

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	page ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv
Introduction	1
1 New Imponderables, New Sciences	21
Animal Magnetism as Physics	24
The Oddity of Od	33
Outdoing the Electric Telegraph	43
‘Scientific Men’ and Spiritualism	51
Extending the Boundaries of Physics	61
2 A Survey of Physical–Psychical Scientists	76
Inventing Psychical Research	77
Identifying Physical–Psychical Scientists	84
Connecting Physical–Psychical Scientists	105
Gold Mine of Science, Handmaid to Faith	119
Changing Attitudes to Psychical Investigation	129
3 Physical Theories and Psychical Effects	137
Removing Scientific Stumbling Blocks	138
Challenging Materiality	149
Dim Analogies	159
Maxwellian Psychics	167
Doubts and Criticisms	180
4 Psychical Investigation as Experimental Physics	185
From Psychic Force to the Radiometer	188
Tying Mediums with Electricity	203
Magnetic Sense or Nonsense?	215
Physical as Psychological Laboratories	226
Wanting Opportunities?	234
5 Expertise in Physics and Psychics	238
Scourging Spiritualists and Scientists	243
Tricky Instruments of Psychics	250
	vii

viii	Contents	
	Tricky Instruments of Physics	260
	Psychical Researchers and Conjurors	267
	N-rays and Psychical Expertise	274
6	Modernising Physics and Psychics	281
	Busy Men	284
	Applied Psychical Research	291
	Lodge's Etherial Body	299
	Interpreting Lodge's Physics and Psychics	308
	Interwar Transitions	320
	Conclusion	328
	<i>Bibliography</i>	339
	<i>Index</i>	383