 173, 197, 214
autonomia, 141–2
autoriduzione, 141–3
 Avola, 99

 Bahrain, 214, 217
 Bakker, Jim/Tammy, 53

 Bakunin, Mikhael, 186
 Balkans, 57, 143, 170
 Balme, Richard, 207, 211
 barricades, 120, 134, 161, 216–17
 Bastille, 21, 117–18
 Battipaglia, 99
 Bay of Biscay, 200–1
 Beaumont, Gustave de, 45–8
 Beccalli, Bianca, 133
 Beijing Plus 5, 210
 Beissinger, Mark, 24, 128, 143, 150
 Belarus, 182
 Belgium, 7, 68–9, 173, 206, 208
 Bennett, Andrew, 116
 Berger, Michael, 96
Blackwell Companion to Social Movements, The, 93
 Bolshevik Party, 10, 15–16
 Bordeaux, 68
 Boston Tea Party, 167
 bourgeoisie, 9, 12, 30, 32, 40, 42, 62, 87, 97
 Bourricaud, François, 150
 Boycott, Charles, 167
 boycotts, 162, 166–8, 176, 202
 Brady, Henry, 116
 Braudel, Fernand, 115
 Brazil, 6–7, 23
 British Equal Opportunity Commission, 208
 Britt, David, 77
 brokerage, 23–4, 176
 Browning, Rufus, 159
 Bruni, Leonardo, 70

- bullying, 85, 173
 Bunce, Valerie, 143, 147
 Burstein, Paul, 148
 Bush, George, 55
- Caen, 150
 Caiani, Manuela, 204–5
 Calhoun, Craig, 95, 184
 California, 79, 168, 194, 205
 Canada, 6–7, 173, 187, 189, 195, 201
 capitalism, 1, 8–10, 13, 25–6, 42, 64, 96, 127, 181, 189, 204
 Catholic Action, 97–8, 101
 Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, 101
 Catholicism, 38, 58, 79, 85, 97–8, 101–2, 106, 125, 182
 Caucasus, 57
 Chabanet, Didier, 207, 211
 Chartier, Roger, 15
 Chiapas, 199
 Chile, 7
 China, 16, 24, 30, 43, 80, 122, 195
 Chinese Revolution, 16
 Christian Coalition, 55–6
 Christian Democratic Party (Italy), 30, 36, 43, 96, 99, 101, 142.
See also Democrazia Cristiana (DC)
 Christianity, 30, 36, 43, 53, 55–6, 96, 199
 CID (*Centro Italiano della Donna*), 108
 citizen-army, 64, 69–73
 Civil Rights Movement (U.S.), 4, 22, 57, 79, 81, 90, 174
 Civil War (U.S.), 15, 23–4, 45, 51, 54, 88
Classe Operaia, 102
 clientelism, 33, 35, 41, 43
 Climate Action Network (CAN), 198
 climate change movements.
See environmental movements
 Climate Justice Now (CJN), 198
Coercion, Capital and European States, 63, 66
 Coercive Acts, 167
 Cohen, Mitchell, 185
 Cold War, 4, 96, 207
 collective action
 contentious politics, focus of, 3–4
 diffusion, 86, 133, 140–2
 ethnic, 122
 forms, 56, 58, 90, 133–43, 157, 168, 217
 framing, 17, 22, 134, 140–1
 modularization, 133, 140–2
 motivations, 9–10, 20–1, 25, 78–80, 91–2, 128
 normalization, 142, 144
 opportunities, role of, 80–3, 87–92
 properties, 90–1
 radicalization, 142–3
 roots, 8–9
 states, role of, 46, 77–83, 92
 transnational, 84–7, 202–7, 211–12.
 See also contentious politics
 See also forms of contention
 collective behavior theories, 17–20, 29, 56, 93
 Collier, David, 116
 Collier, Paul, 195
 Colombia, 193
 Columbia University, 163–4
Coming of the French Revolution, The, 62
 Committee of Public Safety (France), 67
 Communism, 2, 9, 11, 29–30, 34–44, 96, 98–101, 143, 154, 165, 181
Communist Manifesto, The, 9
 Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro (CGIL), 37, 42
 conscription, 66–9, 71
 Constitution (Italy), 97, 99
 Constitution (U.S.), 49, 52–4, 57–8
Contentious French, The, 132
Contentious Performances, 116, 124
 contentious politics
 contemporary theorists, 17–21
 conventional politics, comparison to, 49–50, 58
 early theorists, 9–16
 England/Britain, 124–7
 events, role of, 116, 120–2
 France, 46, 68–9
 interdisciplinary nature, 3–4
 internal vs. external factors, 77
 language usage, 160–2, 177
 mechanisms and processes, 22–6, 65–6, 69, 217

