

More Information

INDEX

3G spectrum, 360 4G spectrum, 361, 362 2009 IAI Work Plan, 38, 40-2, 43, 48, 49 absolute territorial protection, 283 abuse prohibitions, 262 Access Directive, 346 accident at work schemes, 311 acquisition, 37, 355 adequate reason, 333 AEC Blueprint 2015, 31, 38-40, 40, 43, 45, 48, 49 developing regional competition regime, 51 implementation, 53 objectives, 96 AEC Blueprint 2025, 23, 25, 23–6, 26, 31, 48, 49, 56, 58, 139, 166, 223, 224, 237, 273-4, 335 effective competition policy, 318 implementation, 45 SOEs, 94 strategic measures, 42-5 African Competition Forum (ACF), 157, 163 agency houses, 99, 110 Agreement for the Promotion and Protection of Investments, 33 AirAsia, 121, 122, 123, 124 airlines, 99, 107, 122, 124, 131 Malaysia Airlines, 100, 102, 121 Singapore Airlines, 99 airport, 263, 264 Ambulanz Glöckner, 314 Andean Community, 193, 195, 203 antitrust, 151

island, 154, 161 lack of worldwide regulation, 156 laws exclusion of vertical agreements, 275 modes of cooperation, 148 overlaps, 151 safe harbours, 287 United States and EU, 290, 295 vertical agreements, 278-82, 287 Arkin v Borchard Lines, 262 Arriva The Shires Ltd v London Luton Airport Operations Ltd, 264, 266 **ASEAN** differencs in competition laws, 231 divergence on vertical agreements, 303 Draft Directive, 249 establishment, 58 exclusion of vertical agreements, 294 growth in GDP, 3 primary economic goals, 226 public services providers, 306 regional competition rules, 133 Regional Guidelines, 226 regional integration, 337 ASEAN Agreement on the Movement of Natural Persons, 46 ASEAN Centre of Energy, 54 ASEAN Charter, 34, 38, 200, 207, 340 ASEAN Competition Conference Series, 9 ASEAN Competition Plan 2025, 26-7, 43, 56 ASEAN Experts Group on Competition, 8-9, 39, 91, 143,

152, 208, 322



Economidge Community Press

Ec

More Information

370

ASEAN Framework Agreement, 357 ASEAN Framework Agreement for the Integration of Priority Sectors, 47

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services (1995 AFAS), 33, 46

ASEAN Free Trade Area, 3, 5, 33 ASEAN Handbook on Competition

Law, 335 ASEAN Ministers on Energy, 53

ASEAN Multilateral Agreement on Air Services (2009 ASA), 34

ASEAN Multilateral Agreement on the Full Liberalisation of Passenger Air Services (2010 PASA), 34

