

Index

- 1992 Defense Planning Guidance 77
- Accord for a Firm and Lasting Peace (Guatemala) 150, 158
- Afghanistan 5, 23, 66, 209, 266, 276–277
- African National Congress 130, 142
- aid reactions 94
- Ake, Claude 83
- Albanian National Liberation Army (NLA) 183
- allies 24, 67, 75, 76, 77, 117, 158, 168, 234, 238
- alternative explanations
- case 22, 63, 69, 113, 127–128, 131, 137, 138, 173, 179, 193, 194, 218, 225, 227, 231, 239
 - emulation 24, 55, 63, 68, 69, 71, 85, 96, 108, 112, 115, 127, 128, 130, 137, 145, 158, 162, 173, 178–179, 193
 - enjoiner 24, 63, 68, 112, 137, 162, 173, 178, 193, 225, 227, 231, 239, 263
 - escape 23–24, 62, 65–67, 111, 112, 126–127, 133, 136, 137, 154, 159, 162, 172, 178, 182, 193, 207, 263
- Amnesty International 89, 176
- ANC *See* African National Congress
- Angola 7, 18, 21, 140, 178, 220, 245, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 268
- April 19th Movement *See* M-19
- armed international intervention 11, 77, 182
- armed peacekeeping/peacekeepers 11, 12, 14, 16, 20, 27, 39, 40, 53, 58, 77, 159, 162, 178, 232, 233, 271
- Arnault, Jean 46, 226, 241, 242
- Arusha Agreement for Peace and Reconciliation in Burundi 43
- auto-coup 150, 155, 156, 163, 232
- Azpuru, Dinorah 46, 90, 91, 107, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 175, 191, 192, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 243
- balance of power 26, 34, 36, 144, 174, 226, 227, 240
- Balcells, Laia 15, 113
- Bangladesh 18, 20, 21, 73, 118, 119, 145, 146, 147, 148, 174, 175, 176, 177, 219, 220, 248, 252, 264
- bargaining 32, 129, 195, 220, 253
- Barnett, Michael N. 81
- Beardsley, Kyle 40, 53, 196
- Beaulieu, Emily 35, 43, 49, 227, 269
- Bekoe, Dorina A. 37, 39, 46, 92
- benchmarks 9, 10, 11, 26, 43, 49, 52, 54, 208, 235, 236, 261
- Betts, Richard K. 42
- Bicesse Accords (Angola) 140, 249
- Bjornlund, Eric C. 43, 86, 88, 93, 142, 183, 252, 265
- Blainey, Geoffrey 32, 102
- Borzyskowski, Inken von 47, 94
- Bosnia and Herzegovina 7, 14, 24, 26, 27, 30, 43, 129, 271
- Boulding, Carew 47, 94
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros 171
- Brancati, Dawn 5, 15, 25, 30, 49, 81, 113, 190, 196, 213, 269
- Bretton Woods 76
- Britain *See* United Kingdom
- Brooks, Stephen G. 75
- Brown, Michael E. 76
- Brownlee, Jason 85, 269
- Burundi 24, 30, 43, 48, 66, 119, 120, 129, 210, 270, 271
- Bush, Sarah Sunn 90, 273
- Cambodia 12, 18, 21, 29, 111, 129, 140, 188, 209, 219, 220, 245, 248, 251, 252
- Cambodian People's Party 251, 252

