

## Index

- Abdi-Milkūti, 68  
 Abdoullaev, K.A., 301  
 Abramova, M.P., 228  
 Abundant Dew of the Spring-and-Autumn  
     Annals, 127–8  
 acculturation, 8–9  
 Achaemenids, 9, 192, 276, 286, 297, 304, 317  
     capitals, 305  
*ad metallum*, 135, 144, 146  
 administration, 38, 52, 53, 161, 305–6  
 administrative hierarchy, 19, 64  
 Afghanistan, 179, 227, 251, 257, 259,  
     262–3, 265–6  
 Afranius, L., 104  
 Afrasiab, 299–301; *see also* Samarkand  
 Afrighid period, 279t. 11.1, 296  
 afterlife, 138, 236, 267  
 Agamemnon, 104  
 Agathocles, 267  
 agrarian slavery, 139–41  
 agriculture, 124, 139, 142, 296, 306  
     irrigation, 37, 278, 288  
 agro-pastoral settlement systems,  
     275, 294–7, 298, 306  
 Ahenobarbus, L. Domitius, 104  
 Aḥṣeri, 71  
 Ai Khanum, 262–5  
 Akatziri, 19–21  
 Akchakhan-kala, 275, 279t. 11.1, 280–9,  
     294, 305, 306  
     extra-mural settlement, 288–9  
     site plan, 281f. 11.1  
     Upper Enclosure, 287–8  
 Alans, 5, 9, 25–6, 205–45  
     burial grounds in northern Caucasus, 228–42  
     Caucasian, 205  
     cultures and traditions  
       ethnicities and identities, 211–13  
     European, 205  
     pottery, 240–1  
 Alban Mount, 94  
 Alexander the Great, 154–5, 165, 251, 261, 266  
 Alexandria, 164–6, 168  
 Alexandrian scholars, 157, 165  
 alfalfa, 42  
 Allberry, C., 186  
 allies, 24, 70, 86, 96, 101, 207  
 Alps, 231, 243  
 Altai, 251  
 Alyattes, 74  
 Amaravati, 266  
 Amartuvshin, C., 304  
 ambassadors, Roman, 19–21  
 Ambrones, 99, 100  
 Amirabad culture, 279t. 11.1  
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 16–17, 190  
 Amu Darya delta, 275–6, 278  
 amulets, 187, 222, 232, 236  
 Analects, 111, 124, 161  
 Anastasius, Emperor, 177  
 Anatolia, 60–1, 62–3, 64–5, 67, 69–76, 261  
     Central, 63, 64–7, 72, 75  
     Eastern, 65–6, 74  
     Western, 70  
 ancestors, 51, 92, 154, 255  
 ancient DNA, 213, 221  
 An Lushan rebellion, 36, 42, 45–6, 47  
 antelopes, 265  
 Antimachos I, 261  
 Antioch, 164–6  
 Anxi, 193, 255  
 An Yuanshou, 46  
 Aphrodite, 167, 170, 171  
 Apollo, 260  
 Apollodotos II, 254  
 Appian, 103–5, 140  
 Aquitaine, 25–6  
 Arabs, 181–2, 207–10  
 Arachosia, 255, 299  
 Aragvi River, 207–8  
 Aral Sea, 278, 298  
 Aramaic, 174–5, 178, 183, 190,  
     192, 195  
     ideograms, 192–3  
 Ararat, 62  
 Arausio, 99, 102  
 archaeological culture, 212, 278  
 Archebios, 254  
 archers, 49, 73  
 Ardoxsho, 264

- Area 10 complex, 283, 286–8; *see also*  
Akchakhan-kala
- Argišti II, 66
- Ariadne, 267
- Ariovistus, 101
- Aristarchus of Samothrace, 164
- aristocracy, 22, 85, 90, 110, 112, 130  
honour, 87, 315  
senatorial, 6, 86, 107
- Aristophanes of Byzantium, 164, 165
- Aristotle, 165
- armies, 34, 36, 45, 95, 97, 99–100, 102–5,  
106, 115–16
- art  
Buddhist, 259, 264, 266  
Classical, 267  
Eurasian nomadic, 70  
Gandhāran, 253, 259, 262, 264  
Hellenistic, 260–2, 267  
Tang court, 48
- artefact scatters, 287–8
- artefact types, 212, 224–7, 232–6, 244
- Artemis, 260
- Arwad, 71
- assessment, expedient, 114–15
- Assurbanipal, 63, 64, 68–71, 72–4
- Aššur-etel-ilani, 74
- Assyria, 6, 60–76, 133, 313  
allies, 69, 73  
geopolitical changes, 65–75  
territory, 68, 72
- Assyrian texts, 60, 65, 68
- Asyut, 187
- Athena, 167, 260–1
- Athena Alkidemos, 261
- Athens, 156, 165, 168
- Attila, 19–21, 24, 234
- Auchatae, 64
- Augurs, 86, 93
- Augustine, 176, 182
- Augustus, 107, 256; *see also* Octavianus
- Austrasia, 25
- Austria, 222
- Avars, 23
- avengers, 125–8, 129–30
- Axumites, 174
- Ayaz-kala, 279f. 11.1, 289–96
- Azes era, 253
- Azes I, 254–5
- Azes II, 255
- Babylonia, 65–6, 71, 72–4
- Bactria, 179, 251–3, 256, 260, 263  
Graeco-Bactrian kingdom, 9, 251, 261,  
263–5, 286, 316
- Bactrian language, 184, 253
- Baker Brite, E., 296
- Ban Gu, 122
- Bangfeng, 160
- Bao Xuan, 126
- barley, 98  
chrysanthemum, 42
- Bartatua, 63, 69
- Basich, 21
- Bastam, 66
- battles, 34, 96, 98–100, 104–5, 111, 113, 123,  
165, 167
- Bavaria, 26
- Bazar-kala, 289–93
- beads, 224–5, 234
- Begram, 259, 265
- beliefs, 129, 189, 211, 236
- Bennett, C., 253
- Berik, 20–1
- Bernard, P., 263
- Beslan burial grounds, 229
- Bimaran, 257
- Binzhou, 54t. 2.3
- Bithynia, 91
- Black Sea, 64, 205, 232
- Bleda, 20
- Bo grooms, 52–3
- Bodhisattvas, 264, 266
- bone chemistry, 230
- bones, 221–2, 236, 244, 266  
long, 218–21, 242
- bottles, glass, 225, 237f. 9.11, 242, 244
- Boucharlat, R., 304–5
- bowls, 236, 254
- bride price, 47
- brides, 169–70
- Bronze Age, 207, 215, 275, 306
- brothers, 18, 20, 24, 71, 118, 162
- buckles, 223, 225, 244
- Buddha, 195, 257, 262, 264, 265
- Buddhism, 178, 181, 184, 193–5, 257, 258–60,  
264, 268
- Buddhist art, 259, 264, 266
- Bügü, Khan, 182
- Bukhara, 194
- Bulgars, 20, 22, 23
- Buner, 254
- bureaucracy, 7, 18, 64, 130  
and honour, 116–25
- Burgundy, 25
- burials, 125, 213–18, 225–7, 229–30, 232,  
236–42, 302; *see also* cemeteries;  
tombs
- Beslan, 229
- catacomb, 229

