

Index

- AAK step-by-step extension algorithm, 87
 Abel, Niels, 105
 Abrahams, I. David, 172, 407
 Acosta, Gabriel, 318, 395
 Adams, David R., 86, 395
 Adamyan, Vadym M., 27, 47, 48, 87, 93, 176, 313, 395
 Akhiezer, Naum I., 20, 232, 237, 238, 309, 310, 325, 338, 395
 Aleksandrov, Pavel, 15, 184, 186
 Aleman, Alexandru, 77, 98, 100, 395
 Algebra
 $AP(\mathbb{R})$ of almost periodic functions, 149
 C^* , 340
 Calkin, 101
 Dirichlet, 162
 disk, 388
 Douglas, 93, 164, 167
 Eberlein, 226
 Hardy, 33
 Krein (Krein–Dirichlet), 230, 324
 Sarason QC, 69
 Toeplitz, 101, 102, 145
 Wiener, 155, 266
 Algorithm
 step-by-step extension AAK, 87
 Allan, Graham R., 160, 395
 Almagià, Virginia, 6
 Alzer, Horst, 312, 395
 Anosov, Dmitri, 12, 395
 Appell, Paul, 15
 Approximation property (AP), 351
 Arcozzi, Nicola, 86, 395, 396
 Arnold, Vladimir, 11, 274, 345, 414
 Aronszajn, Nachman, 310, 396
 Arov, Damir Z., 27, 47, 48, 87, 93, 176, 313, 395
 Arsene, Grigore, 313, 396
 Arveson, William, 250, 253, 313, 396
 Askey, Richard, 246
 Asymptotic density of spectra, 277
 Asymptotic distribution of spectra, 230, 276, 280, 306, 317, 319–321, 327
 Asymptotics of Toeplitz determinants, 318
 Atiyah, Michael, 342, 344, 345, 383–385, 396
 Atkinson, Frederick V., xxi, 359, 365, 366, 383, 396
 Audin, Michèle, 91, 92
 Axler, Sheldon, 77, 100, 145, 166, 168, 396, 415
 Bakonyi, Mihály, 310–312, 396
 Balanchine, George, 344
 Banach, Stefan, 18, 192, 349, 370, 381, 396
 Band extension, 311, 313
 Baranov, Anton, xix, 175, 227, 396
 Bari, Nina, 184, 186
 Barria, José, 81, 396
 Bart, Harm, 109, 396
 Basis
 unconditional, 332
 Riesz, 332
 Schauder, 331, 351, 386
 Basis (ONB)
 Laguerre, 26
 of Laguerre fractions, 190, 201, 202
 of Laguerre functions, 40, 178, 200, 202
 Basor, Estelle, 307, 323, 324
 Baxter, Glen, 230, 256, 263, 313–315, 396
 Beckenbach, Edwin, 396

- Bell, Eric, 15
 Belliver, André, 14
 Bellman, Richard, 232, 366, 396
 Bercovici, Hari, 174, 396
 Berezansky, Yurii, 48
 Berezin, Felix A., xxi, 31, 60, 61, 80, 94, 396
 Berg, Christian, 309, 396
 Berger, C. A., 291, 397
 Bergman, Stefan, 45, 379
 Beria, Lavrentiy, 380
 Bernkopf, Michael, 201
 Bernstein, Felix, 7
 Bernstein, Sergei, 8, 186, 299
 Bertrand, G., 158, 222, 397
 Besicovich, A., 222
 Bessonov, Roman V., 175, 227, 312, 396, 397
 Betti, Enrico, 4, 6
 Beurling, Arne, 53, 390, 397
 Bieberbach, Ludwig, 92
 Bini, Dario, 327, 397
 Birkhoff, George D., xv, xxi, 1, 8, 11, 12, 22, 99, 101, 170–172, 193, 194, 220, 224, 397
 Blaschke
 condition, 298
 product, 176, 389
 product (finite), 54
 Blasco, Oscar, 96, 397
 Bleher, Pavel M., 316, 397
 Bôcher, Maxime, 171
 Bochner, Salomon, 309
 Bogoya, Johan M., 321, 397
 Bohl, Piers, 318
 Bohr, Harald, 8, 58, 93, 149
 Bolibruch, Andrei, 11, 12, 212, 395
 Bolzano, Bernard, 28, 105
 Bonsall, Frank F., 96, 397
 Borel, Armand, 15
 Borel, Émile, 15, 184, 185
 Born, Max, 7, 8, 17
 Borodin, Alexei, 307, 323, 397
 Böttcher, Albrecht, xviii, 95, 99, 114, 140, 142, 160–162, 168, 169, 173, 174, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 265, 278, 307, 308, 311, 315, 316, 318, 321–325, 327, 328, 393, 397, 398
 Bourbaki, Nicolas, 223, 398
 Boutet de Monvel, Louis, 80, 81, 384, 398
 Boutroux, Pierre, 14
 Brelot, Marcel, 15
 Brouwer, Luitzen, 72, 273
 Browder, Felix, 15, 415
 Brown, Arlen, 76, 82, 84, 99, 158, 161, 358, 398
 Brown, Lawrence G., 325, 352, 398
 Bugaev, Nikolai, 184
 Burbea, Jacob, 393, 398
 Bush, Vannevar, 193
 Calculus
 symbolic, 16, 23, 93, 101, 158, 220, 222
 Calderón, Alberto, 94, 99, 227
 Cantor, Georg, 71, 72
 Capelli, Alfredo, 376
 Carathéodory, Constantin, xxi, 230–232, 241, 247, 299, 308, 309, 312, 325, 398
 Carathéodory, Euphrosyne, 234
 Carleman, Torsten, 79, 156, 220
 Carleson condition (C), 176
 Carleson, Lennart, 185
 Carnot, Lazare, 104
 Carroll, Lewis (Charles Dodgson), 3
 Cartan, Élie, 273
 Cartan, Henri, 384
 Case, K. M., 307, 323, 402
 Cauchy complex singular integral, 187
 Cauchy, Augustin L., xxi, 101, 104, 105, 159, 326, 398
 Cayley, Arthur, 71, 200
 Cézanne, Paul, 344
 Chan, Raymond H.-F., 327, 398
 Chandrasekharan, Komaravolu, 274, 398
 Chang, Sun-Yung A., 77, 93, 100, 166, 167, 396, 398
 Charpentier, Éric, xviii
 Chausson, Ernest, 91
 Chausson, Marianne, 91
 Chebyshev, Pafnuty, 20, 27, 84
 Chersky, Y. I., 220, 402
 Chevalley, Claude, 274, 399
 Chevassus-au-Louis, Nicolas, 92
 Choi, Man-Duen, 326, 399
 Christensen, Jens, 309, 396
 Church, Alonzo, 8
 Circulant (matrix), 80, 250, 258, 265, 267–269, 280, 317, 321
 Clancey, Kevin, 99, 162, 172, 399
 Classes
 Schatten–von Neumann, 354, 377
 Coburn, Lewis A., 24, 106, 107, 158, 159, 169, 374, 386, 399
 Cohen, Paul, 141, 167, 399
 Coifman, Ronald R., 85, 95, 399
 Colin de Verdière, Yves, 30, 399