318 Index

- Carothers, Thomas 43, 46, 73, 84, 87, 88,
 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 175, 235
 Carter Center 9, 44, 88, 108, 192, 230
 Carter, Brett 38
 ceasefire 3, 6, 78, 80, 99, 103, 132, 166,
 176, 183, 214, 239
 Cederman, Lars-Erik 5, 113, 270
 center-seeking conflict 82, 130, 131, 146
 Central America 17, 18, 42, 108, 119, 145,
 146, 148, 153, 168, 174, 177, 218,
 226, 238, 273
 Chad 14, 27, 35, 81, 143, 214
 China 73, 75, 88, 146, 175
 Chittagong Hill Tracts 73, 175, 252
 civil service integration 131, 132, 197,
 201, 203
 civil society 13, 18, 29, 30, 38, 42, 138, 144,
 153, 218, 225, 226, 227, 235, 241,
 247, 255, 264, 265, 275, 277
 Clinton, William J. 84, 155
 Clinton administration 77, 84, 250
 collective action problems 38
 Collier, Paul 4, 5, 15, 23, 45, 65, 66, 76,
 213, 250, 280
 Colombia 48, 99, 100, 103, 129, 130, 140,
 170, 178, 200, 219, 220, 225, 245,
 246, 247
 colonial relationship 67, 110, 117, 196
 colony 110, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 126
 combatants (definition) 6
 Commission on National Reconciliation
 (Guatemala) 153
 commitment problems 9, 10, 11, 16, 18, 20,
 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41,
 42, 43, 44, 56, 57, 59, 61, 71, 72, 97,
 98, 131, 136, 137, 138, 144, 145,
 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 160,
 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 169, 171,
 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178,
 179, 198, 220, 221, 225, 232, 233,
 234, 251, 253, 259, 260, 263, 264,
 274, 279, 283, 284
 competing risks analysis 122, 126
 conditionality 21, 44, 45, 47, 62, 63, 64, 95,
 109, 137, 153, 161, 210, 211, 212,
 217, 224, 225, 236, 237, 240, 241,
 242, 244, 252, 266, 272, 273, 276
 conditional aid 172, 182, 186, 196, 231
 conditional assistance 175
 conditional incentives 10, 12, 44, 52, 54,
 55, 58, 71, 95, 106, 137, 156, 175,
 182, 183, 184, 185, 192, 210, 216,
 222, 224, 237, 255, 261, 266, 271
 conflict resolution 20, 66, 144, 275
 conflict severity 195
 conflict termination 5, 16, 17, 53, 80, 95,
 103, 106, 122, 124, 125, 126, 191,
 262, 272, 280, 284
 Consultative Group 224, 235, 241
 contraband 114, 194, 195
 conventions 12, 24, 28, 54, 55, 83, 84, 85,
 106, 113, 156, 261
 coordination cycles 10, 49, 52, 53, 54, 56,
 58, 59, 71, 83, 96, 217, 254, 261,
 274, 275
 COPAZ *See* Peace Consolidation
 Commission (COPAZ)
 Council of Europe (COE) 87
 CPP *See* Cambodian People's Party
 credible leverage 10, 14, 38, 41, 44, 46,
 253, 276
 Cronin, Audrey Kurth 32, 77
 Cunningham, David E. 32, 114, 132,
 195, 279
 Dayton Accords (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
 14, 26, 43
 DDR *See* disarmament, demobilization,
 and reintegration
 De Jonge Oudraat, Chantal 76, 78
 De Soto, Alvaro 46, 165, 224
 De Zeeuw, Jereon 31, 48, 171, 227,
 244, 269
 democracy and governance aid/assistance
 45, 47, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95,
 117, 119, 120, 126, 192, 205, 206,
 207, 211, 212, 266, 276
 democracy promotion programs 9, 10, 12,
 14, 19, 20, 28, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57,
 58, 67, 72, 74, 83, 84, 85, 88, 95, 96,
 139, 146, 261, 262
 Democratic Revolutionary Front
 (FDR) 168
 Deonandan, Kalowatie 48
 Diamond, Larry 15, 66
 diffusion
 diffusion of democracy promotion
 programs 61, 74, 85, 108, 180, 191
 diffusion of norms 24, 55, 56, 74, 88
 disarmament, demobilization, and
 reintegration 37, 131, 132, 197, 203,
 236, 276
 demobilization 13, 33, 34, 37, 51, 58, 60,
 154, 160, 161, 169, 225, 227, 233,
 239, 250, 270
 disarmament 35, 37, 51, 151, 154, 159,
 165, 169, 172, 222, 227, 229, 253
 Dobbins, James 76, 77, 89

