

## Index

- Aatpur, 103  
 Abraham, S., 48  
 Abu-Lughod, J., 5, 68  
 Acland, George, 191  
 Aden, 40, 78–9  
 Afghanistan, 23, 26  
 Afghans, 80  
 Afonso de Albuquerque, 82  
 Africa, 31, 39, 68, 78, 81–2, 89, 98,  
 140, 176–7, 179  
 Agency houses, 138–42  
 Aggarwal, A., 247  
 Agra, 60, 74, 195  
 Agri-Horticultural Society, 136  
 Ahmadnagar, 75  
 Ahmedabad, 74, 190  
 Ahom, 75  
 Aid India Consortium, 226–7  
 Ajanta, 23  
 Akbar, 72  
 Alam, M., 61–2  
 Alauddin Husain Shah, 75  
 alcohol, 32  
 Aleppo, 79  
 Alexandria, 79  
 Ali Akbar, 69  
 Aligarh School, 2  
 Allahabad, 145  
 Allan b. Hassin, 40  
 aloe, 40  
 Ambirajan, S., 202  
 American Civil War, 166  
 American merchants, 117  
 Amirchand, 101  
 Amphorae, 32  
 Amsterdam, 89, 244  
 Ananda Ranga Pillai, 101  
 Anawrahta Minsaw, 46  
 Andaman Islands, 66  
 Andhra, 44  
 Andrabi, T., 159, 163  
 Anglo-Burma wars, 158  
 Antwerp, 83, 87, 89, 244  
 Arab merchants, 38, 79, 83  
 Arab sailors, 34  
 Arabian Sea, 31, 32, 34, 39, 41, 82, 132  
 Arakan, 46, 66, 80  
 Arasaratnam, S., 69, 108  
 Ardaseer Cursetji, 147, 149  
 Arikamedu, 9, 32, 33  
 Arjunji Nathji, 99  
 Arkwright, Richard, 133  
 Armenian merchants, 79, 116  
 Arnold, A., 184  
 artisans, 193–7  
 Arus b. Joseph al-Arjawani  
 al-Mahadawi, 39  
 Asiatic Mode of Production, 49  
 Asiatic Society, 199  
 Asiaticus, 129

- Assam, 46, 176, 178, 193, 202, 206  
 Assam Oil Company, 226  
 Atlantic Ocean, 8, 81, 89  
 Aungier, Gerald, 105  
 Aurangzeb, 105–6  
 Avanti, 22  
 Awadh, 60, 76, 106, 109, 117  
 Ay, 23  
 Ayyavole, 44, 58–60
- Babar, 72  
 Baber, Z., 184  
 Bactria, 23  
 Badaun, 60  
 Bagchi, A. K., 182  
 Bageshwar, 156  
 Baghdadi Jews, 171–2  
 Bahamani sultanate, 75, 132  
 Bahraich, 60  
 Bakla, 65  
 Bala, P., 203  
 balance of payments, 217, 227  
 Balasore, 9, 101  
 Balasubramanyam, V. N., 239  
 Baleshwar (*see* Balasore)  
 Bandopadhyay, R. D., 67  
 Banerjee, R., 231  
 Banga, 23  
 Bangalore, 247  
 Bangladesh, 235  
 Bangles, 33  
 Banjara, 133  
 Bank of Western India, 172  
 bankers, 35, 61, 93, 98, 190  
 banking, 155, 218–19  
 banking, 1850–1920, 172–4  
 Barigaza (*see* Broach)  
 Basak, R. K., 136  
 Basra, 79  
 Basu, A., 199  
 Batavian Republic, 117  
 Bauer, P., 229  
 Bay of Bengal, 8, 22, 44, 68, 85, 100  
 Bayana, 60
- Bayly, C. A., 63  
 Beads, 33, 37  
 Begley, V., 31, 33, 34  
 Bellilios, I. R., 172  
 Ben Ezra synagogue, 39  
 Benares (*see also* Varanasi), 99, 127, 160, 163  
 Bengal, 11, 13, 22, 25, 34, 44–7, 50, 56, 60–1, 63–8, 80, 85–6, 94, 101, 104, 106, 108, 128–32, 137, 186, 193  
 Bengal famine 1943, 223  
 Bengali merchants, 107  
 Berar, 76  
 Betore, 67  
 Bhaduri, A., 182  
 Bhagirathi, 9, 45, 66, 68  
 Bharuch (*see* Broach)  
 Bharukacchha (*see* Broach)  
 Bhattacharya, S., 153  
 Bhotiya merchants, 156  
 Bhutan, 235  
 Bidar, 75  
 Bihar, 60, 76, 127  
 Bijapur, 75  
 Birbhum Iron Works, 150  
 Biswas, A. K., 114  
 Black Sea, 68  
 Blake, S., 73  
 Blue mutiny, 137  
 Blue, L., 48  
 Boats, 8, 10, 48  
 Bokhara, 156  
 Bolan Pass, 26, 30  
 Bombay, 15–17, 81, 99, 102, 104–7, 115, 121–2, 127, 134–5, 139, 142–3, 149, 168, 170, 186, 189, 191, 195, 211, 244  
 Bombay Cotton Frauds Act, 167  
 Bombay Millowners Association, 212  
 Boppearachch, O., 33  
 borax, 156  
 botanical garden, Calcutta, 202  
 Boucicaud Master, 70