ASEAN Open Skies Policy, 131

ASEAN Policy Blueprint for SME Development, 5

ASEAN Preferential Trade Arrangements (1977 ASEAN

PTA), 33, 46 ASEAN Secretariat

> building interal expertise, 53 Competition Division, 54

lack of enforcement, 338

staff size, 52

ASEAN Telecommunications Regulators Council, 356

ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement (2009 ATIGA), 34

ASEAN Way, 6, 28, 45, 46, 57, 91, 140, 144, 334, 337, 338

avoidance of supranational law, 307, 331

convergence, 272

Regional Guidelines, 192

Asian Development Bank, 92

auction for telecommunications

spectrum, 361

Australia, 133, 135, 157

combination model, 136 competitive neutrality, 137

model for Malaysia, 128

TPG Telecom, 361

Trans-Tasman agreement, 171, 172

Australia New Zealand Closer Economic Relations and

Trade, 133

INDEX

Australian Competition and Consumer

Commission, 136

Australian Energy Regulator, 136 autonomous harmonisation,

220, 235

availability of resources, 167, 168

aviation industry, 53, 121, 122, 127,

129, 130

Malaysia, 121

Balakrishnan, Vivian, 329

Bali Concord II, 215

bankruptcy, 109, 329

banks, 110

BEREC, 350, 351, 356, 367

beyond a reasonable doubt, 247

bill shock, 366

Boeing, 152

Bolivia, 195

Booking.com, 289

Brexit, 237, 261, 354, 356

Breyer, Stephen, 291

British Telecom, 141

broadband connectivity,, 348

Brunei, 8

ASEAN membership, 2, 58

competition law, 62, 95, 216 exemption notification, 78

exemptions, 326, 327, 328

generic competition law, 39

influence of EU, 322

mature jurisdiction, 360

mergers, 80

Muslim population, 44

national competition law, 192

Parkway Holdings, 37

scope of competition law, 82

SOEs, 54

undertaking, 324

vertical agreements, 276

vertical restraints, 84, 86

bumiputera, 101

bundles, 348

BUPA v Commission, 313

burden of proof, 247

Bursa Malaysia, 103

bus services, 264

business culture, 332



Economics Community Press

Economics Community P

More Information

INDEX 371

Cambodia ASEAN membership, 2 emergent jurisdiction, 360 lack of competition law, 59, 143, 192, 216 Canada, 141, 157, 159 capture, 353, 360. See regulatory capture Caribbean. See CARICOM CARICOM, 133, 174, 193, 195, 196, 197, 199, 202, 203, 207, 210, 211 harmonisation, 90 cement producers, 153 Central American States, 210, 211 centralisation, 232-3 Charter. See ASEAN Charter China, 27, 32, 35, 154, 161, 212 factories, 224 Parkway Holdings, 37 civil law, 44, 144 CLMV countries, 40, 41, 48, 50 cocoa beans, 153 coherence of laws, 167 collusion, 61, 85, 277, 291, 292, 294, 295, 296, 298, 324, 328, 329 EU approach, 309 colonial past, 100, 110, 211, 335 COMESA, 157 merger control, 158 commercial activity, 120 commercial economic activities, 318, 321 common law, 44, 144, 255 Common Regulatory Framework, 338 Competition and Consumer Protection Commission, 245 Competition Commission of Singapore, 36, 65, 117, 127 competition culture, 202-4 competitive economic region, 4, 94, 223, 273, 274 competitive neutrality, 136-7, 319 OECD countries, 55 concurrent jurisdiction, 352 Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations, 350 confidentiality, 151, 167, 168, 209

consolidation application, 365 Consten and Grundig, 284 consumer prices, 291 consumer protection, 56, 62, 82, 83, 223, 357, 366 consumer welfare, 1, 30, 55, 134, 254, 279, 283 contextualisation, 217, 218, 219, 234, 235 Continental Free Trade Area, 50 Continental TV, Inc v GTE Sylvania, 280 convergence, 228, 233 telecommunications, 362, 363 Core Competencies Guidelines, 318, 319 corporate income tax, 109 Court of Justice of the European Union, 222 criminal actions, 88, 172, 245, 246, 247 cross-border trade, 167, 272, 286, 307, 336 cultural diversity, 211 culture of fair competition, 7, 143, 215 cut-and-paste model, 217, 218

Damage Claim Directive, 221 deadline for national competition laws, 230 decentralisation, 232-3, 236 EU, 268 Delimitis v. Henninger Bräu, 286 Deloitte Report, 138 developing countries, 156 developing jurisdictions, 360 diagonal interface, 250, 269 directors, 114 divergences among competition regimes generally, 63 harmonisation, 89-93 Ireland, 266-8 leniency programmes, 63-9 merger notification, 79-82 notification of conduct and agreements, 69-79 scope, 82-3 settlement procedures, 86-9 vertical restraints, 83-6



