CONTENTS

List of Tables x
Authors’ Affiliations xi

Introduction 1

DAVID ALBERT JONES, CHRIS GASTMANS AND CALUM MACKELLAR

PART I Euthanasia Legislation in Belgium and Its Applications 5

1 A Discussion of the Legal Rules on Euthanasia in Belgium Briefly Compared with the Rules in Luxembourg and the Netherlands 7

HERMAN NYS

2 The Belgian Experience of Euthanasia Since Its Legal Implementation in 2002 26

ETIENNE MONTERO

3 Ethics and the Psychiatric Dimensions of Physician-Assisted Suicide: A View from the United States 49

DANIEL P. SULMASY

PART II Euthanasia and End-of-Life Care 65

4 Assisted Dying: The Current Situation in Flanders: Euthanasia Embedded in Palliative Care 67

PAUL VANDEN BERGHE, ARSÈNE MULLIE, MARC DESMET AND GERT HUYSMANS

Postscript: Death as Disruption or Disruptive Dying? Some Further Reflections Since 2013 78
# Table of Contents

5  The Practice of Continuous Sedation at the End of Life in Belgium: How Does it Compare to UK Practice, and is it Being Used as a Form of Euthanasia?  
*Sigrid Sterckx and Kasper Raus*

6  2002–2016: Fourteen Years of Euthanasia in Belgium: First-Line Observations by an Oncologist  
*Benoit Beuselinck*

7  ‘A Last Act of Grace’? Organ Donation and Euthanasia in Belgium  
*Trevor Stammers*

**PART III** Euthanasia and Particular Vulnerable Groups

8  A Life Worth Living? Disabled People and Euthanasia in Belgium  
*Kevin Fitzpatrick and David Albert Jones*

9  Euthanasia in Patients with Intolerable Suffering Due to an Irremediable Psychiatric Illness: A Psychiatric Perspective  
*Joris Vandenberghe*

10  Euthanasia in Children: Keep Asking the Right Questions  
*Stefaan Van Gool and Jan De Lepeleire*

11  Euthanizing People Who Are ‘Tired of Life’  
*Raphael Cohen-Almagor*

12  Euthanasia in Persons with Severe Dementia  
*Chris Gastmans*

**PART IV** Euthanasia in Belgium: A Philosophical and Bioethical Discussion

13  Some Possible Consequences Arising from the Normalisation of Euthanasia in Belgium  
*Calum MacKellar*
## CONTENTS

14  Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide in Belgium: Bringing an End to Interminable Discussion  
    **David Albert Jones**

15  Psychiatric Patients and the Culture of Euthanasia in Belgium  
    **Willem Lemmens**

Final Conclusions on Final Solutions  
    **David Albert Jones, Chris Gastmans and Calum MacKellar**

**Appendix I**  
    Wet Betreffende de Euthanasie 28 Mei 2002  
    (The Belgian Act on Euthanasia, Dutch-language Version)  
    **284**

**Appendix II**  
    Loi Relative à L'Euthanasie 28 Mai 2002  
    (The Belgian Act on Euthanasia, French-language Version)  
    **295**

**Appendix III**  
    The Belgian Act on Euthanasia of 28 May 2002 (Unofficial Translation)  
    **305**

References  
    **316**

Index  
    **352**