Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

abolition, free expression in US and, 197 Abu 'Aala al-Maari, 33 Adivasi movement (India), 91 advertising, Jewish norms of accuracy and honesty in, 151-53 Africa increasing Chinese influence in, 293 Akgül, Mustafa, 146 Âli Pasha, Governor Mehmed, 137, 138 alienation, as argument against censorship, 178-80 Ambedkar, Dr. B. R., 89-90, 243, 244 Analects of Confucius, The (Confucius), 62 Anderson, Benedict, 304 Angarey (short stories, Jahan), 85 Anti-Terrorism Proclamation (Ethiopia), 308 apostasy, 34-35 Arab Spring, 37 Areopagitica (Milton), 176 Asian financial crisis, 116 Assange, Julian, 181 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal influence of Namık Kemal on, 141-43 influence of Western Enlightenment ideals on, 140, 141, 143, 145 on watchdog role of the press, 133 views on role, mission and regulation of speech and press of, 132-34 views on speech as reformed continuation of Ottoman period, 134 Australia, deliberative democracy in, 72 bad tendency test, of US Supreme Court, 197-99, 200

repudiation of in 1937 in *Herndon* v. *Lowry*, 202

Baker, C. Edwin, 320-22 balancing test, in US Supreme Court, 204-6 Balibar, Etienne, 282 Barron v. Baltimore (US, 1833), 196 Bentham, Jeremy, 184-85, 188, 190, 269 Berlin, Isaiah, 271 Bharatiya Janata Party (India). See BJP Bill of Rights (US), 193-95 BJP, 238. See also freedom of speech and press in India; Hindu nationalism renaming development and education programs to establish historical links with Indian past, 86-87 symbolic changes to India's national iconography by, 86 use of 1947-52 period as symbolism in 2014 election speeches, 81-82 use of Ram Janmabhoomi movement as symbolic political display, 84 Blasi, Vincent, 181-83, 184, 190 blasphemy, 34-35 Brandeis, Justice Louis D., 186, 198, 200-1, 202 Bridges v. California (US, 1941), 205 Cairo Declaration of Human Rights, 25-29 Catholic Church human rights and, 24 censorship, 320, 2 attempted censorship of distribution of election results in France, 280-81 effect of human curiosity and, 176-78 in African countries, 293 in India, 82-83, 84-85, 239-42, 250-52 in Roman times, 178 in Uganda, 111 literary in early Qing (China), 259

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

326

Index

censorship (cont.) of Internet and Twitter in Turkey, 131, 146-47 of Internet in Ethiopia, 295-96, 306-8 of Internet in France through Amendment Fillon, 279, 280 of Internet in Russia under Putin, 225 of Internet in Singapore, 126-27 of Minitel network in France, 277-79 of press in Ethiopia, 299-300, 306-8 of social media in China, 268 Reporters Without Borders surveillance of France for Internet censorship, 274 terrorism as justification for Internet censorship, 14, 251 validation and alienation as arguments against, 178-80 Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire (US, 1942), 202, 204 Charlie Hebdo magazine massacres, 32 China. See also Confucian speech; deliberative democracy in China; Internet governance in China increasing influence in Africa of, 293 investment in telecommunications in Ethiopia, 294-95, 308-9 social media censorship in, 268 clear and present danger test (US), 200-1, 202, 205 in World War I espionage cases, 198–200 Clinton, Hillary, 42-48, 207 coca-colonization, 283 defined, 283 Commentaries on the Laws of England (Blackstone), 195 Communication and cultural domination (essay, Schiller), 284 Comparing Media Systems, Three Models of Media and Politics (Hallin and Mancini), 3 computerization of society, The (Nora-Minc), 277 Confucian speech, 3, 60, 61 as minben (people-centric), 61 diplomacy school of, 62 etymological study of Chinese characters for understanding moral codes in, 65-66 freedom of speech in Singapore and, 115-17 ideal of public discussion in, 64 legalist school of, 62 legitimating state authority, 70-71 lessons for Western deliberative democracy from, 61, 72-76

