

## INDEX

- Achladia, 49, 139–40, 184, 189, 191  
 Aegean, 16, 21–2, 25, 34, 82, 192, 212, 222, 226–8  
 agriculture, 26, 29, 108, 146, 189  
 Akrotiri, 36, 56, 175, 211, 216, 226–7  
 Alalakh, 228  
 Alonaki, 149  
 altar, 56, 61, 66, 87, 101, 103, 113, 127, 147, 149, 151  
 altruistic, 25, 106, 192, 197  
 Amari Valley, 29  
 Ambelos, 148  
 Amnisos, 61, 109, 117, 146–7, 149, 184, 224  
 Anatolia, 163, 226  
 ancestor, 134, 210, 219, 221, 229  
 Anemospilia, 149–50, 213  
 animal, 28, 30–1, 63–7, 76, 83, 118, 139, 143–5,  
 149–56, 158, 220, 224–5  
 animism, 40  
 anointing, 55  
 anthropology, 20, 22  
 anthropomorphic, 64, 209, 213–16, 222  
 antiquities law, 18–19  
 Apodoulou, 183  
 Aposelemis Dam, 86  
 apotropaic, 172, 181, 218  
 Archanes, 7–8, 14, 19, 46, 52–4, 61, 64, 67, 83–5,  
 109, 113–17, 157, 159, 182, 195, 197–8, 203,  
 206, 216, 220, 225  
 Arkalochori, 147–9, 152, 158–9, 182, 186, 202  
 athlete, 214  
 Atsipades, 31, 146  
 Avaris, 227  
 Ayia Irini, 227  
 Ayia Photia, 140  
 Ayia Triada, 8, 14, 19, 46–7, 53–6, 61, 95–8, 118–26,  
 130, 135, 158, 160–1, 176–80, 184, 188, 193,  
 195–7, 205, 207, 212–13, 216, 220, 224,  
 233–4  
 Ayiofarango, 188  
 Ayios Georgios, 139, 189  
 Azokeramos, 102  
  
 baetyl, 85, 87, 130, 138, 216, 225  
 bead, 150  
 body parts, 30, 64, 143, 146, 149  
 bones, 30, 39, 118, 145, 151–2, 220–1  
 bone-working, 203  
 bronze, 53, 64, 67, 76, 81, 83, 100–1, 110, 113, 123,  
 126–8, 144, 147–56, 160, 167, 180, 182–3, 202,  
 213–14, 220  
 bronze-working, 131, 202–4, 206  
 bull, 23, 66–8, 74–6, 82, 105, 135, 153, 172–4, 217,  
 224, 227, 232  
 bull's head rhyton, 63, 100–1, 155, 160, 232  
 bull-leaping, 43, 172, 175, 224, 227  
  
 causeway, 46–7, 74, 87, 94, 103  
 caves (ritual), 11, 15, 30, 67, 142, 145–61, 238  
 Central court, 3–4, 14, 21, 26–30, 40, 42–7, 53,  
 74–6, 85, 87–9, 95–7, 99–101, 104–5, 110–12,  
 114, 122, 145, 150, 153, 199, 234, 238  
 Central place theory, 191  
 chalices, 62, 101, 151, 154  
 Chalinomouri, 129, 134  
 Chamaizi, 19  
 Chamber tombs, 31, 220  
 Chancel Screen, 52, 81, 114–15  
 Chania, 7–8, 14, 19, 46, 54, 61, 117–19, 166, 170–2,  
 180, 183–4, 186, 216, 223  
 Chersonesos, 86  
 child, 82, 215, 221–2  
 Chiromandres, 102  
 Chondros, 128  
 Chosto Nero, 150, 156  
 chryselephantine, 114  
 Chryssi, 205  
 chthonic, 37, 55, 145, 158  
 classical Greeks/Greece, 19, 21–4, 39, 159, 200,  
 209, 222  
 clothing, 213–16, 219, 228  
 communal, 27, 48, 72, 112, 132–3, 136–8, 158  
 competition, 36, 40, 48, 81–2, 106, 158, 160, 231  
 conical cups, 3, 30, 63, 82, 104, 118, 128, 137, 146–7,  
 151, 180  
 conspicuous consumption, 79, 82–4, 106, 109, 117,  
 220, 233  
 cooking, 30, 84–5, 101, 127, 144–6, 151, 153–5,  
 158, 220  
 copper, 186, 202–3, 206, 227  
 Corridor of the Procession, 103, 213  
 Court Compound, 40, 237  
 craft specialization, 15, 25, 40, 185, 192, 201–8  
 craftsmen, 103, 180, 202–5, 227

