

Index

Abacha, Sani, 91, 116 Abani, Chris, 57 Abiku. See Famished Road, The Abram, David, 85 Achebe, Chinua, 7, 14, 29 actant. See Latour, Bruno Activist, The. See Niger Delta, Ojaide, Tanure Adamson, Joni, 21-22 Adichie, Chimamanda, 57 Adunbi, Omolade, 90 African literature criticism, 2, 5, 6, 25, 57 language, 14, 94-95 typology, 16 African National Congress (ANC), 85 Agamben, Giorgio, 23 Agarwal, Bina, 128, See also ecofeminism Agary, Kaine, 11 agency, 2-4, 44-50, 57-84 Agrawal, Arun, 179 agriculture, 126-157 Ahuja, Neel, 25 Ahwefeada, Sunny, 86, 111 Al Shabaab, 62, 64, 82 Alaimo, Stacy, 73, 75 Alidou, Ousseina D, 65, 66, 67, 76 Altman, Jane Gurkin, 114 Amnesty International, 111 amnesty program, 92 animal exploitation, 52, 53-54, 68 The Animal That Therefore I am, 33, 69 - 70animism, 60, See also indigenous cosmologies animist materialism, 21, 59, See also Garuba, Harry, animism Anthropocene, 5, 168 anthropocentricism, 2, 170 strong, 170 anthropomorphism, 76-77 strategic, 14-15

anticolonial struggle, 48, 85 apartheid, 38, See also South Africa Appiah, Anthony, 42, 72 Armbruster, Karla, 128, See also ecofeminism Arrow of God, 7, See also Achebe, Chinua Attridge, Derek, 146

Ba, Mariama, 102 Babangida, Ibrahim, 91 Babcock, David, 151 Bales, Kevin, 14, 166 Barnard, Rita, 153 Beinart, William, 8 Bennett, Jane, 14, 55, 58, 61, 77, See also anthropomorphism Bhabha, Homi, 9, 50-51 Billingslea-Brown, Alma Jean, 143 biodiversity, 13, 83, 90, 91, 130, 132, 163 bombs, 4, 64, 71, 102, 108, 156 Botswana. See When Rain Clouds Gather BP (British Petroleum), 1, 2, 158 Braidotti, Rosi, 12, 159-161, See also posthuman Branch, Daniel, 129 Britain, 61-62, 90 Brown, Coreen, 138 Buell, Lawrence, 7 Butler, Judith, 120, 161

Calarco, Matthew, 66
Cameroon. See Dog Days: An Animal
Chronicle
Caminero-Santangelo, Byron, 8, 12, 76, 80, 136, 137, 139
Campbell, SueEllen, 147
Carrigan, Anthony, 118
Carruth, Allison, 54
casualties of war, 52, 70, 72, 81
Cecil the Lion, 158
Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 8, 17
Cheah, Pheng, 117

207



208 Index

Chen, Mel Y., 76, 81 Chiwengo, Ngwarsungu, 41 civil war, 14, 57, 62, 72 climate change, 8, See also global warming Coetzee, J.M. See Life & Times of Michael K Cohen, Jeffrey Jerome, 51 collectivity, 112-118 colonialism, 4, 27, 129, 164, See also postcolonialism commodification animals, 144, See also animal exploitation bodies, 54, 75, 160 contact zone, 29, 173 Cooper, Brenda, 32 Couto, Mia, 18 Cronon, William, 6 Crossbones, 18, 64-65, 69-71, See also Farah, Nuruddin de Bruijn, Esther, 31 de la Cadena, Marisol, 21 deep ecology, 6-7 deforestation, 2, 19, 33-34, 47, 107, 127-134 Deleuze, Gilles, 58, 67, 151 DeLoughrey, Elizabeth, 36 Derrida, Jacques. See "The Animal That Therefore I am" development, 19, 33, See also agriculture Dog Days An Animal Chronicle, 24-25, 39-44, 161-163, See also proximity, aesthetics of Dooley, Gillian, 151, 153 Douglas, Oronto, 99-100

earth beings, 21, See also de la Cadena, Marisol ecoambiguity, 164, See also Thornber, Karen ecocriticism material, 59 postcolonial, 7, 168 ecofeminism, 128-129, See also gender ecological thought, the. See Morton, Tim ecological violence, 5, 33 ecologies of war, 57-84 ecophobia, 45 ecoterrorism, 110 Egbesu, 89 Elder, Arlene A., 46 Enlightenment, 8-9, 17, 50, 58, 83, 161 entanglement, 7, 20, See also proximity, aesthetics of

drought, 77, 139-144

Dunton, Chris, 26

environmental actors, 2, 44, See also proximity, aesthetics of environmental justice, 2, 7, 15 environmental racism, 7 environmental subjects. See Agrawal, Arun environmental violence, 5, 18 epistolary form. See Tides Estok, Simon. See ecophobia ethical, 5, 30, 54, 161, 163 Ethiopia, 57, 62–63, 82 exilic consciousness, 138