- Commutators, 99
Commutators $[P_+, M_\varphi]$, 73
Completion of matrices, 313
Condition
 Blaschke, 298
 Helson–Szegő, 124
 Muckenhoupt, 97, 124, 127, 391
Condition numbers, 327
Constant(s)
 Douglas–Wolff–Tolokonnikov, 166
 Glaisher–Kinkelin, 326
 Landau, 248, 312
 Lebesgue, 248, 312
 Poincaré, 318
Convergence weak*, 330
Convexity (polynomial), 122
Cordes, H. O., 374, 399
Cotlar, Mischa, 98, 399
Courant, Richard, 8, 17, 123, 316, 399
Crofoot, Robert B., 175, 399
Curie point, 23
Cyclic shift (translation), 265
- Dantzig, T., 15
Darboux, Gaston, 14, 15, 92
David, G., 97
Davidson, Kenneth, 313, 357, 399
Davis, Philip J., 317, 399
Dedekind, Richard, 3, 4, 71, 72, 410
Deift, Percy, 25, 29, 172, 321, 323, 324, 399
Demidov, Sergei, 186
Denjoy, Arnaud, 185
Derivative
 Radon–Nikodym, 270
Determinant(s)
 Cauchy, 304, 326
 Fredholm, 323, 326, 357
 Hilbert, 305, 326
 of an operator, 294, 357, 377
 Toeplitz, 238, 270
Devinatz, Allen, 25, 26, 81, 124, 142, 157,
 162, 167, 221, 223, 226, 228, 264, 302,
 315, 325, 400
DeVore, Ronald, 319, 325, 400
Dick, Auguste, 381
Dieudonné, Jean, 14, 15, 156, 338, 383, 400
Dikyi, L., 342
Dirichlet, Per Gustav, 4, 71
Distance
 Arveson’s formula, 250
 local, 113
Dixmier, Jacques, 111, 400
- Douady, Adrien, 374, 400
Douglas, Jesse, 324, 400
Douglas, Ronald G., 24, 69, 81, 93, 96, 99,
 109, 111, 113, 114, 139, 140, 151, 152,
 158–161, 165, 167–169, 173, 174, 220,
 221, 225, 228, 325, 352, 398–401
Dreyfus, Alfred, 15
Du Bois-Reymond, Emil, 123
Du Bois-Reymond, Paul, 123
Duality (Fefferman), 66, 95
Duduchava, Roland, 222, 401
Dugac, Pierre, 15, 186
Duhamel, Jean-Marie, 105
Dunford, Nelson, 63, 332, 347, 358, 401
Duoandikoetxea, Javier, 95, 209, 211, 227,
 228, 401
Durán, Ricardo, 318, 395
Durbín, James, 314, 401
Duren, Peter, 345
Dym, Harry, 162, 401
Dynkin, Eugene, 61
- Edwards, Robert E., 95, 401
Egorov, Dmitri, 184
Ehrhardt, T., 326, 401
Einstein, Albert, 2, 13, 170, 171, 274, 367,
 380
Elizabeth II, Queen, 345
Embree, Mark, 278, 327, 413
Enflo, Per, 331, 351
Equation(s)
 Bézout, 314
 of Hankel operators, 42
 of Toeplitz matrices, 237
 of Toeplitz operators, 36
 Wiener–Hopf (WHE), 22, 157, 194, 222,
 224
Equidistribution
 according to Weyl, 230, 271, 318
Eremenok, P., 49
Esenin-Volpin, Alexander, 343
Essential range, 103
Euler, Leonhard, 104
- Factorization
 Birkhoff (or Wiener–Hopf), 12, 97, 101,
 124, 126, 161, 170–172
 Birkhoff–Wiener–Hopf matricial, 169, 172,
 256
Faddeev, Ludvig, 60
Farforovskaya, Yuliya B., 310, 408
Fatou, Pierre, 89, 91, 214, 228, 401