Index

319

- Donno, Daniela 16, 19, 43, 54, 87, 88, 93, 94, 95, 108, 109, 192, 211, 275
 Doyle, Michael W. 53, 58, 111, 112, 196, 252
 drawbacks to elections 29–30
 Dunning, Thad 15, 45, 84, 93
 duration models 188, 199
- E.U. *See* European Union
 El Salvador 4, 7, 13, 18, 20, 21, 27, 46, 56, 78, 81, 108, 119, 130, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 153, 156, 158, 164–173, 177, 178, 179, 219, 220–232, 233, 237, 238, 242, 244, 245, 257, 264, 266
 electoral participation provisions (definition) 5
 elite deal 15, 30, 48, 50, 70, 249, 260
 Elkins, Zachary 56, 85, 108
 enforce compliance 10, 19, 21, 49, 56, 57, 74, 94, 109, 158, 169, 221, 223, 224, 227, 229, 230, 234, 242, 255, 261, 266, 271
 enforcement costs 48, 262
 Esquipulas II Agreement 145, 153, 168, 178
 ethnic quotas 7, 15, 26, 30, 51
 European Union 9, 13, 43, 75, 84, 87, 90, 184, 252
 external enforcement 11, 12, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 28, 38, 39, 44, 46, 54, 57, 61, 80, 106, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 145, 148, 149, 152, 167, 174, 177, 179, 180, 210, 217, 218, 220, 222, 227, 232, 233, 238, 239, 244, 249, 251, 263, 272, 283
- Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front 141, 160, 163–174, 220–232
 FARC *See* Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
 Farclandia 37
 Farer, Tom J. 89, 90
 Fazal, Tanisha 4, 79
 FDNG *See* New Guatemala Democratic Front (FDNG)
 FDR *See* Democratic Revolutionary Front
 Fearon, James D. 4, 9, 29, 32, 33, 35, 50, 76, 77, 102, 110, 114, 115, 196, 218, 268, 272, 279, 283
 Fett, Patrick J. 32
 Finkel, Steven E. 90, 91, 92
 Finnemore, Martha 66, 76
 fixed formula power-sharing 3, 6, 14, 23, 29, 30, 57, 71, 213
- Flores, Thomas E. 5, 15, 25, 196, 213, 269, 295
 FMLN *See* Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN)
 focal points 49, 268, 274
 foreign aid 12, 67, 85, 90, 167, 184, 223, 224, 228, 241, 261
 development aid 45, 91, 92, 118, 121, 124, 205, 206, 211, 212
 election aid 89
 electoral assistance 90, 236
 military aid 110, 117, 121, 123, 152, 153, 167, 225
 foreign donors 12, 26, 46, 52, 55, 67, *See also* international donors
 Fortna, Virginia Page 11, 22, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 46, 53, 69, 73, 77, 78, 106, 111, 112, 114, 122, 159, 172, 175, 176, 177, 194, 196, 218, 227, 228, 234, 252, 253, 270, 271
 “Four Plus One” friends 224
 France 77, 110
 free and fair elections 7, 29, 30, 48, 244
- Garbar, Larry 30, 53
 Gilligan, Michael J. 40, 53, 58, 78, 196
 Girod, Desha M. 19, 95, 109, 272
 Gleditsch, Kristian S. 56, 76, 113, 196, 270
 Gleditsch, Nils P. 6, 114, 188
 Goldilocks dimension 61, 273
 Good Friday Agreement (Northern Ireland) 247
 government integration 132
 Group of Friends 157, 170
 Guatemala 4, 18, 20, 21, 27, 34, 40, 56, 108, 111, 119, 129, 130, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149–163, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 219, 225, 232–244, 245, 264, 266
 Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity (URNG) 141, 150–163, 174, 176, 232–243
 Guttieri, Karen 81
- Hafner-Burton, Emilie M. 9, 16, 38, 275
 Harbom, Lotta 78, 115, 187, 197
 Harish, S. P. 52
 Hartzell, Caroline A. 30, 36, 48, 58, 70, 97, 114, 115, 117, 196, 197, 203, 249, 268
 Hillen, John 40, 77
 Hoddie, Matthew 30, 36, 48, 58, 70, 97, 114, 115, 117, 196, 197, 203, 268
 Hoeffler, Anke 45, 76, 250, 280
 Höglbladh, Stina 78, 115, 187, 197