normative ranking of morality, reason and might in moral code of, 63 public speech as remonstrance and, 62-63 remonstrance under Communist state and, 69-70 resistance in vs. Western deliberative democracy, 71-72 subjugation of self-interest to public interest in, 64 Confucianism influence of/on Internet governance in China, 257–62 limitations of influence on Internet governance after Mao, 262-65, 270-71 consequentialist theories of free speech, 174-76, 322 political theories of, 181-86 psychological theories of, 176-80 cultural imperialism, 12 cultural relativism human rights and, 29 curiosity, effect on censorship of, 176-78 Cyberspace Administration of China, 269 de Certeau, Michel, 297 Declaration of the Rights of Men and the Citizen of 1789 (France), 274 deliberative democracy, 60 goals, 70 in Australia, 72 in Singapore, 128 lessons from Confucian deliberation for Western deliberative democracy, 61, 72-76 deliberative democracy in China. See also Confucian speech; internet governance in China alternative interpretation to authoritarianism approach to, 60 authoritarianism approach to, 59, 60 lessons from/for Western deliberative democracy, 61 Deng Xiaoping, 64 deontological theories of free speech, 174-76, 322, 323 Deringil, Selim, 139, 140, 141, 142 developing countries, Internet governance tactics and strategies in, 298 Ding Ling, 261 dissent, 110, 123 free expression in US and, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 198, 200, 202, 207

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

> in Singapore, 123, 128 suppression of under Putin in Russia, 224 Doniger, Wendy, 87, 240, 251 Dworkin, Ronald, 175, 190, 322

Egypt, free expression in, 10 Emerson, Thomas, 203, 322 Emperor Abdulhamid II (1876-1908), 139 EPRDF. See also Ethiopia; Schoolnet (Ethiopian e-government project); Woredanet (Ethiopian e-government project) ethnic federalism in implementation of Woredanet and Schoolnet, 304 implementation of Woredanet and Schoolnet prior to 2005 by, 304-5 refusal to engage in open debates and lack of commitment of/to free press of, 299-300 revolutionary democracy in implementation of Woredanet and Schoolnet, 303-4 Ethiopia, 3. See also EPRDF; Schoolnet (Ethiopian e-government project); Woredanet (Ethiopian e-government project) censorship and surveillance of Internet in, 295-96, 306-8 Chinese investment in, 294-95, 308-9 criminalization of social media and, 296, 306-8 development of vs. in Singapore, 293-94 EPRDF's tactics and strategies of development and censorship in, 296, 298, 304–5, 309–12 Ethiopian Commodity Exchange (ECX) and, 295 government investment in/for development and improved service delivery, 295 low access to and low quality of ICTs in, 295, 306 use of ethnic federalism, revolutionary democracy and development as state building strategy and, 302-3 Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front. See EPRDF European Convention on Human Rights, 41 Facebook, 11, 14, 294 ban of/in Turkey, 131 censorship of/in India, 251 closing down of comments in support of Kashmiri protestors, 88

Index

Falun Gong, 263, 266 Fang Dongmei, 63 Federal Communications Commission (FCC) net neutrality and, 193 Fida Husain, Maqbool, 87 Fire (film, Mehta), 240 First Amendment (US Constitution), 41, 198, See alsofree expression in US; Supreme Court (US) foundational norms, 41 Four Theories of the Press, 2 France. See also French language as tool for nation-building; freedom of speech and press in France; freedom of speech and press in France in digital age Charlie Hebdo and terrorist act in, 32 Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen, 274 free expression. See also censorship; consequentialist theories of free speech; deontological theories of free speech; free expression in US; Internet governance; liberal theories of free speech; nonliberal theories of free speech; psychological theories of free speech; speech norms; universality of free speech challenging assumptions of, 4-9 changing norms of/in digital age, 9-13 instrumentalist theory of, 322, 323 national emergencies as reason for suspending, 13 rising state securitization and, 13-14 struggle over norms of/among international actors in turbulent times, 317-19 tolerance for/in balance between open and closed terrains of speech, 11 free expression in US, 7, 319 abolitionism and slave power and, 197 as outlier internationally, 189 bad tendency test during antebellum period, 196 bad tendency test in espionage cases of World War I era and, 197-99 bad tendency test repudiation in Herndon v. Lowry (1937), 202 Bill of Rights and, 193-95 cases expanding protection of/with search for truth rationale (after 1937), 202 cases expanding protection of/with self-governance rationale (after 1937), 203