Index

251

- relational approach, 23
- revolutions, role of, 61, 64–5
- states, role of, 50–4, 215
- United States, 15, 46–8, 51.
- See also* collective action
- Contentious Politics in Great Britain*, 124
- Convention against All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 210
- Copenhagen, 198
- Cornell University, 164
- Corriere della Sera*, 135
- cosmopolitanism, 5, 127, 181–6, 190, 192, 196–9, 203–4, 212
- coups, 30, 43, 126
- Croatia, 170, 194–5, 197
- culturalism, 2, 15–17, 23
- Czechoslovakia, 18
- Dalton, Russell, 94
- Darnton, Robert, 117
- Declaration of the Rights of Man, 71
- Defrenne, Gabrielle, 208
- della Porta, Donatella, 19, 25, 93, 190, 204–5
- democracy, 10, 14–16, 20, 39, 45–51, 55–9, 69–73, 106, 143–4, 172–3, 184
- Democracy and the Global Order*, 184
- Democracy in America*, 15, 51
- Democrazia Cristiana* (DC), 96–7, 103, 106, 109
- demonstrations, 56–8, 90, 107–9, 120, 133, 135, 216
- dependencia*, 12–13, 25, 181
- dependency theorists, 13, 25, 32
- despotism, 47–8
- determinism, 5, 61–2
- Diani, Mario, 20–1
- diaspora, 192, 195–7
- diffusion
 - barricades, 161, 217
 - boycotts, 162, 166–8, 176
 - collective action, 86, 133–4, 140–2
 - direct, 174
 - indirect, 174–5
 - language usage, 160–77
 - male chauvinism, 162, 165
 - mechanisms, 22, 24–5, 65, 174–7, 213
 - media, effect of, 166
 - media influence, 163, 166
 - mediated, 174–6
 - political process, 171–6
 - processes, 174–6
 - sexual harassment, 171–7
 - shantytowns, 162, 164, 176
 - slavery, 86
 - strikes, 162, 168–71, 177
 - transnational, 84, 86–7, 128, 143, 170, 173–5, 187–8, 204
- Directive on Equal Treatment (European Union), 173
- dockworkers, 189, 202
- Dominican Republic, 193–4
- Downs, Anthony, 29
- Dumoulin, Olivier, 115
- Durkheim, Emile, 8, 17
- Dynamics of Contention*, 23–5
- Dynamics of Ethnic Competition and Conflict*, 121
- Ecuador, 192
- educational reform, 99, 102, 149–56
- Egypt, 89, 214, 217
- Eighteenth Amendment (U.S. Constitution), 57
- Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte*, The, 10, 30
- Eisinger, Peter, 78, 80–1
- El Salvador, 192–3
- elections, 45–6, 51, 57, 93–4, 152, 155–7, 193
- Engels, Friedrich, 9–10, 181
- England/Britain, 1, 53, 64, 67–8, 86–90, 124–7, 167–8, 208–9
- Enlightenment, 16
- environmental movements, 8, 85–6, 109, 181, 188, 198, 202, 205
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 171–2
- Equal Pay Directive, 209
- ethnic conflict, 3, 21, 120–2, 213
- European Commission, 175, 201–2, 208, 212
- European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), 208

