

Index

- abortion, 97–100
 Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques, 166
 Academy of Besançon, 126–127
 Acton, William, 103, 229–230
 Adam, Juliette Lambert Lamessine, 245. *See also* Lambert, Juliette
 Adams, Abigail, 184–185
 Adams, Christine, 32
Adèle et Théodore (Genlis), 126–127
 Agrippa de Nettesheim, Henri Corneille, xiv, 57–62, 113–114
 Aimé Martin, Louis, 130–133, 270
 Allart, Hortense, 156–157
 Alletz, Pons-Augustin, 161–163
L'Ami des femmes (Boudier de Villemert), 122, 264–265
L'Amour (Michelet), 177–178
 André Léo, 35–36, 226. *See also* Champseix, Léodile Béra
Un Divorce and, 239–241
La Femme et les moeurs: Liberté ou monarchie and, 239–241
 International Association of Working Men and, 226–228
 manifesto for rights of women and, 227–228, 239–241
Un Mariage scandaleux and, 239–241
 Paris Commune and, 254–255
 studies about, 239
Annales de l'éducation (Meulan & Guizot), 130–133
 Anne of Austria, 246–247
 annulment, 106–107
 “Appeal to the Convention of the Women of America” (Deroin, Jeanne & Roland, Pauline), 81
 Arlès-Dufour, François Barthélemy, 216, 218
 Arnaud, Angélique, 247–248
Association pour le Droit des Femmes, 241–243
 Assollant, Alfred, 235–237
L'Atelier, 194–195, 209–211
 Auclert, Hubertine, 35–36, 255–256
 Audouard, Olympe, 154, 238–239
 Auspitz, Katherine, 244
 authority, gender of, 11–12. *See also* political authority
 “Aux Citoyens français” (Deroin), 77–82
Avis aux mères républicaines, ou Mes Réflexions sur l'éducation des jeunes citoyennes (Guerin-Albert), 130–133
 Bachellery, Josephine, 135–136
 Bachofen, J. J., 178–179
 Badinter, Elisabeth, 124–125
 Balzac, Honoré de, 41
 Barbey d'Aurevilly, Jules, 154
 Baudeau, Nicholas, 122
 Baudrillart, Henri, 221, 236, 256–258
 Beard, Mary, 189
 Beaumont-Maillet, Laure, 118
 Beaumur, Madame de, 4, 39–41, 122
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 10
 Bergen, Barry H., 141
 Bergeret, L.-F.-E., 110
 Bernardin de Saint-Pierre, 23–25
 Berthelemy, 219–220
Bibliothèque Bleue (Farge), 25–27
 biomedical, terminology related to, 83
 biomedical thinking
 fight of women for medical knowledge, 92–95
 gender implications of, 84–92
 legal theoreticians and, 90–92
 origins of, 84–85
 overview, 83–84
 philosophes and, 88–89
 physicians and, 85–87
 population politics and, 95–102
 scholarship on, 85
 sexual behavior of women and, 102–112
 space redistribution and, 89–90
 woman question and, 9
 biomedical versus biological, 83

biotheology, 88–89
 Blackwell, Elizabeth, 144–147
 Blanc, Louis, 203–204
 boarding schools, 127–129
 Bock, Gisela, 3
 Bodin, Jean, 57–62
 body, 110–112
 Boivin, Marie-Anne-Victoire, 92–95
 Boleyn, Anne, 260
 Bonald, Louis de, 24–25
 Bonaparte, Napoléon, 65–66, 269
 boarding schools and, 127–129
 civil code and, 68–71
 multiple wives and, 236
 population and, 98–100
 Bonheur, Rosa, 152–153
Book of the City of Ladies (Pizan), 113–114. *See also*
 La Cité des Dames
 Boucherett, Jessie, 207–208, 210, 221–222,
 243–245
 bourgeois, bourgeoisie, 18–21
 Bourgeois, Louise, 85
 Boutigny, Edouard, 223
 Bouvier, Jeanne, 49–50
 Bouyon, Alfred, 239–241
 Boxer, Marilyn J., 224–225
 brain
 has no sex, 118–120
 knowledge, politics of, and, 113
 measuring, 152–153
 size of, 129–130
 breadwinner. *See* male breadwinner model
 breastfeeding, 95, 107–110
 Brès, Madeleine, 144–147, 273
 Bretagne, Anne de, 260
 Breuil, Maxime, 227–228
 Briquet, Marguerite-Ursule-Fortunée Bernier,
 dame, 163
 British and Continental Federation against the
 State Regulation of Vice, 231–232
 Broca, Paul, 152–153
 Brouardel, P., 110–112
 Buffon, 124, 265–266
 Butler, Josephine, 228–229, 231–232

 Cabarrus, Thérésia, 32
 Cabet, Étienne, 76–77
 Cambacérés, Jean-Jacques Régis de, 65–66,
 68
 Campan, Madame, 127–129
 Canto-Sperber, Monique, 150
 capitalism, 182–184
 Carnot, Hippolyte, 135–136, 139–140
 Casaubon, E. A., 199
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 260