- Fedosov, Boris V., 374, 384, 401
 Fefferman, Charles, 66, 86, 95, 401
 Fejér, Lipót, 233, 247, 248, 312, 398
 Fekete, Michael, 45
 Feldman, I. A., 158, 159, 169, 173, 174, 205, 227, 228, 256, 263, 264, 313–316, 325, 402, 406
 Ferguson, Sarah, 85, 401
 Fillmore, Peter A., 352, 398
 Finsler, Paul, 233
 Fischer, Ernst, 19, 401
 Fisher, Michael, 316, 323, 324, 401
 Florensky, Pavel, 186
 Foias, Ciprian, 90, 174, 175, 312, 313, 325, 396, 401, 413
 Fontené, Georges, 376
 Ford, Charles, 186
 Form(s)
 Hankel (bilinear), 81, 86
 Laurent (quadratic), 6, 16
 Toeplitz (quadratic), 16, 19, 82, 224
 Formula(s)
 Arveson's distance, 230, 250, 313
 Berger–Shaw (trace), 230, 291
 Borodin–Okounkov, 307, 323, 327
 Fedosov–Dynin–Hörmander, 374
 Gelfand, 341, 372
 Helton–Howe, 230, 291, 306, 326
 Jesse Douglas, 285
 Libkind–Widom, 230, 306, 326
 Poincaré–Bertrand, 79, 93, 222
 Sokhotsky–Plemelj, 23, 178, 211, 212, 228
 Szegő asymptotics, 271
 Szegő–Verblunsky, 270, 392
 Widom
 for T, Γ , 76
 for the semi-commutators, 301
 strong Szegő theorem, 286
 Frazho, Arthur E., 312, 313, 325, 401
 Fredholm
 alternative, 360, 371, 378, 381, 386
 theory, 101, 139, 142, 149, 222, 378
 Fredholm, Erik Ivar, xxi, 79, 156, 158, 174, 225, 359–361, 372, 376, 377, 401
 Freud, Sigmund, 185
 Freudenthal, Hans, 3
 Friedrichs, Kurt, 316, 399
 Frobenius, Georg, 376
 Fuchs, D., 342
 Fuchs, Lazarus, 10, 156
 Function(s)
 dilated Laguerre, 217
 Euler Gamma, 133, 211
 Green, 317
 inner, 389
 Laguerre, 32, 35, 40, 188, 200, 202, 218, 226
 of the Schur class, 230
 outer, 389
 regulated, 116
 weakly almost periodic, 226
 Functional calculus
 local, 341
 of C_n , 266
 Gakhov, Fyodor D., 114, 161, 220, 223, 402
 Galerkin, Boris, 78
 Galkin, P., 312
 Gantmacher, Felix R., 301, 307, 402
 Garcia, Stephan R., 175, 227, 402
 Gårding, Lars, 360
 Garnett, John, 46, 67, 69, 86, 92, 93, 95, 96, 164, 167, 176, 223, 312, 394, 402
 Garsia, Adriano, 31, 64–66, 95, 402
 Gaudry, Garth I., 95, 401
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 1–4
 Gelbaum, B., 400
 Gelfand, Israel M., xxi, 61, 225, 309, 339–345, 347, 383–385, 402
 Gelfond, Alexander, 186
 Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Étienne, 15
 Georgiadou, Maria, 234, 402
 Geronimo, Jeff S., 307, 323, 402
 Gerstenhaber, M., 415
 Getzler, E., 384
 Gheondea, Aurelian, 313, 396
 Gillespie, Charles C., 400
 Glazman, Israel M., xvi, 48, 402
 Godefroy, Gilles, xix, 30
 Gödel, Kurt, 9, 14, 274
 Gohberg, Israel C., xxi, 24, 26, 48, 99, 101, 107–109, 142, 151, 158, 159, 162, 167–169, 172–174, 220–222, 224, 225, 228, 230, 255, 256, 263, 264, 307, 312–316, 325, 357, 377, 383–385, 399, 401–403
 Goldberg, Seymour, 99, 169, 173, 307, 325, 357, 377, 402
 Goldschmidt, Charlotte, 382
 Golinskii, B., 284, 293, 322, 403
 Golub, Gene H., 314, 403
 Gordan, Paul, 8
 Graev, Mark, 342

- Grafakos, Loukas, 95, 211, 403
 Grassmann, Hermann, 71
 Gray, J., 15
 Gray, Robert M., 317, 319, 327, 403
 Grenander, Ulf, 244, 310, 317, 319, 321, 327, 392, 403
 Griffiths, Phillip, 15
 Gronwall, Thomas, 312
 Grothendieck, Alexander, 351, 377, 403
 Grudsky, Sergei M., 265, 311, 315, 321, 327, 397
 Grynszpan, Herschel, 18
 Guillemin, Victor, 80, 81, 384, 398
- Haar, Alfréd, 8, 245
 Haas, D., 368
 Hadamard, Jacques, 5, 15, 184, 193, 325, 360, 403
 Halmos, Paul, xxi, 31, 76, 81–84, 99, 158, 161, 358, 396, 398
 Hamburger, Hans, 233
 Hankel(-Dippe), Marie, xxi, 1, 28
 Hankel, Hermann, xxi, 1, 16, 26–28, 84
 Hardy, Godfrey H., 84, 92, 93, 193, 222, 312, 317, 318, 403
 Harmonic (Poisson) extension, 65
 Harmonic conjugation, 64, 68, 180, 390
 Harrell II, Evans, 156, 403
 Hartman, Philip, 26, 47, 82, 93, 128, 163, 164, 168, 386, 403, 404
 Hartwig, Robert, 316, 323, 324, 401
 Hausdorff, Felix, xxi, 273, 359, 381, 382, 385, 404
 Havin, Victor, 94, 404, 409, 411
 Heaviside, Oliver, 22
 Hecke, Erich, 8
 Hedberg, Lars I., 86, 395
 Hedenmalm, Hakan, 81, 94, 404
 Heine, Eduard, 72
 Heinig, Georg, 313, 327, 404
 Heisenberg, Werner, 7
 Hellinger, Ernst, 8, 17, 273
 Helson, Henry, 53, 85, 161, 162, 172, 404
 Helton, J. William, 291, 293, 306, 325, 326, 404
 Hempfling, Thomas, 109, 396
 Herglotz, Gustav, 232, 299, 308, 325, 404
 Hermite, Charles, 15, 91, 201, 226, 404
 Hilbert
 SIO (singular integral operator), 199
 transform \mathbb{H} , 84, 180, 390
- Hilbert, David, xv, xxi, 1, 2, 4–12, 17, 19, 22, 26, 29, 30, 71, 72, 84, 92, 123, 156, 157, 170, 174, 179, 193, 212, 220, 221, 224, 225, 228, 245, 272, 273, 326, 360, 377, 385, 404
 Hildebrandt, Theophil H., 381, 404
 Hirschman, Isidore I., 220, 230, 256, 313, 314, 396, 404
 Hoffman, Kenneth, 93, 141, 167, 223, 394, 404
 Holmgren, Erik, 360
 Hopf, Eberhard, xxi, 1, 21, 22, 84, 124, 157, 161, 169, 172, 178, 194, 195, 224, 415
 Hopf, Heinz, 194
 Hörmander, Lars, 79–81, 94, 95, 374, 384, 404, 405
 Howe, Roger, 291, 293, 306, 325, 326, 404
 Humbert, Pierre, 91
 Hurwitz, Adolf, 8, 317, 405
 Hytönen, Tuomas, 95, 405
- Ibragimov, Ildar, 284, 293, 322, 403
 Ilyashenko, Y., 11
 Index
 Cauchy topological, 101, 103, 158, 383
 Noether index of an operator, 359, 361, 378, 384
- Inequality
 Hadamard, 295, 325, 377
 Hilbert, 45, 92
 Poincaré, 318
 von Neumann, 55–57, 93
 Weyl, 357
 Wirtinger, 269
 Wirtinger integral, 270, 317
- Infeld, Leopold, 367
 Inversion by the finite section
 method (IFSM), 230, 258, 315
- Iokhvidov, Iosif, 313, 405
 Ising, Ernst, 23, 24, 30
 Ismagilov, Rustem, 163, 405
 Its, Alexander, 12, 25, 29, 172, 223, 321, 323, 324, 399, 405
- Jacobi, C., 307
 Janson, S., 77, 100
 Jarosch, K., 8
 Jin, Xiao-Qing, 327, 398
 Johansson, K., 25, 293, 405
 John, Fritz, 68, 95, 405
 Joseph, Helen, 274
 Jourdain, xiii, 22