## 344 INDEX

- craft-working, 204  
 Crete Exploratory Fund, 22  
 crucibles, 202, 204, 206  
 Cyclades, 163, 226  
 Cypriot, 205–6
- debitage, 205  
 deity, 12–13, 55, 64, 67, 100, 106, 142–3, 145, 183,  
 210, 214, 221–4, 228, 236, 238  
 Delphi, 161  
 dendrochronology, 5  
 Domestic quarter, 39, 50–4, 57, 72, 90, 200  
 Dorian, 21  
 Double Axe, 14, 37–9, 50–2, 63–4, 67–8, 76, 83,  
 100, 138, 147–8, 151–4, 156, 158, 182–3
- East magazines, 28, 91, 198  
 Egyptian, 5, 25, 67, 95, 126, 181, 202, 212, 214, 220,  
 222, 227–9  
 elitism, 11, 36, 232–3  
 Empire, 17, 40  
 endogenous, 25  
 Enlightenment, 36, 63, 237  
 Epano Zakros, 8, 102, 212  
 epiphany, 53, 217, 223–5  
 Etiani Kephala, 148  
 Europa, 23, 231  
*ex oriente lux*, 23
- faction, 36, 40, 48, 82, 92, 106, 171, 216  
 faience, 29, 63–4, 76, 101, 126, 167, 202–3, 222  
 farm, 11, 97, 102, 119, 129, 136, 139–40, 189–90  
 feasting, 12, 30–1, 53, 112, 118, 126, 138, 145, 148,  
 151–3, 185, 197–8, 200–1, 207, 220  
 figurine, 14–15, 28, 30–2, 37, 53, 64–5, 76, 82–3, 96,  
 105, 112–14, 120, 122, 124, 128, 143–4, 146–7,  
 149–60, 198, 211, 213–14, 218, 224–5, 227, 237  
 Final Palatial, 10, 26, 37, 52, 56, 74, 79, 171, 192–3,  
 203, 219, 226, 228  
 fortifications, 1, 158, 161, 236  
 fresco. *See* wall painting
- Galatas, 4, 7–8, 14, 19, 45, 53–5, 61, 70–1, 84–6, 97,  
 107, 109, 114, 117, 128, 130, 138, 147, 150, 188,  
 194, 198, 233–4  
 Gazi, 109, 112  
 gender, 62, 214–16  
 gesture, 64, 143, 210, 214, 223  
 glass, 151, 203, 206  
 goddess, 23, 122, 216–17, 222–3, 236  
 gold, 3, 67, 76, 113–14, 138, 147, 150, 152, 156,  
 172–3, 181, 183, 202, 213, 217, 223, 225, 227  
 Golden Age, 1, 7, 23  
 Gones, 144, 148, 156, 159  
 Gournia, 7–8, 14, 19, 31, 45–8, 70, 104, 122–3, 127,  
 129–136, 137, 172, 176–8, 189, 194, 199,  
 203–5, 207, 233
- Gournos Krousonas, 148  
 governance, 33, 48, 50, 55, 166, 178  
 graffiti, 164, 171, 181  
 grain, 28, 151, 168–9, 188, 198, 205  
 Grandstand Fresco, 216–17  
 griffins, 67, 222, 224  
 gypsum, 3, 38, 81, 83–5, 87, 100, 110, 114, 126
- harbour, 4, 7, 11, 15, 72, 94, 98–100, 109–12, 117,  
 123, 129, 132, 134–6, 180, 184–5, 190, 201,  
 204–8, 233  
 harvest festival, 38, 200–1, 236  
 healing, 144, 155  
 Herakleion Museum, 18, 160  
 heterarchy, 36, 235  
 hierarchy, 2, 11, 26, 31, 36, 82, 102, 125–6, 140–1,  
 190, 235  
 Hieroglyphic (Cretan), 28–9, 31, 90, 163, 168  
 hoard, 81, 136, 147–8  
 Homer, 39, 163  
 Horns of Consecration, 14, 37, 46, 56–61, 64–7, 82,  
 85, 101, 103, 105, 113–15, 130, 138, 150,  
 153, 237  
 house tombs, 31  
 Hunting, 224
- Iasos, 226  
 Idaean Cave, 145, 152, 155, 160–1  
 Impluvium, 53–4, 115  
 ingots, 101, 113, 186, 202–3, 227  
 Isopata Ring, 217–19, 223–4  
 ivory, 3, 64, 76, 82, 90, 93, 101, 115, 138, 201, 203,  
 206, 213, 227
- jewellery, 31, 144, 171, 202, 204, 206, 213  
 journey times, 15  
 Juktas, 30–1, 44, 64–7, 74, 83, 109, 114, 117,  
 142–5, 147, 149–51, 157–60, 182–3, 186,  
 214, 238
- Kalymnos, 226  
 Kamares Cave, 30, 145, 152, 161  
 Karpathos, 226  
 Karphi, 159  
 Kasos, 226  
 Kastelli, 8, 46, 52, 109, 115–17, 151, 190, 196  
 Kastelli–Liliano, 144, 148, 151, 156  
 Kato Syme, 15, 66, 128, 149, 153–4, 156–7, 161,  
 183, 238  
 Kavousi, 19, 129, 189  
 Keftiu, 228  
 Keos, 226  
 Kephali Lazana, 128  
 Keria, 159  
 kernos, 45, 66, 130, 133, 151–4, 183  
 kiln, 124, 166, 205  
 Klimataria, 139–40, 189

