

Index

- Abu Bakar, Alpha, 109
 Abu Bakar Muyu-Deen Kamara, 135
 Adonkia, 8, 69, 74, 74n35, 75, 197
 Africa
 Africans, 4
 African elites, 55, 70
 African history, 195
 African Muslims, 159
 African slaves, 4
 African soldiers, 4
 The African Standard, 21
 Africanization, 158
 Africanization of Islam, 159
 Africans, 22, 36
 European, 33
 Africanus Horton, 30, 32, 32n4, 35, 206
 Agricultural and Commercial
 Society, 172
 Akiriyo, 38
 Aku, 26, 78, 88, 105, 106, 107, 116, 153
 Mandingo, Loko, Fula mosques, 144
 Muslim Creoles, 14
 Al Azhar University, Cairo, 149, 154, 155
 Alfas, 131, 141, 146, 148, 163
 Alhadi, Ahmed, 45, 90
 Alhaji Gibril Sesay, 22, 94, 122, 135, 147, 162, 189
 Alhaji Mohamed Sillah, 149
 Alhaji Sheik Abass Kamara, 148
 Alikali, 83, 137
 Alimamies, 137
 Alimamy Bobo, 72
 Alimamy Koroma, 82, 142
 Alimamy Momo, 73, 76
 Alimamy Sillah, 77
 Alimamy Suri, 78
 Alimania, 21, 25, 64, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111, 119, 122, 123, 147, 160, 190
 cultural association, 21
 All Peoples Congress (APC), 117, 188, 191
 Amarai, 132
 Ambas Geda, 25, 64, 105, 107, 108, 110, 111, 119, 123, 125
 cultural association, 21
 Ambassador Sorsoh Conteh, 187
 amulets, 160
 anglicized Africans, 192
 APC, 117
 Arabic, 122, 137
 Ariah, 25, 64, 115, 120, 160, 190
 Arithmetic, 137
 Artisan Workers Union (AWU), 91
 Artisans and Allied Workers Union, 182
 Ascension Town, 100
 Ashobie, 185
 Atlantic Slave Trade
 slavery, 3, 6
 Bambara Town, 119, 138
 Bamikole-Sawyer, 84
 Bangura, Fatu, 177
 Bangura, Haja Sukainatu, 99, 113, 114, 160, 162, 165, 167, 173, 174, 186, 187, 189
 Kai, 20, 28, 175–77, 179, 181, 186–88, 194
 Bankole-Bright, Herbert C., 46
 Bankole-Bright, Hubert, 20, 85, 90
 Banton, Michael, 14, 106
 Barnes, Teresa, 168
 Bashr movement, 155
 Bay, Susan, 80
 Bay, Kroo, 80
 Beoku-Betts, E. S., 51
 Big Market, 28, 167, 171, 172, 173, 174
 markets, 13
 Black Englishman, 34, 44, 46, 60, 196
 Black Poor, 128
 Maroon, Nova Scotia, 5
 Blyden III, Edward, 101, 132
 Bobo, Alimamy, 72
 Bom Kapr, 83
 Bom Wara, 80, 80n62, 83