- Journée, J.-L., 97
 Julia set, 89
 Julia, Gaston, xxi, 31, 89, 91, 92, 253, 313, 405
- Kaashoek, Marinus A., 99, 109, 169, 173, 225, 307, 312, 325, 357, 377, 396, 401–403
 Kac, Mark, 322, 326, 405
 Kailath, Thomas, 327, 405
 Kakutani, Shizuo, 25
 Kapustin, Vladimir, 175, 227, 396
 Karlovich, Yuri, 99, 162, 169, 173, 174, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 325, 328, 393, 397, 398
 Katsnelson, Victor, 58
 Katznelson, Yitzhak, 346, 347, 405
 Keldysh, Lyudmila, 184
 Kellogg, Oliver, 8, 11
 Kernel
 Cauchy, 78, 187, 189
 conjugate Poisson, 181, 390, 391
 Dirichlet, 249, 319
 Hilbert, 187, 221
 of a Hankel operator, 176
 Poisson, 65, 181, 388
 Szegő reproducing, 164, 388
 Kesten, Harry, 316, 405
 Khinchin, Aleksandr, 184, 186, 194
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 61
 Khrushchev, Sergei V., 223, 405
 Kirillov, Alexandre, 60
 Klein, Felix, 13, 200, 212, 233, 274, 378
 Klemes, Ivo, 319, 320, 405
 Knopp, Konrad, 245
 Koch, Elise, 4
 Kohn Treibich, A., 11
 Kolman, Ernst, 185
 Kolmogorov, Andrey, 184, 186, 193, 194, 343, 345, 392, 406
 Konyagin, Sergei, 319
 Koosis, Paul, 66, 67, 69, 86, 93, 95, 223, 394, 406
 Korenblum, Boris, 81, 94, 404
 Kotelnikov, Vladimir, 192
 Köthe, Gottfried, 18
 Kozak, A. V., 114, 316, 406
 Kra, Irwin, 317, 406
 Krasnoselskii, M., 383–385, 406
 Krasovsky, Igor, 25, 321, 324, 399
 Krein, Mark G., xxi, 20, 24, 26, 27, 31, 47–49, 87, 89, 93, 157, 158, 161, 162, 172, 173, 176, 220, 221, 228, 237, 238, 285, 309, 310, 313, 324, 383–385, 395, 403, 406
- Kronecker, Leopold, xxi, 28, 31, 70–72, 98, 123, 376, 406
 Kronrod, Alexander, 184
 Krupnik, Naum Y., 80, 99, 142, 152, 158, 162, 167–169, 173, 174, 205, 215, 221, 222, 224, 227, 377, 402, 403, 406
 Kuiper, N., 374
 Kuipers, Lauwerens, 319, 406
 Kummer, Ernst, 71
 Kutateladze, Semën, 186
- Labrousse, J. P., 374, 399
 Lacey, Michael, 85, 97, 98, 124, 401, 406
 Laguerre, Edmond, xxi, 178, 200, 201, 219, 226, 404
 Landau, Edmund, 4, 184, 193, 245, 248, 312, 379, 406
 Landau, Lev, 344
 Landkof, Naum N., 86, 406
 Landsberg, Georg, 318, 407
 Langlands, Robert, 14
 Lasker, Emanuel, 8
 Lattès, S., 89
 Laugwitz, Detlef, 3, 4
 Lavrentiev, Mikhail, 184
 Lawrie, Jane B., 172, 407
 Lax, Peter, 49, 245
 Lebesgue point, 182
 Lebesgue, Henri, 91, 182, 184, 185, 193, 312, 407
 Lebow, Arnold, 374, 399
 Lee, Yuk Wing, 223, 407
 Legendre, Adrien-Marie, 105
 Leibniz, Gottfried, 193
 Leites, Dmitry, 60
 Lemma
 Coburn, 107
 Douglas and Sarason, 114
 Four-block, 87, 230, 252, 313
 Julia, 89, 230, 253, 313
 Sarason, 46, 92
 Lenz, Wilhelm, 23, 24, 30
 Lenz–Ising model, 23–25, 30, 245, 284, 316, 321, 323, 324
 Levinson, Norman, 193, 314, 407
 Levitan, Boris, 342
 Levshin, Boris, 186
 Lewy, Hans, 316, 399
 Libkind, L. M., 306, 322, 407
 Lichtenstein, Leon, 195
 Lidskii, Victor B., 357
 Lindelöf, Ernst, 159, 407