- Knossos  
 Evans, 5, 8, 17–19, 21, 23, 27, 39, 95, 216  
 role of, 8–11, 27, 36–7, 55, 85–6, 93–4, 97–8,  
 102–3, 109–17, 124–6, 130, 133–8, 140, 150,  
 158–61, 178, 188, 216, 225–6, 228–9,  
 231–4, 238  
 site analysis, 7–8, 26, 28–9, 31, 33, 37–9, 42–4,  
 46–7, 50–3, 55–61, 63–7, 71–84, 105–7, 166–8,  
 171–5, 181–4, 188, 191, 197, 200, 202–4,  
 211–13, 217, 220–3  
*koine*, 1, 3, 10, 183–4, 209, 228–9, 231  
 Kommos, 8, 46, 119–20, 123–5, 188, 196, 205,  
 208  
 Kophinas, 143–4, 149, 155–9, 182  
 Korphi tou Mare, 148  
 Kos, 226  
 Kythera, 226–7
- labyrinth, 18  
 Lasithi, 20, 126, 148, 151, 160, 188  
 lead, 67, 206  
 Lemnos, 226  
 libation formulae, 1, 12, 15, 148–9, 151, 155–7, 162,  
 164, 182–4, 237  
 libation table, 14, 45, 66–7, 79, 82–3, 96, 122, 151,  
 153–4, 156, 162, 164, 181–4, 236  
 Linear A, 1, 4, 12, 15, 18, 31, 66, 78–82, 90–3, 98,  
 101–2, 104–5, 113, 115, 118, 122–3, 126, 130,  
 137, 144, 147–9, 151, 153–7, 162–72, 176–7,  
 181, 184, 186, 189, 193, 196, 198, 200, 204,  
 206–9, 216, 224, 235  
 Linear B, 21, 39, 118, 163–6, 168, 202, 216, 234  
 lion, 67, 101, 223–4  
 Lustral Basin, 3, 9, 28, 36–7, 52–62, 73, 76, 81–5,  
 92, 97, 99–101, 103–4, 109–10, 113, 115, 118,  
 122, 126, 130, 133, 135, 137–8, 177, 212,  
 232–4, 238
- Makrygialos, 8, 46, 127–8, 140, 184, 195, 199, 214  
 Malia, 7–9, 26–28, 29–34, 42–5, 48, 50, 53–61, 64–7,  
 70–1, 85–95, 99, 106–7, 110, 115, 117, 119,  
 126, 131, 138, 150–1, 157–60, 163, 166–7,  
 183–4, 188–90, 194–98, 200–4, 206–7, 227,  
 230, 233–4, 238  
 Mameloukos, 153  
 Marine Style, 7, 72, 227  
 mason's marks, 39, 50, 68, 118, 125, 164, 181  
 Master Impression, 118, 170, 223  
 matriarchal, 216  
 Melidoni, 146–7  
 memory, 21, 30, 32–3, 62  
 metal, 28, 63, 147, 164, 179, 181–4, 205–6  
 Miletus, 226–7  
 military, 122, 158, 161, 180, 221, 236  
 millstones, 205  
 miniature, 31, 67, 76, 150, 155, 201, 237  
 Minoan Genius, 67, 229  
 Minoan hall, 3, 28, 37, 48–55, 57–61, 76, 81–5, 92,  
 104–5, 109–15, 118, 122, 134, 138–9, 177, 191,  
 198, 212, 233–4  
 Minos, 18, 21, 23, 39  
 Minotaur, 22  
 Mirabello Bay, 14–15, 129  
 Mitropolis–Kannia, 119, 195, 197  
 mobilization, 24, 192–3, 196, 200, 230, 235  
 Mochlos, 7–8, 19, 33, 48, 104, 119, 129, 134–6, 184,  
 190, 196, 199, 203, 205, 207, 233  
 modernism, 23  
 Modi, 155  
 Monastiraki, 29  
 monopoly, 36, 42, 82  
 monotheistic, 222  
 Mother Goddess, 222–3  
 Mother of the Mountain sealing, 223  
 mudbrick, 42, 85, 87, 100–1, 112, 197  
 murex shells, 205  
 Mycenaean, 8, 12, 20–1, 26, 39, 54, 82, 163, 165,  
 212, 220, 226  
 Myrtos–Pyrgos, 7–8, 14, 26, 46, 126–9, 133, 166–8,  
 184, 194–5, 198–9, 206, 220
- Near East, 21, 29, 39, 67, 95, 163, 213, 228  
 necklace, 57, 217  
 Negara, 42, 232  
 Neolithic, 22, 33, 72  
 Nerokourou, 8, 54, 118, 184  
 New Kingdom, 202  
 Nirou Chani, 8, 46, 53–4, 61–2, 64–7, 83, 110–12,  
 114, 117, 195, 197, 206  
 nodule, 118, 126, 169–71, 173–8, 184  
 nodulus (noduli), 105, 169–71, 174–8  
 Nopigia, 118  
 North magazines, 91, 104, 196, 199, 201
- obsidian, 102, 133, 205–6  
 octopus, 67  
 olive oil, 193, 203  
 Oriental, 23  
 Ottoman, 17, 23
- Palace of Minos*, 8, 20, 39  
 Palace-temple, 4, 21, 70  
 Palaikastro, 7–8, 14, 19, 48, 54, 64, 98, 104, 119,  
 136–41, 143, 155, 157, 166–7, 183–4, 189–90,  
 194–6, 203–4, 206–7, 212, 214, 216, 233,  
 235, 238  
 Papadiokampos, 140  
 Patsos, 147, 153  
*Pax Minoica*, 158  
 peak sanctuary, 11, 15, 20, 26, 30–2, 37, 44, 48, 64,  
 66–7, 74, 83, 140, 142–6, 148–51, 153–159,  
 161, 183, 189–90, 201, 223, 230, 236, 238  
 Peak sanctuary Rhyton, 67, 101, 204, 213  
 Pebbles, 144