More Information

372

Doha, 149, 154, 156 downstream markets, 83, 264, 265 Draft Directive, 248, 270

East Caribbean Competition Commission, 197

e-commerce, 163, 289

Economic Community of West African States, 50

economic integration, 199, 205, 215, 224, 305

ASEAN 2020 Vision, 340

ASEAN goal, 140, 142

European Union and ASEAN, 226 goal, 226

economic pressures, 32, 34-8

economic union, 196

economic welfare benefits, 274

economically acceptable conditions, 314

ECOWAS, 50, 193, 200, 201, 202

Ecuador, 195

education, 165, 307, 309, 312, 317

SGEI, 314

effective competition policy, 59, 95, 277, 318

electricity, 116, 127, 307

Electricity Generating Authority of

Thailand, 116

electronic communications, 338, 345

electronic communications

network, 348

electronic communications service, 348

emergency sector, 314

emergent jurisdictions, 360

energy industry, 53, 99, 116, 126

English Company Law (1875), 267

Enterprise and Regulatory

Reform Act, 352

enterprises, 324

environmental protection, 165

E.ON Ruhrgas AG, 132

Eurocontrol, 311

European Competition Network, 47, 147, 236, 242, 256

European Electronic Communications Code, 347, 354

European Electronic Communications Code of 2016, 339

INDEX

European Telecommunications

Office, 351

European Treaty of Rome,

145, 146, 220

European Union

Article 3 of Regulation 1/2003,

251-6

Articles 101 and 102, 294, 299

cartels, 55, 150

challenges with vertical

agreements, 289-90

Commissioner for Competition, 156

Common Regulatory

Framework, 339

competition law enforcement

framework, 239-41

competition rules, 133

construction of interface rule, 256-7

contrast with Irish CCPC, 245

FTA with Singapore, 229

FTAs, 210-11

gas firms, 132

hard law, 92

influence on AMS, 322

merger control, 219, 220, 221

model for ASEAN, 214

NCA enforcement, 243–9

prohibiton of tariffs and quotas, 141

public sector, 304

rationale for vertical restraints,

292 - 4

regional integration arrangements, 47

sectoral regulation, 135

sovereignty, 145

subsidiarity, 147

substantive competition rules, 238–9

supranationalism, 213, 219, 232

telecommunications, 344

unitary design, 147

vertical agreements, 282-8

vertical restraints, 84

Euro-regulator, 354

ex ante approach, 125, 139, 345, 346,

347, 349, 368

harmonisation, 351

telecommunications, 354

ex post approach, 125, 139, 346, 349,

351, 364, 368



Economics Community Press

Economics Community P

More Information

INDEX 373

exemption notification', 69 exemptions and exclusions under national competition laws, 326–9 exemptions for SOEs, 134–5, 194 Expedia, 289 exports, 329

fair competition, 225 family businesses, 332 Federal Communications Commission, 353 financial crisis, 34, 35, 111, 113, 154 Financial Times, 356 financing, 113 Finland, 257 Firefly, 122, 123 for gain, 266 foreign aid, 40 foreign direct investment, 3, 6, 35, 94, 201, 224-5, 274 foundational principles, 162-3 Framework Directive, 346, 348 France, 284 Full Liberalisation of Air Freight Services (2009 AFSA), 34

gaps, 150-1, 159 gas, 100, 107, 116, 127, 131, 132, 307 Mynamar, 132 GDF Suez SA, 132 General Court (European), 222 General Electric, 152 general interest considerations, 327 generic competition laws, 34, 39, 40, 41, 45, 48, 53, 54, 216 German telecommunications, 361 German Federal Foreign Office, 8 Germany, 220, 255, 257, 310, 355 Gesetz Gegen den Unlauteren Wettbewerb, 255 Getmapping plc v Ordnance Survey, 262 GIC Private Limited, 99 global greenfield, 35 government-linked companies,

fundamental principles, 2, 164

government-linked investment companies, 101, 102 gross domestic product, 193

hard law, 48, 49, 54 European Union, 91 harmonisation, 89-93, 220, 228, 231, 249 European Union, 243 Harmonise Regulations, 341 harmonization telecommunications, 367 health insurance, 267, 314, 316 healthcare, 37, 307, 309, 333, 335 Singapore, 331 Thailand, 309 Höfner, 310, 318 Honeywell, 152 Hong Kong Competition Association, 352 horizontal restraints, 84, 149, 152, 153 antitrust, 155 hospitals, 331 Hotel Reservation Service, 289 hotels, 289 human rights, 165, 199, 200, 207

incentive regulation, 341 independent directors, 114 India, 27, 32, 35, 37, 212 Parkway Holdings, 37 Indonesia Anti-Monopoly Law, 60 ASEAN membership, 2, 58 exemptions, 328 FTA with EU, 211 generic competition law, 48 mergers, 79, 81 Muslim population, 44 public policy goals, 330 scope of competition law, 82, 325 tailor made model, 217 telecommunications, 37 vertical agreements, 275, 301 vertical restraints, 84, 86 **Indonesian Supervisory Commission** for Business Competition, 37 infant industry, 23