- Lindenstrauss, Joram, 332, 358,
 386, 407
 Linton, Christopher M., 172, 407
 Liouville, Joseph, 105, 156
 Littlewood, John E., 84, 92, 185, 193, 317,
 318, 367, 403
 Litvinchuk, Georgii S., 162, 172–174, 407
 Litvinov, Maxim, 380
 Livshits, Mikhail, 48
 Localization
 on the center of a C^* -algebra, 160
 Logarithmic capacity, 86
 Loomis, Lynn H., 223, 347, 407
 Lorch, Lee, 312, 407
 Lorentz, George G., 186, 319, 325, 400
 Lorentz, Hendrik, 13
 Lowdenslager, David, 162, 172
 Lusternik, Lazar, 184
 Luzin, Nikolai N., xxi, 130, 178, 182,
 184–186, 221, 222, 407
 Lyapunov, Aleksandr, 184
 Lyubich, Yuri I., xvi, 402
- Mac Lane, Saunders, 171
 Mandelbrot, Benoit, 89
 Mandelstam, Osip, xvi
 Mann, Thomas, 344
 Mapping Sym, 23, 105
 Marcinkiewicz, Józef, 79, 94, 222
 Marshall, Donald E., 93, 167, 407
 Masani, Pesi R., 172, 393, 398
 Maslov, Viktor, 60
 Matisse, Henri, 344
 Matrix
 band extension, 249
 Cauchy-like, 326
 circulant, 19, 80, 230, 250, 258, 265,
 267–269, 280, 317, 321
 generalized Toeplitz, 327
 Gram, 238, 271, 294, 336, 338
 Ha-plitz, xv
 Hankel, xiv, 41, 45, 81, 84
 Julia, 89
 of an operator, 34
 positive definite Toeplitz, 230
 Toeplitz, xiv, 35, 230, 231
 transpose, 254
 Matrix factorization
 Birkhoff–Wiener–Hopf, 152
 Matsaev, Vladimir, 48, 58
 Maximal function
 Hardy–Littlewood, 222
 Maximenko, Egor A., 321, 397
 Maz'ya, Vladimir, 79, 86, 407
 McCarthy, John E., 415
 McGehee, Oscar, 319
 McIver, Philip, 172, 407
 McKean, Henry P., 162, 401
 Mean motion (perpetual), 346
 Measure
 Carleson, 86
 Haar, 223
 Mei, Tao, 96, 407
 Mekhlis, Lev, 185
 Menshov, Dmitrii, 184, 186
 Method of rotation, 207
 Mikhlin, Solomon G., xxi, 16, 23, 31, 78, 79,
 84, 94, 99, 158, 173, 220, 222, 223, 227,
 383, 407
 Milman, David, 48
 Milne, Edward, 21
 Milnor, John, 91
 Milton, John, 367
 Mingarelli, Angelo B., 366, 407
 Minkowski, Hermann, 233
 Minlos, Robert, 61
 Mittag-Leffler, Gösta, 14, 360
 Mityagin, Boris S., 374, 407
 Möbius, August, 28
 Model space (or subspace), 153, 227, 316
 Moiseyev, Nikita, 114
 Molière, xiv
 Monge, Gaspard, 104
 Mongré, Paul, 382
 Montel, Paul, 185
 Moore, E. H., 171
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 344
 Multiplier
 convolutor of ℓ^p , 63
 of IFSM, 261, 262, 315
 preserving $\text{Fred}(H^2)$, 145
 Müntz, Herman, 298, 325
 Murphy, Gerard J., 340, 341, 408
 Murray, Francis, 90, 92
 Muskhelishvili, Nikoloz I., 220, 222, 223,
 380, 408
- Nadis, Steve, 171
 Naimark, Mark, 48, 340–342
 Nazarov, Fedor, 96, 97, 124, 408
 Nehari, Zeev, xxi, 27, 31, 44, 85, 159, 408
 Neményi, Anne, 245
 Neubauer, G., 374
 Neumann, Carl, 156, 408

- Nevanlinna, Rolf, 389
 Niederreiter, Harald, 319, 406
 Nikol'skaya, Ludmila N., 310, 408
 Nikolski, Nikolaï, xvi, 57, 58, 60, 62–66, 68,
 69, 73, 77, 78, 81, 84, 85, 87, 89, 92–94,
 96–100, 124, 140–142, 148, 158,
 160–162, 164, 165, 167–169, 175–177,
 180, 181, 189, 190, 209, 214, 223, 224,
 228, 234, 249, 270, 310, 313–315, 338,
 346, 386–388, 392, 394, 404, 408,
 409, 411
 Nikol'skiĭ Sergei M., 383, 408
 Nirenberg, Louis, 68, 95, 405
 Noble, Ben, 172, 408
 Noether, Emmy, 8, 378, 379, 381
 Noether, Fritz, xxi, 10, 79, 156, 158, 159, 220,
 359, 361, 378, 380, 381, 383–385, 408
 Norm
 Frobenius, 354
 essential, 352
 Garsia, 64–66, 95
 Hilbert–Schmidt, 354
 Hilbert–Schmidt (or Frobenius), 282
 of a Toeplitz matrix, 310
 Schatten–von Neumann, 319, 354
 Novikov, Pyotr, 184