- Bowen, H. V., 109  
 Bowrey, Thomas, 114  
 Boxer, C. R., 71  
 Boyajian, J., 84–5  
 Brahmanism, 22, 48  
 Brahmaputra, 26, 65  
 Brazil, 90  
 Brenning, J., 133  
 Briggs, J., 162  
 Britain, 133, 211  
 British Empire, 1, 16, 122, 172–3, 234  
 British merchants, 127  
 Broach, 9, 22, 32, 34, 69  
 Brockway, L. H., 202  
 Brogan, C., 141  
 brokers, 101, 206  
 Brougham, Henry, 144  
 Brown, C. W., 156  
 Brown, I., 213  
 Bruce Fawcett & Co., 134  
 Buchanan, Francis, 200  
 Buddhism, 21, 25, 28, 36, 48  
 Budibalang, 9  
 Bulley, A., 147  
 Bundelkhand, 75–6, 137  
 Burma, 25, 26, 43, 46, 82, 157–8, 176, 222  
 Burmah-Shell, 226  
 business firms, 1850–1900, 169–72
- Cachar, 193  
 Cain, P. J., 138  
 Calcutta, 13, 15–17, 81, 102, 104–7, 111–12, 115–16, 121–2, 127, 139, 142–5, 149, 151, 163, 168, 170–2, 189–90, 195, 199  
 Calcutta Chinatown, 196  
 Calcutta Chinese community, 196–7  
 Calicut, 79, 82, 99, 119  
 caliphate, 24  
 Caltex, 226  
 Cambay, 9, 21, 58, 61, 69–70, 79–80  
 Cambodia, 25, 43
- canals, 188  
 Cannanore, 82  
 cannons, 72  
 Canton, 125, 127, 170–1  
 Cape of Good Hope, 82, 90, 117  
 Cape Verde, 81, 90  
 caravans, 8, 9, 10, 35, 54, 156, 160, 162  
 Caribbean, 95, 133, 178  
 Carnatic, 109  
 Carnatic wars, 107  
 Casa da India, 83  
 Casado, 85  
 Cavendish, Thomas, 89  
 Central Asia, 1, 9, 24–6, 36–7, 50, 53–4, 60, 63, 72, 155–6  
 Central Europe, 87  
 Central India, 8  
 Cesare Federici, 67  
 Ceuta, 81  
 Ceylon (*see also* Sri Lanka), 66, 85, 99, 104, 144, 176, 178, 242  
 Chaitanya, 65, 68  
*Chaitanyabhagavat*, 68  
 Chakravarti, R., 37, 41  
 Chalukya, 23, 44  
 Champakalakshmi, R., 31, 42  
 Chand Sadagar, 66  
 Chapman, S. D., 139  
 Characeniens, 34  
 Charlesworth, N., 213  
 charter, 92, 109  
 Chartered Bank, 172  
 Chase-Dunn, C. K., 5  
 Chaudhuri, K. N., 6, 94  
 Chaudhury, S., 95, 108  
 Chenery, H. B., 225  
 Cheng Ho, 46  
 Cheong, W. E., 126, 140  
 Chera, 24  
 China, 9, 25, 26, 36, 37, 43, 46, 47, 52, 66, 78, 84, 126, 134, 140, 155–8, 165–6, 191, 201, 211, 232, 234  
 Chittagong, 45, 64, 80

- Chola Empire, 12, 23, 24,  
 42–4, 66  
 Chota Nagpur, 11, 143  
 Christie, J. W., 43  
 Chung, T., 127  
 Chutiya, 75  
 Cinchona, 201–2  
 City of London, 86, 89, 104  
 civil disobedience, 220  
 Claver, A., 206  
 Clifford, J. M., 225  
 clocks, 75  
 coastal trade, 9, 38, 100  
 Coca Cola, 232  
 Cochin, 80, 82, 84, 105, 149  
 coffee, 118  
 Coimbatore, 136–7  
 coinage, 28  
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 91  
 cold war, 227, 233, 241  
 Colebrooke, H. T., 162–3  
 Colonialism, 181–209  
 Commonwealth, 234  
 Communalism, 222  
 Communist Party of India, 221  
 Congress, Indian National, 224  
 Connell, C. M., 141  
 contract, 15, 102, 121, 125, 130,  
 206–7  
 Copland, I., 203  
 Cornwallis, Charles, 187  
 Coromandel, 25, 32, 33, 38, 41, 42, 80,  
 99, 108, 111, 133  
 cotton, 60, 123, 132–8, 166–7, 190  
 cotton cloth, 37  
 cotton mills, 190–1, 203, 211  
 Cotton Supply Association,  
 Manchester, 166  
 cotton varieties, 136–8  
 Crawford, D. G., 67  
 Crompton, Samuel, 133  
  