- burials (*cont.*)  
 earthen pit, 225–7, 243  
 horse, 229, 232, 239f. 9.13  
 Hunnic, 234  
 pit and jar, 230  
 Byzantium, 164, 165, 210
- Caepio, Q. Servilius, 100, 102  
 Caesar, Iulius, 90–1, 101–2, 103–5  
 Caesar Octavianus, *see* Octavianus  
 Cambrai, 24  
 camels, 37, 285–6, 292t. 11.2, 295–6  
 canals, 288–9, 295, 298, 306  
 water supply, 275, 288–9, 294  
 Cannae, 93  
 Canon of Songs, *see* Shi Jing  
 Cao Tuoniao, 52  
 capitals, 9, 37, 40, 65, 67, 259, 260, 301, 304–5  
 nomad, 301, 305–6  
 political, 275, 303–5  
 Capitoline Hill, 94, 105  
 Cappadocia, 63  
 captives, war, 135–6, 143, 145  
 Caracalla, Emperor, 196  
 Carbo, Cn. Papirius, 100  
 careers, 21, 49–50, 93–4, 123  
 Carolingians, 23, 26  
 Carpathian basin, 231  
 Carthage, 176  
 Caspian, 183, 205, 230  
 Cassius Dio, 102  
 catacombs, 229, 231, 242  
 T-shaped, 230  
 cataphracts, 261–2  
 Catiari, 64  
 Cato, M. Porcius, 104  
 cattle, 37, 46, 54t. 2.3, 139, 299–301  
 Caucasian Alans, *see* Alans  
 Caucasus, 9, 60, 205–10, 227, 230, 232, 236,  
 243–4, 316  
 northern, 206–8, 225–6, 228–42, 244  
 southern, 205–45  
 cemeteries, 207, 221, 227, 229, 232, 242–3, 303;  
*see also* burials  
 Central Anatolia, 63, 64–7, 72, 75  
 Central Asia, 51, 60, 177, 178–9, 181–2, 184,  
 193, 195, 243  
 enclosure sites, 299–301  
 centurions, 98, 101, 178  
 ceramic tiles, 216, 218  
 ceremonies, 94, 285–7, 306  
 Chang, C., 277  
 Chang'an, 40, 46, 145, 174, 181  
 Changyang shi, 41t. 2.1  
 Chanyu, *see* Shanyu (Chanyu)
- Chararic, 24  
 Charaton, 19  
 Charibert II, 26  
 Charlemagne, 26  
 chattel slavery, 144, 147  
 Chegem, 229  
 Chen Zhi, 158  
 chief herdsmen, 38–9  
 chief ministers, 37, 42, 45, 49–51  
 Childeric, 24  
 children, 121–2, 134–6  
 China, 2–6, 7–8, 135–7, 174–5, 180–2, 184,  
 193–4, 195–6, 313–16  
 early, 1–2, 110, 133–6, 139, 142–4, 146–7  
 forced labor, *see* forced labor  
 and Rome, 174, 196, 314  
 slavery, 138  
 Sui, 42  
 Tang, 8, 180–1, 316  
 China-Inner Asia borderlands, 34–7, 47, 53  
 Chinese, 5, 7, 37, 42, 52–3, 181–3, 184–5,  
 193–6, 315  
 Chinese annals, 251, 255, 301  
 Chinese slaves, 141  
 Chirik-rabat culture, 298–9  
 Chlotar I, II, 26  
 Chorasmia, 275  
 Chotcho, 182  
 Christianity, 28, 176, 178, 182, 190–1, 214–15  
 chrysanthemum barley, 42  
 Chuyue, 47  
 Cicero, 88  
 Cilicia, 63, 66, 68, 72  
 Plain, 65, 68  
 Rough, 63, 68, 71–2  
 Cilician Gates, 68  
 Cimbri, 99, 102  
 Cimmerians, 5, 60–73, 75–6, 314  
 Anatolian, 63  
 city-lords, 64  
 horse-archers, 75  
 kings, 63, 65, 70  
 as nomadic power, 61–5  
 cist tombs, stone, 215–21, 225–8, 238f.  
 9.12, 243–4  
 civil service, 176  
 civil wars, 42, 50, 74, 86, 101, 103–5, 129, 140  
 Claudius, Emperor, 93  
 clay sarcophagi, 215–17, 238f. 9.12  
 Clovis, 24–5  
 CMC (*Codex Manichaicus Coloniensis*), 187  
 coins, 74, 236, 251, 255–61  
 Indo-Greek, 264, 267  
 of Kujula Kadphises, 265  
 obverses, 256, 261, 267

- posthumous Hermaios, 255  
   reverses, 256, 261, 267  
   of Soter Megas, 257  
 Collatinus, L. Tarquinius, 90  
 columned hall, 283–4  
 command structure, 19, 22  
 commanders, 64, 70, 91, 95–7, 104, 115  
   multi-lingual, 190  
   supreme, 105, 106  
 commanders-in-chief, 91, 101, 104–5  
 common people, 44, 112–13, 117–20,  
   124, 139–40  
 common soldiers, 115–16  
 companions, 266–7  
*Compendium of the Doctrine of Mani*, 180,  
   185, 194  
 condemned criminals, 134–6  
 Confucian classics, 50, 161–2  
 Confucians, 119, 125, 161–2  
 Confucius, 112, 115, 153, 154, 162  
 conscripts, 144–6, 147  
 Constantine, Emperor 176, 190  
 Constantinople, 21, 165  
 consuls, 91, 96–7, 102, 106  
 consulships, 89, 92–3, 100  
 control, 17, 66, 68, 74, 75, 253, 263, 304, 306  
 convict labor, 144, 145–7  
 convicts, 6, 7, 134–5, 137, 144–8, 315  
 copper, 234, 258, 288  
 Coptic, 185–7, 189–91  
 Corbulo, Dn. Domitius, 92–3  
 Corinthian capitals, 264  
 corrals, 39, 288, 294  
 corridors, 263, 283, 286–7  
 corruption, 36, 44–5  
 Cossus, Cornelius, 106  
 Court of Imperial Stud, 37–8, 42–3,  
   44–5, 48–52  
 craft production, 296, 302–3  
 cranial modification, 223f. 9.6, 231–2, 243  
 Crassus  
   Ap. Claudius, 90  
   M. Licinius, 105–6  
   Marcus, 196  
 Crates of Mallos, 164, 165  
 Crimea, 205  
 criminals, 115, 134–6  
 cultural capital, 8, 155, 165  
 cultural legacies, 1, 8–9, 151, 313, 315–16  
 culture, material, 8, 212, 228, 230, 236, 242,  
   251, 286  
 cultures, living, 211–12, 243  
 Cyaxares, 70, 72–4  
 Cybistra, 63, 68–9  
 Cyrus I, II, 75  
 Dagestan, 230, 243  
 Dagobert I, 26  
 Dakhleh Oasis Project (DOP), 187  
 dams, 145  
 Danube, 20  
 daughters, 88–90, 141, 167  
 Decemvirs, 90  
 Demetrios I, 261, 265  
 Demetrius of Phalerum, 156  
 Dengizich, 20  
 desert, 275, 298  
 development, economic, 8, 134, 144, 147–8  
 devotion, 121–2, 125, 129, 258  
 dignity, 85, 88, 105  
*Dināwariya*, 179, 195  
 Diocletian, 26, 175, 190, 195  
 Diodotos, 261  
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 87  
 Dionysos, 260, 266–8  
 Discovery Project Outstanding Award, 194  
 disgrace, 98, 102, 117, 119, 127, 128–9  
 ditches, 98, 100, 280, 287, 302  
 DNA, ancient, 213, 221  
 Dobson, W.A.C.H., 158  
 Dong Zhongshu, 124, 127–8  
 DOP (Dakhleh Oasis Project), 187  
*dromos*, 229, 231, 239f. 9.13  
 Drusus Iulius Caesar, 92–3  
 dualism, 20, 25, 191  
 Duke of Zhou, 162  
 Dunhuang, 184  
 duty, 97, 101, 113, 120, 123, 126–7, 129, 138  
 dynastic principle, 23–4  
 dynastic state, 24–6, 27  
 Dyrrachium, 102, 103–4  
  
 early China, 1–2, 110, 133–6, 139, 142–4, 146–7  
 earthen pits, 210, 215–18, 225–7, 238f. 9.12, 243  
 East Turkestan, 177, 179, 181–2  
 Eastern Anatolia, 65–6, 74  
 Eastern Han, 115, 122, 126–7, 130, 140–1, 146,  
   153, 161–3  
 Eastern Turkestan, 182  
 Ecbatana, 73  
 economic development, 8, 134, 144  
   and State power, 147–8  
 Edeco, 20–1  
 edicts, 43–5, 176, 180, 182  
   Imperial, 44–6  
 education, 116, 162  
 Egiin Gol, 302  
 Egypt, 64, 65, 69–70, 72, 144, 156  
   Manichaeism, 182–90  
   New Kingdom, 133  
   Roman, 185, 191–2