Fagunwa, 3, 26
Famished Road, The, 16, 17, 24, 30–34, 46–47
Fanon, Frantz, 4, 9–10, 85, 161
Farah, Nuruddin, 18, 57–84, See also Somalia
Farred, Grant, 85
Feghabo, Charles C., 86, 108
Ferguson, James, 13
Forest of a Thousand Daemons. See Fagunwa Franke, Anselm, 60
Freud, Sigmund, 101

Gaard, Greta, 128, See also ecofeminism

gardening, 146-157 Garuba, Harry, 21, 44, 59 gas flaring, 1, 13 Gedicks, Al, 123 gender, 20, 116, 156-157 George, Olakunle, 3 Ghosh, Amitav, 33 global warming, 18, 24, 86, 125, 160, 164 globalization, 13, 158, 165-166 Gone to the Forest. See Kitamura, Katie Gordimer, Nadine, 146 grassroots mobilization. See Unbowed Green Belt Movement (GBM), 127-137 Grusin, Richard, 51 Guattari, Félix, 58, 67, 151 Guha, Ramachandra, 91 Gulf of Mexico. See BP (British Petroleum)

Habermas, Jurgen, 114
Habila, Helon, 11, 18
Haraway, Donna, 12, 42
Harlow, Barbara, 141
Harrow, Kenneth, 41, 93
Head, Bessie. See When Rain Clouds
Gather
Head, Dominic, 151
Heise, Ursula, 15, 61, 81–83



Index

209

Hewson, Kelly, 146 Highfield, Jonathan, 138–139 Hildyard, Nicholas, 64 Horsthemke, Kai, 8 Huggan, Graham, 7, 60, 76, 152 human agency. *See* agency human exceptionalism, 5, 23, 50, 149–150 Hunt, Alex, 164 Hwange Park, 158 hybridity, 52, 65

Ibrahim, Huma, 138
Ijaw, 89, See also Niger Delta
illegal fishing, 14, 64
indigenous cosmologies, 4, 21–22,
58, 59
indigenous environmental knowledge, 130,
136–137, See also indigenous
cosmologies
infrapolitics, 150
intellectual, the, 87, 119–124
interspecies relations. See proximity,
aesthetics of
Iovino, Serenella, 59, 60
Italy, 61, 82

James, Erin, 30 Jameson, Fredric, 83 Jesse fire incident, 112

Kalliney, Peter, 46
Karura Forest, 132–133, See also Unbowed
Kenya. See Unbowed
kidnapping, 86, 92, 105
Kikuyu, 8, 127, 129, 136
Kitamura, Katie, 48–49, 54–55
Klein, Naomi, 158
Kohn, Eduardo, 12, 192

land ethic, 168 landmine, 64, 69, 70, 71, 73, 156 landscape, 4, 9, 10, 68-74, 98 Latour, Bruno, 4, 58, 76 Lazarus, Neil, 2, 121 LeMenager, Stephanie, 102 Leopold, Aldo, 5 Levinas, Emmanuel, 66 Life & Times of Michael K, 19, 146-157 Lindfors, Bernth, 27, 94 Links, 18, 63-64, 68, 72-73, 74-75, See also Farah, Nuruddin literary history of the Niger Delta, 86 incubation phase, 93-101 intermediate phase, 101-104, See also Tides

advanced phase, 104–108, See also Ojaide, Tanure Lundblad, Michael, 38

Maathai, Wangari. See Unbowed Maduakor, Obi, 98 magical realism, 16-17, 22, 79, See also Tutuola, Amos, Famished Road, The manual labor, 155-156 Marais, Michael, 147 Martinez-Alier, Joan, 91 Mau Mau, 4, 127, 129-130 Mazrui, Alamin, 65, 66, 67, 76 Mbembe, Achille, 26, 29, 54 McCabe, Douglas, 30 McClintock, Anne, 10, 137 Mda, Zakes. See Whale Caller, The mesh, 87, See also Morton, Tim Mitchell, Timothy, 110 Mogadiscio. See Somalia Moi, Daniel arap, 127, 132 Morton, Tim, 11, 87-89, 96-97, 104, 106, 109, 112-113, 118-119 Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (MEND), 86, 92 Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People (MOSOP), 91-92, See also Ogoni, Saro-Wiwa, Ken

Murphy, Laura, 53
Murphy, Patrick D., 128
Mwangi, Evan, 129
My Life in the Bush of Ghosts. See Tutuola,
Amos
Myers, Garth, 65
Mzali, Ines, 63

naturalizing Africa, 10–11, 27, 98
Ngaboh-Smart, Francis, 63
Nganang, Patrice. See Dog Days:An Animal Chronicle
Ngugi wa Thiong'o, 14
Niger Delta, 1, 2, 4, 11, 13, 18–19, 85–125
Nigeria, 1, 27, 86–125, 158
Nigerian Bitumen Corporation, 90
Nixon, Rob, 6, 15, 91, See also slow violence
nonhuman agency. See agency