 Dale, S. F., 37  
 Danish mission, 199  
  
 Danish trade/traders, 1  
 Darhatwa, 47  
 Darling, M., 214  
 Dasgupta, Ashin, 6, 120  
 Dasgupta, Atis, 64  
 Dash, K. C., 44  
 Daulatabad, 56  
 de Puma, R. D., 34  
 de Vries, J., 90  
 Deccan, 13–14, 50, 53, 54–6, 61, 73–4,  
 133, 162, 166  
 Deccan plateau, 23, 24, 27, 28, 35, 38,  
 43, 75, 194  
 Deccan sultanate, 75  
 decolonization, 220–3  
 deindustrialization, 182, 231–2, 242  
 Delhi, 13, 24, 54, 60, 75  
 Delhi sultanate, 51, 53–4, 75  
 Dependency, 182  
 Dera Ghazi Khan, 26  
 Derbyshire, I., 159  
 Desmond, R., 199  
 Devane, R., 247  
 Deyell, J., 53, 66  
 dhoni, 99  
 dhow, 99  
 diaspora, 177–8, 235–6  
 Diaz, Bartholomew, 81  
 Dinwiddie, James, 201  
 Diu, 70, 82, 84  
 Doab, 54  
 Dodson, M. S., 199  
 Dodwell, H., 101  
 Dowlutabad (*see* Daulatabad)  
 drain, 182–3  
 Drake, Francis, 89  
 Duncan, Andrew, 150–1  
 Du Pont, 232  
 Duarte Barbosa, 52, 58  
 Dubrovnik, 79  
 Duncans Tea, 243  
 Dundee, 142, 191  
 During Caspers, E. C. L., 21  
 Dutch trade/traders, 1

- East Asia, 1  
 East India Company (Dutch), 15, 80, 84–5, 89–90, 96, 100, 105, 112, 114, 117–18, 120, 128  
 East India Company (English), 1, 15, 27, 63, 80, 85–7, 89, 91–3, 96, 99, 100, 102, 104–9, 114–15, 117–20, 123–7, 129, 134, 139, 141, 146, 150, 155, 167, 173, 187, 192, 197  
 East India Company (French), 90, 100, 105, 107, 117–18  
 Eastern Europe, 25, 241  
 Eastern India, 23  
 Eaton, R. M., 64  
 economic growth, 183  
 Education, 246–8, 252–3  
 Edye, J., 100  
 Eggermount, P. H. L., 35  
 Egypt, 39, 43, 72  
 Elizabeth I, 89  
 empires, 4, 5, 28, 204–8, 251  
 engineering (*see* knowledge industry)  
 England, 186  
 English merchants, 87  
 Esso, 226  
 Estado da India, 83  
 Etawah, 60  
 Eurocentrism, 5  
 Europe, 90–1, 93–4, 140  
 exchange banks, (*see* banking, 1850–1920)
- fairs, 46  
 Fatimids, 39, 43  
 Ferishta, 56  
 Fichter, J., 118  
 Fieldhouse, D. K., 181  
 Fiji, 176, 178  
 Finch, C., 196  
 Findlay, R., 52  
 Finlay, James, 140  
 Finlay, Kirkman, 140–1  
 Firozabad, 60  
 Firozeshah Tughlaq, 54
- Fitch, Ralph, 89  
*Flora Indica*, 201  
 Flynn, D. O., 95  
 Foltz, R., 72  
 Forbes & Co., 134  
 Forbes Royle, J., 137, 161  
 foreign aid, 224–37  
 Foreign Exchange Regulation Act, 232  
 foreign investment, 231, 239–40, 245  
 Fort Gloster, 116, 149  
 Fort William, 112  
 Fort William College, 199, 201  
 Founders Hall, 89  
 France, 91  
 Frank, A. G., 5, 14, 95, 182  
 Frasca, R., 59  
 free-standing companies, 139  
 French planters, 128  
 French trade/traders, 1  
 Friedman, M., 229  
 Frobisher, Martin, 89  
 Furber, H., 94
- Gajapati, 57  
 Gandhi, M. K., 220  
 Ganga (state in Bengal delta), 24  
 Ganges delta, 14, 27  
 Ganges River, 11, 25, 26, 44, 50, 62, 160  
 Gangetic plains, 160, 251  
 Gartok, 156  
 Gaud, 80  
 gems, 33, 243  
 Geniza, 39, 40  
 geography, 7–9, 18  
 German missionaries, 146  
 Germany, 191, 211  
 Gerrheans, 34  
 Ghana, 81  
 Ghosh, S. C., 161  
 Gilbert, Humphrey, 89  
 Gilgit, 26  
 Gillanders, Arbuthnot, 171  
 Gingee, 75