- Elam/Elamites, 65–6, 69, 71, 75  
 elites, 6, 7–8, 129, 231, 232, 284–7, 301, 303, 306  
   Kangju, 301  
   power, 7, 315  
   privilege, 7, 143  
   Roman, 87, 143  
   ruling, 9, 276, 278, 280, 288, 298, 301, 304–6  
   Uighur, 51  
 Ellac, 19–21  
 Ellipi, 66  
 Emmedzur, 21  
 enclosure sites, 275, 280, 283, 289–94, 298, 303  
   fortified, 275–6, 278, 292t. 11.2, 294, 296, 299, 302, 307  
   Khorezmian, 278, 289–94, 301, 305  
   large, 275, 278, 289, 297, 299, 306  
   as political capitals, 303–5  
 enclosures, 280–3, 287–9, 294, 301–2  
   empty, 287  
   fortified, 275–6, 278, 287, 292t. 11.2, 294, 296, 299–302, 304, 305–7  
   Kitan, 305  
   primary, 280, 289–93, 297  
   Xiongnu, 303, 305  
 enslavement, 134–6  
   of foreign enemies, 135  
   mass, 135  
 epics, 156–7, 163, 165  
 equines, *see* horses  
 Ernakh, 20  
 Esarhaddon, 63, 66–7, 69  
   time of, 61–2, 67–9  
 Estrangela Syriac, 183, 192  
 ethics, 125, 161  
 ethnicities, 52, 61, 211–12, 243  
 Euthydemus, 261, 266  
 executions, 7, 98, 114, 117, 128–30  
 exile, 44, 176, 181  
 expedient assessment, 114–15  
 extra-mural settlement, 290–1, 228–9  
  
 Fabius (Q. Fabius Maximus Verrucosus), 93–6  
 Falk, H., 253, 254  
 fame, 88, 170, 181  
 familia Caesaris, 147  
 families, 7, 121–4, 130, 232, 236, 243  
   Roman, 6, 85, 87  
   royal, 20–3, 26, 27  
 farmers, 40, 171, 228, 231  
 farms, 41, 88, 139  
 Farsnameh, 175  
 fathers, 48–9, 51, 88, 90, 97, 123–4, 127, 170, 254  
 Faustus, 176  
  
 fear, 88, 97, 99–101, 111, 167, 176, 236  
 Fenghuangshan, 138  
 Fescenninus, C., 91  
 fibulae, 224–5, 227, 232  
 Fidus, Cornelius, 93  
 fiefs, 20, 23, 24–7  
 First Punic War, 94  
 fluidity, of texts, 153, 155, 157, 171  
 foals, 35, 39  
 fodder, 2, 34, 40–1, 45, 145  
 forced labor, 7, 133–5, 144–6, 148  
 foreign names, 52, 196  
 foreign religions, 180, 190, 191, 195  
 fortification walls, 280, 286–8, 299–301  
 fortifications, 99, 280, 299  
 fortified enclosures, 275–6, 278, 287, 292t. 11.2, 294, 296, 299–302, 304, 305–7  
 fortified sites, 275–6, 278, 288, 292t. 11.2, 294–6, 298–304, 307  
 four horns kings, 15  
 Fozu tongji, 179  
 Franks, 15, 23–8, 313  
   Carolingian, 23  
   Merovingian, 23, 28–9  
   Riparian, 24  
 fuduodan, 179–80  
 Fujian, 195  
 Fulvius, Aulus, 88  
 Fussman, G., 253, 257  
  
 Gadd Chronicle, 74  
 GAIA (Georgian-Australian Investigations in Archaeology), 213, 217f. 9.3, 221, 228  
 Gallaecia, 25  
 Gallo-Romans, 28  
 Gallus, C. Sulpicius, 89  
 Gamir (Cimmeria), 62–3  
 Gamirk (Cappadocia), 63  
 Gandhāra, 253–6, 259–60, 262, 266–7  
   arrival of Kushans, 255–8  
   Greek architecture and plastic and glyptic art in greater Gandhāra, 262–4  
   Hellenistic art, 260–2  
 Gandhāran art, 253, 259, 260–2, 264, 268  
 Gansu, 41t. 2.1, 51, 54t. 2.3  
 Gaozong (Tang Emperor), 43, 46  
 Gardez-Ghazni, 256  
 garnets, 227, 232  
 gender, 2, 225, 232, 243  
 Georgia, 207, 214  
 Germanic confederacies, 22  
 Getica, 20  
 gifts, 19, 71, 96–7, 121, 136, 139, 142, 261  
 Gimir, 62  
 glass bottles, 225, 237f. 9.11, 242, 244

- glory, 93, 95, 99, 119
- gold, 96, 178, 232, 258, 261, 284
- gold coins
- Kushan, 256
  - of Vima Kadphises, 258
- Gondophares, 255, 256
- Gongyang* (commentary), 125, 127–8
- Gordion, 66–7
- Gorgoneion, 261
- governance, 9, 26, 28, 314, 317
- governesses, 168–70
- Graeco-Bactrian kingdom, 9, 251, 261, 263–5, 286, 316
- grain, 34, 40, 43, 45, 142
- Granius Licinianus, 102
- grasslands, 34, 36, 37, 49, 53
- grave goods, 224, 229, 244
- graves, 214, 215–21, 222, 230, 232, 236–42, 243–4; *see also* burials; cemeteries; tombs
- Great Tradition of the Book of Documents*, 113
- Greco-Indians, 9, 316; *see also* Indo-Greeks
- Greece, 2–4, 8, 103, 133, 156, 164, 175, 313, 316
- Greece-Rome, 2–4, 8, 313
- Greeks, 163, 165, 186–8, 189–91, 251–4, 255, 259, 261, 263–6
- interaction with Indian Buddhist and Hindu iconography, 264–7
- grooms, 38, 52–3
- Guannei, 41t. 2.1, 54–6t. 2.3
- Gudu marquesses, 18, 20–2
- Guofeng, 160
- Gurdi, 67, 69
- Guria, 62
- Guriania, 62
- Gyges, King, 71
- Hakenbeck, S., 212, 243
- halls, 117
- columned, 283–4
- Han, 7, 113, 124, 127, 130, 146, 160, 193, 314
- bureaucracy and honour, 116–25
  - Eastern, 115, 122, 126–7, 130, 140–1, 146, 153, 161–3
  - honour
    - and shame, 110–30
    - and violence, 125–8
- Han Wudi, 137, 140, 161–3
- Han Ying, 128
- Hannibal, 95
- Haripur, 262
- Hariti, 264
- Harzalle, 64
- Hasding Vandals, 25
- hay, 40, 45
- heaven, 34, 118, 124, 126, 169
- Hebei, 41t. 2.1, 50
- Hebrew, 183
- Hector, 154
- Hedong, 41t. 2.1, 51, 56t. 2.3
- heirs
- legitimate, 258
  - royal, 23, 27
- Helen of Troy, 166–7
- Heliocles, 253, 256
- Helios, 215, 260
- Hellenistic art, 260–2, 267
- Hellenistic period, 164, 263, 306
- Hephthalites, 180, 260
- Heracles, 260–1, 263, 264–7
- herds
- breeding, 42, 45–6
  - sizes, 36, 42–4, 45–7
- herdsmen
- chief, 38–9
- Hermaios, 254, 256
- Hermes, 260, 263
- Herodotus, 60–2, 63–5, 69, 73–5, 159
- Hexi, 51–2
- ranches, 47
- hierarchies, 19, 20–2, 24, 28, 92, 119
- Hilakku, 71
- Hindu iconography, 264, 268
- Hindu Kush, 253–4, 256
- Hinduism, 260
- Hippostratos, 254
- hoards, 185, 236, 256–7
- Homeric epic, 8, 153–7, 158, 159–60, 163–6, 171, 316
- dating, 155–7
- Honeychurch, W., 304
- honour, 6–7, 87–94, 96–7, 100–4, 105–6, 110–11, 112–19, 124–5, 127–30
- aristocratic, 87, 315
  - complexes, 315
  - elite, 7
  - and Han bureaucracy, 116–25
  - in Han China, 110–30
  - historic, 94
  - positions of, 21
  - in Roman family, 87–91
  - in Roman military, 96–106
  - in Roman Republic, 85–107
  - in Roman Senate, 92–5
  - and shame, 6–7, 85–107, 110–11, 114–16, 129–30, 314–15
  - and violence, 125–8
- horse-archers, Cimmerian, 75
- horses, 34–53, 231–2, 285–6, 292t. 11.2, 295–6
- administration, 36, 44, 48–9