Castiglione, Comtesse de, 28–30
 Celnart, Elisabeth, 133–135
 census statistics, 211–212
 Châlons-sur-Marne and Rouen, 126–127
chambrettes, 37–39
Le Champion des Dames (Le Franc), 259
 Champseix, Léodile Béra. *See* André Léo,
 pseudonym of
 Chemalé, 224
 Chomet, Joseph-Antoine-Hector, 108–109
La Cité des Dames (Pizan), 259. *See also* *Book of*
 the City of Ladies
 civil divorce. *See* divorce, civil
 Civilization
 Aimé Martin and, 131–132, 270
 Balzac and, 41
 culture and, 23–25
 emancipation of women and, 255–256
 France as mother country of, 78–79
 Laboulaye and, 168–169
 small brains and, 152–153
 status of women and, 24–25
Clélie (Scudéry), 263–264
 clubs for men. *See* *chambrettes*
Code des femmes (Richer), 73
 coeducation, 136–137, 139–140
 Coffin, Judith G., 214–215
 Coignet, Clarisse-Josephine Gauthier, 141,
 241–243
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 95
Collection des meilleurs ouvrages français composés
 par des femmes, dédiée aux femmes
 françaises (Kéralio), 126–127
La Colonie (Marivaux), 264
 Committee for Women's Rights, 76
 Committee on Public Safety, 65–66, 254–255
 Commune. *See* Paris Commune
 community property regime, 51
 Comte, Auguste, 24–25, 195–196, 207–208,
 248–251
 Condorcet, Marie-Jean-Antoine-Nicolas de
 Caritat, marquis de, xvi, 28–30, 127–129,
 189–191, 266, 268
Le Conseiller des Femmes (Niboyet), 35–36
 Constant, Paule, 41
 Contagious Disease Acts, 231–232
 contraception, 103–104, 110
Conversations d'Emilie (d'Épinay), 124–126
 Coquerel, Athanase, 80
Corinne (Staël), 129–130
 Coullery, 223–224
 Council of Trent, 262
 countryside, influence of women in, 37–39
 Couriau affair, 207
 Coutant, 218–223

- couverture, 51
 Crowston, Clare, 186–187
 culture
 “Is Female to Male as Nature Is to Culture?,”
 11–12
 sex, social and cultural construction of, 25–28
 sexuality, sensuality, beauty, charm and, 31–35
 women’s influence in, 23–25

 d’Aelders, Etta Palm, 267
 d’Agoult, Comtesse, 135–136
 d’Alembert, Jean le Rond, 122–124
 Darwin, Charles, 250–251
 Daube, M., 121
 Daubié, Julie-Victoire, xvii, 144–147, 255–256
 Du Progrès dans l’enseignement primaire and,
 137–138
 La Femme pauvre by, 142–143, 215–218, 231,
 243–245
 Imperial Academy of Lyon competition and,
 215–218
 prostitution and, 231
 secondary education and, 142–143
 Davis, Natalie Zemon, 1–2, 161
De la Condition des femmes dans les républiques
 (Theremin), 66–67
De la Condition politique et civile des femmes
 (Duverger), 246–247
De la Justice dans la Révolution et dans l’Église
 (Proudhon), 149–150, 195–196
De la Prostitution dans la Ville de Paris
 (Parent-Duchâtelet), 230
De la Souveraineté du Roy (Le Bret), 55–57
De l’influence des femmes sur les moeurs et les
 destinées des nations, sur leurs familles et la
 société (Mongellaz), 24–25
La Décade philosophique, 191–194
 decadence, 235–239
Déclaration des Droits de la Femme et Citoyenne
 (Gouges), 64–65, 267
 Declaration of the Rights of Man, 46–47, 63–65, 101
 Defoe, Daniel, 198
 DeJean, Joan, 25–27
 Delbrück, Jules, 221
Democracy in America (Tocqueville), 24–25
 d’Épinay, Louise, 15–16, 39–41, 124–126,
 266
 Deraismes, Maria, 154
 on male supremacy, 6
 political affairs and, 255
 during Second Empire, late 1860s, 241–243
 on women’s inferiority as social fiction, xvii
 Deroin, Jeanne, xvi, 204–205
 “Appeal to the Convention of the Women of
 America” and, 81

 “Aux Citoyens français” and, 77–82
 Proudhon and, 149
 “Woman’s Mission” and, 202–203
Le Deuxième Sexe (Beauvoir), 10
 d’Héricourt, Jenny P.
 La Femme affranchie and, 150–151
 on labor, xvii
 on Legouvé, 173–174
 medical training of, 92–95
 Paris Commune and, 255
 political authority and, 44–45
 Proudhon and, 149–150
 Revue Philosophique et Religieuse, 149
 sexual division of labor and, 213–214
 Society for the Emancipation of Women and,
 203–204
Dictionnaire des cas de conscience (Fromageau),
 107–110
 Diderot, Denis, 88–89, 124
 divorce, civil
 French civil code and, 53
 US and England regarding, 237
Un Divorce (André Léo), 239–241
 Dmietrieff, Elisabeth, 251–253
 doctrine of Progress, 169–170
 Domat, Jean, 55–57
 Domergue, Androline, 144–147
 domestic economy manuals, 133–135
 Donovan, James, 98–100
 Donzelot, Jacques, 69
 dowry regime, 51–52
Le Droit de seigneur au Moyen Age (Veuillot),
 178–179
Le Droit des Femmes, 73, 241–243
 du Camp, Maxime, 255–256
 du Coudray, Madame, 92–95
Du Progrès dans l’enseignement primaire (Daubié),
 137–138
 DuBroca, Louis, 176
 Dumas, Alexandre, 108–110
 Dupanloup, Félix, 143–144
 Dupâquier, Jacques, 98–100
 Dupin, Charles, 200–201
 Dupin, Louise-Marie-Madeleine de Fontaine,
 161–163
 Dupont, Paul, 218–219
 Duruy, Victor, 92–95, 143–144
 “A Dutifull Defense of the Lawful Regiment of
 Women” (Howard), 59
 Duverger, Alexandre, 246–247
 Dzeh-Djen, Li, 249