- Giraldez, A., 95  
 Glasgow, 142  
 Glaxo, 232  
 global history, 6  
 globalization, 3, 4, 17, 249, 252  
 Goa, 9, 61, 75, 82–6  
 Godavari, 25  
 Goitein, S. D., 39, 40  
 gold, 81, 90, 101, 156, 174  
 Gold Exchange Standard, 214  
 Goldsmith, R. W., 219  
 Golkonda, 58, 75  
 Gommans, J., 54–5, 63–4  
 Gopal, L., 37  
 Gopaldas, 99  
 Gorakhpur, 145  
 grain, 60, 115  
 Great Britain, 226, 234  
 Great Depression, 210–23  
 Greek merchants, 79  
 Green, G., 43  
 Greenberg, M., 127  
 Greif, A., 3  
 Grieco, M., 179  
 Griffin, K., 229  
 Grose, John Henry, 112  
 Grove, R., 199  
 Guha, A., 133, 135, 161  
 Guiana, 176  
 guild, 58–60  
 Guinea, 81  
 Gujarat, 13, 21, 27, 35, 50, 54, 61–2,  
 68–70, 74–6, 80, 99, 134, 226  
 Gujarati merchants, 97  
 Gulf War, 240  
 Gupta Empire, 12, 13, 23, 28, 37,  
 38, 45  
 Gupta, B., 218  
 Gurgaon, 247  
 Gurjara Pratihara, 24  
 Gyanema, 156
- Habib, I., 72, 74, 182  
 Hall, K., 42–3, 119
- Hall, T. D., 5  
 Hamilton, Alexander, 114  
 Hampi, 75  
 Hanseatic League, 87, 89  
 Hardwar, 156  
 Hargreaves, James, 133  
 Harikela, 23  
 Harnetty, P., 166  
 Harrison, M., 199  
 Harrisons and Crosfield, 171  
 Harshavardhana, 23, 28  
 Haryana, 46, 51  
 Hasidic Jews, 244  
 Hatekar, N., 188  
 Hawkins, John, 89  
 Haynes, D., 193, 241  
 Headrick, D., 184, 202  
 Heath, Josiah Marshall, 150–4  
 Hedges, William, 117  
 Heitzmann, J., 37  
 Himalayas, 25, 44, 156  
 Hinduism, 36  
 Hindustan Levers, 232, 243  
 Hiranand Sahu (*see also* Jagatseth), 61  
 Hisar, 60  
 Hobson, J. A., 181  
 Holman, J., 116  
 Hong Kong, 127, 139, 170–2  
 Hong merchants, 126  
 Hooghly, 9, 67, 85, 104, 121, 251  
 Hopkins, A. G., 138  
 Hormuz, 61, 78–9, 82, 84–5  
 horse trade, 27, 37, 38, 46, 54–5,  
 63–4, 69  
*Hortus Bengalensis*, 201  
 Hossain, H., 108  
 Howrah, 149  
 Hughes' cotton, 134  
 Hurd, J., 159  
 Hyderabad, 106, 247
- Ibn Battuta, 52  
 Ibrahim Qutb Shah, 56  
 IBRD, 226

- Imperial Economic Conference, 1932, 220  
 Imperial Preference, 220  
 incense, 37  
 Indian Council of Current Affairs, 232  
 Indian Ocean, 8, 13, 31, 38, 69, 78, 80, 83, 94, 97, 102, 109, 118–19, 122, 124, 190  
 indigo, 40, 94, 123, 128–32, 167, 201  
 Indigo Commission, 132  
 Indo-China trade, 36, 125–7, 191, 241  
 Indo-European industry, 146–55  
 Indo-European trade, 14–16, 27, 78, 97, 118, 121, 123  
 Indonesia, 83, 89–90  
 Indo-Roman trade, 12, 29–37  
 Indo-Soviet trade, 227  
 Indus delta, 27  
 Indus plains, 12  
 Indus River, 25, 50, 62  
 Indus Valley civilization, 5, 20  
 industrialization, 189–93, 224–35  
 information technology (*see* knowledge industry)  
 Inikori, J., 6, 7  
 Inkster, I., 184  
 Inranarayan Sharma, 150  
 inscriptions, 31  
 institutions, 3, 6, 11, 97, 109, 121, 185–9  
 insurance, cargo, 163  
 interest rates, 74, 95, 213  
 investment groups, 139  
 Iran (*see also* Persia), 31, 69, 72  
 iron, 96, 111, 116, 150–4, 194, 196  
 iron and steel, 190  
 Irrawaddy delta, 46  
 Islam, 13, 50, 52, 64–5  
 Islamabad (*see also* Chittagong), 64  
 Israels, J. I., 90  
 ivory, 33, 98  
  
 Jacobs, E. M., 95  
 Jagatseth, 61  
 Jainism, 21, 25  
 Japan, 84, 94, 173, 211, 234  
 Jardine, Matheson, 172  
 Jardine, William, 141  
 Jatakas, 25, 35  
 Java, 43, 66  
 Jessop, George, 151  
 Jessore, 129  
 Jesuits, 73–4  
 Jha, D. N., 31  
 Jimenez, A. C., 248  
 Job Charnock, 105  
 Johannesburg, 244  
 Johnson and Johnson, 232  
 joint stock company, 86, 90, 92  
 Jones, G., 142, 173  
 Jones, William, 198  
 Joshi, M. P., 156  
 Joshi, V., 225  
 Jumna, 25  
 jute, 171, 191, 231  
 jute mills, 191–2  
  
 Kabul, 60, 156  
 Kadamba, 23  
 Kakatiya, 75  
 Kali river, 26  
 Kalpi, 60  
 Kanaka Durga, P. S., 44  
 Kanauj, 23, 60  
 Kandahar, 26  
 Kane, P. V., 36  
 Kanpur, 145, 195  
 Kanyakubja (*see* Kanauj)  
 Karakoram Pass, 26, 62, 156  
 Karayil, S. B., 242  
 Karkhana, 73  
 Kashmir, 234  
 Kasi Viranna, 101  
 Kathiawad, 114  
 Kaveri delta, 24, 41  
 Kaveri river, 24  
 Keigwin, Richard, 105  
 Kenoyer, M., 21