- horses (*cont.*)  
 breeding, 35–6, 38–9  
 breeding herds, 42, 45–6  
 breeding herds, 42, 45–6  
 breeding programs, 35, 39, 46  
 burials, 229, 232, 239f. 9.13  
 Court of Imperial Stud, 37–8, 42–3,  
 44–5, 48–52  
 domestication, 34  
 herd sizes, 36, 42–4, 46–7  
 personnel, 47–53  
 power, 5, 34, 36  
 ranches, *see* ranches  
 specialists, 52–3  
 system, 48–9, 50, 56t. 2.3  
 trade, 36, 70  
 trappings, 96, 225
- Hou Hanshu*, 255, 257
- Huandi, 193
- Hubei, 138
- Ĥubuškia, 61, 68
- Huizhou, 55
- Hunnic burials, 234
- Hunnic Empire, 16–17, 20, 23, 25, 26, 28
- Hunnic invasions, 5, 232, 243
- Huns, 4–5, 9, 15–17, 19–26, 64, 205, 260,  
 314, 316  
 of Europe, 5, 16
- Huvishka, 259
- Huyan, 22
- hymns, 154, 188, 195–6
- Hymn-scroll, 185, 194
- ideograms, Aramaic, 192–3
- ideology, 28, 148, 161
- Iliad*, 154, 155–6, 157, 159, 163–4, 166–7,  
 170, 171; *see also* Homeric epic
- imperial Rome, *see* Rome, Empire
- Imperial Stud, Court of, 37–8, 42–3,  
 44–5, 48–52
- imperial texts, 8, 153–71
- incentive structures for slave labor,  
 142–3
- India, 9, 15, 251–3, 255, 257–60, 264–6, 268,  
 313, 317  
 North, 259  
 Scythians and Parthians, 254–5
- Indo-Greeks, 251, 254; *see also* Greco-Indians  
 coins, 264, 267
- Indo-Parthians, 9, 254, 316
- Indo-Sassanians, 260
- Indo-Scythians, 9, 254, 316
- Inner Asia, 3, 5, 23, 25, 26–7, 29, 34,  
 36, 313–14  
 empires, 4–5, 9, 15, 17–18, 25–9, 34–5, 251,  
 313–14, 315–17  
 steppes, 3, 8–9, 316
- Inner Mongolia, 36
- innovations, 27, 116, 234, 263
- integrity, moral, 127–8, 130
- interconnectivity, 4, 8, 15, 29
- invasions, 4, 15, 64, 72, 253, 260  
 Hunnic, 5, 232, 243  
 Scythian, 5, 73
- Iran, 3–4, 8–9, 15, 66, 69–70, 73, 74–6,  
 180, 317; *see also* Persia  
 Achaemenid, 9, 276, 297  
 eastern, 194  
 northeastern, 192  
 Sasanian, 8, 15, 21, 175, 181, 205,  
 210, 316  
 south-western, 65–6, 71  
 western, 62–3, 64–8, 73–4, 75
- Iranian, 175, 193, 215, 255, 315  
 Middle, 177, 183–4, 196
- Iraq, 74, 190  
 northern, 65, 70
- Iron Age, 230–1, 244, 277, 279t. 11.1  
 Early, 213, 279t. 11.1  
 Late, 230, 276
- iron production, 141–2, 288
- irrigation agriculture, 278, 288
- Išgigulū*, 61, 66
- Islam, 179, 181
- Ismant al-Kharab, 187
- Īspakāya, 63, 68
- Italy, 26, 28, 93, 95, 99–100, 103, 142  
 southern, 95
- itinerant royal courts, 9, 305, 317
- Ivolga, 300f. 11.9, 302–3, 305
- Jalandhar, 259
- Janko, R., 155
- Jelalabad, 251
- Jeremiah, 62
- jewellery, 232–4, 243
- Jews, 214
- Jia Yi, 117–19, 124, 129
- Jian, Ashina, 51
- Jibin, 255
- Jing, 48
- Jingzhou, 54t. 2.3
- Julian, Emperor, 176
- Julian calendar, 103
- Jupiter Feretrius, 94, 105–6
- Justinian, Emperor, 177
- juveniles, 39, 42, 218–21
- KAAE project, 280, 283–6
- Kabul, 255–7  
 valley, 260
- Kala-i Zakhoki Maron, 301, 305

- Kalaly-gyr 1, 279t. 11.1, 289–93, 305  
 Kalaly-gyr 2, 293t. 11.2  
 Kandahar, 263, 299  
 Kangiui, 279t. 11.1  
 Kangju, 9, 301, 305, 317  
 Kanishka I, 253, 255, 258–9  
 Kanji, 192  
 Karakalpaks, 306  
 Kara-tepe 1, 279t. 11.1, 296  
 Kashmir, 255, 259  
 Kaštartiti, 69  
 Kazakhstan, 298  
 Kazakly-yatkan, 275  
 Kellis, 187, 189–91  
 Kephalaia of the Teacher, The, 185  
 Kephalaia of the Wisdom of my Lord Mani, The, 185  
 Kerkenes, 72, 75  
 Khalchayan, 251  
 Khan Bügü, 182  
 Kharkhorum, 303  
 Kharosthi, 255  
 Khazars, 175  
 Khorezm, 275, 278–80, 285, 294, 297–9, 304–5, 306  
     Akchakhan-kala, *see* Akchakhan-kala  
     Area 10 complex, 283–7, 288  
     empty enclosures, 287  
     enclosure sites, 278, 289–95, 301, 305  
     oasis enclosure sites, 275, 278–80, 294  
     settlement patterns, 276, 294–7, 305  
 Kidarites, 260  
 kin, 121, 125–6, 134–6  
 king of kings, 104  
 kings  
     Assyrian, 67  
     Cimmerian, 63, 65, 70  
     Greek, 253  
     Hunnic, 21  
     Kushan, 253, 257, 259, 265  
     supreme, 63–4  
     Uartian, 66  
     vassal, 137  
     Wenyuti, 18  
     Zhanjiang, 18  
 Kings of the Left and Right, 18, 21  
 Kislovodsk, 229–30  
 Kitan, 303, 305  
 Kiuzely-gyr, 279t. 11.1, 289–93, 301  
 Klin-Yar, 230–1, 239f. 9.13, 242  
 knowledge, 3, 45, 49, 61, 164, 187, 280, 288  
 Koguryō, 49  
 Koi-krylgan-kala, 279t. 11.1  
 Kong Yingda, 162, 170  
*Kongzi Shilun*, 160, 168, 170  
 Kouridachus, 19  
 Kuban River, 206  
*kudzu*, 168–9, 170–1  
 Kuiuśai, 279t. 11.1  
 Kujula Kadphises, 255–8, 265  
     coins, 265  
 Kuliab, 263  
 Kunya-uaz, 279t. 11.1  
 Kura River, 207  
 kurgans, 230, 243, 251, 299  
 Kurgashin-kala, 293, 294  
 Kuriltai, 28  
 Kursich, 21  
 Kushan dynasty, 255–6, 258  
 Kushan Empire, 194, 251, 255–6, 258  
     rise and fall, 258–60  
 Kushan gold coins, 256  
 Kushan kings, 253, 257, 259, 265  
 Kushan throne, 258  
 Kushans, 9, 179, 251–3, 256–7, 260, 264, 278–80, 313, 316  
     arrival in Gandhāra, 255–8  
 Kutrigurs, 20  
 Kuyuk-kala, 279t. 11.1  
 labor  
     convict, 144, 145–7  
     forced, 7, 133–5, 144, 146, 147–8  
     penal, 144  
     slave, *see* slave labor  
 Lai Junchen, 44  
 Lan, 22  
 land, 41–2, 45, 61–2, 139–40, 174–5, 177, 182, 188, 192  
 land-bridge, 9, 316  
 Lanzhou, 56t. 2.3  
 Lánzhou, 54t. 2.3  
 Lanzhou shi, 41t. 2.1  
 Latacz, 156  
 Latin, 27, 183, 191, 251  
 laws, 39, 88, 117, 119, 126–7, 178, 256  
 Le Coq, A. von, 184  
 Legalism, 161  
 legends, 90, 177, 191, 257  
 legitimate heirs, 258  
 Leo, Pope, 177  
 Letters of Mani, 185  
 lex Iulia de iure magistratuum, 106  
 Li Lingwen, 51  
 Li Shiji, 50  
 Liao dynasty, 35  
 libraries, 164–5, 182, 185  
 Life of Pompeius, 104  
 lingua franca, 184, 191, 194, 196  
 lion skin, 265–6  
 Liu Wuzhou, 49