École Centrale, 144–147
École des Beaux Arts, 144–147
École des Chartes, 144–147

- L'École des femmes* (Molière), 116–118, 263–264
École Polytechnique, 144–147
École Professionnelle de Jeunes Filles de Marseille, 222–223
écrivaine, 158. *See also femmes hommes de lettres / femmes auteurs*; writers, women
 Edict of Nantes, 262–263
 Edict on Marriage, 95
 educated motherhood, 9. *See also mère-éducatrice*; mother-educator model
 education. *See also secondary education*
 of boys, 129–130
 Church and State and, 137–141
 coeducation, 136–137, 139–140
 domestic economy manuals and, 133–135
 domesticating focus in, 140–141
 early debates related to, 113–127
 Falloux Law and, 136–137
 gender politics and, 39–41
 of girls, 43–44, 122–124
 French Revolution and, 127–129
 in nineteenth century, 129–135
 schools and, 135–141
 higher, 144–147
 Hippeau report and, 141
 history of, 129–130
 “Letters on the Education of Women,” 135–136
 medical, 144–147
 mother-educator model, 43–45, 130–133, 194–195
 needlework and, 137
 of primary school teachers, 139
 Rousseau and, 39–41, 122–124
 separation of sexes in, 139–140
 Sorbonne and, 142
 Eichner, Carolyn, 251–252
 Elizabeth I, 57–62, 261
Émile (Rousseau), 31–32, 89–90, 122–124
 employment of women. *See work, politics of women's*
Encyclopédie, 88–90, 121
 Enfantin, Prosper, 24–25, 216
 England, 237
 civil divorce and, 237
 couverture and, 51
 London National Society for Woman Suffrage, 243–245
Épître au Dieu d'Amour (Pizan), 259
 Esquiros, Adèle, 238–239
Essai sur la législation des peuples anciens et modernes relative aux enfants nés hors mariage (Koenigswarter), 166
Essai sur le genre d'instruction le plus analogue à la destination des femmes (Maisonneuve), 127–129
Essay on the Character, Manners, and Genius of Women in Different Ages (Thomas, Antoine-Léonard), 39–41, 161–163
 Eugénie (Empress), 29, 153
 distaff diplomacy and, 28–30
 genius and, 152–153
 medical education and, 92–95
 Napoléon III and, 248
 L'Opinion nationale and, 94
 Paris Faculty of Medicine and, 273
 Falloux, comte de, 137
 Falloux Law, 136–137, 271–272
 family
 law, 167–168
 Women, Work, and Family, 182–184
 Farge, Arlette, 25–27
 Feinberg, Melissa, 1–2
 feminism
 individualist and relational, 16–17
 terminology, 16–17
 US and, 236–237
 woman question and, 7–8
la femme. *See woman*
La Femme (Michelet), 32–33, 177–178, 213
La Femme affranchie (d'Héricourt), 150–151, 213–214
La femme est la famille (Casaubon), 199
La Femme et les moeurs: Liberté ou monarchie (André Léo), 239–241
La Femme pauvre (Daubié), 142–143, 215–218, 231, 243–245
 “Femmes” (Legouvé), 73
 “Les femmes, en général, n'aiment aucun art, ne se connoissent à aucun, et n'ont aucun génie” (Rousseau), 123
Femmes célèbres de 1789 à 1795 et leur influence dans la Révolution (Lairtullier), 176
Les Femmes de la Révolution (Michelet), 175
femmes hommes de lettres / femmes auteurs, 156–158
Les Femmes savantes (Molière), 116–118
 Fénelon, Archbishop, 25–27, 118–120
 Ferry, Jules, 158–159, 248–251
 Feyrnet, X., 241–243
 Filmer, Robert, 57–62
First Blast of the Trumpet against the Monstrous Regiment of Women (Knox), 57–62
 First International Congress on Women's Rights, 255–256
 Flandrin, Jean-Louis, 103–105, 107–110
 flowermakers, 222–223, 229–233
 Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier de, 120–121, 264
forgeron des têtes (de femmes), 118
 Forget, Evelyn, 192–194
 Foucault, Michel, 11–12, 104

- Fourier, Charles, 24–25, 189–191
 Fournel, Jean-François, 266
 Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth, 134–135
 “The Foyer” lectures (Michelet), 174–175
France (Zeldin), 20–21
 France, Marie-Thérèse-Charlotte de, 63–64
France and Women (McMillan), 37
 Franco-Prussian War, 251–258
 free union, 71–72
 French civil code [French marriage law], 269
 Article 212 and 214 of, 209–210
 Article 213 of, 50–51, 169–170
 civil divorce and, 53
 community property regime under, 51
 debates, continuing, on political authority
 and, 71–73
 dowry regime under, 51–52
 drafting, 68–71
 editions of, 48–49
 Laboulaye and, 166–171
 political authority and, 48–57, 68–73
 separate property regime under, 52–53
 single women and, 49–50
 subordination of wives under, 48–57
 French Revolution
 History of the French Revolution (Michelet),
 175
 History of the French Revolution
 (Wollstonecraft), 4
 problem of educating girls and, 127–129
 French skilled trades report, 225
 “Frenchwomen and naturalized foreign women
 in France, known by their writings”
 (Briquet), 163
 Fribourg, 224
 Fromageau, 107–110
 La Fronde, 115–116, 119–120, 161, 262–263
 Fuchs, Rachel, 98–100