212 Index

- Bombali, 80
Bombay Street, 97
 Bombay Street Market, 173, 174
Boys London, 25, 64, 115, 190
 Bravman, Bill, 55, 195
 Britain
 abolition of the slave trade, 5
 British
 born subject, 41
 government, 3
 colony, 16, 29, 166, 189
 Constitution, 51
 Crown Colony, 176
 philanthropists, 4
 subjects, 22, 44, 60
 territory, 18
 West Africa, 95
 Bureh, Kande, 82, 83, 88, 89, 91, 96, 98, 108, 117, 125, 141, 142, 188, 189
 Buxton, T. F. V., 35, 35n22, 38, 204
- Casely-Hayford, Adelaide
 women, traders, Sierra Leone Women's Movement, 28
 census data, 42, 44
 Central Temne Mosque, 109
 Chief Adikalie Gbonko, 91, 118, 119, 123
 Chief George Caulker, 124
 chief imam, 145
 Children's Clinic, 182
 Christian, 127, 128, 129
 city, 130
 colony, 26
 Creoles, 131
 evangelism, 158
 missionaries, 98
 schools, 137
 tradition, 26
 Circular Road, 101
 City Corporation, 24
 City Council, 94
 Clapham Sect, 5
 Clark, Gracia, 166
 Cline Town, 143
 coastal territory
 Bullom-speakers, 3, 64
 Sherbro-speakers, 64
 Cohen, Abner, 11, 29
 colonial
 Sierra Leone, Freetown, 26
 colonizer, 4
 Conteh, 188
 Conteh, Ahmed, 94
 Conteh, Mbalu, 113, 169, 177, 181, 182, 189
- Cooper, Frederick, 59, 190, 195
 Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine, 167
 Cornwall, Andrea, 166
 Cornwell, 195
 Creole, 15, 22, 24, 34, 57, 79
 Creoledom, 15
 identity, 22, 23
 Krio, 8, 22, 30
 Mohammedans, 130
 of Sierra Leone, 54
 cultural associations, 105, 127
 Cummings-John, 181, 183, 185
 Cummings-John, Constance Agatha, 28, 180
- Daily Guardian*, 183
 dance associations, 15
Dar al-Islam, 147
 Denzer, LaRay, 13, 167, 182, 189
 Department of Extra-Mural Studies, 148
 Diarra, Fatou, 114
 District Commissioner, 51, 77, 110
 Dorjahn, Vernon, 170
 Dress Reform Society, 47
 Dubai, Sheik Al Hassan, 137
 Dumbuya, 123
- East End Political Group (EEPG), 89
Eid al-adha, 151, 152, 161
Eid al-fitr, 115, 150, 151, 152, 161
 Elections Before Independence Movement (EBIM), 117
 Emily Lynn Osborn, 166, 169
 Endeavor, 105, 115, 116
 Ethnicity, 58
 ethnonationalists, 101, 195
 Europe, 3, 12, 30, 117n53
 European, 4, 26, 196
 Europeanized African, 34
- Fadika, Ibrahim, 121
 Faduma, Orishatukeh, 47
 female elites, 180
 feminism, 195
 Fortieth Day, 161, 162
 Foud, Sheik, 148
 Fourah Bay College, 149
 freemason, 25, 48
 Freetonian, 23, 60, 71, 75, 85, 87, 96, 136, 188, 189, 192
 intelligentsia, 90, 94
 women, 166, 167, 174
 Freetown City Corporation, 24
 Freetown City Council, 63, 95, 179

Index

213

- Freetown Municipal Council, 19, 24, 191
 Frontier Police Force, 110
 Fula, 118, 130, 132, 146
 Fula merchants, 128
 Fula-speakers, 11
 Fula Town Muslims, 132
 Funkia, 8
 Fyfe, Christopher, 9, 29, 30, 33, 34,
 35, 42, 129, 136, 163, 189, 193

 Gambia, 147
 Gara, 177
 Garrison Street, 171
 gatekeepers, 162
 Geiger, Susan, 166, 169, 195
 Geledeh, 48
 Glassman, Jonathon, 18, 23, 56, 79, 195
 Gloucester, 8, 69, 167, 171, 173
 Gorahun Tunkia, 152
 Governor Rowe, 79
 Governor Stevenson, 51, 52
 Grant, Marcus, 182
 Guinea, 175
 Conakry, 184
 Gunugunu, 48

 hajj, 144
 Hanretta, Sean, 158
 Hargreaves, John D., 36, 48, 70
 Harrell-Bond, Barbara, 14, 60, 93, 129
 Harris, David, 38
 Harunia, 132, 136
 Hastings, 68
 Headman, 72, 73
 Health Ordinance of 1924, 100
 hinterland, 23, 34, 35, 190
 protectorate, 32
 historical literature, 37
 historiography, literature, 13
 historiography, 189
 Honorable Kande Bureh, 153
 Honorable M. S. Mustapha, 153
 Hotobah-During, C. D., 46, 51, 52
 House Tax War, 49, 57
 Howard, Allen, 14, 18
 Hunters' Societies, 48

 identity, 34
 Imam Bashr, 154
 Imam Sillah, 78, 118
 Ijagbemi, Adeleye, 14
 imams, 131, 148, 163
 Immaniya, 127, 136, 141, 149
 Temne School, 18
 Indirect rule, 70

 Instrumental identity, 25
 instrumentalist, 56
 interior Mohammedans, 130
 interior peoples, 189
 International Labor Organization Day, 153
 Islam, 26
Islamia, 136
 Islamic Community, 158
 Islamic institutions, 126
 Islamic theology, 137
 Islamization, 158