- Liu Xiang, 116, 120, 128, 162  
 livestock, 19, 42, 46–7, 52, 306  
 living cultures, 211–12, 243  
 Livy, 89–99  
 local officials, 44, 51, 126, 130  
 local pasture, 40–1  
*logades*, 20–2  
 long bones, 218–21, 242  
 long-haired kings, 24  
 Longyou, 41–4, 47–8, 52–3  
 Louis (son of Charlemagne), 26  
 loyalty, 28, 115–16, 129  
 Lu, 161, 162  
 Lucretia, 90  
 Luo Jiangwen, 159  
 Luoyang, 40, 46, 193  
 Luristan, 66  
 Lusitania, 25  
 Lusius, C., 91  
 Lutatius Catulus, Q., 103  
 Lvovskii Pervi, 230  
 Lydia/Lydians, 63, 64, 70–3, 74–5  
 Lygdamis, *see* Tugdamme  
 Lysias, 261
- Ma Junmin, 35  
 Macedonia, 105, 164–5, 261  
 Madyes, 64, 69, 72, 73–4, 75  
 Maenchen-Helfen, J.O., 16  
 magistrates, 85  
 Magnesia, 261  
 Mahāpāla-Suśpala, 254  
 Mallius Maximus, 102–3  
 Mamercus Aemilius Mamercinus, 106  
 Mamercus Scaurus, 92  
 Manchuria, 49  
 Manek Rai Dheri, 262  
 Mangyr-kala, 279t. 11.1  
 Mani, 174–5, 177, 180, 182, 185–8, 189–90,  
 191–2, 194  
   religion of, *see* Manichaeism  
 Manichaean communities, 179, 187, 190–1,  
 192, 195  
 Manichaean scholarship, 186, 188  
 Manichaean texts, 177, 179, 182, 183–5, 187–8,  
 189–91, 192–3, 196  
   in Chinese, 184–5  
   transmission, 194–5  
 Manichaeism, 8, 174–96  
   Central Asia and Egypt, 182–90  
   crossing boundaries, 190–6  
   eastward expansion, 177–82  
   mission in Roman Empire, 175–7  
 Mannaea, 62, 66, 68–71, 73  
 Mao (school), 155, 161, 162, 164, 169–71
- Mar Ammō, 177, 179  
 Mār Shād Ohrmezd, 179  
 Mara, 262  
 Marcellus (M. Claudius Marcellus), 93–6, 106  
 mares, 35, 39, 43  
 Marius (C. Marius), 91, 99–100, 103  
 markets, 44, 117, 143, 147  
 marquesses, Gudu, 18, 20–2  
 marriage, 22, 47, 51, 169–70, 232  
 masks, 192–3  
 mass enslavement, 135  
 Mas'udi, 207  
 material culture, 8, 212, 228, 230, 236, 242,  
 251, 286  
 Mathura, 254, 258–9, 266  
 Maues, 254  
 Mecennius, Egnatius, 89  
 Medes, 69–73, 75  
 Media, 60, 62, 69–70, 73  
 Median city-states, 66, 68–9  
 Median Empire, 314  
 Medinet Madi, 185–7, 189–91  
 Mediterranean, 3–4, 87, 142, 313, 316  
 Melarṭua, 66  
 Melid, 67–8  
 memorials, 119, 122, 126  
 Menander (Indo-Greek king), 261  
 Mencius, 111–13, 120, 124  
 Menelaus, 166  
 merchants, 118, 124, 139, 141  
   Iranian, 181  
   semi-literate, 193  
   Sogdian, 179, 180, 193  
 Merovingian dynasty, 23–4, 26  
 Merovingian Franks, 23, 28–9  
 Merovingians, 23, 25, 27–8  
 Messiah, 174  
 Messianus, 176  
 Midas, 63, 66  
 middle Ganges valley, 255, 259  
 Middle Iranian, 177, 183–4, 196  
 Middle Persian (MP), 177–8, 180, 183, 190,  
 192–3, 194  
 migrations, 60, 210, 212–13, 231, 314  
 military defeats, 113, 114, 118, 129  
 military service, 129, 140  
 military treatises, 114–15  
 military tribunes, 91, 101, 106  
 military weakness, 47  
 ministers, 19, 50, 116, 117–18, 125, 127  
   chief, 37, 42, 45, 49, 51  
   prime, 19  
   vice, 37, 43, 50–1  
 mirrors, 232, 234–42  
 mobile societies, 298, 305

- mobile states, 9, 276, 317  
 mobility, 143, 276–8, 295–7, 302, 305  
   and gradations of nomadism, 276–8  
   social, 232  
 mobilization, 19, 41, 145, 148  
 modification, cranial, 223f. 9.6, 231–2, 243  
 Moesia, 105  
 Mogao Caves, 184  
 Mongolia, 5, 23, 36, 298  
   Inner, 36  
 Mongolian states  
   settlement patterns, 303  
 Mongolian steppe, 302–3  
 monumental buildings, 283, 293t. 11.2  
 monumental statues, 263  
 moral integrity, 127–8, 130  
 moral obligations, 125–6  
 morality, 113–15, 121  
   personal, 115  
 mortuary sites, 295–7  
 mountains, 46, 207, 227, 228, 243, 244, 275  
 MP, *see* Middle Persian  
 Mtskheta, 207, 227–8, 243, 244  
 Mu, King, 158  
 Mu Bosi, 52  
 Mugallu of Melid, 67–9  
 Mugallu of Tabal, 71; *see also* Muggalu of Melid  
 murder, 126  
 murderers, 125–6  
 Muşafir, 66, 70  
 Musk, 54–6t. 2.3  
 mutilating punishments, 7, 118, 120–1, 124, 129  
 Mutschler, F., 2
- Nabopolassar, 74  
 Nagy, G., 156, 159  
 natural reproduction, 136  
 Neo-Assyrian Empire, 5, 65, 67–74, 314  
 Nero, Emperor, 93  
 Nestorian Christianity, 174, 181, 183, 194–5  
 Neustria, 25  
*New Tang History*, 34, 43  
 niches, 230–1, 263  
 Nicomedes IV, 91  
 Nike, 260  
 Nile Valley, 190  
 Nineveh, 65, 73–4  
 Ning, 48  
 Ningxia, 41t. 2.1, 51, 56t. 2.3  
 Ningzhou, 54t. 2.3  
 Nisa, 196  
 Nizhnii-Dzhulat, 229  
 nobility, 7, 18, 21, 22–3, 26, 51, 64, 87, 128–9  
   old Zhou, 117, 124  
   pre-imperial, 7, 129  
   senatorial, 85  
 nomad capitals, 301, 305–6  
 nomad polities, 17  
 nomadic states, 61, 65, 73, 75  
 nomadism, gradations of, 276–8  
 nomads, 9, 17, 62, 118, 228, 256, 317  
 nomarchs, 64  
 non-nucleated settlement strategies, 275, 276, 304
- North Africa, 177  
 North Caucasus, 228–9, 234–9  
 North China, 34, 36, 37, 46–9, 50, 53  
 North India, 259  
 North Ossetia, 229  
 Northern Caucasus, 206–8, 225–6, 228–42, 244  
 Northern Shanxi, 49, 51  
 Northern Song, 35, 39  
 Northern Zhou, 51  
 nucleation, 296  
 Numa, King, 106  
 numismatists, 255–6
- oases, 275–6, 277–8, 296–8  
 oaths, 28, 129  
 obligations, moral, 125–6  
 Octavianus, 98, 105–6; *see also* Augustus  
*Odyssey*, 155–7, 163–4, 167  
 Oebersius, 21  
 officials, 37, 39, 113–14, 116, 117–19, 123–5, 126–7, 129–30, 138  
   local, 44, 51, 126, 130  
 Oghuz tribes, 62  
 Oğuzname, 62  
 Oktar, 20  
 Old Turkish, 178, 184, 193, 194  
 old Zhou nobility, 117, 124  
 Olympiodorus, 19  
 Onegesius, 20–1  
 open space, 283, 288, 289–93, 303  
 Ordos, 46–7  
 Orlat, 251  
 Orosius, 74  
 Ossetia, North, 229  
 Ossetians, 236  
 owners, 136, 138, 140, 142  
 ownership, 139, 165  
 Oxus, 177, 179, 263
- Pakistan, 259–60  
 palaces, 36–7, 121, 145, 263, 292t. 11.2  
 Palasa-Syrt, 230  
 Pali, 193