 Okounkov, Andrei, 307, 323, 397
 Onsager, Lars, 23–25, 245,
 284, 322
 Operator
 Ha-plitz, 29
 aggregate (composite), 102, 143, 158
 backward shift, 34
 Calderón–Zygmund, 222
 compact, 351, 354
 compact W_k^a , 219
 convolution, 130
 directional on \mathbb{R}^n , 208
 finite difference, 198
 finite trace, 354
 Fredholm, 359, 361, 383
 Hankel, xv, 41
 compact, 47, 68
 finite rank, 70
 Hilbert–Schmidt, 72, 286
 on \mathbb{R}_+ , 228
 Herglotz, 390
 Hilbert, 131, 208, 217, 390
 Hilbert–Schmidt, 72, 354, 355
 Laurent, 16–18
 local type, 113
 locally Fredholm, 116
 matricial Wiener–Hopf, 228
 multiplication M_a , 23
 multiplication M_φ , 27, 37, 39, 73, 75, 99,
 134, 373, 375, 393
 normally solvable, 359, 361, 385
 RHP, 179
 Schrödinger, 86
 self-adjoint, 50
 singular integral (SIO), 1, 129, 178, 180,
 220
 Toeplitz, xv, 16, 24, 29, 31, 35–37, 39, 81
 normal, 77
 on ℓ^p , 62
 TMO, 1
 truncated, 153, 169, 174, 226, 236
 trace class, 356
 translation (shift), 33, 34, 52, 239
 truncated Wiener–Hopf, 203
 Volterra, 207
 WH on a finite interval, 153, 174, 203
 WH with causal measure, 198
 Wiener–Hopf (WHO), 1, 21, 26, 99, 220
 with simple spectrum, 234, 354
 Ortega-Cerdà, Joaquim, 85, 408
 Ostrowski, Alexander, 78

 Page, Lavon B., 92, 93, 409
 Palamodov, Viktor, 60
 Paley, Raymond, 393, 409
 Parrott, Stephen, 87, 89, 252, 313, 409
 Parshin, Alexey, 274, 404, 414
 Peano, G., 6
 Peetre, Jaak, 94, 409
 Peller, Vladimir V., 78, 85, 87, 92, 96,
 98–100, 176, 228, 409
 Perelman, Grigori, 13
 Petermichl, Stefanie, 95, 409
 Petersen, Karl E., 95, 409
 Petrovsky, Ivan, 61
 Phenomena
 Wiener–Pitt–Schreider, 225, 347
 Phillips, Ralph, 49
 Piatetskii-Shapiro, Ilya, 60
 Picard, Émile, 10, 91, 360, 409
 Pichorides, S. K., 210
 Picone, Mauro, 78
 Pietsch, Albrecht, 332, 338, 351, 378, 409
 Pigno, Louis, 319
 Pincherle, Salvatore, 89
 Pincus, J., 327
 Pisier, Gilles, 96, 408

- Planck, M., 123
 Plemelj, Josip, xxi, 11, 23, 161, 170, 178, 212,
 220, 224, 228, 409
 Plessner, Abraham, 222
 Poincaré, Henri, xxi, 1, 12–16, 72, 79, 156,
 158, 171, 201, 220, 222, 226, 272, 360,
 377, 404, 409
 Poincaré, Raymond, 15
 Polar representation (factorization), 353
 Pólya, George, 84, 92, 244, 245, 312, 317,
 318, 326, 403, 409
 Polynomials
 Laguerre, 26, 178, 218, 228
 orthogonal, 230, 237, 240, 310, 336
 Poncelet, Jean-Victor, 105
 Pontryagin, Lev, 186, 343
 Positive definite sequence, 231
 Potapov, Vladimir, 48
 Pott, Sandra, 98, 395
 Poulain d'Andecy, Louise, 15
 Power, Stephen C., 73, 77, 99, 100, 160, 168,
 228, 394, 408, 409
 Privalov, Ivan I., 187, 213, 221, 222, 325, 410
 Problem
 normally solvable RHP, 11
 of monodromy groups, 10, 11
 Riemann (RP), 2, 220
 Riemann–Hilbert (RHP), 1, 7, 11, 178, 220
 trigonometric moment (TMP), 19, 230, 231
 Product
 of two Toeplitz operators, 76
 semi-inner, 333
 Prössdorf, Siegfried, 313, 316, 325, 410
 Pseudo-measure, 191, 192
 Pseudo-spectrum (ϵ -pseudo-spectrum), 277,
 278, 327
 Queffélec, H., 92
 Röhrli, Helmut, 11
 Rademacher, Hans, 18, 233
 Radon, Johann, 372, 410
 Raikov, D. A., 225, 340–342,
 347, 402
 Rambour, Philippe, 316, 324, 410
 Rappoport, I. M., 24, 26, 157, 220, 410
 Rayleigh, Lord (John William Strutt), 22
 Reed, Michael, 358, 360, 377, 386, 410
 Reguera, Maria Carmen, 98, 395
 Regularizer, 364
 Toeplitz, 112
 Reid, Constance, 8, 9, 410
 Reproducing kernel
 Hilbert space (RKHS), 94, 98, 337
 thesis (RKT), 59, 60, 94
 Ressel, Paul, 309, 396
 Riemann problem (RP), 4–6
 Riemann, Bernhard, xv, xxi, 1–4, 28, 157,
 159, 410
 Riesz projection, 33, 126, 390
 Riesz, Frigyes, 156, 225, 337, 338, 351, 371,
 376–378, 386, 388, 389, 410
 Riesz, Marcel, 211, 227, 388, 410
 Rinkel, Jean-Marc, 316, 410
 Ritz, Walter, 78
 Rochberg, Richard, 85, 86, 175, 204, 227,
 310, 395, 396, 399, 410
 Rodman, Leiba, 313, 410
 Rosenblum, Marvin, 25, 26, 84, 157, 163,
 221, 223, 226, 228, 325, 393, 394, 411
 Ross, William T., 175, 227, 402
 Rost, Karla, 313, 327, 404
 Rouché, Eugène, 201, 226, 375, 376, 404
 Rovnyak, James, 84, 157, 163, 223, 228, 325,
 393, 394, 411
 Rozanov, Yuri A., 162, 172, 411
 Rudin, Walter, 44, 46, 56, 62, 63, 73, 92, 93,
 103, 111, 122, 128, 144, 161, 167, 182,
 191, 225, 226, 309, 329, 339, 347, 348,
 400, 411
 Runge, Carl, xxi, 101, 122, 123, 161, 411
 Russell, Bertrand, 193
 Ruston, Anthony F., 377, 411
 Rutherford, Ernest, 13
 Sadosky, Cora, 98, 399
 Saff, Edward B., 21, 411
 Sarason, Donald, 46, 57, 68, 69, 73, 77, 92,
 93, 96–100, 111, 113–115, 140, 144,
 154, 158, 159, 165–167, 169, 174, 175,
 220, 221, 226, 394, 396, 400, 411, 415
 Sawyer, Eric T., 86, 395, 396
 Sayed, Ali, 327, 405
 Schatten–von Neumann classes, 99
 Schauder, Juliusz, 349, 351, 376, 381, 411
 Schein, Boris M., 381
 Schlesinger, Ludwig, 11
 Schmidt, Erhard, 8, 156, 194, 273
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 7, 273
 Schur test, 131, 132, 350
 Schur, Issai, 55, 194, 308, 312, 325, 412
 Schwartz, Jacob, 63, 332, 347, 358, 401
 Schwartz, Laurent, 191, 342
 Schwarz, Hermann, 233, 245