- European Court of Justice (ECJ), 206,
 208–9
 European Marches against
 Unemployment, Job Insecurity, and
 Social Exclusion, 211
 European Union (EU), 173, 175–7, 184,
 200–1, 203, 205, 211
 Evans, Peter, 188
- factories, 9, 33, 38, 43, 89, 102, 105,
 134, 139–42, 169–70, 194
 famine, 68
 farming, 24, 31, 34–5, 49, 56, 79, 97,
 133, 168, 211
 fascism, 11, 17, 32, 39–40, 79, 97, 104
 Faure, Edgar, 149, 152–8
 Federal Employee Protection Law
 (Germany), 173
 feminist movements. *See* women's
 movements
 FEN (Fédération de l'Education
 Nationale), 154
 Fifth Republic (France), 16
 financial crisis (2008–2011), 89
 Finland, 173
 First Amendment (U.S. Constitution),
 52–4, 58
 Flag of Convenience (FOC), 188–9
 Flaster, Katherine, 165–6
 Florence, 70, 101
 forms of contention
 assemblies, 49, 137–8, 141–2, 169
 barricades, 120, 134, 161, 216–17
 boycotts, 162, 166–8, 176, 202
 coups, 30, 43, 126
 demonstrations, 56–8, 90, 107–9, 120,
 133, 135, 216
 industrial sabotage, 169
 lobbying, 20, 56, 84, 209
 marches, 22, 57, 125, 135, 137, 157,
 161, 169, 211, 216
 mass protests, 65, 78, 89, 98, 100, 120
 obstructions, 137, 139
 occupations, 89, 105–6, 134, 137,
 139–40, 169
 parades, 49–50, 169
 petitions, 49, 83, 135, 137, 169
 public meetings, 133, 137, 216
 riots, 1, 69, 119–20
 sit-ins, 56–8, 90, 126, 128,
 141–2, 164
 sit-outs, 164
 strikes, 56, 65, 89, 102, 119–20, 123,
 127, 133–40, 162, 168–70, 177
 Fouchet Reform, 150
 Fourth Republic (France), 152
 framing, 2, 8, 17, 22, 25–6, 90, 128,
 133–4, 207–8
 France
 antinuclear movements, 82
 bourgeoisie, 62
 capitalism, 64
 contentious politics, 46, 68–9
 democracy, 46–7, 50, 58, 71
 educational reform, 149–54
 Fifth Republic, 16
 Fourth Republic, 152
 French Communist Party (PCF), 107,
 154
 Gaullist Party, 149–50, 152–8
 Jacobins, 16, 63, 69, 72, 85, 160
 May 1968 protests, 5, 18–19, 102,
 111, 131, 147–59
 Ministry of Education, 151–3, 156
 National Convention, 69–71, 160
 Old Regime, 14–16, 46, 62, 66,
 70–1, 88
 Parliament, 88, 149, 153–5,
 158, 217
 political environment, 47–8, 96,
 147–59
 Popular Front, 158
 proletariat, 62
 RC47/48 membership, 6–7
 reformism, 150–8
 sexual harassment, 173
 student movements, 149–57
 taxation, 47
 Terror, 15–16, 46–7, 50, 62–3, 67, 69,
 71, 73, 160
 Third Republic, 61
 violence, 15, 46, 51, 60, 62, 85, 133–5,
 157, 173
 war, 67–8. *See also* French Revolution
 Free Soil Party, 24, 50
 French Revolution
 Alexis de Tocqueville, reflections of,
 14–16, 46, 52, 62

Index

253

- citizen-army, 69–72
- comparative framework, 16, 85
- historical literature, 61
- mechanisms and processes, 63–6
- opportunity, role of, 88
- origins, 8, 15, 61–4
- peasants, 62
- power shifts, 88
- Republican/Marxist tradition, 61–2
- revisionist interpretations, 62–3
- Freud, Sigmund, 17
- From Mobilization to Revolution*, 65
- Fromm, Erich, 17
- Furet, François, 16, 25, 62–3
- G-8 Summit, 202–3
- Gamson, William, 77, 79
- Gaullist Party, 149–50, 152–8
- gay rights movements, 134
- Geertz, Clifford, 117
- Geneva, 198, 210
- Genoa, 106
- Gentile, Antonina, 189
- George, Alexander, 116
- Germany, 6–7, 18–19, 64, 71, 80, 82, 84–6, 89, 96, 157, 169–70, 173, 195, 214
- Ginzburg, Carlo, 117
- Gioventù Studentesca* (GS), 101
- Girondins, 67, 69
- Gitlin, Todd, 135
- Godechot, Jacques, 214–16
- Goldstone, Jack, 77, 214–15
- Google Books, 165–6, 170–2
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 80
- Gough, Hugh, 68
- Gould, Roger, 20–1, 161
- grain, 1, 62, 68, 133
- Gramsci, Antonio, 2, 9, 11–12, 15, 25, 29–33, 36, 42, 181
- Gramsci Institute, 98
- Great Depression, 89
- Great Society, 158
- Greece, 89, 174
- Green Party (Germany), 85
- Greenpeace, 86, 201, 212
- grève*, 169–71
- Grignon, Claude, 151
- Guarnizo, Luis, 193–4
- guerilla insurgencies, 3
- Guichard, Olivier, 156
- Habsburg Empire, 86, 170, 191, 214–15
- Hadden, Jennifer, 198
- Hall, Stuart, 184
- Hamilton, Alexander, 49
- Hanagan, Michael, 21
- Hannerz, Ulf, 184
- Harvard University, 163
- hazing, 85
- Heaney, Michael, 24–5
- Held, David, 184
- Hirschman, Albert, 109
- Hitler, Adolph, 72, 183
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 79
- Hoeffler, Anke, 195
- human rights movements, 173, 181, 188, 202, 205–17
- Hungary, 170, 214
- Hunt, Lynn, 117
- Iceland, 89
- Imig, Doug, 205, 210
- immigration, 121–2, 190–5, 204
- Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism*, 181
- India, 7, 30, 43, 196–7
- Indonesia, 30, 43
- Industrial Revolution, 127, 169
- industrial sabotage, 169
- Inquisition, 117
- Interministerial Commission for the South, 98
- International Criminal Court, 209
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 166, 203
- International Sociological Association (ISA), 6–7
- International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF), 188–9
- Internet, 86, 144, 166, 175, 215, 217
- Intesa Universitaria*, 101, 103
- Iran, 7
- Iraq, 25, 86, 202, 204
- Ireland, 89, 125, 162, 167–8, 176, 195, 201
- Islam, 194–5, 197, 204
- Israel, 7, 72, 161, 168, 183, 195