- Pediada, 8, 115, 151, 159, 188–9  
 peer-polity interaction, 10, 36, 106, 136, 191, 203, 231, 234  
 performance, 12, 43, 46–7, 62, 183, 232, 281  
 perfume, 101, 203  
 personhood, 213  
 Petras, 7–8, 14, 19, 26, 29, 45, 98, 104–5, 123, 136, 139–40, 167, 184, 189, 199, 233  
 Petsophas, 30, 67, 140, 143–5, 155–7, 182–3, 190, 238  
 Phaistos, 7–8, 13, 19, 26–31, 43–8, 53, 61–2, 67, 70–1, 85, 94–9, 103, 106–7, 110, 114–15, 119–122, 123, 126, 143, 145, 153, 155, 157, 161, 167, 169, 171, 183–4, 188, 194, 196–7, 203, 205, 207, 233–4, 238  
 Phaneromeni, 151–2, 156, 159  
 Phylakopi, 226–7  
 pier-and-door (partitions), 3, 49–50, 54, 110, 133, 135, 177  
 pilgrimage, 143, 145, 158–60  
 Pillar Crypt, 33, 37–9, 52, 81, 89, 113, 197, 237  
 Piskokephalo, 140  
 pithos (pithoi), 4, 79, 82, 87, 96–7, 101–2, 104, 110–13, 115, 122, 126, 133, 139, 146–7, 151–2, 164, 171, 176–7, 180, 193–9, 201, 205, 207, 220  
 Pitsidia, 120  
 Platanos, 181–2  
 Plati, 160, 189  
 political economy, 185–6, 190, 192, 200, 203, 230  
 polytheistic, 222  
 Pompeii premise, 62  
 population, 12, 21, 26–7, 36, 72, 86, 104, 119, 188–9, 191, 198–9  
 Poros, 7, 72, 104, 108–10, 113, 117, 184, 202–4, 206, 208, 220, 223, 225  
 portraits, 219  
 Praisos, 19  
 Prassos, 164–5, 183  
 Prepalatial, 4, 26, 32–3, 134  
 priestess, 122, 216, 222, 236  
 Priest-King, 13, 21, 39–40, 74, 117, 211, 237  
 Priniatikos Pyrgos, 129  
 Protopia, 143, 155, 196  
 Pseira, 8, 19, 48, 54, 68, 103, 129, 132–6, 189, 196, 199, 205, 208, 216, 219, 233  
 Psychro, 19, 67, 142, 146, 151–2, 155, 160–1, 163, 183, 203, 238  
 purification, 56–7  
 Pyrgos (Tylissou), 67, 148, 150, 159  
  