320 Index

- human rights 9, 16, 38, 43, 47, 83, 84, 88, 93, 96, 152, 153, 155, 157, 160, 166, 167, 171, 176, 239, 247
 Human Rights Watch 89, 230
 humanitarian intervention 76, 84
 Huntington, Samuel P. 79, 82, 102, 187
 Hyde, Susan D. 9, 23, 31, 43, 45, 47, 53, 55, 56, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 93, 94, 107, 108, 160, 175, 191, 192, 266, 273
- IGO *See* intergovernmental organizations
 implementation of provisions 17, 18, 60, 105, 115, 120–122, 135, 190, 208–209, 241, 259
 implementation period of peace agreements 159, 198, 216, 225, 227, 233, 239, 261
 implementation phase of peace agreements 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 26, 33, 37, 44, 49, 88
 incentivize compliance 9, 16, 26, 42, 47, 55, 64, 71, 100, 159, 174, 180, 181, 191, 218, 221, 225, 254, 274
 incumbent government 5, 19, 20, 28, 130, 171, 221, 226, 229, 252, 259, 265, 273
 India 73, 88, 111, 146, 175, 176
 information asymmetries 32
 Inter-American Development Bank 235
 intergovernmental organizations 9, 11, 12, 14, 19, 26, 41, 44, 47, 52, 55, 75, 77, 85, 89, 96, 100, 101, 113, 139, 174, 184, 185, 266, 273, 277
 interim government 81, 132
 international actors (definition) 9
 international donors 161, 225, 234, 235, 236, 241, 242, 266, *See also* foreign donors
 international election observation 12, 15, 20, 28, 43, 45, 55, 56, 62, 63, 64, 68, 84, 85–88, 93, 107, 108, 109, 160, 172, 192, 210, 211, 217, 223, 261, 299
 international election observers 26, 45, 86, 87, 88, 108, 192, 230, 234, 273, 276
 International Monetary Fund 45, 184, 224, 242
 international organizations 21, 56, 160, 247, *See also* intergovernmental organizations
 Iraq 5
 Irvin, Cynthia L. 31, 48, 269
- Jana Samhati Samiti/Shanti Bahini (JSS/SB) 73, 175–176, 253
 JSS/SB *See* Jana Samhati Samiti/Shanti Bahini
 justice provisions 132
- Kalyvas, Stathis N. 113
 Kelley, Judith G. 9, 23, 26, 31, 43, 47, 55, 73, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 93, 107, 108, 155, 175, 176, 192, 226, 231, 235
 Keohane, Robert O. 9, 38, 50
 Khmer People's National Liberation Front (KPNLF) 140, 188
 Khmer Rouge 140, 188, 209, 210, 251, 252
 Krasner, Stephen D. 55, 272
 Kreps, Sarah E. 77
 Kreutz, Joakim 81, 103, 113, 214
 Kydd, Andrew 42, 270
- Laitin, David D. 33, 35, 76, 77, 110, 114, 115, 272
 Lebanon 30, 78
 Lebow, Richard N. 75
 Leffler, Melvyn P. 76, 77
 leftist rebel group 3, 100, 139, 146, 149, 164, 165
 Maoist rebel group 9, 11, 259
 Marxist organization 195
 leftist party 153, 158, 168, 170, 226, 237
 Maoist party 259
 legitimacy 54, 91, 170, 222, 260
 Legro, Jeffrey 73, 75, 76, 77, 85, 88, 175
 Levite, Ariel E. 77
 Levitsky, Steven 45, 53, 79, 82, 84, 89, 90, 93, 102, 187, 269
 Liberia 104, 119, 129, 209, 210
 Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD) 210
 Lichtenheld, Adam G. 40, 272
 Licklider, Roy 5, 27, 34, 187, 270
 Little, Andrew T. 52
 Lyons, Terrence 15, 23, 31, 48, 65, 66, 70, 178, 250, 268, 269
- M-19 99, 100, 103, 140, 141, 246–247
 Macedonia 13–14, 24, 66, 184, 283
 Mack, Andrew 4, 73
 Manning, Carrie 47, 48, 92, 94, 141, 226, 231, 269, 272
 Marinov, Nikolay 43, 89, 90, 93, 107, 160, 175, 191
 Mason, T. David 32, 113, 196
 Mattes, Michaela 32, 36, 58, 102, 112, 196
 May Day 54
 Mayall, James 75, 76, 77, 140, 251, 252
 McCoy, Jennifer L. 43, 45, 53, 83, 87, 89, 93, 230