28, 97, 101



INDEX

More Information

374

Info-communications Development Authority, 362 Info-Communications Media Development Authority, 362, 363 integration, 206, 222-4 Intel Corporation Inc v Commission, 261 intellectual property, 5, 6, 272 litigation, 365 interbrand competition, 291 interest groups, 195 intergovernmentalism, 198 International Competition Network, 40, 143, 148 lack of vision, 154 merger control, 159 mergers, 155 parochialism, 153 International Monetary Fund, 112 international trade, 44, 90, 155, 224

inter-state trade, 238, 239, 251, 256, 258 intra-brand competition, 286, 287 Ireland, 237, 245, 246, 269, 355 divergent substantive law, 266–8

Iron Curtain, 340 island states, 193, 196, 204 ISPs, 361 Italy, 141

Jones v Ricoh UK Ltd, 255 judicial review, 344

Kennedy, Anthony, 281 Khazanah, 102, 103, 123 Klein, Joel, 90 Kuala Lumpur, 31, 101, 165

Laos

ASEAN membership, 2, 58 competition law, 95, 143, 192, 216 emergent jurisdiction, 360 exemptions, 328 generic competition law, 39 mixed regime, 23 scope of competition law, 325 Trade Competition Decree, 61 vertical agreements, 301

Las Vegas Sands, 115 Laval un Partneri, 316 Lee Kuan Yew, 113, 362 Leegin Creative Leather Products Inc v PSKS, Inc, 280, 281, 291 legal transplants, 217-18 leniency programmes, 63-9 level playing field for all, 368 Liberalisation Directive, 345 liberalisation of markets, 354 Lion City, 368 loans, 109 Lord Neuberger of Abbotsbury, 352 loss of data, 348 Lower Roaming Charges Framework, 341 Luton Airport, 264 Luton Operations, 265

Malaysia

agency houses, 110 application of competition law to SOEs, 120-4, 120-4 ASEAN membership, 58 competition law, 62, 96, 216 enterprises, 324 ex ante regulation, 362 exemption notification system, 78 exemptions, 327, 328 FTA with EU, 211 influence of EU, 322 Muslim population, 44 obstacles, 138 Parkway Holdings, 37 Petroleum Development Act 1974, 120 privileges for SOEs, 109 public policy goals, 329 scope of competition law, 82 sectoral regulation, 126 separation from Singapore, 113 SOEs, 96, 99-104, 115 TFEU inflience, 322 vertical agreements, 275, 302 vertical restraints, 85 Malaysia Airlines, 100, 102, 103, 120, 121 - 4manufacturers, 291



Economic Community Press Fdited by Purton Ong The Regionalisation of Competition Law and Policy within the ASEAN Índex

More Information

INDEX 375

Marina Bay Integrated Resort, 115 Myanmar market integration, 345 market liberalisation, 22, 51, 304, 312, 367 market share thresholds, 298 Master Plan, 105, 117 mature jurisdictions, 360 maturity of national competition laws, 173, 250 McDonell-Douglas, 152 media, 98 Media Development Authority, 362 medical tourists, 333 meet and greet operations, 263 MERCOSUR, 195, 199, 203, 207 NAFTA, 157, 158 merger and acquisition, 32, 35, 36 merger control, 54, 62, 79, 80, 81, 120, 121, 127, 161, 163, 253 arguments for, 234 Article 3, 253 autonomous harmonisation, 220 COMESA, 158 European Union, 146, 219, 238, 239 **International Competition** Network, 155 overlaps, 152 supranationalism, 228, 231 telecommuncations, 354 telecommunications, 355 merger notification, 79-82 Mexico, 141 micro-economies, 196, 205, 207 Microsoft v Commission, 263 mixed regimes, 82 Model Leniency Programme, 243 monetary union, 166 monopoly, 60, 98, 109, 110, 116, 160, 310, 326, 327 notification systems, 69-79 most favoured national clauses, 289 Mozambique, 157 Multimedia Development Corporation, 101 multinational businesses, 63, 68, 86, 90,92 Muslim populations, 44 Mutual Recognition Agreement, 356 mutual trust, 167, 207, 367