- Kenya, 179, 232  
 Kerala, 76  
 Keswick, M., 141  
 Khambhat (*see also* Cambay), 21  
 Khan, I. A., 72  
 Khandesh, 132  
 khem Chand Shah, 101  
 Khilji, 75  
 Khmer, 43  
 Khokand, 156  
 Khorasan, 53  
 Khotan, 156  
 Khyber Pass, 26, 62, 156  
 Kidderpur, 116  
 Kilwa, 78  
 Kirk, W., 25  
 Kling, B. B., 131  
 knowledge industry, 240, 245–8  
 Koch, 75  
 Kola Venkadri, 101  
 Konkan, 34, 38, 43, 57, 68–70, 80, 84, 99  
 Konkani merchants, 41  
 Kosambi, D. D., 2, 48–50  
 Kranton, R. E., 206  
 Krishna, 25  
 Krishna delta, 9, 44  
 Krishna Valley, 22  
 Krueger, A. O., 225  
 Kuehlwein, M., 159, 163  
 Kulke, H., 21  
 Kumaon Iron Works, 154  
 Kumaon-Garhwal, 26, 156  
 Kumar, A., 202  
 Kumar, D., 184  
 Kusana Empire, 12, 23, 28, 37, 38, 54  
 Kuznetsov, Y., 247  
 Kyd, James, 116  
 Kyd, Robert, 116
- Lac, 40  
 Ladakh, 26  
 Lahore, 60, 74  
 Lamb, G., 132
- Lambourne, E., 69  
 Lancashire, 142, 166, 191, 211  
 land tax, 12  
 Lane, F. C., 83, 119  
 lapis lazuli, 37  
 Larrain, J., 182  
 law, 102, 110, 115, 129–30, 143–4, 167, 175, 177, 204–8  
 Law Commission, 143, 207  
 leather, 33, 195–6, 244  
 Leh, 156  
 Lenin, V. I., 181  
 Levant, 84, 140  
 Levant Company, 86, 89  
 Levi, S., 62  
 Lewis, A., 68, 120  
 lex loci, 102  
 liberalism, 3, 4  
 Lieven, D., 204  
 Lipu Lekh Pass, 26, 62  
 Lisbon, 83  
 Little, I. M. D., 225  
 Little, J. H., 61  
 Liverpool, 142, 171  
 Lodi, 75  
 Logan, F. A., 167  
 London, 87, 89, 142  
 looping trade (*see* coastal trade)  
 Lothal, 22  
 Lucknow, 60  
 Ludovico di Varthema, 57–8  
 Ly, 43
- Macau, 84, 126  
 Machado, P., 97–8  
 Mackay & Co., 150  
 Mackenzie, Robert, 170  
 Mackinnon, Mackenzie, 170–1  
 Mackinnon, William, 170–1  
 Macpherson, K., 6  
 Madagascar, 91  
 Madeira, 81  
 Madras, 15–17, 81, 99, 101–2, 104–7, 115, 121–2, 137, 186, 195



- Madurai, 75  
 Maghrib, 72  
 Maghribi Jewish merchants, 39  
 Mahabharata, 21  
 mahajanapada, 21, 23  
 Mahambare, V., 239  
 Maharashtra, 75–6  
 Mahi, 9  
 Makran coast, 25  
 Malabar, 9, 23–5, 32, 33, 35, 38, 40,  
 68–9, 82–4, 89, 99, 134, 149  
 Malacca, 78–9, 82  
 Malaya, 66, 84, 171, 176, 242  
 Maldives, 66, 80, 235  
 Maluste, R. G., 238  
 Malwa, 13, 75, 132  
 Mamluk, 24, 75, 79, 84  
 Manasamangal, 66  
 Manchester, 142, 170  
 Mandovi, 9  
 Manian, P., 5  
 Manikchand (*see also* Jagatseth), 61  
 Manila, 84, 170  
 Manipur, 46  
 Manning, E. S., 5  
 Mansarovar, 26  
 Mappilahs, 99  
 Maratha Empire, 76, 106  
 Maratha raids in Bengal, 107  
 Marathas, 108  
 Margariti, R. E., 39, 41, 119  
 Markovits, C., 222  
 Marshall, P. J., 108  
 Martaban, 82  
 Martin, M., 161  
 Marx, K., 49  
 Marxism, 182–3, 205, 208  
 Masters, John, 202  
 Masulipatnam, 9, 58, 101, 104,  
 114, 121  
 Matheson, James, 141  
 Mathura, 13, 60  
 Mauritius, 136, 143–4, 175–8  
 Mauryan Empire, 22, 23, 28  
 McAlpin, M. B., 159  
 McCusker, J. J., 118  
 Mecca, 82  
 Mediterranean, 26, 32, 34, 35,  
 38–40  
 Meghna, 65  
 Meloy, J. L., 68  
 merchants, 13, 61  
 Roman merchants, 32, 35  
 Mesopotamia, 21  
 metallurgy, 112, 114, 242  
 metals, 125  
 Michalopoulos, C., 225  
 migration, 235–6  
 migration, labor, 142–6, 175–80  
 migration, merchant, 115  
 migration, women, 177  
 Mill, James, 30  
 Minhaj-i-Siraj, 46  
 Mirkovich, N., 79  
 Mirzapur, 160  
 missionaries, 131, 146  
 money market, 98, 109, 155  
 Mongol invasion, 52  
 monsoon, 10  
 Moosvi, S., 72  
 Moreland, W., 2  
 Morgan, K., 118  
 Morony, M. G., 38  
 Morrel, R., 68  
 Morris, M. D., 151, 186, 192–3, 203  
 Morrison, K. D., 36  
 Mott & Farquhar, 150  
 Mozambique, 81  
 Mughal Empire, 13, 50, 60–5, 67, 70,  
 72–4, 76, 80, 93, 111  
 Muhammad Bakhtiyar Khilji, 46  
 Muhammad Ghori, 24, 72  
 Mukerji, K., 219  
 Mukherjee, A., 182  
 Mukherjee, M., 159  
 Mukherji, R., 227  
 Muley, V. P., 231  
 Munda, 143