327

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

328

Index

free expression in US (cont.) cases not protecting free speech and, 206-7 cases validating free-expression claims in transition from repulican to pluralist democracy from 1930s-1945, 201-3 dissent and, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 198, 200, 202, 207 First Amendment and, 199 legal doctrine of clear and present danger test in Herndon v. Lowry (1937), 202 legal doctrine of clear and present danger test in Whitney v. California (1927), 200-1 legal doctrine of clear and present danger test in World War I espionage cases, 108-200 protection of hate speech in, 173, 189, 275, 279 Sedition Act of 1798 and, 196 Sedition Act of 1918, 198 Supreme Courts use of balancing test, 204-6 Supreme Courts use of two-level approach and, 204-6 supression of social and cultural outsiders and, 192 transition from republican to pluralist democracy and, 201-3 US National Security Agency and, 11 free expression in US in digital age, 207-11 pending decision on net neutrality and, 193 freedom of expression in Islam. See also Islam and human rights apostasy and blasphemy and, 34-35 political correctness in the Western world and, 32 Rushdie affair and, 31 Salafism, 37-39 Western notions of absolute freedom of expression vs. desirable limits of/in Islam, 30-32 freedom of speech and press in France, 3 criminalization of hate speech and, 276 long tradition of support of free speech and press and, 274 protective-state rationale of regulation of, 276 state-society relations and, 275-81 vs. freedom of speech in US, 286-90 freedom of speech and press in France in digital age

attempted management of distribution of election results, 280–81

censorship and Amendment Fillon, 280 censorship regime for Minitel network, 277–79 censorship through Amendment Fillon in 1996, 279, 280 criminalization of hate speech and, 279 early need for regulation of with introduction of Minitel in 1979, 277 Falque-Pierrotin report and, 280 fear rhetoric in, 280-81 French effort to be alternative policy maker in, 286-90 omnigooglization in, 283-84 protective-state rationale of regulation of, 277, 278, 279, 280 state-society relations and, 275-81 three-strike law for copyright law violators, 281 freedom of speech and press in India, 3. See also BJP; Hindu nationalism accelerated corporatization of the media in 2014, 251 British colonial construction of religious identities in India and, 244-46 censorship of under Indira Gandhi, 240 contestations over space and symbolism and, 90-91 control of communal speech in, 79 freedom of/as Hindu value and, 242-44 hate speech laws in, 248 Hindu values and, 249-52 incitement of religious hatred as control of, 87-88 Indian secularism and religious identity and, 246-48 overview of, 239-42 recent censorship in, 87-88, 250-52 restrictions against incitements to religious hatred to protect Hindu majority, 84-85 restrictions against political sensitive speech and religious hatred in name of communal harmony, 82-83 sections 153A and 295A of the Indian Penal Code and, 82, 84-85, 241, 245, 246, 248, 251 use of colonial instruments of control in country's peripheries, 88 use of Dalit and Ambedkar symbolism and, 89-90

use of mythical, historical and spatially rooted symbols in Indian politics and, 79–81, 91–94

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

329

freedom of speech and press in Russia. See also freedom of speech and press in USSR Article 20 of the constitution and, 227–29 Doctrine of Information Security of the Russian Federation and, 223-24, 226-27 emergence of anti-extremist legislation under pretext of combating terrorism, 224-25 emergence of as legal concept in 1990, 213 Internet governance in, 42, 51-52, 225 judicial doctrine on free speech and, 227-30 Pussy Riot case and, 226, 229 regulation of morality under Putin, 226 Russian constitutional concept of free speech and, 221-23 Russian Statute on Mass Media (Mass Media Statute, 1991), 219-20, 229 Russian support of strict speech regulation under Putin, 226 state-controlled model of media after 2000 and 225 under Vladimir Putin, 223-27 freedom of speech and press in Singapore, 3, 115 Asian values and, 115–17 Lee Kuan Yew and PAP's views on, 117-21 Lee's newspaper policy (Newspaper and Printing Presses Act of 1974), 125–26 uniqueness of Lee's model of neoliberalism, 127-28 freedom of speech and press in Turkey. See also Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal; freedom of speech and press in Turkey (late Ottoman period (1830s-1923) Atatürk's views on role, mission and regulation of, 132-34 From palace to palace, Tales of Turkish journalism (2015) and, 145 historical overview of late Ottoman and early Republican period (1830-1945), 131-32 Internet and social media governance and censorship in, 131, 146-47 repressive laws for from 1931 to 1945, 134 since 2002 rule of Justice and Development Party (AKP) and, 131 freedom of speech and press in Turkey (late Ottoman period, 1830s-1923), 134-35 emergence of Ottoman print capitalism and unofficial journalism (1840-1860), 138