- Italian Communist Party (PCI), 29–30,
 34–44, 97–103, 106–7, 109–11, 142
- Italy
 agrarian sector, 30–5, 38, 97, 133
 bourgeoisie, 30, 32, 40, 42, 97
 Christian Democratic Party, 30, 36, 43,
 96, 99, 101, 142
 commercialization, 34–5, 38
 Constitution, 99
 cycles of contention, 135–6
Democrazia Cristiana (DC), 96–9,
 103, 106, 109
 economic environment, 11, 30–1,
 33–4, 99
 immigration, 191–2
 industrialization, 31, 34–5, 38, 42,
 97–8, 133
 Italian Communist Party (PCI),
 29–30, 34–44, 97–103, 106–7,
 109–11, 142
latifundia, 33–4, 40, 79
 Liberal Party, 99
 nationalism, 24, 42
 North/South comparison, 30–5, 37–44,
 97–8
 occupations, 139–40
 Parliament, 33, 35–7, 97–102, 108–9
 peasants, 29–31, 33, 35, 37–9, 41–3
 political environment, 29–33, 35–44,
 94–102, 107–11, 136
 proletariats, 30, 33, 38, 97
 Republican Party, 98–100
 sexual harassment, 174
 Social Democratic Party, 30–2, 36, 97,
 99–100
 social organization, 35, 37, 43, 97
 Socialist Party (PSI), 97–102, 106, 109
 strikes, 133–40
 student movements, 95, 101–6, 133,
 139–41, 143, 157
 trade unions, 138–43
 violence, 29, 86, 91, 104–8, 135–5,
 138–43, 174, 214
 women's movements, 108–9
- Jackson, Andrew, 46–7, 50
 Jackson, Jesse, 163
 Jacobins, 16, 63, 69, 72, 85, 160
 Japan, 7, 30, 206–8
- Jenkins, Craig, 21, 79
 Jim Crow, 81
- Karapin, Roger, 24
 Katzenstein, Mary, 58
 Katzenstein, Peter, 129–30
 Kay, Tamara, 189
 Keck, Margaret, 181–2, 209
 Killian, Lewis, 17
 Kitschelt, Herbert, 82–3
 Kletsk, 182–3, 190
 Kletzker Young Men's Benevolent
 Association (KYMBA), 182–3
 Korea, 7, 206–8
 Korsch, Karl, 11
 Kriesi, Hanspeter, 19, 25, 80,
 82–3, 93
 Kyle, David, 192
- la Malfa, Ugo, 98
 Langevin-Wallon report, 150
latifundia, 33–4, 40, 79
 League of Nations, 191
 Lebanon, 214
 Lefebvre, Georges, 62, 132
 Lenin, Vladimir, 9–12, 15–16, 31–3,
 42–4, 181
 Levi, Margaret, 189–90
 Liberal Party (Italy), 99
 Liberation, 98
 Liberia, 188
 liberty trees, 49
 Libya, 89, 144, 205, 214–15
 Lillie, Nathan, 188–9
 Lincoln, Abraham, 56
 Linton, April, 148
 lobbying, 20, 56, 84, 209
Logics of History, 117–18
loi d'orientation, 149–50, 158
 London, 167, 184, 193, 197–8
 Lord Erne, 167
 Los Angeles, 192–4
Lotta Continua, 102, 141
 Louis XVI, 67
 Lowi, Theodore, 107
 Lukacs, Gyorgy, 11
lumières, 62–3
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 11
 Lyon, 68–9

