## Contents

**List of Figures**

viii

**List of Tables**

ix

**Acknowledgments**

x

**List of Abbreviations**

xii

1. **The Rise of Hybrid Constitutionalism**
   - 1

2. **A Transaction Cost Theory of Hybrid Constitutionalism**
   - 32

3. **Hybrid by Constitutional Design**
   - 64

4. **Comparative Constitutional Review in the Chinese Special Administrative Regions**
   - 105

5. **Transaction Cost Politics in Hong Kong and Macau**
   - 168

6. **Epilogue**
   - 218

**References**

241

**Index**

276