Index

321

- McFaul, Michael 46, 84, 88, 90, 91, 93, 140
 milestones 9, 10, 11, 26, 49, 50, 52, 54, 208, 235, 236, 261
 Militant Group Electoral Participation Dataset (MGEP) 17, 120
 Mindanao 130, 140, 264
 MINUGUA *See* United Nations Verification Mission in Guatemala
 MNLF *See* Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF)
 Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF) 140, 141, 264, 265, 277
 Morrow, James D. 38
 Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) 209
 Mozambique 7, 13, 24, 27, 46, 66, 92, 129, 141, 149, 178, 211, 250, 251, 270
 Mozambique National Resistance (Renamo) 13, 92, 129, 141, 250, 251
 mutual vulnerability 37, 39
 NAMFREL *See* National Citizens' Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL)
 National Citizens' Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL) 141, 265
 National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA) 140, 249, 250
 National United Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful, and Cooperative Cambodia (FUNCINPEC) 140, 188, 251
 NATO 13, 75, 77, 184, 185, 276, 277
 natural resources 95, 109
 neo-trusteeship mission 56, 65, 272
 Nepal 3, 7, 73, 211, 259, 260, 267, 273
 New Guatemala Democratic Front (FDNG) 237
 non-governmental organizations 6, 9, 44, 88, 89, 90, 223, 246, 247, 260
 nonpartisan/nonpartisanship 18, 19, 21, 28, 42, 43, 44, 47, 60, 61, 92, 95, 98, 101, 106, 107, 109, 110, 117, 133, 134, 135, 138, 139, 148, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156, 157, 161, 163, 166, 174, 188, 191, 192, 204, 215, 219, 241, 244, 263, 264, 273, 276, 277, 278
 Nooruddin, Irfan 5, 15, 25, 196, 213, 269
 Nordlund, Per 15, 23, 30, 31, 70
 Northern Ireland 130, 143, 219, 220, 245, 247, 248
 OAS *See* Organization of American States (OAS)
 Ohrid Framework Agreement 184
 ONUSAL *See* United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador (ONUSAL)
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) 87, 183, 184
 Organization of American States (OAS) 44, 87, 88, 93, 153, 155, 160, 170, 172, 223, 235, 236
 Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC) 265, 277
 OSCE *See* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)
 other provisions 3, 49, 70, 71, 82, 114, 131–133, 169, 186, 196, 200–203, 207, 208, 233, 264
 Ottaway, Marina 249, 250, 269
 Paris Agreement (Cambodia) 188
 Paris, Roland 5, 15, 23, 31, 58, 66, 70, 269, 270
 Patriotic Union (U.P.) 99, 100, 246, 247
 Peace Accord Matrix 78, 103
 peace agreements definition 6
 Peace Consolidation Commission (COPAZ) 19, 171, 218, 226
 peace dividend 19, 29, 35, 218
 peacebuilding 75, 92, 167, 171
 peacekeepers 11, 12, 14, 16, 40, 43, 45, 53, 56, 58, 62, 66, 74, 123, 127, 133, 159, 162, 175, 204, 218, 233, 238, 271, 276
 peacekeeping missions 20, 27, 77, 78, 111, 119, 126–127, 133, 153, 162, 170, 171, 178, 195, 233, 254, *See also* armed peacekeeping/peacekeepers
 pessimism toward post-conflict elections 5, 14, 15, 259
 Philippines 88, 109, 129, 130, 141, 178, 264, 277
 Piombo, Jessica 81
 police 160, 161, 197, 222, 233, 239, 247
 political party
 demand for inclusion by rebel group 140–143, 170, 173
 electoral assistance for political parties 12, 13, 46, 89, 92, 93, 155, 223, 236, 242, 254, 276
 legalization of rebel group 7, 48, 81, 171, 190, 223
 political party formation 132
 provision for participation (definition) 5
 threat of exclusion 229, 254
 politicide 99, 100, 247