- Palmyra, 191, 192  
 Pamir Mountains, 179, 181, 193  
 Panemus, 254  
 Pannonia, 243  
 Pantaleon, 267  
 papyri, 156–7, 164, 165, 188  
     Hellenistic, 163  
     wild, 157  
 Paralatai, 64  
 parents, 97, 123, 127, 134, 168–70, 171  
 Paris, 166–7  
 Paropamisadae, 254, 255–6  
 Parthian language, 192, 196  
 Parthians, 177, 179–80, 183, 188, 192–6, 206,  
     251–4, 259, 265  
     in India, 254–5  
 Pasargadae, 304  
 Pasirik, 251  
 pastoralism, 37, 277, 295, 297, 302, 306  
     transhumant, 277  
 pasture, 34–5, 40  
     local, 40–1  
 Patika, 254  
*patria potestas*, 88  
 patrimony, 24, 27  
 patronage, 112  
     royal, 180, 257, 259  
 Pella, 164–5, 261  
 penal labor, 144  
 penal servitude, 39, 144–5, 146  
 Pepin, 26  
 Pergamon, 164–5  
 Pērōz, 181  
 persecution, 8, 176, 182, 190, 192  
 Persepolis, 304–5  
 Persia, 15, 52, 64, 69, 75, 174, 179, 181, 191–2  
     Achaemenid, 9  
     Sasanian, 8, 21, 175, 181, 316  
 Persians, 71, 75, 176, 181, 183, 190, 259  
 personal morality, 115  
 Peshawar, 256, 259–60, 264  
 Pharro, 264  
 Pharsalia, 102, 103–5  
 Philhellenism, 196  
 philosophers, 111, 114, 263  
 Phoenicia, 69  
 Phraortes, 73  
 Phrygia/Phrygians, 63, 65–7, 69–70, 72,  
     74–5, 314  
 pins, 223–7, 244  
     long, 225  
 pit and jar burials, 230  
 Pi-t'ien, 301  
 pits, 215–18, 225–7, 230–1, 238f. 9.12, 243  
 Plato, 157  
 Plutarch, 94, 99, 104  
 poems, 2, 48, 153–6, 158–61, 162–4, 168–71  
 political capitals, 275, 303–5  
 political organization, 4, 15–17, 20, 22, 28, 64,  
     313, 314  
     quasi-feudal, 5  
     of steppe empires, 15–29  
 political power, 1, 165, 296, 306  
 political systems, 17, 19, 21–3, 26, 28, 303, 306  
 Polybius, 96–7  
 pomerium, 86  
 Pompeius (Cn. Magnus), 92, 101–2, 103–5  
 Pontic steppes, 20  
 Pontiffs, 86  
 Pontius Aufidianus, 89  
 population movements, 9, 213, 243, 316  
 portraits, 48, 261, 285–6  
 Poseidon, 260–1  
 positions of honour, 21  
 post-funerary disturbance, 225, 244  
 pottery, 119, 211, 231, 234, 296, 302  
     Alanic, 240, 241  
 poverty, 111–12, 119  
 Powell, B., 155–6  
 power, 18–19, 47, 49, 66–7, 69–71, 75–6, 236,  
     254–5, 306  
     elite, 7, 315  
     new, 67  
     political, 1, 165, 296, 306  
     Scythian nomadic, 60, 76  
     State, 7, 147  
     Tang imperial, 5  
 praetorian prefectures, 26  
 praetorian rank, 92, 104  
 prefectures, 27, 37  
     Tang, 37, 54t. 2.3  
 pre-Hellenistic period, 299  
 pre-imperial nobility, 7, 129  
 prestige, 9, 92, 107, 116, 129, 232, 236, 306  
     cultural, 165  
 pride, 89, 99, 100, 102–3, 115  
     and shame, 6, 87, 96–7, 101  
 prime ministers, 19  
 Priscus (late-Antique historian), 20–1  
 private sector, 143, 146–8  
 proconsuls, 91, 100, 102, 105–7  
 Procopius, 20  
 production, 43, 153, 155, 277, 282, 289, 295–7  
     agricultural, 302  
     craft, 296, 302–3  
     iron, 141–2, 288  
     metal, 293t. 11.2, 303  
 profit, 112, 118, 121–2, 141  
 Protothyes, 63, 69  
 Provence, 26

- psalms, 185, 188, 189  
 Psammetichus I, 72  
 Pteria, 72  
 public service, 115, 121–5  
 public triumphs, 95, 106–7  
 Puda, 255  
 Pulcher, P. Clodius, 90  
 Punic Wars, 93–4  
 punishments, 38–9, 97–8, 111, 113–14, 116,  
 120, 129, 161, 242  
   mutilating, 7, 118, 120–1, 124, 129  
 Punjab  
   Pakistani, 260  
   western, 254, 260  
 Pushkalavati, 255–7
- Qapaghan Qaghan, 47  
 Qi, 48, 161, 162  
 Qiang  
   Western, 54t. 2.3  
 Qin, 124, 143, 144, 146, 161  
 Qinzhou, 54t. 2.3  
 Qiujiuque, 255, 257–8  
 Qiulin clan, 22  
 Qizhou, 54t. 2.3  
 quality horses, 34, 45  
 quarries, 135, 144, 175, 304  
 queens, 169–70, 171  
 Quriani, 62
- Rabatak inscription, 255–8  
 radiocarbon readings, 210, 228, 238f. 9.12  
 Ragnachar, 24  
 ranches, 37–43, 45–7, 51, 53  
   breeding, 48  
   herds, 44, 46–7  
   Hexi, 47  
   Longyou, 41–4, 48, 52  
   personnel, 38–9  
   regional supervisors, 39–41, 43, 45  
   supervisors, 41  
 rank, 19, 22–3, 28, 91–3, 98–9, 104, 121, 145  
 Rapoport, A., 305  
 Rashuk, 257  
 refugees, 289, 294, 296  
 regional ranch supervisors, 39–41, 43, 45  
 religions, 8, 175, 177, 178–82, 187, 190–3, 236  
   foreign, 180, 190, 191, 195  
 reproduction, natural, 136  
 Republican Rome, *see* Rome, Republic  
*Res Gestae Divi Saporis*, 183, 196  
 retainers, 125, 129  
 revenge, 125–6; *see also* vengeance  
 rewards, 38, 96–8, 113, 129, 315  
 Rhaetia, 26
- Riparian Franks, 24  
 rituals, 111, 116, 118–19, 161, 224  
   secondary, 218–21  
 Roman Egypt, 185, 191–2  
 Roman Empire, *see* Rome, Empire  
 Roman Republic, *see* Rome, Republic  
 Romans, 26–8, 85–9, 96–7, 99, 102, 105–7,  
 135, 190, 314–15  
 Rome, 2–3, 8, 129, 133–6, 143, 174–5, 176–7,  
 196, 313  
   ambassadors, 19–21  
   aristocratic nature of Roman  
     polity, 85–7  
   centurions, 98, 101, 178  
   and China, 174, 196, 314  
   citizens, 89, 91, 94, 176  
   elites, 87, 143  
   Empire, 2, 6–8, 137, 146–7, 175–7, 181,  
     190–2, 314, 316  
   families, 6, 85  
     honour and shame, 87–91  
   forced labor, *see* forced labor  
   Manichaean mission, 175–7  
   military, 87, 96–106  
   polity  
     aristocratic nature, 85–7  
   Republic, 6, 87, 92, 96, 105, 142, 315  
     honour and shame, 85–107  
   Senate, 86–7, 92–5, 106  
   slavery, *see* slavery  
   state, 7, 27, 135, 144, 146–7  
 Romulus, 88, 106  
 Rosetta Stone, 184  
 Rough Cilicia, 63, 68, 71–2  
 Rouran, 5, 23  
 royal courts, 180, 306  
   itinerant, 9, 305, 317  
 royal families, 20–3, 26, 27  
 royal heirs, 23, 27  
 royal patronage, 180, 257, 259  
 Ruga, 20  
 ruling dynasties, 23, 27, 64–5, 194  
 ruling elites, 9, 276, 278, 280, 288, 298,  
 301, 304–6  
 Rusa I, 66  
 Rusa II, 66–7
- Šābuhragān, 180, 183, 190  
 saddles, 48, 54–6t. 2.3, 232  
 Sagala, 255, 260  
 Sakas, *see* Scythians  
 Salomon, R., 253  
 salt, 40, 125, 141–2, 145  
 Samarkand, 301  
 Šamaš-šumu-ukin, 71