ASEAN membership, 2, 58 competition law, 62, 95, 143, 192, 216 emergent jurisdiction, 360 exemptions, 328 generic competition law, 39 lifting of Skype ban, 366 mixed regime, 23 public policy goals, 330 scope of competition law, 82, 325 settlement procedures, 87 vertical restraints, 84 myopia, 152, 160

national champions, 23, 145, 146, 147, 161, 228, 333 national competition authorities, 7, 8, 9, 25, 27, 36, 40, 143, 209, 236, 239, 241, 329 enpowerment, 248 restraints on online selling, 285 National Economic Policy, 101 National Regulatory Authorities, 339 nationalism, 154, 158 NetLink Trust, 364 network, 163 network of networks, 365 networking, 140, 149, 155, 156 neutrality. See competitive neutrality New Entrant Allocation Stage, 361 New Entrant Spectrum Auction, 361 New Zealand, 133, 157, 171, 172, 173 nexus, 1, 22, 155, 163 Nikomborirak, Deunden, 92 Nobel Prize, 341 nolo contendere, 88

object restrictions, 288 OECS, 196, 197, 207 Ofcom, 345, 349, 351 jurisdiction, 352 mergers, 355 resistence to Euro-regulator, 354 Oftel, 345, 352, 354 oil, 100, 107, 120, 144



More Information

376 INDEX

online distribution arrangements, 289 online selling, 284, 285 online travel agents, 289 open regionalism, 4
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 40, 55, 149 addressing gaps, 151 competitive neutrality, 136 Indonesian Anti-Monopoly Law, 60 SOEs, 97 overlaps, 151–2, 160 horizontal solution, 152 over-the-top operators, 366

Parkway Holdings, 37
parochialism, 149, 153, 157, 160
partition, 85, 227, 272, 283
patchwork quilt, 354
peer pressure, 368
per se rule, 279, 280, 290, 297
periodic review, 134
petroleum. See oil
Petroleum Authority of
Thailand, 116
PETRONAS, 100
Philippines
ASEAN membership, 2, 58
competition law, 62, 95, 192, 216
deviations from EU, 322

competition law, 62, 95, 192, 216 deviations from EU, 322 exemptions, 327, 328 FTA with EU, 211 generic competition law, 39 influence of EU, 322 mergers, 80 scope of competition law, 82, 325 settlement procedures, 87, 88 vertical restraints, 84

Pierre Fabre v Président de l'Autorité de la concurrence, 294 pigeon-hole approach, 264 pipelines, 132

policy objectives, 328 political goals, 225 political intervention, 173, 195, 199 political systems, 2, 332 political traditions, 198–202

plea, 88

political union, 166 postal services, 100, 119, 307, 331, 347 poverty, 142, 144, 154 premium broadcast content, 348 presumption of illegality, 296, 297, 300 rebuttal, 301 price cap regulation, 342 price competition, 130, 287, 292, 317 price control, 343 price fixing, 141, 283, 316, 327 price transparency, 292 prioritisation, 249, 250 priority sectors, 47 privacy, 348 private actions, 347 privatization of operators, 354 public interest, 126, 199, 315, 324, 326, 328, 329, 331 public policy goals, 329-30 public services, 307-9 EU approach, 309-10 undertaking, 310-13 purist regimes, 82 Purple Parking Ltd v Heathrow Airport

quad play, 348 quotas, 141, 150

Ltd, 263, 265, 266

RadLink, 37
railways, 101, 119, 262
rate-of-return methodology, 343
rationale for vertical restraints
European Union, 292–4
United States, 290–2
RCC Guidelines, 8, 9, 22, 23, 25
non-binding, 91
regional blocs, 167, 169, 174, 193, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207
regional competition regime, 27, 29, 32, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 57, 157

214, 215, 304 Regional Guidelines, 8, 9, 22, 25, 26, 91, 95, 96, 143, 192, 215, 226, 275 non-binding, 91