 G***, Marie de, 163–164
 Gacon-Dufour, Madame, 133–135
 Gaillard, Marie Thérèse, 144–147
 garment industry, 214–215
 Garrett, Elizabeth, 144–147
 Gatti de Gamond, Zoé, 199
 Gay, Désirée. *See* Veret, Désirée
La Gazette des Femmes, 71–72
 gender
 of authority, Foucault and, 11–12
 biomedical thinking implications related to,
 84–92
 foreign comparisons and, 235–239
 politics of, 39–43
 terminology related to, 15–16
 genius, 152–153

 Genlis, Stéphanie-Félicité de, 126–127, 155–156
genre. *See* gender
 Girardin, Émile de, 17–18, 207–208
 Goegg, Marie Pouchoulin, 228–229
 Journal des Femmes and, 239–241
 Goncourt, Edmond de, 28–30, 33–34
 Goncourt, Jules de, 28–30, 33–34
 Goodman, Dena, 25–27, 154–155
 Gouges, Olympe de, xvi, 64–65, 267
 Gournay, Marie LeJars de, xiv–xv, 114–115,
 262–263
 Green, Monica, 104–105
 Grew, Raymond, 136–137
Grief des dames (Gournay), 114–115
 Grinberg, Suzanne, 248–251
 Guerin-Albert, Citoyenne, 130–133
Guerre aux hommes (Audouard), 238–239
 Guilbert, Madeleine, 211–212
 guilds, 186–189
 Guise, Marie de, 57–62
 Guizot, François, 130–133
 Gullickson, Gay, 251–252
 Guyomar, Pierre, 268
 gynecocracy, 57–63
Gynécologie; la Femme depuis six mille ans
 (Audouard), 238–239

 Habermas, Jürgen, 5
 Hachette, Jeanne, 259
 Hafter, Daryl, 186–187
hakimas, 92–95
 Hamilton, Alexander, 30
 Hanley, Sarah, 25–27, 55–57
 Harrigan, Patrick J., 136–137
 Harris, Ruth, 83
 “Has woman the right to Freedom? A simple
 question” (Roland, Pauline), 207–208
 Hatin, Jules, 108–109
haut-de-chausse, 117
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 156
 headless women, 118
 heights, measuring and comparing men’s and
 women’s, 152–153
 Hesse, Carla, 130–133, 154–155
 higher education
 professions and, 144–147
 Le Temps and, 146
 Hippeau report, 141
 Hippocrates, 84–85
Histoire de Madame de Montbrillant (d’Épinay),
 124–126
Histoire morale des femmes (Legouvé), 73, 171–174
Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière (Buffon),
 265–266
Histoire naturelle de la femme (Moreau), 90–92

- Histoire philosophique et médicale de la femme* (Menville), 90–92
- Historique du mouvement suffragiste depuis 1848* (Grinberg), 248–251
- history, politics of, in nineteenth century
- Briquet and, 163
 - conclusions, 180
 - development of, 160
 - doctoral theses and, 179–180
 - doctorates earned and, 180
 - eighteenth century and, 161–163
 - Laboulaye and, 166–171
 - Legouvé and, 171–174
 - Marie de G*** and, 163–164
 - Michelet and, 174–178
 - patriarchy and, 178–179
 - Roland, Pauline, and, 165
 - Séгур and, 161
 - Wild and, 165–166
 - women worthies and, 161
- History of the French Revolution* (Michelet), 175
- History of the French Revolution* (Wollstonecraft), 4
- Hotman, Antoine, 106–107
- Howard, Henry, 59
- Hufton, Olwen, 182–184, 209–210
- Hugo, Victor, xvi, 71–72, 238–239, 272
- hysteria, 102–103
- Idées antiproudhoniennes* (Lamber[t]), 215.
See also Adam, Juliette Lambert
Lamessine
- Idéologues*, 191–194
- Imperial Academy of Lyon, 215–218
- “The Impulse to Anthologize” (Mistacco), 127
- Indiana* (George Sand), 71–72, 270
- individualist feminism, 16–17
- industrialization, 205–215
- infanticide, 97–100
- ingenue*, 41
- inheritance law, 168–171
- intellect, early debates related to, 113–127
- International Association of Women,
228–229
- International Association of Working Men
- André Léo and, 226–228
 - Chemalé and, 224
 - condemnation of employment for women
and, 223–229
 - Coullery and, 223–224
 - freedom of public meetings and, 226
 - French skilled trades report and, 225
 - Goegg and, 228–229
 - Lausanne report and, 224–225
 - Mink and, 226–227
 - Vauxhall open meetings and, 226
- “Is Female to Male as Nature Is to Culture?”
(Ortner), 11–12
- Isabella (Infanta), 262
- Isabella of Castille, 57–62
- Jaccard, Pierre, 189–191
- Janin, Jules, 156–157
- Jaucourt, Chevalier de, 121
- Jeanne d’Arc, 246–247, 259
- Jeanne-Désirée, 199–200
- Jefferson, Thomas, 30, 184–185
- jeune fille bien élevée*, 41–43
- Joan of Arc. See Jeanne d’Arc
- Jones, Kathleen, 251–252
- Jordan, Constance, 57
- Jouard, Gabriel, 90–92
- Journal des Femmes*, 239–241
- Journal des Scavantes*, 121
- Judt, Tony, 208
- Julie, ou la nouvelle Héloïse* (Rousseau), 28–30,
62–63, 122–124
- Jullien, Marc-Antoine, 130–133
- Kavanagh, Julia, 28
- Kéralio, Louise, 126–127
- Kingsford, Anna, 146
- knowledge, politics of. See also sexual politics of
knowledge
- brain and, 113
 - early debates related to, 113–127
 - problem of educating girls, 127–129
- Knox, John, xiv, 57–62
- Koenigswarter, Louis Jean, 166
- Krakovitch, Odile, 251–252
- La Croix, Jean-François de, 161–163
- La Porte, Joseph de, 161–163
- Labé, Louise, 261
- Laboulaye, Edouard, 17–18, 76
- background about, 166–167
 - doctrine of Progress and, 169–170
 - domestic sphere and, 170–171
 - family law and, 167–168
 - inheritance law and, 168–171
 - property law and, 168
 - Richer and, 167
 - views of, 166–171
- Laclos, Pierre Choderlos de, 23–25
- Lacombe, Claire, 176–177
- Lacretelle, Charles, 129–130, 142
- lactation. See breastfeeding
- Ladies of the Leisure Class* (Smith),
20–21
- Lairtullier, E., 176
- Lamartine, Alphonse de, 195