- Munro, J. F., 171  
 Murshid Quli Khan, 76  
 Muslim merchants, 41, 82, 196  
 muslin, 79, 136  
 Mutiny (1857), 122  
 Muzaffarpur, 145  
 Muziris, 9, 32  
 Muziris papyrus, 36  
 myrrh, 37  
 Mysore, 75–6
- Nagaraj, R., 231  
 Nagasaki, 84  
 Nagaur, 61  
 Nanchao conquest, 46  
 Nandy, A., 184  
 nankeen, 125  
 Napoleonic wars, 109, 117, 134  
 Naqvi, H. K., 60  
 Narmada, 9, 25  
 Narmada Valley, 132  
 Narsapur Peta, 111  
 Natal, 176  
 Natarajan, B., 127  
 Nathu La, 26  
 NATO, 234  
 Nayakas, 106  
 Nayar, B. R., 228  
 Nayyar, D., 229  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 224  
 Nelkynda, 32  
 Nepal, 26, 235  
 Nestle, 232  
 New World, 16, 95, 153  
 New York, 244  
 Newman, R. K., 127  
 Nightingale, P., 133  
 Nine Years' War, 91  
 Nityananda, 68  
 nonaligned movement, 234  
 noncooperation movement, 222  
 North America, 94, 133  
 North India, 14, 23, 53, 60–4, 71,  
 75, 137
- North, D., 3  
 Nowrojee Jamsetji, 147
- O'Brien, P. K., 6  
 Odoric, 70  
 Ogilvy, Gillanders, 171  
 Ogilvy, Thomas, 171  
 oil, 79  
 Oil and Natuinal Gas Commission, 227  
 Oil India Ltd., 226  
 opium, 94, 123, 125–7, 164–6  
 Opium Wars, 171  
 Oraon, 143  
 Oriental Bank, 172  
 Orissa, 24, 44, 57, 76, 85  
 O'Rourke, K., 52  
 Osterhammel, J., 3  
 Ottoman Empire, 79, 89  
 Oxenden, George, 105  
 Ozene (*see also* Ujjain), 34
- P. L., 480, 225  
 P. L., 665, 225  
 Pabna, 129  
 Pacific Ocean, 8, 89–90, 171  
 Pagan Empire, 46  
 Paithan, 23, 34  
 Pakistan, 235  
 Pala, 45  
 Pallava, 23  
 Palmer & Co., 155  
 Palmer, George, 140  
 Palmer, John Horsley, 140  
 Palmer, William, 140  
 Palmyrenians, 34  
 Pandey, A., 247  
 Pandya, 23  
 Paper, 72  
 Parker, G., 35, 36  
 Parliament, 92, 109  
 Parsi, 127, 147–9, 171  
 Parthasarathi, P., 94, 108, 111, 153  
 Pataliputra, 22, 23, 45  
 Patna, 22, 23, 61, 145, 160