- Schwarzschild, Karl, 233
 Second term of the asymptotics, 284, 306, 326
 Seghier, Abdellatif, 324, 410
 Seidel, Vladimir, 233
 Seip, Kristian, 85, 408
 Sementsul, Arkadii, 230, 255, 313, 314, 403
 Semi-commutator $[T_f, T_g]$, 96, 101, 103, 164
 Shannon, Claude, 192, 193
 Sharp Littlewood conjecture (SLiC), 319
 Shaw, B. I., 291, 397
 Shields, Allen L., 358, 398
 Shifman, M., 61
 Shilov, Georgiy E., 225, 340–342, 347, 402
 Shinbrot, Marvin, 81, 264, 302, 315, 325, 400
 Shnirelman, N., 184, 186
 Shubin, Mikhail A., 60, 80, 81, 412
 Siegmund-Schultze, Reinhard, 381, 412
 Sierpinski, Wacław, 185, 318
 Silbermann, Bernd, 95, 114, 140, 142, 160,
 161, 168, 173, 174, 222, 224, 278, 313,
 315, 316, 324, 325, 327, 328, 393, 398,
 410
 Simanca, Santiago, 317, 406
 Simon, Barry, 21, 293, 306, 310, 316, 325,
 326, 357, 358, 360, 377, 386, 392, 410,
 412
 Simonenko, Igor B., xxi, 99, 101, 112, 113,
 142–144, 151, 152, 158, 159, 162, 167,
 168, 172–174, 221, 316, 412
 Sinai, Yakov, 60
 Singer, Isadore, 93, 141, 167, 342, 344,
 383–385, 396, 404
 Smirnov, Vladimir I., 79, 389, 390, 412
 Smith, Brent, 319
 Sobolev, Sergei, 186
 Sokhotsky, Yulian V., 23, 212, 220, 228, 412
 Sommerfeld, Arnold, 378
 Sonin, Nikolai Y., 226, 229
 Space(s)
 Bergman, 80, 98, 136
 BMO, 64, 68, 95, 96, 312
 Dirichlet, 81, 85, 86, 285
 H^p vector-valued, 393
 Hardy, 29, 31, 32, 387
 Lebesgue, 32
 Paley–Wiener, 174, 226
 VMO and QC, 68–70, 95, 96,
 129, 140
 Spanier, E., 415
 Spectral
 inclusion, 118, 137
 theory of the WHO, 196, 224
 Spectrum
 asymptotic distribution, xvii
 continuous, 137
 essential (Fredholm), 158, 352, 362, 369
 of a Toeplitz operator, 117
 of an element, 339
 point, 137
 Weyl, 385
 Spitkovsky, Ilya M., 48, 99, 162, 168, 169,
 172–174, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 313,
 325, 328, 393, 398, 403, 407, 410, 412
 Spitzer, Frank L., 316, 317, 412
 Spivak, Michael, 293, 412
 Stahl, Herbert, 310, 413
 Stalin, Joseph, 186, 379, 380
 Stechkin, Sergey, 94, 318
 Stein, Elias, 86, 95, 99, 211, 222, 394, 401,
 413
 Steinhaus, Hugo, 8
 Stieltjes, Thomas, 20, 27, 84
 Stone, C. J., 316, 317, 412
 Stone, Marshall H., 232, 235, 309, 413
 Stravinsky, Igor, 344
 Structure
 almost block-diagonal, 288
 Subspace
 finite codimension, 331
 Symbol
 almost periodic, 149, 169
 Fisher–Hartwig, 323
 holomorphic, 138
 homotopic, 110
 local principle, 112, 113
 locally sectorial, 263
 matrix-valued, 96, 151, 169
 of a Hankel operator, 41
 of a Toeplitz operator, 37
 of a Wiener–Hopf operator, 195
 of an operator, 23, 31, 78, 383
 sectorial, 117, 262
 simplified local principle, 143
 taking on two values, 128, 143
 Szász, Otto, 299, 325
 Szőkefalvi-Nagy, Béla, 90, 175, 313, 338,
 377, 386, 400, 410, 413
 Szankowski, A., 386
 Szarek, Stanisław, 351
 Szegő, Gábor, xxi, 1, 19–21, 24, 25, 29, 82,
 84, 161, 162, 172, 230, 232, 241, 242,
 244, 245, 270, 276, 277, 280, 284, 302,
 308, 310, 312, 317–319, 321, 322,
 325–327, 392, 403, 404, 409, 413