- Lambert, Juliette, 207–208, 215. *See also* Adam, Juliette; *Idées antiproudhoniennes*
sexual division of labor and, 213–214
sexual politics of knowledge and, 150–151
- Landes, Joan, 34
- Laqueur, Thomas, 88–89
- Lausanne report, 224–225
- Lawrence, 224
- Le Bret, Cardin, 55–57
- Le Franc, Martin, 259
- Le Groing La Maisonneuve, 127–129
- Le Play, Frédéric, 50, 212, 225
- LeBon, Gustave, 17–18
- Leduc, Lucien, 237
- Lefaute, Amédée, 179
- Lefebvre, Charles, 48–49
- Legouvé, Ernest, 17–18, 130–133
Christianity and, 172–173
civil status reform and, 73
d'Héricourt on, 173–174
history, politics of, and, 171–174
married women and, 173
vote and, 171–172
young unmarried women and, 173
- Lemaître, Jules, 177–178
- Lemonnier, Elisa, 222–223
- Léon, Pauline, 176–177
- Leroux, Pierre, 81
- “Letter to the Deputies” (Audouard), 238–239
- “Letters on the Education of Women”
(Bachelery), 135–136
- Lettres d'un Bourgeois de New Haven à un citoyen de Virginie* (Condorcet), 266
- Lettres Persanes* (Montesquieu), 120–121, 264
- Lévy, Armand, 220–221
- Les Liaisons dangereuses* (Laclos), 23–25
- liberal economists, 221
- Il libro del cortegiano* (Castiglione, Baldassare), 260
- Life and Letters of Mary Putnam Jacobi* (Putnam), 145
- Ligue Française pour le Droit des Femmes*, 241–243
- Ligue Internationale de la Paix et de la Liberté*, 228–229
- Lingo, Alison Klairmont, 85
- livret*, 200–201
- Locke, John, 55–62
- Les Lois civiles dans leur ordre naturel* (Domat), 55–57
- London National Society for Woman Suffrage, 243–245
- Lougee, Carolyn, 25–27
- Luther, Martin, 260
- Lyon, Academy of, 142–143
- Maine, Henry Sumner, 178–179
- Maineau, Jean, 161–163
- Maintenon, Madame de, 118–120, 264
- male breadwinner model, 192–194, 208–209
- Malleus Maleficarum* (Sprenger), 260
- manifesto for rights of women, 227–228, 239–241
- “Manifesto for the Rights of Women” (André Léo), 227–228
- Maréchal, Sylvain, 133–135
- Un Mariage scandaleux* (André Léo), 239–241
- Marie-Antoinette, 92–95, 102–103
- Marie-Pauline, 197–198
- Marie-Reine, 197–198
- Marivaux, 264
- Marrast, Armand, 76
- marriage. *See also* French Civil Code
Edict on Marriage, 95
Sand and, 71–72
sex and, 106–107
- Married Woman's Property Act, 237
- Marshall, Rosalind K., 57–62
- Marx, Karl, 236
- Mary, Queen of Scots, 58–59, 261–262
- La Maternité, 144–147
- Maubuy, Jean Zorobabel Aublet de, 161–163
- Maupassant, Guy de, 41–42
- McMillan, James F., 37
- mechanization, 206
- medical discourse, 95–102
- medical education, 144–147
- medical knowledge, of midwives, 92–95
- Médecis, Catherine de, 57–62, 247, 261
- “Menopause—The Birth of a Syndrome” (Wilbush), 110–111
- menopause, 110–111
- Menville de Ponsan, Charles-François, 90–92, 108–110
- mère-éducatrice*, 43
- Méricourt, Théroigne de, 176–177
- Meulan, Pauline de, 130–133
- Michel, L. C., 137–138
- Michel, Louise, 41–42, 255–256
- Michelet, Jules, 52, 137–138
L'Amour and, 177–178
engine of history, woman as, and, 24–25
La Femme and, 32–33, 177–178, 213
Les Femmes de la Révolution and, 175
“The Foyer” lectures and, 174–175
history, politics of, and, 174–178
Lairtullier and, 176
political action and, 176–177
Puritans and, 177
secondary literature about, 175
secular education and, 130–133
midwives, 89, 92–95