 quarry, 134, 205  
  
 radiocarbon dating, 5  
 realism, 214  
 reciprocity, 192, 200  
 redistribution, 1, 15, 25, 40–2, 106, 169, 185–6, 191–4, 196–201, 207, 231, 236  
 Rethymnon, 29, 153, 220  
  
 Rhodes, 226–7  
 rhyton (rhyta), 63, 67, 82, 100–1, 103, 105, 122, 131–3, 135–9, 147, 152, 155, 158, 160, 176, 183, 204, 213, 232  
 rock-crystal, 76, 101, 115, 206  
 rosette, 126, 167  
 roundel, 31, 118, 164, 166, 169–70, 175–7, 180  
  
 sacrifice, 56, 68, 82, 89, 145, 153, 221, 225  
 Samos, 226  
 sandstone, 28, 134–5, 205  
 seal-engraving, 28, 172, 204  
 sealing, 15, 29–31, 67–8, 78–9, 97–8, 101–2, 110–13, 130, 149, 162, 166, 169–80, 194, 212, 224, 236  
 seeds, 112, 192, 201  
 Selakanos, 148  
 settlement patterns, 15, 140, 142, 188, 192, 207, 232–3  
 shell, 126, 150, 167  
 Sillamos, 150  
 silos, 91, 198, 200–1  
 silver, 31, 67, 81, 114, 147, 181–2  
 Sissi, 93, 188  
 Skinias, 128  
 Sklavokambos, 8, 55, 112, 126, 138, 166, 172–8, 184, 195–7  
 Skoteino, 145, 150–1, 155–6, 159–60, 238  
 Snake Goddess, 64, 215, 218, 222–4  
 Sphendyli, 86  
 steatite, 66–7, 102, 137, 173  
 stone vase, 15, 66, 76, 81, 89–93, 101, 114, 122, 126, 131, 202–3, 205, 213, 216–17, 228, 236  
 storeroom, 39, 79, 87–92, 96, 101, 104, 113, 118, 171, 183, 196–7, 200  
 Stous Athropolitous, 146  
 Stravomyti, 147  
 Stylos, 118  
 surplus, 25, 106, 119, 122, 127, 138, 189, 192–201, 206–7  
 survey (land), 20, 79, 86, 92, 119, 129, 136, 139–40, 187–90, 192, 198–9, 232, 238  
  