Index

255

- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 11–12, 31–2, 70
 MacKinnon, Catharine, 171
 macrostructuralism, 7, 9, 12
 Madrid, 200
 Magri, Lucio, 101
 Maheu, Louis, 6
 male chauvinism, 162, 165–6, 171, 176
 Mansbridge, Jane, 165–6
 Mao tse-Tung, 30, 43, 100
 March, James G., 185
 marches, 22, 57, 125, 135, 137, 157, 161, 169, 211, 216
 Margardant, Ted, 21
 Marseilles, 68
 Marx, Karl, 1–2, 8–15, 18–19, 30–1, 43–4, 61–3, 101, 181, 186
 mass protests, 65, 78, 89, 98, 100, 120
 Massachusetts Law and Order League, 55
 Matynia, Elzbieta, 161
 McAdam, Doug, 3, 18, 21–2, 25, 80, 94, 149
 McCarthy, John, 77, 84
 mechanisms
 Civil War (U.S.) example, 23–4
 cognitive, 92
 criticisms, 25
 defined, 23
 diffusion, 22, 24–5, 65, 174–7, 213
 dispositional, 23–4
 environmental, 23–4, 92
 interactive, 69, 197
 relational, 23–4, 92
 revolutions, role in, 63–6
 types, 26, 65–6, 92
 Melucci, Alberto, 7, 18
Meridor v. Vinson, 171
 Merry, Sally, 206–7, 209–10, 213
 Merton, Robert, 185
 Mexico, 7, 24, 189, 191, 194, 202, 205
 Meyer, David S., 77
 Meyer, John, 165
Mezzogiorno, 43
 Michels, Robert, 14, 25, 29, 32
 Middle East, 72, 80, 87, 89, 144, 214–17
 Milan, 101, 141
 Ministry of Education (France), 151–3, 156
 Mink, Gwendolyn, 162
 Minkoff, Debra, 20, 121
 Mische, Ann, 22–3
Mobilization, 24–5
 Montagnards, 69
 Moore, Barrington, Jr., 62
 Moore, Lawrence, 53
 Morin, Edgar, 131
 Mornet, Daniel, 62–3
 Morocco, 196
 movementist model, 95–6, 107, 111
 Mumbai, 192, 199
 Murphy, Gillian, 189–90
 Muslims, 184, 197
 Mussolini, Benito, 11
 My Lai, 73
 Napoleon, 66, 69, 71, 154, 165
 Narodnaya Volya, 160
 National Convention (France), 69–71, 160
 National Guard, 88
 National Labor Relations Board (NLRB), 81
 National Negro Convention, 167
 National Welfare Rights Organization, 81
 nationalism, 3, 10, 24, 30, 60, 71–3, 143, 190, 194–7
 Native Americans, 134
 Nazism, 17
 neoliberalism, 2, 86, 126, 175, 204, 211
 Netherlands, 7, 82, 86, 173
 New Deal, 89, 99, 158
New Handbook of Political Science, The, 94
 New York, 50, 52, 182, 191, 193–4
 newspapers, 67, 86, 103–4, 120–2, 124, 135–7, 144
 N-Gram analysis, 165–6, 170–2
 Nicaragua, 24, 80
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 186–9, 198–9, 205, 209–10, 212
 North Africa, 80, 87, 144, 214–16
 North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation (NAALC), 189
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 189, 194
Notes on Machiavelli, 12
 nuclear arms movements, 82, 85, 109
 Nussbaum, Martha, 184

- Obama, Barack, 25
 obstructions, 137, 139
 occupations, 89, 105–6, 134, 137,
 139–40, 169
 Offe, Claus, 17–18
Old Regime and the French Revolution,
The, 14, 46, 66
 Old Regime (France), 14–16, 46, 62, 66,
 70–1, 88
 Olson, Johan P., 185
 Olzak, Susan, 20–1, 116, 121–4, 129
 opportunity
 collective action, role in, 12, 80–3,
 87–92
 creation of, 90–1
 divided elites, 80
 elements, 78–80
 French Revolution, role in, 88
 group-specific, 81
 influential allies, 79–80
 international, 5, 203–4
 local differences, 89–90
 policy-specific, 81
 political alignments, stability of, 11,
 14, 54, 79
 protest movements, effect on, 12, 20,
 25, 78–9
 proximate, 17, 81
 shifts, 88–90, 149
 state-centered, 81–3
 types, 80–3
 Osa, Maryjane, 20–1
 Ottoman Empire, 170
Oxford Handbook of Comparative
Politics, 94
 Ozouf, Mona, 63