- Mignet, François, 166
 Mill, John Stuart, xviii, 76, 81
 On Liberty by, 248–251
 The Subjection of Women (L'Assujettissement des femmes) by, 248–251
 suffrage and, 243–247
 Miller, Nancy K., 27
 Mink, Paule, xviii, 226–227
 misogyny, 17–18
 Mistacco, Vicki, 126–127
 Molière, 25–27, 116–118, 263–264
 Mongellaz, Fanny Burnier, 24–25, 163
 Montesquieu, 28–30, 120–121, 264
 Montijo, Eugénie de. *See* Eugénie (Empress)
 Montreuil, Jean de, 259
 Moon, S. Joan, 202–203
 morality, prostitution and, 229–233
 Moreau, Jacques-Louis, 90–92
 Morelli, Salvatore, 130–133
 Morris, Gouverneur, 30
 mother-educator model, 43–45, 130–133, 194–195
- Napoléon Bonaparte. *See* Bonaparte, Napoléon
 Napoléon III, 28–30, 248
 Napoleonic Wars casualties, 182–184
 needlework, 137
 Neftzer, August, 144–147, 243–245
 Nerval, Gérard de, 34
 Niboyet, Eugénie, xvii, 35–36, 77–82, 179
 Nodier, Charles, 24–25
Nouvel Essai sur la femme considérée comparativement à l'homme (Jouard), 90–92
- oie blanche* (white goose), 41
 Okin, Susan Moller, 12
Olbie, ou Essai sur les moyens de réformer les mœurs d'une nation (Say), 192–194
On Liberty (Mill), 248–251
On Prostitution in the City of Paris (Parent-Duchâtelet), 270
L'Opinion des Femmes, 80–81
L'Opinion nationale, 94, 241–243
 Organic Decree on the Press, 81
 Orient, 236
Origin of Species (Darwin), 250–251
 Ortner, Sherry B., 11–12
L'Ouvrière (Simon, Jules), 214–215
Les ouvrières de l'avenir lectures (Deraismes), 241–243
 Owen, Robert Dale, 135
 Ozouf, Mona, 15
- Pankhurst, Emmeline, 36
 Parent-Duchâtelet, A. J. B., 230, 270
- Paris Commune, 251–252
 activities of women of, 252–253
 André Léo and, 254–255
 armed women of, 255–256
 d'Héricourt and, 255
 Dmietrieff and, 251–253
 Michel, Louise, trial and, 255–256
 Union des Femmes and, 253
 woman question and, 251–258
 women part of, 251–252
 Paris Faculty of Law, 246
 Paris Faculty of Letters, 144–147
 Paris Faculty of Medicine, 144–147, 273
Le Partisan de l'égalité politique entre les individus, ou problème très important de l'égalité en droits et de l'inégalité en fait (Guyomar), 268
 Pateman, Carole, 7–8
 patriarchal, 50
Patriarchia (Filmer), 57–62
 patriarchy, 178–179
Paul et Virginie (Bernardin de Saint-Pierre), 23–25
 Pearce, Diana, 218
 Pelletan, Eugène, 133, 243–245
 Perrot, Michelle, 182–184
 Peter, Jean-Pierre, 110–112
 Petot, Pierre, 54–55
 phallogocentric, 13
philosophes, biomedical thinking and, 88–89
Philosophical Dictionary (Voltaire), 89–90
 physical labor, 184–185
Physiologie de mariage (Balzac), 41
 Pinard, Adolphe, 108–110
 Pipelet, Constance (later Constance de Salm), 91, 155–156
 rights for genius of women and, 127–129
 Theremin and, 66–67
 weaker sex and, 90–92
 Pizan, Christine de, xiv, 113–114
Book of the City of Ladies; Cite des Dames, 113–114
Épître au Dieu d'Amour by, 259
 political authority
 background and overview related to, 46–48
 debates, continuing, on, 71–73
 d'Héricourt and, 44–45
 1848 and, 73–82
 French civil code and, 48–57, 68–73
 gynecocracy and, 57–63
 revolutionary resistance to according women, 63–68
 universal manhood suffrage and, 73–82
 political economists, 191–194
 politics. *See* also history, politics of, in nineteenth century; population politics