Obama, Barack, 1 Oboreh, J. S., 89 Obumselu, Ben, 46 Ogaden, 62, 69 Ogoni, 89, 91, *See also* Saro-Wiwa, Ken



210 Index

Ogwude, Sophia Obiajulu, 155 reterritorialization, 34, 47, 67, See also Deleuze, Gilles bunkering, 4, 13, 19, 85, 86, 105, 111, Roos, Bonnie, 164 117, 180 companies, 13, 86, 90-92 Sachs, Wolfgang, 83 drilling, 93, 99-101 Said, Edward. See intellectual, the Samatar, Said, 79 exploration, 13, 90-91, 99-100, 105-106 Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 19, 89, 91-92, 108, 136 pollution, 2, 19, 99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 107, 116, 120, 158 Scott, James C., 150 spill, 1, 92-93, 106, 111-112 Secrets, 63, 65-68, 71-72, 75-81, See also Ojaide, Tanure, 19, 86, 104-108, 111-113, Farah, Nuruddin 115-119, 122-125 seismic surveys, 99-100, See also Niger Okara, Gabriel. See Voice, The Delta Okonta, Ike, 99-100 Sewlall, Harry, 37 Okpewho, Isidore. See also Niger Delta, shared vulnerability, 70, 104, 164 Shell. See Niger Delta Okri, Ben. See Famished Road, The Slaughter, Joseph, 114 Olaniyan, Tejumola, 5 Slaymaker, William, 6 Oloibiri, 90, See also Niger Delta Slovic, Scott, 15 Oppermann, Serpil, 59, 60, 147-148 slow violence, 11-12, 99-101, 110 Oriola, Temitope, 182, See also kidnapping Smith, Sidonie, 137 social ecology, 7 Palmwine Drinkard, The. See Tutuola, Amos Somalia, 14, 57-84 South Africa, 34-39, 85, 137-138, 140, pastoral, 152 Peterson, Anna L., 8 146-154 piracy, 36, 64 Sovinka, Wole, 26 Spivak, Gayatri, 9, 42, 112, 117, 128-129 postcolonial disillusionment, 16 postcolonial studies, 2, See also Stam, Robert, 52, 53 postcolonialism Steinwand, Jonathan, 35, 39 postcolonialism, 9, 10, 85-86, See also Stengers, Isabelle, 81 colonialism strange strangers, 87 posthuman, 159-161 Summers, Lawrence, 13 postmodern, 60, 147-148, 157 sustainability, 2, 125, 132, 165 poverty, 20, 38, 41, 91, 131, 159, 163 Pratt, Mary Louise, 10, See also contact Táíwò, Olúfémi, 139 zone Thoreau, Henry David, 6 proximity, aesthetics of, 2, 5, 17, 22-26, 87, Thornber, Karen, 154, 164-165 Tides, 19, 86, 101-104, 108-111, 112-115, 130, 158 multispecies presence, 23, 25, 26-29 120-122, 125, See also Niger Delta Tiffin, Helen, 7, See also Huggan, Graham interspecies relationship, 29-44 distributed agency, 2, 44-50, 58-61 toxic waste, 14, 64, 97 indistinction, 50-55 transcorporeality. See Alaimo, Stacy tree planting. See Green Belt public sphere, 115 Movement (GBM) Quayson, Ato, 17, 27, 30, 31, 46 Tulloch, Elspeth, 144 Tutuola, Amos, 16, 24, 26, 45-46, 51-54 Ravenscroft, Arthur, 94 Tylor, Edward B., 59 redemption of detritus, 53 rehabilitated human, 161-162 Ugor, Paul, 185 relationality, 45, 147, 150, 177 Uhuru Park, 133-134, See also Unbowed Representations of the Intellectual, 119-124 Unbowed, 8, 20, 127-137, 156 resistance, 4, 18-19, 20, 27, 85-125, United Nations Environment Programme 159 (UNEP), 90, 92-93, 112 resistance from the ground, 19-20, United States, 1, 7, 62, 64, 100, 112, 126-154, See also resistance 118-119, 159



Index 211

violent resistance, 2, 4, 20, 85, 86, 88 Vital, Anthony, 147 Voice, The, 16, 19, 86, 88, 93–101, See also Niger Delta

Watson, Julia, 137
Watts, Michael, 92
Webb, Hugh, 93, 94
Weheliye, Alexander, 160
Wenzel, Jennifer, 28
Whale Caller, The, 16, 34–39, 54, See also
South Africa
When Rain Clouds Gather, 19, 126,
137–145, 155–157
When Species Meet. See Haraway, Donna

wilderness, 6 Wolfe, Cary, 165 Woodward, Wendy, 11, 12, 35 Wretched of the Earth, The, 9, 18, 85 Wright, Derek, 65 Wright, Laura, 24, 154 Wright, Timothy, 152 Wylie, Dan, 77

Yar Adua, 92 Yoruba, 7, See also Famished Road, The, Tutuola, Amos

Zimbabwe, 158