regional economic integration, 90, 91,



Economics Community Press

Economics Community P

More Information

INDEX 377

regional integration, 337 regional integration arrangements, 47 regional obligations, 32, 33-4 regionalisation, 340 telecommuncations, 357 regulatory capture, 125, 129, 343, 352 resale price maintenance, 84, 258, 275 restrictive agreements, 219, 220, 221, 231 European Union, 221 supranationalism, 234 vertical agreements, 275, 294 retailers, 291 rule of reason, 279-81 European Union, 278 SACU, 174, 193 SADC, 174 safe harbours, 278, 283, 296, 298, 301 EU, 285, 287, 289 sanitation, 307 scope of national competitition laws, 324-6 sectoral regulation, 124-6, 139 recommendation for SOEs, 135-6 settlement procedures, 88, 86-9 SGEI, 305, 310, 313-15, 319 Article 106 of TFEU, 315 **ASEAN Competition** Guidelines, 321 ASEAN states, 328, 333 European Union, 317 exemption, 313 public service exemptions, 321 Sherman Act, 272, 279, 290, 294 significant impediment of effective competition, 220 significant market power, 347, 349 Significant Market Power, 364 SIM cards, 344 Singapore advantages to SOEs, 111–15 application of competition law to SOEs, 117-20, 127 ASEAN membership, 2, 58 CCS, 56 Competition Commission, 364 Competition Commission of

competition law, 62 contextualisation model, 217 EU model, 306 ex ante approach, 363 ex ante regulation, 362 exemptions, 321, 326, 327, 328 FTA with EU, 211, 229 FTA with US, 213 generic competition law, 48 healthcare, 331 influence of EU, 322 mature jurisdiction, 360 mergers, 79, 80 MyRepublic, 361 network of networks, 365 notification system, 78 obstacles, 138 outlier in telecommunications, 362 Port Authority, 98 privileges for SOEs, 109 public policy goals, 329 Public Utilities Board, 98 scope of competition law, 82, 325 sectoral regulation, 126, 331 SOEs, 54, 96, 97-9, 115 telecommunications, 334, 361 Telecommunications Authority, 98 telecommunications markets, 368 undertaking, 324 vertical agreements, 276, 302 vertical restraints, 84 Singapore Airlines, 99 Singapore Exchange, 98 Singapore Power, 98 Singapore Sports Council, 119 single market, 144-8, 164, 215, 224 suprantionalsim, 228 Singtel, 364 SISTIC, 119 Skype, 366 small businesses, 226 social benefits, 328 social security, 307 social security funds, 311 socialist states, 3, 231, 235 Société Technique Minière, 239 socio-economic values, 253 soft cooperation, 170–4

Singapore, 127



More Information

378 INDEX soft law, 48, 49, 54, 91, 132, 170 EU, 213 AEC Blueprint, 6, 44 restrictive agreements, 234 Suretrack Rail services Limited v Infraco ASEAN approach, 211 INP Ltd, 262 contrast with supranationalism, tailor-made model, 217, 218, 219, 234 Regional Guidelines, 216 software, 366 Taiwan, 360 solidarity, 121, 311, 319, 324, 331 Tanzania, 157 tariffs, 4, 141, 150, 171, 273, 274, 340 South Africa, 157 Southern African Development taxes, 5, 108, 109, 155 Community, 50 telecommunications, 53, 98, 116, 128, sovereignty 163, 307, 331 ASEAN, 211, 213, 219, 231, auction, 361 233, 234 convergence, 362 ECOWAS, 200 European Union, 346, 350 incentive regulation, 341 European Union, 145, 356, 368 Malaysia, 100 soft law, 170 supranationalism, 230 regionalisation, 340 SĞEI, 314 Spain, 257, 355 Singapore, 98, 334 spectrum rights, 361 sports, 119 SOEs, 117 Sri Lanka, 37 spectrum rights, 361 StarHub Cable Vision, 364 Temasek, 37 Temasek, 37 state economic development anti-competition, 37, 334 corporations, 100 State Enterprise Policy Office, 105 holdings, 98, 99 State Oil v Khan, 280 Malaysia equivalent, 102 state-owned enterprises (SOEs) similarity to National State Corporation, 107 advantages, 108-15 TFEU, 133, 221, 312 application of competition laws, Article 106, 310, 313, 317 115 - 17Articles 101 and 102, 236, 238, 239, developing new rules, 54 exemptions, 134-5 240, 249, 251, 252, 259, 260, 266 competition, 272 generally, 96 Malaysia, 99-104 confidentiality agreements, 255 telecommunications regulation, 366 origin, 97 unilateral control, 219 recommendations, 133-7 sectoral regulation, 124-6, 135-6 Thai Petroleum Authority, 131 Thailand Singapore, 97–9 Thailand, 104-8 4G spectrum auction, 362 adequate reason, 332 stock exchange, 103, 105 advantages of SOEs, 111 subsidiarity, 147 Superboard, 106, 111 application of competition law to SOEs, 129-31 suppliers, 292 ASEAN membership, 2, 58 supranationalism, 198, 206, 317, 334 competition law, 193 arguments against, 229-30 divergence in competition law, 325 arguments for, 227-9 contrast with soft law, 335 exemption for SOEs, 134