growing press influence and increased censorship (1870-1908) and, 139 hearsay and oral communication in coffeehouses, 135-36 modernization of newspapers and public opinion under Sultan Mahmud II, 137-38 monitoring of coffeehouses, 136 Namık Kemal as the model and example for Turkish journalists, 139 repressive press laws of 1864 and 1867 and, 138–39 freedom of speech and press in USSR. See also freedom of speech and press in Russia abstaining of USSR from signing of UDHR, 22 glasnost during perestroika (restructuring) period (1985–90), 217–19 Marxist-Leninist perspectives on, 3, 214-16 Marxist-Leninist perspectives on regulation of speech, 216-17 ratification of ICCPR and UN membership and, 216–17 USSR Law on Press and Other Mass Media (Press Statute, 1990) and, 219 Freedom Online Coalition (FOC), 52-53 French language as tool for nation-building, 275, 281 coca-colonization and, 283 Toubon Law and French music quota on radio, 281, 283 Frohwerk v. United States (US, 1919), 198 Gandhi, M. K., 83-84 Ghar Wapsi movement (India), 244 glasnost, and freedom of speech and press in USSR, 217-19 globalization, adjusting of speech norms and, 318 Google, 11, 14, 43 fear of omnigooglization in France, 283-84 Google Spain v. AEPD case on de-indexing of search results, 172, 186-87 support of US Internet position, 51 Transparency Report of, 51 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 217 Habermas, Jürgen, 4 hate speech, 41, 172 criminalization in Britain and, 32 exclusion from protection in Russian

Constitution, 221

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

330

Index

hate speech (cont.) French criminalization of, 276, 279 laws in India, 248 protection of/in US, 173, 189, 207, 275, 279 Havel, Vaclav, 10 Herndon v. Lowry (US, 1937), 202 Herndon, Angelo, 202 Hindu nationalism, 238-39. See also BJP; freedom of speech and press in India British colonial construction of religious identities in India and, 244-46 censorship in India and, 239-42 contestations over space and symbolism and. 00-01 Dalit and Ambedkar counter-symbolism against, 89-90 defined, 238 destruction of Babri Masjid mosque in Ayodhya by, 238 free speech and Hindu values and, 249-52 freedom as Hindu value, 242-44 Ghar Wapsi movement and, 244 Hindutva and, 238 Indian secularism and religious identity and, 238, 246-48 politics of visibility in, 244, 250 religious, cultural and political organizations in, 238 use of colonial instruments of speech control in country's peripheries and, 88 Holmes Jr., Justice Oliver Wendell, 198-200 Holocaust criminalization of denials of, 32 human rights, 14. See also Islam and human rights basic principles in US Supreme Court civil rights decisions, 36 Biblical sources of, 23 Catholic Church's critique of, 24 cultural relativism and, 29 in Singapore, 115 Islamic version of/as serving interests of Muslims and providing balance to entire global human rights movement, 30 natural law tradition in, 23 need for new consensus, 22-23 UDHR as rooted in Western conceptions of, 22–23 Western critique of individual human rights, 24 Hurley v. Irish-American Gay, Lesbian and Bisexual Group of Boston (US, 1995), 203