 Jalloh, Alusine, 133, 146
 Jalloh, Salieu, 122
Jam ul-Hamdallah, 139, 140
Jam ul-Huda, 143
Jam ul-Jaleel, 109, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142,
 143, 145, 154, 155, 186, 194
 Temne Mosque, 116
Jam ul-Masjid, 143
Jam ul-Qudus, 137, 145
Jam ul-Tawid, 118, 120, 139
 jammāt, 26, 140
 Jane Parpart, 169, 195
 Johnson, Samu, 116
 juma prayers, 138, 139

 Kallon, Maigore, 154
 Kamara, 75, 76, 116, 117, 142, 177
 Kamara, Borboh Yenkin, 116
 Kamara, Adama, 113, 169, 172,
 177, 181
 Kamara, Sheik Gibril, 145
 Kamara, Moyi-Dean, 145, 146, 165
 Kamara, Saidu Bai, 82
 Kambia, 114
 Kanikay, 140
 Kankan market, 175, 184
 Kargbo, 176, 188
 Kargbo, Brimah, 145
 Kargbo, Yankaday, 113, 169, 175, 187, 189
 King Jimmy and Bombay Street markets,
 97, 172, 176, 178, 179, 183, 184
 King, Naimbana, 6
 King Jimmy Market, 172, 176, 179
 King Tom, 100
 Kissy Road, Dove Cut markets, 28, 68,
 100, 101, 178
 Koroma, 82, 117
 Koroma, Ansumana, 112
 Koroma, Rukor, 177
 Koroma, Sorie Ibrahim, 117
 Krio, 17, 23, 118, 143
 myth, 38
 Kroo, 80

214 Index

- Lakkah, 174, 177
 lantern parades, 115, 152
 Latiff, Sheik Abdul, 148
 Lebanese, 183
 Leicester, 69, 167, 171, 173
 Levtzion, Nehemia, 158
 Lewis, Samuel, 36
 Liberated Africans, 34, 35, 36, 37, 70
 Limba, 105, 123, 132, 143, 145, 168, 183, 190
 Little, Kenneth, 110, 111, 170, 186
 local administration, 63, 85, 191
 colonial, 24
 local intellectuals, 193, 195
 Loimeier, Roman, 158, 159
 Loko, 72, 105, 168, 183, 190
 Lord Mansfield, 5
 Luke, T. C., 30, 60

 madrasahs, 132
 Madrasah *Harunia*, 134
 Madrasah *Immaniyia*, 109, 132, 133, 136, 137, 147
 Madrasah *Islamia*, 134
 Madrasah *Sulaimania*, 132
 Magazine Cut, 117, 120, 138
 Magba-Kamara, A. B., 91, 183
 Magburaka, 114
 Margai, Sir Milton, 102, 154, 191
 Makeni, 114
 Mammy Constance, 181
 Mammy Fatu, 173, 175, 188
 Mammy Musu, 185
 Mammy Nana, 178, 183
 Mammy Queen, 111, 113, 160
 Mandingo, 14, 41, 68, 72, 102, 105, 106, 190
 Mansaray, Abu, 98
 marketers, 195
 Margai, Drs. Sir Milton and Bankole-Bright, 185
 Maroons, 128
 Mateboi, 114
 Mayoso, 170
 Meat Market, 171
 Mecca, 149, 162, 178
 Mediterranean, 160
 Mende, 10, 54, 72, 124, 132, 168, 190
 Islamic community, 124, 152
 Miller, Joseph, 59
 Mohamed, Bibi Titi, 113, 169
 missionaries, 19
 Mohammedan Education, 132, 133

 Mohammedan schools, 132
 Momo Tanka, 73, 82
 Morgan, Kenneth, 4
 Bombay Street, Kissy Road
 markets, 193
 Morlai Kamara, 74
 Mosques, 29
Moulid Nabi, 152
 Mouride, 129
 Muhammad, 151
 Municipal City Council, 156
 Municipal Council, 63, 70, 85, 87, 95
Muslim Association, 88, 135
Muslim Brotherhood, 109, 129
 Muslim Creoles, 26, 128
 Muslim Reformation Council (MRC), 18
 Mustapha, M. S., 154
 Mustapha, Sanusie, 85