 tablet, 15, 78–9, 90, 97–8, 101–2, 104, 113, 118, 123, 126, 130, 163–9, 171, 176–7, 180, 184, 202, 207, 216, 224, 234  
 Taweret, 228  
 taxes, 17, 168, 192, 200  
 Teichiussa, 226  
 Tel Kabri, 228  
 Tell el Dab'a, 227  
 Telos, 226  
 textile, 105, 131, 202–3, 205  
 thalassocracy, 178, 226–7  
 Theatral Area, 13, 46–7, 95, 110, 113, 130  
 Thebes, 228  
 theocracy, 200, 236  
 Theran eruption, 5, 7, 122, 125, 136, 227  
 Thiessen polygons, 117, 191

- Thylakas, 144  
 tool, 67, 79, 81, 89, 101, 113, 131, 147, 149, 180, 186,  
 202–5, 222  
 trade, 4, 7, 26, 108, 110, 115, 131–2, 136, 171, 180,  
 185, 201, 205–8, 227, 233  
 Traostalos, 64, 144, 155–6, 201, 227  
 tree (cult), 13, 225  
 Trianda, 227  
 Tripartite Shrine, 115  
 triton, 89, 133  
*Troubled Island*, 7, 97, 108, 122  
 Troy, 22  
 Tsoutsouro, 146  
 Tyllisos, 8, 19, 46, 54, 61, 83, 92, 109–110, 113,  
 115, 117, 139, 150, 166–7, 184, 193–6, 202,  
 207
- Vai, 140, 189  
 Vasilies, 150  
 Vasiliki, 19  
 Vathypetro, 8, 46, 55, 61, 115, 117–18, 138, 184,  
 195, 198, 206  
 Versailles effect, 227  
 Viglos, 155  
 Vitsila, 186  
 Vrokastro, 19, 129, 189  
 Vrysinas, 144–5, 148, 153, 157–8, 183
- wall painting, 3, 5, 15, 29, 44, 56–7, 61–2, 74–6,  
 79–83, 85, 89, 93, 97, 101, 103, 105, 109–12,  
 114–15, 120, 122, 133, 135, 137, 139, 164, 172,  
 177, 211–14, 216–17, 222, 224, 227, 233, 237  
 wanax, 39, 216  
 warfare, 158  
 weapons, 123, 151, 154, 158, 186, 220  
 weights, 131, 186  
 West Court, 3, 26, 28–9, 42, 45–8, 73–4, 94–6, 103,  
 200, 204  
 West magazines, 19, 42, 53, 76, 79, 91, 95, 196,  
 198, 200  
 wine, 101–2, 126, 139, 169, 180, 198, 203–4, 224  
 wood, 50, 100, 201  
 wool, 169, 196  
 workshop, 15, 26, 28, 79, 90, 133–4, 160, 171, 180,  
 185, 201–7, 212
- Xeri Kara, 206
- Zakros, 7–8, 19, 43–7, 53–4, 57, 61–3, 66–7, 70–1,  
 85, 98–107, 126, 129–30, 136, 138, 140–1, 160,  
 162, 164, 166–8, 171–2, 175–80, 184, 186, 189,  
 194–5, 199, 202–4, 206–8, 213, 224, 227, 232–5  
 Ziros Plagia, 148  
 Zominthos, 160, 196, 201  
 Zou, 139–40, 189, 206