- of gender, 39–43
 - sexual politics of knowledge, 147–152
- La Politique des Femmes*, 80–81
- Pompéry, Edouard de, 248–251
- Pope, Barbara Corrado, 130–133
- population politics
 - abortion and infanticide related to, 97–100
 - Bonaparte and, 98–100
 - medical discourse and, 95–102
- Portable Historic Dictionary of Famous Women* (La Croix), 161–163
- Portalis, Jean, 69–70
- Portemer, Jean, 54–55
- Pot-Bouille* (Zola), 42–43
- Pothier, Robert, 62–63
- Poullain de la Barre, François, xv, 113, 118–120
- pourpoint*, 117
- poverty, feminization of, 215–218
- power and influence
 - French countryside and, 37–39
 - French women acknowledge their, 35–37
 - probing women's, 28–31
- Pratz, Claire de, 33–34, 36–37
- pregnancy, 108–110
- “Preliminary Discourse” (Portalis), 69–70
- La Prétieuse; ou le mystère des ruelles* (Pure), 263–264
- printing industry
 - conflict in, 218–223
 - Dupont and, 218–219
 - liberal economists and, 221
 - Proudhon and, 219–220
 - strike in, 220–221
- Promenades dans Londres* (Tristan), 230–231
- property, women's marital, 209–210
 - community property regime, 51
 - Laboulaye and, 168
 - Married Woman's Property Act, 237
 - separate property regime, 52–53
 - single women and, 65–66
- prostitution
 - Butler and, 231–232
 - Daubié and, 231
 - as economic problem, 232–233
 - morality and, 229–233
 - On Prostitution in the City of Paris* (Parent-Duchâtelet), 270
 - regulation of, 229–230
 - Tristan and, 230–231
 - venereal disease and, 230
 - work, politics of, and, 197–198, 229–233
- Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 17–18, 196
 - Canto-Sperber and, 150
 - Deroin and, 149
 - d'Héricourt and, 149–150
 - Lambert on, 150–151
 - printing industry and, 219–220
 - work, politics of, and, 195–196
- public space, debate within, 5–6
- public/private distinction, 90–92
- Pure, Michel de, 263–264
- Puritans, 177
- Putnam, Mary, 139–140, 144–147
- Pygmalion myth, 33
- “Que la femme doit travailler” (Marie-Pauline), 197–198
- Rancière, Jacques, 225
- Rang, Brita, 161–163
- Raoul, Fanny, 67–68
- Rathery, Edmé Jacques Benoît, 166
- Recherches sur la condition civile et politique des femmes, depuis les Romains jusqu'à nos jours* (Laboulaye), 76, 166–171
- “Recherches sur l'histoire du droit de succession des femmes” (Rathery), 166
- La Réforme sociale* (Le Play), 212
- Reiter, Rayna, 37–39
- relational feminism, 16–17
- republican national identity, 9–10
- La Revendication*, 239–241
- La Revue cosmopolite*, 238–239
- Revue Philosophique et Religieuse*, 149
- Ribard, Madame, 144–147
- Rich, Adrienne, 17–18
- Richer, Léon, 236–237
 - Code des femmes* and, 73
 - Laboulaye and, 167
 - during Second Empire, late, 241–243
- Riehl, Wilhelm Heinrich, 178–179
- Rivet, André, 115–116
- Robin, Paul, 139–140
- Roederer, Pierre-Louis, 192
- Rogers, Susan Carol, 37–39
- Roland, Madame, 176–177
- Roland, Pauline
 - “Appeal to the Convention of the Women of America” and, 81
 - “Has woman the right to Freedom? A simple question” and, 207–208
 - history of women and, 165
 - right to live, for workers, and, 204–205
 - vote and, 73–76
- Rollet, Henri, 144
- Rollin, Alexandre Ledru, 78
- Rollin, Charles, 120–121
- Le Roman de la Rose*, 113–114
- Roubin, Lucienne, 37–39
- Le Rouge et le noir* (Stendhal), 189–191

- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, xv, 62–63, 68
 Dupin, Louise-Marie-Madeleine de Fontaine,
 and, 161–163
 education and, 39–41, 122–124
Émile and, 31–32, 89–90, 122–124
 “Les femmes, en général, n’aiment aucun art,
 ne se connoissent à aucun, et n’ont aucun
 génie” and, 123
Social Contract and, 95
 Roussel, Pierre, 89–90
 Rousselet, Paul, 130–133
 Royer, Clémence, 42–43, 110–112, 144–147,
 151–152
- Saint-Pierre, Abbé de, 120–121
 Salic Law principle, 63–64, 262
 Sand, George (pseudonym of Aurore Dupin,
 baronne Dudevant), 42–43
 candidacy for office (1848) and, 78
 as genius, 152–153
Indiana by, 71–72, 270
Lélia by, 270
 marriage and, 71–72
- Sappey, C., 152–153
 Say, Jean-Baptiste, 192–194, 196
 Schiebinger, Londa, 88–89, 110–112, 118–120
 Schirmacher, Käthe, 36–37
 Schmahl, Jeanne E., 146
 schools
 boarding, 127–129
 education of primary school teachers, 139
 organizing, 135–141
 Schulkind, Eugene, 251–252
 Scott, Joan, 182–184, 213
 Scudéry, Madeleine de, xv, 154–155, 263–264
 Seccombe, Wally, 209
 Second Empire, late
 decadence and, 235–239
 Derainism and Richer during, 241–243
 England and, 237
 Franco-Prussian War and, 251–258
 gender relations and foreign comparisons,
 235–239
 liberalization during, 234–235
 Mill and, 248–251
 organizing for change and, 239–251
 Paris Commune and, 251–258
 political press and, 238–239
 political rights for women and, 243–245
La Revendication and, 239–241
 suffrage and, 244–247
 US and, 235–237
Second Treatise (Locke), 57–62
 secondary education
 controversies surrounding, 141–144
 Daubié and, 142–143
 Duruy and, 143–144
 Sée, Camille, 158–159
 Ségur, Vicomte de, 161
Sénatus Consulte, 247–248
 separate property regime, 52–53
 Sévigné, Madame de, 76, 105–106, 180, 246–247
 Sewell, William H., Jr., 200, 211
 sex
 accessibility and, 105–106
 biomedical thinking and, 102–112
 brain has no, 118–120
 breastfeeding and, 107–110
 culture and, 25–28, 31–35
 female body and, 110–112
 immoral behavior and, 104
 marriage and, 106–107
 mind has no, 118–120
 passive sexuality of women, 103
 pregnancy and, 108–110
 sensuality, beauty, charm and, 31–35
 separation in education of, 139–140
 social and cultural construction of, 25–28
 sexual division of labor
 census statistics related to, 211–212
 d’Héricourt and, 213–214
 domesticity model and, 207–208
 industrialization and, 205–215
 Lambert and, 213–214
 Le Play and, 212
 male breadwinner model and, 192–194,
 208–209
 marital property and, 209–210
 pay scales and, 212–213
 rethinking, 205–215
 Say, Jean-Baptiste, and, 192–194, 196
 unionization and, 206–207
 wet-nursing industry and, 213
 woman question and, 6–7
 work, politics of, and, 201–202, 205–215
 sexual multiplicity, 84–85
 sexual politics of knowledge
 Lambert and, 150–151
 revealing and debating, 147–152
 Royer and, 151–152
 Simon, Jules, 139, 214–215
 Simon, Léon-François-Adolphe, 108–109
 single women
 French civil code and, 49–50
 property rights and, 65–66
Six Livres de la République (Bodin), 57–62
 skeleton, 110–112
Sketch for the Progress of the Human Mind
 (Condorcet), 268
 skulls, 152–153
 Slama, Béatrice, 158–159
 Smith, Bonnie G., 20–21, 37–39, 161–163

