CONTENTS

List of Plates page x
List of Figures xii
List of Tables xiv
Preface xv
Acknowledgments xvii

1 The Genesis of Rebellion 1
 1.1 Introduction 1
 1.2 What Is Mutiny? 4
 1.3 Understanding Rebellion 9
 1.4 Grievances and Governance 10
 1.5 Grievances and Collective Action 13
 1.6 Coordination and Commitment in Collective Action 16
 1.7 Outline of the Book to Come 18
     Notes 20

2 Governance and Social Order in the Age of Sail 23
  2.1 Order and Compliance in the Sailing Navy 27
  2.2 Governance aboard Royal Navy Ships: Vertical Organization 31
  2.3 Social Order from Below: Horizontal Organization 43
  2.4 Social Order and the Genesis of Rebellion 51
     Notes 53

3 One and All: The Anatomy of Mutiny 58
  3.1 Mutiny in the Age of Sail 63
  3.2 Coordination: The Leadership of Mutinies 84
# Table of Contents

3.3 Commitment: The Use of Petitions and Oaths 87
3.4 The Making of Mutinies 91
   Notes 93

4 Why Seamen Rebelled: The Causes of Mutiny 97
  4.1 Explaining Mutiny 102
  4.2 What Caused Mutinies? 104
  4.3 Ill-Usage: The Understanding of Grievances 105
  4.4 Testing the Relationship between Grievances and Mutiny 115
  4.5 Why Individual Seamen Joined Mutinies 122
  4.6 Ill-Usage and the Rhetoric of Moral Economy 127
  4.7 Revisiting Grievances as Causes of Mutiny 129
  4.8 Large-Scale Rebellion and Macro-Level Social Order 131
      Notes 132

5 Insurgency and Solidarity: The Mass Mutinies at Spithead and the Nore 136
  5.1 Reconsidering the Mass Mutinies at Spithead and the Nore 140
  5.2 The Problem of Solidarity in Rebellious Collective Action 143
  5.3 The Context of Rebellion: The Crisis of the 1790s 145
  5.4 The Nore Mutiny 151
  5.5 Why Did Mutineers Stand by Their Oaths? The Sources of Solidarity 158
  5.6 Why the Mass Mutiny Succeeded at Spithead and Failed at the Nore 169
  5.7 The Nore Mutiny and the Study of Rebellion 170
      Notes 173

6 Discipline, Punishment and the Fear of Insurrection 177
  6.1 Discipline and Punishment in the Royal Navy 181
  6.2 Deterrence and Naval Discipline 184
  6.3 The Revolutionary Crisis and Naval Punishment 188
  6.4 Punishment, Governance and Social Order 200
  6.5 Social Control between Crisis and Rebellion 203
      Notes 205

7 The Consequences of Mutiny 209
  7.1 Mutiny and the Redress of Grievances 214
  7.2 The Majesty of the Law: Judicial Repression of Mutiny 219
  7.3 Mutiny as an Impetus to Reform 227
  7.4 The Tension between Rebellion and Reform 237
      Notes 238
ix / Contents

8 Conclusion and Implications 243
8.1 Governance and Grievances 245
8.2 Explaining High-Risk Collective Action 248
8.3 Mutiny in Comparative Perspective 252
8.4 Rebellion and the Urgency of Reform 255
Notes 259

Appendix A: Drawing the Sample and Archival Sources 262
Appendix B: Predicting the Odds of Mutiny 267
Appendix C: Estimating Time to Defection at the Nore Mutiny 280
Appendix D: Estimating the Frequency and Severity of Punishment in the Royal Navy 287
Bibliography 296
Index 321

The color plate section can be found between pp. 172 and 173.