Economic Community Press Edited by Phytog-2 ng The Regionalisation of Competition Law and Policy within the ASEAN Index

More Information

INDEX 379

exemption notification system, 78 exemption of SOEs, 110	unfair trade practices, 23, 61, 62, 82, 254, 255
exemptions, 327, 329	unilateral conduct, 231, 234, 252, 259,
generic competition law, 48	269, 319, 321
harmonisation, 92	unitary design, 147
healthcare, 309, 333	United Arab Emirates, 37
mergers, 80	United Kingdom
obstacles, 138	Brexit, 237
Price Control and Anti Monopoly	British Telecom, 141
Act of 1979, 60	Competition Act of 1998, 352
privileges of SOEs, 109 public hospitals, 331	Competition and Markets Authority 339, 352
public policy goals, 330	competition law, 237, 257–9, 269
scope of competition law, 82, 325	competition law, 237, 237 3, 209
sectoral regulation, 126	judicial review, 344
settlement procedures, 87	NCA enforcement, 245
SOEs, 54, 96, 104–8, 115, 116, 117	prioritisation, 249
Trade Competition Act, 59	similarities to ASEAN
transport sector, 110	telecommunications, 357
vertical agreements, 302, 326	telecommunications, 343, 347, 361
vertical restraints, 84	TFEU Articles 101 and 102, 259–61
Thailand Research Council, 130	United Nations Conference on Trade
Tirole, Jean, 341	and Development (UNCTAD),
Toolkit for Competition Advocacy in	40, 41, 149
ASEAN, 56	United States
TPG Telecom, 361	presumptions, 301
trade barriers, 309	rationale for vertical restraints,
transition periods, 50	290–2
Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 107,	rule of reason, 279-81
157, 158, 213	Supreme Court, 280, 290, 296
transparency, 107, 115, 162, 208, 278,	telecommunications, 353
333, 366	TPP, 213
harmonisation, 169	utilities, 100, 109, 110, 124, 125, 137,
transplantation, 89	307, 314, 327, 331
transport sector, 99, 110, 117, 119, 121,	, ,
126, 130, 331	vertical agreements
Trans-Tasman agreement,	antitrust analysis, 279
157, 171, 172	challenges with rule of reason,
Treaty of Amity and Cooperation in	281–2
Southeast Asia (1976 TAC), 45	competitive effects, 277
triple play, 348	convergence and effective
tuition fees, 317	enforcement, 299-303
Turkey, 37	divergences among ASEAN states, 83-6
undertaking, 310-13	European Union, 282-8
definition, 324	rule of reason, 279–81
Höfner, 318	vertical restraints, 83-6
undertakings, 309	Verticals Regulation, 288, 298
0 ·	<i>3</i> , ,



Economic Community Press
Equipping Competition Law and Policy within the ASEAN Index

More Information

380

INDEX

Vietnam ASEAN membership, 2, 58 Competition Law, 60 divergence in competition law, 326 exemption notification system, 78 exemptions, 327, 328 FTA with EU, 211 generic competition law, 48 hormonisation, 92 mergers, 80 mixed regime, 23 public policy goals, 330 scope of competition law, 82, 325 sectoral regulation, 331 SOEs, 55 vertical agreements, 302 vertical restraints, 84 Vietnam Competition Authority, 41

Viking, 316 vision, 153, 160 Vodafone/Mannesmann merger, 355 voice, 155, 162 VoIP services, 366

WAEMU, 174, 204, 229
Walt Wilhelm, 251
water, 100, 117, 119, 307, 331, 348
wealth redistribution system, 194
Wednesbury, 344
WhatsApp, 366
whistleblowers, 25, 63, 64, 65, 68
workhorse model, 342
World Bank, 41, 163
World Trade Organization, 141, 143, 152, 155, 156, 161