India. See BJP; freedom of speech and press in India; Hindu nationalism Indonesia, 121 instrumentalist theory of freedom of expression, 322, 323 intellectual biography, An (Hanioğlu), 142 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 41 ratification of/in USSR, 216-17 Singapore's nonsigning of, 115 International Telecommunications Union (ITU), 50 Internet and ICTs in Ethiopia. See EPRDF; Ethiopia; Schoolnet (Ethiopian egovernment project); Woredanet (Ethiopian e-government project) Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN), 50 Internet governance, 14. See also censorship; Ethiopia; freedom of speech and press in France in digital age; Google; Internet governance in China; Internet governance in Singapore; Internet governance in US; Jewish norms and speech in digital age; social media; Ugandan media system censorship and surveillance of Internet in Ethiopia, 295-96 censorship in India under Information Technology Act, 251 Chinese influence on Ethiopia's Internet, 308-9 civilization of Internet discussions, 281 competition between Chinese vs. US norms and, 49-51 copyright and data privacy and, 160-63 cybersecurity and, 14 Freedom Online Coalition (FOC) and, 52–53 French desire to be alternative to US hegemony in, 286-90 French vs. US approaches to, 285 in Iran, 42, 51 in Russia, 42, 51–52, 225 in Turkey, 131, 146-47 Internet Freedom policy of US, 42-48 Internet Governance Forum, 52 socio-religious control over in Israel, 164-66 struggle over norms of/among international actors, 41-43, 51-52, 53-54, 317 terrorism as justification for Internet censorship, 14, 251

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

> Internet governance in China, 42 Chinese Internet White Paper and, 48-49 competing norms with US and, 49-51 defamation law and, 270 evolution of political control over in modern era, 266-70 influence of China on Ethiopian Internet, 308-9 influence of Confucian and Leninist political belief systems on, 257-62 limitations of Confucian and Leninist beliefs after Mao and, 262-65, 270-71 political development after Mao and, 262-66 rise in Internet use in 2000s and, 267 Internet governance in Singapore, 116, 121-24 censorship of, 126-27 compared to Ethiopia, 293-94 Internet governance in US, 207-11 competing norms with China and, 49-51 French challenge to US hegemony in, 286-90 French vs. US approaches to, 285 Google support of US Internet position, 51 International Strategy for Cyberspace of, 51 Internet Freedom policy of, 42-48 Iran Internet governance and, 42, 51 Islam and human rights. See also freedom of expression in Islam Article 18 of UDHR and, 24 balance as a defining feature of Islam, 36 Cairo Declaration of Human Rights and, 25-29 Charles Malik and lack of acceptance of UDHR and, 21-22 cultural norms defense of Islamic version of, 29-30 Islamic perceptions and critiques of, 30 need to return to first principles of justice and equality in, 35 Salafism, 37-39 UDHR during Cold War and, 25 Western animus against/in public and in press, 19-20 women's rights in, 36, 37 Islamic countries. See also freedom of expression in Islam; Islam and human rights abstaining of/from signing of UDHR, 22 Islamic State fundamentalist group (ISIL), 252 Jewish norms and speech in digital age, 151-52

accuracy and honesty in speech and advertising and, 151–53 copyright and data privacy and, 160–63

Index

331

disclosure of corruption or impropriety by religious figures and, 156-57 privacy and, 153-58 social gossip and, 153-58 social media and, 158-60 socio-religious control Internet in Israel and, 164-66 Jewish norms of conduct of speech, 150-51 disclosure of corruption or sexual impropriety by Rabbis and, 156-57 Noahide Laws of Judaism and, 151 Kenya, 295, 300 Kraft und Stoff (Force and Matter, Bucher), 142 Law of Maintenance of Order [Takrir-i Sükun], 134 Lee Kuan Yew. See also Internet governance in Singapore; freedom of speech and press in Singapore Helsinki speech on media freedom of (1971), 117, 118, 124 national and international praise for/after death of, 114, 293-94 Leninism. See also Marxist-Leninist perspectives influence of/on Internet governance in China, 257-62 limitations of influence on Internet governance after Mao, 262-65, 270-71 Liang Shuming, 66, 70 liberal theories of free speech, 171-73 arguments against universality of, 190 as policing abuses of power, 181-83 consequentialist and deontological theories of, 174-76 effect of curiosity on censorship as demonstrating validity of nonliberal free-speech theories, 177, 178 Google Spain v. AEPD case on de-indexing of search results and, 186-87 mandating and subsidizing of local news and, 187-88 policing for abuses of power as demonstrating validity of nonliberal free-speech theories, 182-84 publicity as inhibiting misfeasance as demonstrating validity of nonliberal free-speech theories, 185-86 validation and alienation arguments against censorship as demonstrating validity of nonliberal free-speech theories, 179-80