 Paine, Tom, 51, 86
 Palestine, 183
 Panzieri, Raniero, 102
 parades, 49–50, 169
 Paris, 67–9, 88–9, 149, 155–6
 Parliament (England), 87, 127, 167, 209
 Parliament (France), 88, 149, 153–5, 158,
 217
 Parliament (Italy), 33, 35–7, 97–102,
 108–9
 Parnell, Charles Stewart, 167
 Passeron, Jean-Claude, 151

 Patriot Act, 25
 patronage, 35, 43
 peace movements, 8, 86, 109, 181, 188,
 202, 205
 peasants, 29–31, 33, 35, 37–9, 41–3, 62,
 79, 126, 133, 167, 181, 202
Penser la Révolution française, 63
 pension reform, 98–100, 104, 207
 Perrow, Charles, 79
 Peru, 79
 petitions, 49, 83, 135, 137, 169
 Pintor, Luigi, 101
 Pirelli factory, 141, 143
 Pisa, 103, 106
 Pizzorno, Alessandro, 95, 132
Plessy v. Ferguson, 123
 pluralism, 2, 29, 45, 50, 97–8
 Poinsett, Joel Roberts, 51–2
 Poland, 6–7, 70, 79, 161, 168, 182
 police, 104, 120, 125, 137, 140, 153
 political exchange model, 95–6
 political opportunity structure, 17, 77,
 82–5, 88, 126, 148–9, 158–9
 political process model, 2, 8, 11, 21–5,
 149, 171–6
 Pompidou, George, 156
Poor People's Movements, 79
 Popular Front (France), 89, 158
 Populists, 55
 Porto Alegre, 199
 Portes, Alejandro, 192
 Portugal, 89, 168, 170–1, 174
 poverty, 123, 168, 182, 196
Prince, The, 12, 32–3, 42
 Princeton University, 163
 prisons, 11–12, 31–2, 112, 118, 143
 processes
 criticisms, 25
 defined, 23
 externalization, 206, 208–9
 insider/outsider coalitions, 206–7,
 209–10
 internationalization, 206–8, 212
 relational, 5, 23
 revolutions, role in, 63–6
 structural, 25–6, 122
 transnational, 202–3, 206–11
 types, 5, 8, 23, 64, 66, 206
 processions, 49

Index

257

- proletariats, 9–10, 30, 33, 38, 62, 97
 protectionism, 10, 13
 Protestantism, 53, 79–80, 85, 125, 167
 Prussia, 64, 67, 71, 84, 191, 215
 public meetings, 133, 137, 216
- Quaderni Piacentini*, 102
Quaderni Rossi, 29, 102
Questitalia, 101
- Reagan, Ronald, 55, 81
 Red Brigades, 142
 Reed, Ralph, 56
Reflections on the 1848 Revolution, 14
 religious movements, 49, 51–3, 57, 186
rentrée, 151, 154–5, 157
 repertoires of contention
 confrontational forms, 136–9
 conventional forms, 136–9, 142
 defined, 132
 moments of madness, impact of,
 131–2, 137, 140, 142
 transformations, 132–3
 repression, 80, 91, 99, 125, 129, 213
 Republican Party (Italy), 98–100
 Republican Party (U.S.), 24, 50, 55–7
 Research Committee on Social Classes
 and Social Movements (RC47), 6–7
 Research Committee on Social
 Movements, Collective Action, and
 Social Change (RC48), 6–7
 Resistance movement, 40, 150
 resource mobilization theory, 20–2, 25
Revenge of the Mandarins, The, 156
 Rice, Sonia, 165
 riots, 1, 69, 119–20
 Robertson, Pat, 55–6
 Robins, Kevin, 203
 Roggeband, Conny, 162, 176
 Rojas, Fabio, 24–5
 Romania, 170–1
 Rome, 70, 98
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 4
 rooted cosmopolitanism, 5, 181–6, 190,
 192, 198, 204, 212
 Rossanda, Rossana, 101
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 70
 Rucht, Dieter, 19, 25, 85, 93
 Rudé, George, 133
- Russia, 10–11, 16, 31, 64, 84, 160–1,
 181
 Russian Revolution, 10–11, 16
- Sahlins, Marshall, 116–17, 122
 Salvati, Michele, 102
sans-culottes, 62, 68–71
 Santo Domingo, 192
 Sartori, Giovanni, 29
 scale shift, 176–7, 213
 Scandanavia, 86
 Schnapp, Alain, 151, 153
 Schwartz, Michael, 21
 Seattle, 181, 189–90, 202–4
 Second Great Awakening, 46, 50
 Seguy, Georges, 154
 September 11, 2011, 2, 195, 197, 199
 Serbia, 170
 Sewell Jr., William, 21, 62, 69, 116–19,
 121–4, 129, 131
 sexual harassment, 162, 171–7
Sexual Harassment of Working Women,
 171
 shantytowns, 21, 121, 162–4, 171, 176
 Shay's Rebellion, 49–50
 Sherman, Daniel, 24
 Shin, Hwa Ji, 206–7
 Shorter, Edward, 133
 Sikkink, Kathryn, 181–2, 206, 209
 Sil, Rudra, 129–30
 Silver, Beverly, 13
 sit-ins, 56–8, 90, 126, 128, 141–2, 164
 sit-outs, 164
 Skocpol, Theda, 16, 25, 62, 117
 Skrbis, Zlatko, 195
 slavery, 23–4, 53–4, 56, 58, 86, 167, 204
 Smelser, Neil, 17
 Smith, Jackie, 187–8
 Smithey, Lee, 49–50
 SNeSup, 154
 Snow, David, 22
 Soboul, Albert, 62
 Social Democratic Party (Italy), 30–2, 36,
 97, 99–100
 social movements
 contemporary theorists, 17–21
 courts, relations with, 22
 cyclical variations, 85–6
 early theorists, 9–16