- Samtavro, 207–11, 223, 235, 237, 238, 242–4  
 archaeological evidence, 213–28  
 artefacts, 224f. 9.7, 233f. 9.9  
 cemetery, 209f. 9.1, 213, 216f. 9.2  
 chronology, 227  
 II, 213  
 III, 214, 217f. 9.3, 222  
 IV, 224, 227  
 location, 206–8
- Sandakkurru, *see* Sandakšatru
- Sandakšatru, 63, 72
- Sandašarme, 69, 71–2
- Sandauarri, 68–9, 72
- Sanskrit, 178, 193
- Sappho, 154
- sarcophagi, clay, 215–17, 238f. 9.12
- Sardis, 71
- Sargon II, 62–3, 65–7
- Sarmatians, 205, 230–2, 243
- Sasanian dynasty, 181, 193
- Sasanian Empire, 174, 183, 190, 191–2
- Sasanian Iran/Persia, 8, 15, 21, 175, 181, 205, 210, 316
- Saxon tribes, 28
- Scipio, 104
- Sciri, 20
- scribes, 37, 195
- Scythia, 20, 62, 64  
 kings of, 63, 69, 261
- Scythian invasions, 5, 73
- Scythians, 60–5, 68–70, 72–4, 75–6, 205, 251–4, 259, 266–7, 313–14  
 Black Sea, 64  
 in India, 254–5  
*Īsgigulū*, 61, 66  
 as nomadic power, 61–5
- seating arrangements, 21, 263
- Sebastianus, 190
- secondary rituals, 218–21
- Seistan, 181
- Seleucids, 251
- self, sense of, 120
- self-sacrifice, 7, 128–9
- Senate, 86–7, 92–5, 106
- senatorial aristocracy, 6, 86, 107
- senators, 87–8, 92, 103–4
- seniority, 27, 92–3
- Sennacherib, 65, 67, 70
- servi poeni*, 134, 144
- servitude, penal, 39, 144–5, 146
- settlement patterns, 8, 276, 294, 298, 302, 304, 305  
 dispersed, 298  
 early Medieval Mongolian states, 303  
 Khorezm, 276, 294–7, 305  
 mobile or agro-pastoral adaptation, 297–8  
 non-nucleated, 276, 304  
 Xiongnu, 302–3
- sexual rights, 136
- Shaanxi, 41t. 2.1, 54t. 2.3
- shaft-and-chamber tombs, 229
- Shahanshah, 175
- shame, 6–7, 87–8, 96–7, 99, 101–2, 110–21, 124–5, 127–9, 314–15  
 in Han China, 110–30  
 and honour, 6–7, 85–107, 110–11, 114–16, 129–30, 314–15  
 and pride, 6, 87, 96–7, 101  
 redefinition in Warring States, 110–16  
 in Roman family, 87–91  
 in Roman military, 96–106  
 in Roman Republic, 85–107  
 in Roman Senate, 92–5
- Shanxi, 41t. 2.1, 49, 56t. 2.3  
 Northern, 49, 51
- Shanyu (Chanyu), 18
- Shapur, 180, 190, 196
- Shaughnessey, E., 158
- sheep, 37, 47, 139, 236, 292t. 11.2, 296
- Shi Daode, 51
- Shi Jing*, 8, 153–5, 158–63, 164, 166, 168–9, 171, 316  
 dating, 158–9
- Shi Tiebang, 51–2
- An Shigao, 193–4
- Shiji*, 64
- Shravana, 253
- Sialkot, 255, 260
- Sicily, 94–5
- Sidon, 68–9
- Sigibert, 24
- Sileni, 267
- Siling Vandals, 25
- Silis, 174
- silk, 38–9, 45, 53
- Silk Road, 3, 180, 184, 194–5
- Sima Qian, 161
- single combat, 94, 96, 105, 166
- Sin-šar-iškun, 74
- Sir-Tardush, 47
- Śiva, 258–60, 262, 265
- six horn kings, 22
- skeletons, 123–4, 212, 221–4
- skull modification, *see* cranial modification
- slave employment, 141–2
- slave labor, 136, 138–42, 143, 144  
 agrarian, 139  
 incentive structures, 142–3
- slavery, 7, 88, 133–48, 232  
 agrarian, 139, 141  
 chattel, 144, 147  
 scale, 137–8

- slaves, 6, 7, 49, 53, 113, 117, 134, 136–43, 144–7
- Bo, 52
  - Chinese, 141
  - numbers, 138, 140
  - state-owned, 136–7, 140, 147
  - status and sources, 134–6
- social processes, 211, 213, 232, 236
- socketed arrowheads, 69
- Sogdiana, 179, 251–3
- Sogdians, 48, 177, 178–9, 184, 193, 194–5, 196, 299–301, 305
- merchants, 179, 180, 193
- solar divinities, 215
- soldiers, 45, 86, 91, 95, 98, 99–100, 102, 146, 262
- common, 115–16
- Song, 35, 39, 148
- Northern, 35, 39
- sons, 18, 20, 21, 49–51, 88, 90, 123–4, 257–8, 261–2
- Soter Megas, 256–8
- coins, 257
- South Asia, 3, 9, 316
- Southern Caucasus, 205–45
- southern Italy, 95
- south-western Iran, 65–6, 71
- Spain, 25
- Spartacus, 106
- spears, 96, 234, 262
- Spolia Opima, 94–5, 105–6
- Sri Lanka, 232
- state farms, 40–2
- state power, 7
- and economic development, 147–8
- state slaves, 136–7, 140, 147
- statecraft, 71, 75, 113, 116
- statues, 70, 263
- monumental, 263
- status, 117, 128, 130, 134, 135, 141, 145, 162, 305
- Stein, M.A., 184–5
- steles, 44, 49–50
- steppe empires, political organization, 15–29
- steppes, 17, 21, 28, 34, 205, 275–8, 298, 301, 306
- Inner Asia, 3, 8–9, 316
  - Kazakh, 277, 298
  - Mongolian, 302–3
  - Pontic, 20
- stockbreeding, 37–9, 231
- stone cist graves, 209f. 9.1, 217f. 9.3
- stone cist tombs, 215–21, 225–8, 238f. 9.12, 243–4
- stone cists, 215–20, 227, 243
- Strabo, 62, 67, 72, 165
- Stratagems of the Warring States, 114
- sub-kings, 19–20, 22, 24–8, 64
- Suetonius, 91, 98
- Sui dynasty, 37, 42, 50–1, 55t. 2.3
- suicide, 7, 117, 119, 123, 127, 129–30
- Sulla (dictator), 92–3
- Sun Ao, 127
- Sun Xiaolin, 40
- Sung-Yun, 260
- Superbus, L. Tarquinius, 90
- supreme command, 93, 102–4, 106
- supreme kings, 63–4
- Susa, 71, 304–5
- Sutton Hoo, 234
- Swat, 257
- swords, 225, 234
- Synaxeis of the Living Gospel, The, 185
- Syracuse, 94–5
- Syr-darya delta, 298–9
- Syriac, 174–5, 178, 187–8, 189–91, 196
- Estrangela, 183, 192
- Syro-Aramaic, 194–5
- Tabal, 67, 70–1
- Tacitus, 92
- Tahkal Bala, 264
- Taisi, 169–70
- Taiyuan, 51
- Taizong (Tang emperor), 48–9, 51
- Tajikistan, 259
- Tanais, 230
- Tang (dynasty), 5, 34, 35–6, 39, 42, 47–51, 53, 180–1, 313–14
- army, 36
  - government, 52, 180–1
  - herds, 46–7
  - horse system, 34, 47, 53
  - prefectures, 37, 54t. 2.3
  - tax system, 53
- Tangut, 56t. 2.3
- Tarentum, 95
- Tarim basin, 19
- Tarquinius, Sex., 90
- Tash-kyrman-tepe, 297
- Tatian, 177
- taxes, 19, 22, 44–5, 140, 145
- Taxila, 254, 259, 260, 262
- Tchkandiskedi, 216–17, 227–8, 238f. 9.12
- teachers, 122–3, 180, 185
- temples, 66, 263–4, 293t. 11.2
- Ten Thousand Horsemen, Lords of, 18, 21–2
- tenants, 139–40, 142
- tents, 98, 104, 295
- Tepe Zargaran, 257
- Tepe-Shotor, 266
- Terek (river), 229