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

332

Index

Malavsia, 121 Malaysiakini (Malaysian Internet site), 126 Malik, Charles, 21-22, 25 Mandela, Nelson, 10 Mao Internet governance in China after, 262-66 marketplace of ideas metaphor, 4 Marshall, Justice Thurgood, 203 Martin v. Struthers (US, 1943), 204 Marx, Karl, 128 Marxist-Leninist perspectives. See also Leninism on free speech and press in USSR, 214-16 on regulation of speech in USSR, 216-17 Mayanja, Abu, 107 media plurality anticoncentration laws and, 187 mandating and subsidizing of local news and, 187-88 Mehta, 248 Meiklejohn, Alexander, 174, 175, 187-88, 190, 275, 278 Meir Kagan, Israel, 154 Mencius, 67, 72 Mill, John Stuart, 199 Miller v. California (US, 1973), 204 Milton, John, 4, 176-77, 186-87, 190 Minitel, 284 Modi, Narendra, 81-82 Muhammad Hashim Kamali, 33 Murugan, Perumal, 250 Museveni, Yoweri, 96, 97, 99, 103, 104, 105 national emergencies, as reason for suspending free expression, 13 National Resistance Movement (NRM, Uganda). See also Uganda; Ugandan media system ideological roots of, 97-99 media propaganda of, 99-101 Movement System resistance councils and, 101-3 National Security Agency (US), 11 natural law tradition, 23 Nazi speech, 173, 189, 279 Nega, Eskinder, 306 net neutrality defined, 193 pending decision on in U.S., 193 Netherlands, 4 New Vision, The (newspaper, Uganda), 96, 105–10, 112

New York Times v. Sullivan (US, 1964), 205-6, 270 Noahide Laws of Judaism, 151 nonliberal theories of free speech, 171-73, 176 Google Spain v AEPD case on de-indexing of search results and, 186-87 mandating and subsidizing of local news and, 187-88 policing for abuses of power as demonstrating applicability of beyond liberal societies, 182-84 publicity as inhibiting misfeasance as demonstrating applicability of beyond liberal societies, 185-86 validation and alienation arguments against censorship as demonstrating applicability of beyond liberal societies, 179-80 Obama, Barack publication in Israeli newspaper of private prayer of at Kotel (Western Wall in Jerusalem), 157-58 Open Society Foundations, 126 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development in 2011, 51 Permoli v. New Orleans (US, 1845), 196 pluralism, 11 political correctness, in Western world, 32 Practice of Everyday Life, The (De Certeau), 297 privacy and free expression, 10 in Jewish norms of conduct of speech, 153-58 NSA of US and, 11 publication of Obama's private prayer at Kotel in Israeli newspaper, 157-58 Procunier v. Martinez (US, 1974), 203 Protestant Reformation, 23 psychological theories of free speech, 176-80, 186-87 public opinion, 123 Pussy Riot (Russia), 226, 229 Putin, Vladimir, 223-27 Pye, Lucian, 258

Rangila Rasul, 250 Rashid Jahan, 85 Raz, Joseph, 173, 174, 176, 178–80, 186–87, 190 *Red Lion Broadcasting v. FCC* (US, 1969), 203 relativist view of free speech, 176 remonstrance, 261

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

five forms of, 67

remonstrating political officials pre-Song dvnastv, 68 under Communist state, 69-70 variable success rate of/throughout Chinese history, 69 Reporters Without Borders, 274 Roberts, Justice Owen, 202 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 140, 141, 144, 274 Rushdie, Salman, 31, 240 Russia. See freedom of speech and press in Russia; freedom of speech and press in USSR Salafism, 37-39 Satanic Verses, The (Rushdie), 240 Scanlon, Thomas, 175, 190, 322 Schauer, Frederick, 173, 189 Schenck v. United States (US, 1919), 198-99 Schneider v. New Jersey (US, 1939), 204 Schoolnet (Ethiopian e-government project), 295 EPRDF ethnic federalism in implementation of, 304 EPRDF implementation of/prior to 2005, 304-5 EPRDF revolutionary democracy in implementation of, 303-4 Scott, James, 278, 282 Sedition Act (US, 1798), 196 Sedition Act (US, 1918), 198 Sharma, 243, 244 Singapore. See also Internet governance in Singapore; freedom of speech and press in Singapore; Lee Kuan Yew as extreme outlier on developmentdemocracy grid, 115 need for study of economic model of, 115 slavery, free expression in US and, 197 Snowden, Edward, 181 social media, 10, 14 as enforcement space, 14 blockade of/in Uganda, 110, 111 censorship of/in China, 268 censorship of/in India, 88 censorship of/in Turkey, 146-47 change in the role of intermediaries and, 11 criminalization of/in Ethiopia, 296 in Uganda, 97 Jewish norms of conduct of speech in, 158-60 Souter, Justice David, 203