322 Index

- Popular Liberation Army (EPL) 140, 200
 post-9/11 102, 113, 127
 Powell, Robert 32, 102
 power distribution 21, 23, 30, 35, 51, 52,
 55, 70, 80, 130, 165, 171, 220, 223,
 224, 229, 230, 238, 248, 250, 254,
 259, 260, 267, 269, 274, 275
 prisoner's dilemma 33, 39, 283
 Progressive Unionist Party (PUP) 247–248
 Provisional Irish Republican Army (PIRA)
 129, 143
- Quintin Lame Armed Movement
 (MAQL) 141
- rebel group vote share 129, 226, 237
 rebel groups (definition) 6
 regional election observation 107, 109, 112,
 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124,
 125, 133, 192, 202, 205, 206
 regional intergovernmental organizations
 55, 112, 113, 174, *See* Council of
 Europe, European Union, NATO,
 Organization of American States,
 Organization of the Islamic
 Conference, Organization for
 Security and Cooperation
 of Europe
 regional organizations *See* regional intergo-
 vernmental organizations
 Reilly, Benjamin 15, 23, 25, 30, 31, 70
 Reiniciar 99, 100, 246, 247
 Reiter, Dan 32, 83
 Renamo *See* Mozambique National
 Resistance (Renamo)
 Republika Srpska *See* Serb Republic (R.S.)
 responsibility to protect 76
 Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
 (FARC) 37, 99, 100, 141
 ripeness 31
 Risse, Thomas 55, 75, 272
 rule of law 58, 88, 167, 196
 Russia 74, 75
 Rwanda 209, 252
- Sambanis, Nicholas 53, 58, 111, 112,
 131, 196
 sanctions 10, 35, 41, 46, 51, 56, 60, 75, 89,
 90, 93, 100, 109, 158, 220, 241, 245,
 246, 250, 254, 260, 261, 262,
 272, 277
 Santa-Cruz, Arturo 55, 85, 87, 100, 108,
 160, 175
 Savun, Burcu 32, 36, 58, 102, 112, 196
 Schelling, Thomas C. 40, 49
- secession 37, 82, 113, 175
 secessionist conflicts 37, 59, 130, 131, 194
 Secretary General 76, 84, 85, 90, 170, 171,
 172, 229, 241
 Security Council 9, 74, 76, 100, 273
 security sector reform 58, 132, 197, 239
 selection effect 22, 23, 69, 70, 80, 101, 103,
 105, 120, 122, 194, 216
 self-coup 150, 155, 156, 163
 Serb Republic (R.S.) 26
 Sergenti, Ernest J. 40, 53, 196
 Sierra Leone 40, 111, 129
 Simmons, Beth A. 9, 16, 38, 50, 56, 85, 95,
 108, 275
 Simpson, Alberto 47, 88, 108, 109, 192, 269
 Snyder, Jack 5, 15, 23, 25, 30, 31, 70, 81,
 84, 113, 190, 196, 213, 269, 270
 Söderberg Kovacs, Mimmi 26, 31, 48, 269
 Somalia 77, 252
 South Africa 5, 24, 66, 129, 130, 142, 250
 special relationships 10, 53, 61, 62, 63, 95,
 101, 109, 116, 135, 273
 Special Representative of the Secretary
 General 241
 SSR *See* security sector reform
 stability-democracy tradeoff 15, 16, 31,
 244, 267–271
 Staniland, Paul 15
 Stanley, William 42, 151, 153, 155, 156,
 157, 158, 159, 161, 163, 170, 172,
 222, 223, 224, 226, 228, 229, 233,
 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240,
 241, 242
 state characteristics 19, 85, 95, 203
 state institutions 9, 19, 48, 149, 239, 274
 Stedman, Stephen J. 78, 270
 Steele, Abbey 15
 strategic relationships 12, 119, 120, 123, 126
 Sudan 24, 66, 75, 111, 120, 129, 130, 143
 Sudan People's Liberation Movement/
 Army (SPLM/A) 120, 129, 143
 sufficient information 10, 14, 27, 28, 38, 41,
 42, 43, 46, 253, 276
 Support for Eastern European Democracy
 (SEED) Act 90
 Supreme Electoral Tribunal 171, 226, 227
 Svensson, Isak 42
- Taliban 209, 276, 277
 territorial conflicts 37, 82, 94, 95, 119, 131,
 201, 204, 253
 territorial division 6, 30, 37, 59, 131
 territorial provisions 132, 203
 third wave of democratization 7, 79, 82,
 102, 162, 178, 187