 National Board of Imams, 152
 National Council of Sierra Leone (NCSL), 45, 53, 54, 89
 National Youth League, 102
 Newland, Osman, 171
 Nigeria, 195
 1905 and 1906 ordinances, 190
 1906 ordinance, 74
 non-colony peoples, 189
 non-Creole, 25
 Muslims, 27, 130
 non-Freetonian groups, 89, 189, 192
 non-Temne, 191
 Northern Nigeria, 154
 Nova Scotian and Maroon Descendants Association, 51, 57
 Nova Scotians, 128
Nuru Jinati, 25, 107, 115, 117, 141, 160
 Nyerere, Julius, 113

Ogoogoo, 106
 Egungun, 48
 Oldfield Street, 109
 Osborn, Emily Lynn, 166, 169, 175, 195
 Ottobah-During, 85

 Pa Alimamy Yenkin Kamara, 20, 83, 115
 Pa Buya, 120
Pa Kombrabai, 76
 Pa Mohammed Kallay, 124
 Pa Momodu Sankoh, 175
Pa Rok, 75
 Pa Sorie Dumbuya, 123

- Pa Wusu, 117
 pan-Temne unity, 125, 127
 Parpart, 195
 Peel, J. D. Y., 121
 peninsula
 towns, 172
 towns, rural areas, 8
 Peterson, John, 3, 11, 13, 17, 20, 30, 34,
 34n14, 34n17, 36, 50n93, 57n119,
 69n8, 70, 70n17, 92, 167, 168, 180,
 181, 181n61, 181n64, 182, 182n69,
 183, 183n72, 183n73, 184, 184n78,
 185, 185n87, 189n1, 204, 205, 207
 Phillips, Anne, 4
 Police Commissioner, 77
 polygyny, 128
 Port Loko, 147
 Porter, Arthur, 9, 29, 31, 37, 136, 189, 193
 Posseh, Ya Bom, 75, 173
 primordial identity, 39, 65, 120
 Primordialists, 56
 Princess Christian Maternity Hospital, 182
 proper Creoles, 55
 Prophet Mohammed, 151
 protectorate, 48, 49, 50, 65, 69, 90, 110
 Proudfoot Leslie, 14
 Public Cemeteries, 100

 Qur'an, 143, 161

Race Course, 100
 Ramadan, 144, 152, 163
 Ranger, 58, 65
Rassemblement Democratique Africain
 (RDA), 169
 Recaptives or Liberated Africans, 5
 Reform Movement, 46, 47
 Reformation Society, 150
 Regent, 8, 30n1, 69, 167, 174
 Ranger, Terrence, 23
 Revolutionary United Front
 (RUF), 176
 Richardson and Collins, 171, 173
 Riddell, Barry, 192, 196
 Robinson, David, 146, 158
 Rogbarie, 171
 Rokel, 8, 30n1, 80, 171, 174, 177
ronkoes, 119
Rukpr, 101
 Rural Area Council Ordinance, 91
 rural women, 172

sabbanoh, 192
 Sabbath Day, 97

Salat, 162
 Sanneh, Lamin, 151
Santigies, 83
 Sanusi, I. B., 88
Sawm, 151
 Schmidt, Elizabeth, 169
 Second World War, 109
 Senegal, 147
 Serakules, 68
 Sesay, Brima, 124
 Sesay, Gbessay, 113, 177
 Sesay, Gibril, 108, 113, 125, 142, 152
 Sesay, Kangbe, 76
 Sesay, Yebu, 113
Sheiks, 131, 137, 146, 148, 163
Shekpendeh, 21
 Sherbro-speakers, 3, 64
 Shorunkeh-Sawyer, A. J., 43
 Sibthorpe, A. B. C., 35, 36
 Sierra Leone Broadcasting Service
 (SLBS), 157
 Sierra Leone Colony, 59, 72, 128, 160,
 175, 188, 189, 190, 191
 Freetown, 7
 Krio, Creole, 31
 Sierra Leone Company
 Crown Colony, 7
Sierra Leone Daily Mail, 98
The Sierra Leone Guardian, 21
Sierra Leone Muslim Congress (SLMC),
 109, 135, 149
Sierra Leone Muslim Pilgrims Association
 (SLMPA), 149
Sierra Leone Muslim Reformation Society
 (SLMRS), 150
 Sierra Leone natives, 44
Sierra Leone Observer, 21
 Sierra Leone Peoples Party (SLPP), 21,
 90, 125, 156, 184, 190
 Sierra Leone Reformation Society, 152
 Sierra Leone settlement, 6
The Sierra Leone Times, 41, 70
Sierra Leone Weekly News, 41
 Sierra Leone Women's Movement
 (SLWM), 13, 17, 167, 185
 SLWM, feminist, female elites, 28
 Sierra Leoneans, 22, 40, 42, 43
 Sierra Leonean natives, 39, 49
 Sierra Leonean women, 167
 Sierra Leonese, 22, 35, 36, 39, 55
 Sierra Leonist native-born, 32
 Sierra Leonization, v, 22, 26, 27, 28, 127,
 128, 131, 158, 160, 161, 162, 163
 Islam, 27