- elections, effect of, 93–4
- institutionalization, 107–8
- intranational variations, 84–5
- language usage, 160–77
- mobilization, 8, 17, 65, 80
- motivations, 17–19
- negative image, 17
- organizations, role of, 20–1
- policy innovation, relations with, 149
- political process approach, 149
- politics, relations with, 15, 49–50, 56–7
- reform, effects on, 147–8
- scholarship, 6–7, 17–18, 57
- states, relations with, 83–4, 87
- transnational connections, 7, 181–99, 203–6
- transnational diffusion, 86–7
- United States, 15, 20–2, 47, 54–9, 173–7. *See also* individual movements
- See also* opportunity
- social networks, 20–1, 106, 185, 202
- Socialist Party (Italy) (PSI), 97–102, 106, 109
- socialproletari*, 100
- Sofri, Adriano, 102, 111–12
- Sorbonne, 153, 156
- Soule, Sarah, 22, 121, 162–4, 214–16
- South Africa, 7, 121, 163–4, 171
- Soviet Union, 24, 44, 78, 80, 91, 147, 161, 182
- Soysal, Yasemin, 184
- Spain, 7, 79, 84, 86, 89, 168, 173–4, 192, 200–1
- Speranza, Gino, 191–2
- Sri Lanka, 197
- Stalin, Joseph, 10, 17, 31, 73, 161, 165, 183–4
- Stamp Act, 49, 167
- states
 - collective action, role in, 46, 77–83, 92
 - contentious politics, role in, 50–4, 215
 - crossnational variations, 83–4
 - cross-sectional statism, 82, 84
 - dynamic statism, 83, 92
 - social movements, effect on, 87
 - war, effect of, 63–4, 66–72
- Steinberg, Mark, 21
- Stinchcombe, Arthur L., 132
- Stone, Lawrence, 116–17, 119
- Strang, David, 165
- Strauss-Kahn, Dominique, 166
- Streeck, Wolfgang, 119
- strikes, 56, 65, 89, 102, 119–20, 123, 127, 133–40, 162, 168–70, 177
- strong globalization thesis, 202–4
- structuralism, 1–2, 6–7, 13, 15–20, 25, 30, 63, 117–18, 182
- student movements, 18, 29, 95, 100–6, 133, 139–41, 143, 149–57, 162–4
- suicide, 126, 197
- Sutherland, Donald, 68
- SVIMEZ (Association for the Development of the South), 98
- Sweden, 7, 82, 170, 173
- Switzerland, 24, 64, 70, 82
- symbolism, 49, 105–6, 128, 134, 161–2, 164–5, 168, 170–1, 176
- Syria, 89, 214, 217
- Taft-Hartley Act, 81
- Tamil people, 195, 197
- Tarabeur, Moishke, 182
- taxation, 47–9, 66–8
- Taylor, Verta, 171
- te Brake, Wayne, 21
- tea party movement, 57, 167
- television, 39, 57, 86, 161, 166, 215, 217
- temperance movements, 50, 52, 54–8, 85
- Terror, 15–16, 46–7, 62–3, 67, 69, 71, 73, 160
- terrorism, 19, 124, 126, 142, 160–1, 184, 195
- Testimonianze*, 101
- Thelen, Kathleen, 119
- Third Estate (France), 88
- Third Republic (France), 61
- Thomas, Clarence, 175
- Thompson, E.P., 1
- Tilly, Charles, 1, 3, 21, 25–6, 60–1, 63–6, 77, 83, 116–17, 123–9, 132–3
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 8, 14–16, 25, 45–52, 54, 58–9, 62, 66, 88, 131, 217