- Pattanam (*see* Muziris)  
 pearls, 35, 37  
 Pearson, M. N., 71, 85  
 pepper, 35, 90  
 perfume, 37  
 Periplus, 32, 34  
 Permanent Settlement, 187  
 Persia (*see also* Iran), 26, 60, 66, 68,  
 72, 104  
 Persian Empire, 89  
 Persian Gulf, 34, 68, 79, 82  
 Persian merchants, 38, 58, 79  
 Persian wheel, 72  
 Peshawar, 13  
 Peterson, N., 3  
 Philadelphia, 117  
 Philips, 232  
*Philosophical transactions*, 200  
 Piddington, Henry, 201  
 piecegoods, 170  
 piracy, 86  
 Pirenne, H., 51, 52  
 Plüss, C., 172  
 Pomeranz, K., 4  
 Ponnaiyar, 9  
 porcelain, 93  
 portfolio capitalist, 63  
 Porto Novo Iron Works, 151–3, 155  
 ports, 9, 10, 14, 20, 25, 35, 38, 48, 50,  
 63, 78, 88, 116  
 Portuguese power, 70–1, 80, 82, 84–5,  
 104, 119  
 Portuguese merchants, 1, 61, 67  
 Portuguese trade, 1, 83  
 Prakash, G., 184  
 Prakash, O., 78, 84, 94, 97, 108  
 Pratisthan (*see* Paithan)  
 Prinsep, James, 200–1  
 Prinsep, John, 200  
 private trade, 92, 114–17, 129, 138–42  
 property right (*see also* law), 205  
 Ptolemy, 35  
 Pudukottai, 41  
 Pundra, 23  
 Pune, 247  
 Punjab, 13, 20, 26, 60,  
 156, 168  
 Purchas, S., 68  
 Pyu, 46  
 Qaisar, A. J., 74, 111  
 Quetta, 26  
 Quilon, 9, 40  
 Ragusans, 79  
 railway, 16, 159–64, 186  
 Raj, K., 73, 199  
 Rajamani, V., 59  
 Rajasthan, 132  
 Rajmahal, 163  
 Rajput, 24, 75, 106  
 Rajshahi, 111, 129  
 Rangoon, 170  
 Rangpur, 137  
 Rashtrakuta, 23  
 Rawlinson, H. C., 156  
 Rawlinson, H. G., 30, 45  
 Ray, A., 66, 69  
 Ray, H. P., 28, 36, 69  
 Ray, R. K., 124  
 Raychaudhuri, T., 94  
 Red Sea, 31, 38, 48, 68–9, 71,  
 79–80, 99  
 Reid, A., 6, 7  
 Reins, T. D., 127  
 religion, 20, 21, 36  
 remittance, 174, 239–40  
 Reserve Bank of India, 214, 223  
 Réunion, 143  
 revenue, 98  
 Rhodes, R. I., 182  
 rice cultivation, 64–5  
 rice trade, 79  
 Riello, G., 94, 111  
 risk, 121  
 rivers, 9, 10, 27  
 Rizvi, J., 156  
 roads, 9, 10, 12, 13, 22, 25

- Robert the Bruce, 202  
 Rohilkhand, 76  
 Rome, 33, 36  
 Rothermund, D., 213, 228  
 rouletted ware, 32  
 Roxburgh, William, 136, 201  
 Roy, T., 11, 93–4, 128, 132, 150, 173, 179, 183, 193–4, 212, 217  
 Royal Society of Arts, 200  
 Rudner, D. W., 59  
 Rungta, R. S., 151  
 rupee trade (*see also* Indo-Soviet trade), 228–9  
 Rupnarayan, 9  
 russet-coated painted ware, 32  
 Ruttan, V. W., 225
- SAARC, 234–5  
 Said, E., 197  
 Salem, 153  
 saltpeter, 94  
 Salween, 46  
 Samarkand, 62  
 Samatata, 23  
 Sambhal, 60  
 Samudri kings, 80  
 Sandwip, 85–6  
 Sangwan, S., 202  
 Sanjan, 40  
 Saptagram, 9, 56, 66–7, 80, 251  
 Saraswati, 9  
 sardar, 178  
 Sassanians, 38  
 Sassoon, David, 171  
 Sassoon, E. D., 171–2  
 Sastri, H., 66  
 Satavahana empire, 12, 22, 23  
 Satgaon (*see* Saptagram)  
 Satyanarayana, A., 179  
 Sayyid, 75  
 Schechter, S., 39  
 science, 184  
 science and technology, 197–204  
 Scott, J., 56
- Scottish naturalists, 200–1  
 Sebastiao Gonzalez, 86  
 Sena, 24, 45, 46  
 Senegal, 81  
 Serampore, 199  
 sericulture, 72  
 Seven Years' War, 107  
 Sewell, R., 58  
 Shah Jahan, 69  
 Shamsuddin Ilyas Shah, 75  
 Shan, 75  
 Shanghai, 170  
 Sharma, R. S., 31, 49  
 Shashanka, 45  
 sheep breeding, 27  
 Sheffield, 152  
 shipbuilding, 112, 114, 147  
 shipping, 117, 134, 170  
 ships, 11, 14, 15, 28, 34, 61, 69, 78, 84, 90, 99, 116, 127  
 shipyard, 116  
 Shitalakhya, 9  
 Shivaji, 105  
 Shrimali K. M., 53  
 Sikkim, 26  
 silk, 60, 79, 93–5, 125, 155, 170  
 silver, 81, 90, 95–6, 98, 174  
 Simmons, C., 213  
 Sind, 63  
 Sindhi merchants, 155  
 Singapore, 139, 170, 172, 222  
 Singh, A., 106  
 Sino-Indian conflicts, 227  
 Sino-Soviet conflicts, 227  
 Siraj ud Daula, 101  
 Sivasubramonian, S., 189  
 slaves, 34, 90, 94  
 Smith, Adam, 3, 18  
 Smith, M. L., 42  
 Sofala, 81  
 software export (*see* knowledge industry)  
 Sonargaon, 9, 65  
 Sopara, 34