- Teshik-kala, 279t. 11.1  
 tetrarchy, 26  
 Teušpa, 63, 68  
 Teutones, 99, 100, 102  
 Theodosius, 176  
 Thermus, M. Minucius, 91  
 Thessaly, 104  
 Thuringia, 26  
 Tianzhu, 257  
 Tiberius, 92  
 Tibet, 44, 47, 54t. 2.3  
 Tigris, 192  
     Upper, 65–7  
 tile-lined tombs, 215–21, 225–8, 238f.  
     9.12, 243  
 tiles, 216–18  
 Til-Garimmu, 67  
 Tiliya Tepe, 251, 267  
 Timurids, 278, 301  
 titles, 4, 18, 21, 129, 174, 179–80, 207  
 Tocharian, 184  
 tombs, 48, 51, 138, 141, 213–14, 215–28, 229–  
     30, 232, 236–42  
     stone cist, 218–21, 225–8, 238f. 9.12, 244  
     tile-lined, 215–21, 225–8, 238f. 9.12, 243  
     types, 212, 215–21, 224–5, 229, 243  
 tools, 89, 146, 224, 227  
 trade, 69, 124–5, 141, 227, 292t. 11.2, 303  
     horses, 36, 70  
*Tradition of Zuo*, 110–11  
 Transcaucasia, 9, 62, 65  
 transhumant pastoralism, 277  
 Transoxania, 181  
 tribunes, 91, 96  
     military, 91, 101, 106  
 tribute, 22, 146, 185  
 triumphs, public, 95, 106–7  
 Trojan War, 153, 154  
 T-shaped catacombs, 230  
 Tsibilium, 223f. 9.6, 231, 232–41  
 Tugdamme, 63, 64, 70–2, 74–5  
 Turfan, 40, 52–3, 182–4, 188, 196  
 Türk, 36, 44, 46–7  
 Turkestan, east, 177, 179, 181–2  
 Turkey  
     central-west, 65  
     south-eastern, 65, 74  
 Turkish, Old, 178, 184, 193, 194  
 Turkmenistan, 60, 258  
 Tuwana, 68  
 twin handles, 129  
 Tyche, 260  
 Uighurs, 8, 35–6, 51, 182, 193, 195, 303, 305, 316  
 Ukraine, 19, 236, 244  
 Uldin, 19  
 Umā, 262  
 Upper Tigris, 65–7  
 Ur III, 133  
 Urartu/Urartians, 62–3, 65–7, 69–73, 75, 314  
 Urdutu, 67  
 usurpers, 257–8  
 Uzbekistan, 9, 259, 275  
 Vajrapāṇi, 265–6  
 Vakhtang, 207  
 Valerian, 183  
 Valerius Maximus, 89, 91  
 values, 2, 8, 27, 110–11, 123  
 Vandals, 177  
     Hasding, 25  
     Siling, 25  
 Varro, learned, 92  
 Vasa-Abdagases, 254  
 vassal kings, 137  
 vassals, 19, 21, 28, 70, 72–3  
 Vasudeva I, 260  
 Venetus, 164  
 vengeance, 7, 125–8, 129; *see also* revenge  
 veterinarians, 37, 52  
 vice ministers, 37, 43, 50–1  
 Vikrama era, 253  
 villages, 20, 117, 195, 207  
 Vima Kadphises, 255–8, 265  
 Vima Taktu, 256–8  
 violence, 7, 115, 129  
     Han, 125–8  
     of vengeance, 7, 129  
 viticulture, 143, 294–6  
 Vogelsang, K., 159, 299, 305  
 Vonones, 254  
 walled sites, 275–6, 278  
 walls, 96, 145, 218, 231, 263, 280, 285–7, 292t.  
     11.2, 301  
 Wang Delun, 51  
 Wang Fu, 122  
 Wang Jun, 50  
 Wang Mang, 134, 143, 161–3  
 Wang Maozhong, 45, 46, 49–50, 52  
 Wang Shiping, 35  
 war captives, 135–6, 143, 145  
 warfare, 35, 49, 51, 111, 113, 116, 118, 253  
 Warring States era, 7, 129, 135, 143, 147  
     shame, 110–16  
 wars, 71, 74–5, 94–5, 97, 99, 101–4, 110,  
     135, 136  
     civil, 42, 50, 74, 86, 101, 103–5, 129, 140  
 water supply canals, 275, 288–9  
 wattle-and-daub type housing, 292t. 11.2

- wealth, 111, 112, 120, 121–3, 128–30, 140, 242, 304, 306
- weapons, 34, 97, 234, 244
- Weizhou, 54t. 2.3
- Wenyuti kings, 18
- West, M., 156
- West, S., 156
- Western Anatolia, 70
- Western Iran, 62–3, 64–8, 73–4, 75
- Western Qiang, 54t. 2.3
- Western Wei, 51
- Western Zhou, 158
- Wilbur, C.M., 137–9, 147
- Winnall II, 222
- wives, 89–90, 122, 169, 181
- women, 2, 89–90, 100, 136, 141, 154, 167, 231–2, 243
- workshops, 227, 234, 288
- Wu, Empress, 44, 47
- Wu Zixu, 127–8
- Wuhuan, 5
- Xianbei, 4–5
- Xiapu, 195–6
- Xiazhou, 56t. 2.3
- Xiongnu, 4–5, 15, 17, 18–25, 26, 302–3, 313, 315, 317
  - dual kingship, 22
  - Empire, 18, 22, 25
  - enclosures, 303, 305
  - government, 19
  - metal production, 303
  - settlement patterns, 302–3
  - system, 19, 21
- Xixia, 35
- Xu Gan, 127
- Xuanzong, 44–6, 47–51
- Xubu, 22
- Xulianti, 22
- Xun Yue, 126
- yakshas, 267
- Yangaozhen, 257–8
- Yanzhou, 54t. 2.3
- Yazdgird III, 181
- Yiqun Zhou, 2
- Yozgat, 72
- Yuanshou, 51, 56t. 2.3
- Yuezhi, 251–4, 256
- Zagros region, 66, 68
- Zenodotus, 164, 167–8
- Zeus, 260–1
  - aegis-bearing, 167
  - Thundering, 261
- Zhang Anshi, 141
- Zhang Changzong, 45
- Zhang Jingshun, 50
- Zhang Wansui, 43, 49, 50
- Zhanjiang kings, 18
- Zhao Dun, 125
- Zheng Xuan, 162, 169–70
- Zhongzong, 44, 47
- Zhou, 162, 169
  - Duke of, 162
  - nobility, 117, 124
  - Northern, 51
  - Western, 158
- Zilgi, 229
- Zixu, 127
- Zoroaster, 215
- Zoroastrianism, 181, 190, 193