Index

259

- Togliatti, Palmiro, 36–7, 42–3
 Toronto, 193, 197
 totalitarianism, 17, 63
 Touraine, Alain, 6, 17–20
 Townshend Acts, 167
 trade unions, 9–10, 37, 42, 79, 81,
 89, 102, 119, 123, 138–43, 174,
 188–90, 204
 transnational social movement
 organizations (TSMOs), 187–8
 Traugott, Mark, 161
 Truman, Harry S., 4
 Tsutsui, Kiyoteru, 206–7
 Tunisia, 89, 214
 Turkey, 170–1
 Turner, Ralph, 17
 Tuscany, 101

 Uba, Katrin, 148
 UDI (*Unione Donne Italiane*), 108
 unemployed workers' movements, 79,
 206–7, 211
Unione Goliardica, 102–3, 106
 United Farm Workers (UFW), 79
 United Kingdom, 6–7, 173, 208–9
 United Nations (UN), 173, 207, 209
 United States
 Alexis de Tocqueville, reflections of,
 15, 47–51, 54
 antinuclear movements, 82
 anti-apartheid movements, 21,
 162–4
 boycotts, 167–8
 Civil Rights Movement, 4, 22, 57, 79,
 81, 90, 174
 Civil War, 15, 23–4, 45, 51, 54, 88
 Constitution, 49, 52–4, 57–8
 contentious politics, 15, 47–9, 51
 democracy in, 15–16, 45–8, 50–1,
 58–9
 elections, 45–6, 51
 localism, 54–5
 political environment, 47–58, 88
 Reconstruction, 83
 religious environment, 51–6
 sexual harassment, 171–7
 Shay's Rebellion, 49–50
 slavery, 23–4, 53–4, 56, 58
 social movements, 15, 20–2, 47, 54–9,
 173–7
 Stamp Act, 49
 taxation, 48–9
 temperance movements, 50, 52, 54–8,
 85
 violence, 47, 52, 57, 171–2
 Whiskey Rebellion, 15, 49–50
 women's movements, 173–7

 Valley, Richard, 83, 88
 vanguard, 10–11, 32
 Vasi, Bogdan, 25
 Vatican, 42, 101, 109
Vendée, The, 116
 Vendée Rebellion, 68
 Versailles, 191
Via Italiana al Socialismo, 36,
 38, 42–3
 Vidal-Naquet, Pierre, 151, 153
 Vietnam, 104
 Vincennes, 156

 Wagner Act, 81
 Waldron, Jeremy, 184
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 13, 117
 Washington, George, 52, 73
 Washington Temperance Society, 50
 Weber, Max, 14, 25, 29
 welfare, 48, 55, 72, 81, 109, 159
 Weyland, Kurt, 143, 159
 Whig Party, 24, 50, 56
 Whiskey Rebellion, 15, 49–50
 Wiest, Dawn R., 187–8
 Wildavsky, Aaron, 147
 Wolchik, Sharon, 143
 Wolfson, Mark, 77
 Woloch, Isser, 71
 women's movements, 8, 51, 57–8,
 108–9, 134, 143, 165, 173–7, 181,
 202, 205–10
 Working Women United, 173
 World Bank, 203
 World Social Forum, 181
 world systems theory, 12–14, 25
 World Trade Center, 184, 192, 197
 World Trade Organization
 (WTO), 181, 202–3

World War I, 29, 32–3, 170, 182, 191	Yemen, 89–90, 217
World War II, 5, 17, 33, 191, 203	Young, Michael, 49–50
xenophobia, 2, 184, 196–7	Yugoslavia, 91, 200
Yearbook of International Associations (YIA), 187–8	Zald, Mayer, 96
<i>Years of Hope, Days of Rage</i> , 135	Zippel, Kathrin, 162, 174
	Zolberg, Aristide, 131–2, 134–5, 142–4
	Zylan, Yvonne, 81