Index

323

- Toft, Monica Duffy 4, 32, 58, 187, 196, 197, 199, 214
 trading partners 95
 transitional government 81, 82, 104, 132, 164, 165
 truth and reconciliation processes 58, 274
 truth commission 155, 225
- U.N. *See* United Nations
 U.P. *See* Patriotic Union (U.P.)
 UCDP Conflict Termination Dataset 17, 103
 UCDP Peace Agreement Dataset 17, 78, 102, 114, 131, 188, 189
 Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF) 247, 248
 uncertainty 7, 10, 30, 41, 48, 65, 70, 97, 260
 UNHCR *See* United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
 UNITA *See* National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA)
 United Kingdom 130, 247
 United Nations 3, 5, 9, 12, 18, 19, 40, 43, 45, 54, 55, 56, 65, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 85, 88, 90, 92, 111, 112, 146, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 160, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 176, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 234, 235, 238, 240, 242, 250, 251, 252, 260, 266, 275
 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 156, 176, 243, 247
 United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador (ONUSAL) 222, 226, 229, 230, 231
 United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC) 251
 United Nations Verification Mission in Guatemala (MINUGUA) 157, 159, 160, 225, 234, 238, 239, 240, 241, 248
 United States 3, 9, 13, 19, 24, 67, 74, 75, 76, 77, 83, 87, 88, 89, 90, 96, 100, 101, 110, 139, 145, 146, 149, 152, 155, 156, 157, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 220, 221, 224, 225, 228, 231, 232, 235, 237, 241, 263, 264, 274, 276, 277
 UNTAC *See* United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC)
 URNG *See* Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity (URNG)
 USAID 90, 92, 93, 110, 223, 224, 236
- Vabulas, Felicity 47, 94
 Voeten, Erik 54, 247
- Walter, Barbara F. 4, 5, 9, 11, 23, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 48, 53, 58, 76, 77, 97, 113, 196, 197, 218, 268, 270, 271, 279, 283
 Wantchekon, Leonard 30, 42, 43, 48, 97, 171, 227, 238, 268
 Ward, Michael D. 56, 113, 196, 270
 Way, Lucien A. 82, 84, 89, 90, 93, 102, 187, 269
 Weinberg, Leonard 31, 77
 Weingast, Barry R. 50, 217, 245, 268
 Wohlforth, William C. 75
 World Bank 9, 45, 184, 224, 235, 247
- Youngs, Richard 46, 90, 91, 175, 192
- Zahar, Marie-Joelle 31, 48, 269, 280
 Zartman, I. William 32, 142
 Zimbabwe 81