- South Africa, 176  
 South America, 117, 133  
 South China Sea, 126  
 South India, 8, 9, 13, 14, 23, 31, 42, 43, 73, 75, 177  
 Southeast Asia, 1, 12, 42, 44, 45, 66, 71, 78  
 Soviet model, 224  
 Spain, 84, 87, 90  
 Spanish conquest of the Americas, 118  
 spices, 33, 79, 81, 83  
 spinning frame, 133  
 spinning jenny, 133  
 spinning mule, 133  
 Sri Lanka (*see also* Ceylon), 25, 31, 32, 45, 66, 82, 232, 235  
 Sripur, 65  
 Stargardt, J., 46  
 state formation, 51  
 state formation (eighteenth century), 106–10  
 states, 12, 22–4  
 Steensgaard, N., 85, 120  
 Stein, B., 42, 55  
 Stillman, N. A., 40  
 Stone, L., 87  
 Strait of Magellan, 90  
 Straits Settlement, 142  
 Streysham Master, 101  
 Strout, A., 225  
 Subarnarekha, 9  
 Subrahmanyam, S., 52, 58, 61, 63, 70, 85, 112, 114  
 Subramanian, L., 108  
 Suez Canal, 79, 190  
 sugar, 60, 79, 95, 115, 118, 143, 177  
 Sugihara, K., 123  
 Sumatra, 83  
 Sumerians, 20  
 Sundarbans, 65  
 Sung, 43  
 Surat, 9, 15, 58, 61, 69–71, 80–1, 99, 104, 121, 135, 149, 244, 251  
 Suvarnabhumi (*see also* Burma), 25  
 Swamy, A. V., 206  
 Swarnalatha, P., 108  
 Tabaqat-i-nasiri, 46  
 Tagara, 34  
 Tagliacozzo, E., 158  
 Talbot, C., 59  
 Tamil Nadu, 34  
 Tamralipti, 9, 22, 45  
 Tanganyika, 179  
 Tangier, 81  
 Tanjore, 75  
 Tapi, 9  
 Tariff Board, 212  
 tariffs, 211, 228–9  
 Tata Tea, 243  
 Tavernier, Jean-Baptiste, 99  
 taxation, 101, 186  
 Taxila, 35  
 tea, 94, 118, 123, 170–1, 176, 201–2, 206, 231  
 technology, 111–12, 184, 194, 230–1  
 Tel Aviv, 244  
 TELCO, 231  
 telegraph, 203  
 Telengana, 56  
 Temple, R., 101  
 Tenasserim, 142, 158  
*Terminalia chebula*, 40  
 Tetley, 243  
 textiles, 33, 40, 62, 66, 79, 93–4, 96, 100, 118, 195–6, 231–3, 241, 243  
 Thailand, 25  
 Thakur, V. K., 45  
 Thapar, R., 28  
 Thomas, P. J., 127  
 Thorner, D., 159  
 Tibet, 9, 26, 155–6  
 Tiruchirappalli, 41  
 Tiwari, R. D., 161  
 Tomber, R., 48  
 Tor, 79  
 Torri, M., 206

- trade routes, 20–30, 88  
 trade volume, 123–4, 128, 159–60,  
 162, 168  
 trade, overland, 155–7  
 trans-Himalayan trade, 9  
 Transoxania, 53, 61  
 transportation cost, 160–1, 163–4,  
 175, 194  
 Trautmann, T. R., 199  
 Trinidad, 176, 178  
 Tripathi, D., 203  
 Tripoli, 79  
 Trivedi, K. K., 60  
 Tughlaq, 75  
 Tungabhadra, 57  
 Tunisia, 39  
 Turan, 72  
 Turkey, 133  
 Turkish merchants, 79
- Ujjain, 13, 23, 35  
 United States, 133, 234  
 Unstead, J. F., 168  
 urbanization, 25  
 Uruguay Round, 241  
 USSR, 222, 226–9, 231, 234, 241  
 Uttar Pradesh, 51, 168  
 Uzbek khanates, 62
- Vaishnavism, 65, 68  
 Vakataka, 23  
 Varanasi, 45  
 Vasco da Gama, 81–2, 119  
 Vedic culture, 43  
 Venetian merchants, 82, 89  
 Venetians, 68  
 Venice, 52  
 Venice Company, 86  
 Vickers, M., 34  
 Vicziany, M., 200
- Vietnam, 43  
 Vijayanagar, 57–8, 75, 80, 132  
 Vindhya hills, 54
- Wale, J., 142  
 Wales, J. A. G., 195  
 Wallerstein, I., 4, 118  
 Walter Raeigh, 89  
 War of the Austrian Succession, 107  
 Warmington, E. H., 31  
 Watson, E. R., 195  
*Wealth of Nations, The*, 3  
 Webster, A., 139–40, 170  
 West Asia, 1, 12, 21, 25, 32, 37–9, 48,  
 50, 63, 78–9, 242  
 West Germany, 226  
 West Indies, 90  
 Western Ghats, 57  
 Western India, 23, 132–8  
 wheat, 167–9  
 Whitney, Eli, 133  
 Whitney's saw gin, 133, 135  
 Wight, Robert, 136  
 Wilkins, M., 139  
 Wilson, H.H., 167  
 Wink, A., 52  
 Winter, Edward, 105  
 woollens, 125  
 world system, 5, 68  
 World War I, 196, 210–11  
 World War II, 214, 222
- Xinru Liu, 37
- Yarkand, 156  
 Yemen, 39, 40  
 Yunnan, 27, 46, 158
- zamindars, 131, 150, 187–8  
 Zayul Valley, 26