Index

South Korea, 117 speech norms changing of/in digital age, 9-13 globalization and, 318 State Internet Information Office (SIIO), 268 strategic communicators, 42 strategies vs. tactics, in Internet governance, 297-98 Sultan Abdulaziz (1861-76), 139 Supreme Court (US). See also free expression in US avoidance of free-expression issues in first century of First Amendment, 196 bad tendency test in espionage cases of World War I era and, 197-99 civil rights and, 36 clear and present danger test in World War I espionage cases, 198-200 legal doctrine in first cases related to free expression, 197 upholding of labor injunctions by, 197 surveillance, 11, 12 in China, 266, 269 Tacitus, 178 tactics vs. strategies, in Internet governance, 207-08 Taiwan, 117 Takvim-i Vekayi (The Calendar of Events, Turkisk newspaper), 137-38 Ten Thoughts on Remonstrating with Taizong (Wei Zheng), 69 terrorism, 20, 317 anti-extremist legislation for combating in Russia, 224 threat of/as reason for Internet censorship, 14, 251 Thornhill v. Alabama (US, 1940), 203, 205 Transparency Report (Google), 51 Tunisia, free expression in, 10 Turkey. See Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal; freedom of speech and press in Turkey; freedom of speech and press in Turkey (late Ottoman period, 1830s-1923) Twitter censorship of/in India, 251 censorship of/in Turkey, 131, 146-47 two-level approach, in US Supreme Court, 204-6 Uganda

ideological roots of National Resistance Movement (NRM) in, 97–99

333

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-19012-2 — Speech and Society in Turbulent Times Edited by Monroe Price, Nicole Stremlau Index <u>More Information</u>

334

Index

Ugandan media system, 3, 97. See also National Resistance Movement (NRM, Uganda); Uganda blockade of social media during 2016 elections, 110, 111 inclusivity approach of NRM toward during transition period, 105 NRM propaganda in, 99-101 social media and radio as medium of Ugandan political engagement, 111 New Vision newspaper and, 96 New Vision newspaper as example of NRM's political ideology, 105-10 Ugandan Communications Commission (UCC), 110 United States. See free expression in US; Internet governance in US; Supreme Court (US) Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR, UN), 8, 21-23, 274, 317. See also human rights; Islam and human rights as rooted in Western conceptions of human rights, 22-23 Charles Malik and, 21-22 during Cold War, 25 horrors of World War II and, 23 Islamic states and Soviet Bloc's abstaining from signing of, 22 universality of free speech, 173, 188 beyond context of liberal tradition, 171 relativist argument against universality, 173, 188, 189, 190 relativist argument against universality of US model of, 189 Upadhyaya, Deen Dayal, 86 USSR. See freedom of speech and press in Russia; freedom of speech and press in USSR

validation, as argument against censorship, 178-80 van Gogh, Theo, 31 Voltaire, 140, 141 Walesa, Lech, 10 walled garden approach, to Internet governance, 51 Weber, Max, 318 West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnett (US, 1943), 203 Whitman, James, 276 Whitney v. California (US, 1927), 200-1 women's rights in Islam, 36, 37 Woredanet (Ethiopian e-government project), 295 EPRDF ethnic federalism in implementation of, 304 EPRDF implementation of prior to 2005, 304-5 EPRDF revolutionary democracy in implementation of, 303-4 World War II, 23, 317 Xi Jinping, 265 Internet governance under, 268 Yeltsin, Boris, 221 Young Ottoman Society, 139 Young Turks, 138 YouTube

ban of/in Turkey, 131

Zenawi, Meles reactions to death of/vs. death of Lee Kuan Yew of Singapore, 293–94 Zhou Yuezhi, 183