- Tamarkin, Jacob D., 245
 Tannenbaum, Allen, 174, 396
 Taylor, Joseph L., 225, 347, 400, 413
 Tazzioli, Rossana, 4
 Teichmüller, Oswald, 379
 Terwilleger, Erin, 85, 406
 Theorem
 Atkinson, 365
 Baxter–Hirschman, 256
 Bohr, 149
 Carathéodory, 241
 Carathéodory–Fejér, 247
 Carathéodory–Toeplitz, 231
 Devinatz–Shinbrot, 302
 Devinatz–Widom, 124
 Douglas–Sarason $T_\varphi \in \text{Fred}$, 111
 Fatou, 388
 Gohberg–Coburn, 107
 Gohberg–Douglas, 109
 Gohberg–Sementsul, 255
 Gram–Schmidt orthogonalization, 336
 Hartman–Wintner, 128
 Kolmogorov, 391
 Krupnik–Feldman, 205
 Lindelöf, 391
 Luzin, 130, 182
 Müntz–Szász, 297
 Nehari, 43
 Paley–Wiener, 190, 393
 Privalov, 187
 Rochberg, 204
 Rouché–Fontené, 375
 Schur, 55, 56, 300
 Simonenko, 113
 spectral mapping, 340
 strong Szegő, 286
 von Neumann spectral, 234
 Theory of the struggle for life, 5, 22
 Timotin, Dan, 310–312, 396
 Titchmarsh, Edward, 367
 TMP truncated, 235, 241
 Toeplitz
 conjecture, 18
 forms (quadratic), 308, 309
 matrix norm, 246
 Toeplitz operator
 IFSM, 261
 Toeplitz, Otto, xv, xxi, 1, 6, 8, 16–21, 80, 82, 84, 224, 231, 273, 277, 280, 299, 308, 309, 317–321, 325, 413
 Toeplitz/Hankel complementarity, 49
 Tolmé, Fanny, 123
 Tolokonnikov, Vadim A., 92, 165, 413
 Totik, Vilmos, 21, 310, 411, 413
 Toulouse, Édouard, 14
 Transform
 Berezin, 59, 94
 Crofoot, 175
 Fourier, 191, 192, 202
 Fourier discrete, 33
 Fourier–Plancherel, 190
 Gelfand, 341
 Hilbert \mathbb{H} , 78
 Hilbert discrete, 40
 Laplace, 132
 normalized Fourier, 223
 Riesz, 211, 222, 227
 Trefethen, L. Nicholas, 278, 327, 413
 Treil, Sergei, 92, 96, 97, 124, 166, 265, 315, 316, 408, 413, 414
 Trench, William F., 314, 414
 Trotsky, Leon, 380
 Turing, Alan, 367
 Tzafriri, Lior, 332, 358, 386, 407
 Uchiyama, Akihito, 314
 Ulam, Stanislaw, 194
 Unitary dilation, 83, 202, 313
 Valiron, Georges, 15
 Van Loan, Charles F., 314, 403
 Veblen, Oswald, 274
 Verbitsky, Igor, 86, 407
 Verblunsky, Samuel, 392, 414
 Verhulst, Ferdinand, 15, 414
 Vilenkin, Naum Y., 309, 402
 Vinogradov, Ivan, 343
 Vitushkin, Anatoli, 345
 Volberg, Alexander, 92, 96–98, 124, 166, 227, 310, 408, 414
 Volterra, Vito, xxi, 1, 5, 22, 156, 414
 von Neumann, John, 8, 55, 57, 78, 81, 83, 90, 93, 94, 234, 245, 274, 319, 354, 377, 384
 von Neumann, Max, 245
 Vorovich, Iosif, 114
 Vukotic, Dragan, 77, 100, 395
 Wainger, S., 399
 Watson, George N., 367
 Weber, Heinrich, 71, 410
 Weber, Wilhelm Eduard, 3
 Weierstrass, Karl, 4, 28, 71, 72, 123
 Weil, André, 223, 274, 309, 347, 399, 414
 Weiss, Guido, 85, 95, 222, 399, 413

- Wermer, John, 167, 414
 Weyl criterion, 273, 385
 Weyl, Hermann, xxi, 7, 8, 72, 164, 230, 271,
 272, 274, 318, 366, 380, 385, 414
 Whitney, Hassler, 48
 Whittaker, Edmund, 13
 Wick, Brett D., 86, 395, 396
 Widder, David, 220, 404
 Widom, Harold, 25, 76, 97, 99, 124, 161, 162,
 167, 173, 174, 220, 221, 227, 283, 284,
 286, 288, 301, 306–308, 316, 318,
 321–325, 327, 398, 401, 414, 415
 Wiener filter, 195
 Wiener, Norbert, xiv, xix, 1, 21, 22, 26,
 39, 84, 124, 157, 159, 161, 169, 171,
 172, 178, 192–195, 224, 393,
 409, 415
 Wiener, Peggy, 194
 Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 9, 90
 Wintner, Aurel, 26, 82, 128, 163, 164, 168,
 386, 404
 Wirtinger, Wilhelm, 156, 269, 415
 Woerdeman, Hugo, 312, 313, 396, 410
 Wolff, Thomas H., 165, 314, 415
 Wu, T. T., 324
 Wu, Zhijian, 86, 410, 415
 Würth, Regina, 379

 Xia, Daoxing, 327, 415

 Yau, Shing-Tung, 171
 Yood, Bertram, 374, 383–385, 415
 Yosida, Kosaku, 372, 415
 Youschkevitch, Adolf, 186
 Yudovich, Victor, 114

 Zalcman, Lawrence, 92
 Zariski, Oscar, 171
 Zdravkovska, S., 345
 Zermelo, Ernst, 8
 Zhu, Kehe, 81, 94, 164, 394, 404, 415
 Zygmund, Antoni, 94, 221, 227, 312, 415