216 Index

- Sitwell, Sean, 4
 Skinner, David E., 14, 18, 26
 slave trade
 slavery, 5
 Spear, Thomas, 31, 65, 79, 195
 Spear, Neo-Traditionalism, identity, 23
 Spitzer, Leo, 9, 29, 31, 34, 35, 189
 Creole, 34
 Stevens, Siaka, 117
 Stevenson, Hubert, 51
 Stichter, Sharon B., 169
 Sufi, 154
 Sufi sects, 129
 Sufism, 151
Sulaimnia, 136
 Susu, 27, 134, 144, 178
 Swahili, 113

 Taita
 community, 125
 identity, 55, 121
 Taitaness, 121
 talisman, 160
 Tanganyika, 113, 169
 Tanganyika African National Union (TANU), 113
 Tanzania, 169
Tarancis, 105, 106, 114, 121
 Temne
 authority, 84
 candidates, 94
 Central Mosque, 125, 130, 138,
 186, 191
 community, 20, 24, 29, 72, 87, 101
 cultural associations, 119, 122, 191
 Dancing Compin, 186
 elite, 194
 identity, 106
 institutions, 94
 Islamic Community, 17, 26, 99, 127,
 131, 132, 144, 148, 161, 178, 187
 Islamic institutions, 94, 105, 132
 market women, 166
 Muslim candidates, 99, 133, 162, 142
 Muslim clerics, 135
 Muslims, 26, 99, 118, 127, 131
 Ruler, 81
 traditions, 162
 women, 165, 170
Temne Mosque, 109, 138, 161
Temne Progressive Union (TPU), 21, 64,
 105, 115, 190
 Temne Tribal Authority (TTA), 19, 24, 29,
 63, 189, 190, 192
 tribal, 23

 Temne Tribal Headman, 142
 TTA, 89
 Temne Tribal Ruler (TTR), 19,
 77, 94
 Temneness, 84, 85, 125, 126, 165, 180,
 188, 190, 191, 192
 Temne, 23
 Temnes, 16
 Temne-speakers, 16
Theimne, 64, 70, 91, 97, 105, 113,
 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 122,
 123, 124, 138, 143, 160, 170,
 177, 187
 language, 21
 Tijaniyya, 129
 Toro, Futa, 145
 tribal, 72
 administrations, 87
 authorities, 25
 chiefs, headmen, headman, 24
 ordinance, 74
 rule, 24
 Tribal Headman, 73
 Tribal Ruler, 74, 82
 Trimingham, J. S., 128
 Tucker, Marie, 183
 Turay, Nana, 178, 181, 182

Umaria, 132

The Vanguard, 21

 Wahhabists, 129
 Wallace-Johnson, 45, 94
 Wallace-Johnson, Isaac T. A., 20, 44, 45,
 94, 102
 Water Street, 171
 Waterloo, 8, 30n1, 68, 75, 76n42, 77,
 77n48, 78n49, 78n50, 79, 92,
 174, 197
Weekly News, 53
 Wellington, 101, 124
 West Africa, 3, 15, 185
 West African, Africa, sub-Saharan
 Africa, 3
 West African history, 38
 West African Muslims, 163
 Western
 education, culture, 7, 26
 western-educated
 Freetonian, 175
 White, Frances, 13, 15, 167, 189
 Wilberforce, William, 5
 Williams, Major R. H. K., 78
 Williams, W. A. K., 92

Wilmsen, Edward, 51	Zackernuk, Philip, 195
Wyse, Akintola, 9, 38, 46, 56, 189	Zanzibar, 56
<i>Yankadee</i> , 105, 106, 114, 122	Zimbabwe, 169
York, 8, 167, 171, 173	Zizer, J. C., 45, 46
Yoruba, 121	