- Social Contract* (Rousseau), 95
socialism, 204–205
Le Socialisme pendant la révolution française (Lefauvre), 179
Société Fraternelle Centrale, 76–77
Société pour l'Assistance paternelle aux Enfants employés dans les Industries des Fleurs et des Plumes, 222–223
Société pour l'Enseignement professionnel des Femmes, 222–223
Society for Promoting the Employment of Women, 243–245
Society for the Emancipation of Women, 203–204
sociopolitical
 influence of women, 9
 terminology related to, 21–22
Sonnet, Martine, 119–120
Sorbonne, 142
Spirit of the Laws (Montesquieu), 28–30
Sprenger, 260
St. Barthelemy's Day massacre, 262
Staël, Madame de, 39–41, 129–130, 155–156
Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 238–239
Stendhal, 189–191
The Subjection of Women (Mill), 248–251
Suchon, Gabrielle, 264
suffrage. *See also* vote
 1848 - universal manhood suffrage, 49–50, 73–82
 London National Society for Woman Suffrage, 243–245
 Mill and, 243–247
 Paris Faculty of Law debates woman suffrage, 246
Sullerot, Evelyne, 184–185
Sur la noblesse et l'excellence du sexe féminin (Agrippa de Nettesheim), 113–114
“Sur la Tombe de Louise Jullien” (Hugo), 272
Sussman, George, 98–100
Système des contradictions économiques, ou Philosophie de la misère (Proudhon), 195–196
Système physique et morale de la femme (Roussel), 89–90
Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles-Maurice de, 127–129, 267
Tardieu, Ambroise, 98–100
Tartaret, 225
Le Temps, 146
terminology, 12
 biomedical, 83
 bourgeoisie, 18–21
 feminism, 16–17
 gender, 15–16
 misogyny, 17–18
 phallogocentric, 13
 sociopolitical, 21–22
 woman, 14–15
 woman question, 13–14
Theremin, Charles, 66–67
Theyessen, Mathilde, 144–147
Thomas, Antoine-Léonard, 39–41, 124, 161–163
Thomas, Edith, 251–252
Thompson, Victoria, 210
Tilly, Louise, 182–184
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 24–25, 235–237
“*Toutes avec tous*” (André Léo), 254–255
Traité de la Morale et de la Politique (Suchon), 264
Traité de la puissance du mari sur la personne et les biens de la femme (Pothier), 62–63
Traité de la puissance maritale (Pothier), 62–63
Traité de l'adultère (Fournel), 266
Traité de l'éducation des filles (Fénelon), 25–27, 264
Traité de l'égalité des deux sexes (Poullain de la Barre), 118–120
Traité d'économie politique (Say), 192–194
Traité des études (Rollin, Charles), 120–121
Tribune des Femmes, 197–198
Tristan, Flora, 200, 206
 divorce legalization and, 197–198
 journalism and, 156–157
 Promenades dans Londres, 230–231
 prostitution and, 230–231
 L'Union ouvrière and, 199–200
Truant, Cynthia, 186–187
Tudor, Mary, 57–62, 261
Tuttle, Leslie, 95
Union des Amies de la Jeune Fille, 231–232
Union des Femmes, 253
L'Union ouvrière (Tristan), 199–200
unionization, 206–207
United States (US)
 “Appeal to the Convention of the Women of America” and, 81
 civil divorce and, 237
 Democracy in America and, 24–25
 feminism and, 236–237
 Second Empire, late, and, 235–237
Vallès, Jules, 253
Valois, Elisabeth de, 57–62
Van Schurman, Anna-Maria, 114–116
Vauday, Patrick, 225
Vauxhall open meetings, 226
venereal disease, 230
Veret, Désirée (best known as Désirée Gay), 203–205
Vergès, Françoise, 251–252

- Verneuil, Marie, 144–147
 Véron, Eugène, 217
 Veuillot, Louis, 178–179
 Viennot, Eliane, 55–57
 Vigny, Alfred de, xvii
Vindication of the Rights of Woman
 (Wollstonecraft), 64–65, 198, 267–268
 Virey, J. J., 89–90
 Vivès, Juan-Luis, 115–116
 Voilquin, Suzanne, 92–95, 179, 203–204
La Voix des Femmes, 77–82, 197–198
 Voltaire, 3–4, 85–87
 vote, 73–76, 171–172, 244–247, 255–256
Voyage en Orient (Nerval), 34
- Walton, Whitney, 156–157, 200–201
 Weber, Eugen, 136–137
 weights, measuring and comparing men's and
 women's, 152–153
 wet-nursing industry, 213
 White Slave Trade, 231–232
 Wilbush, Joel, 110–111
 Wild, Henriette, 165–166
 Willard, Emma, 79–80
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 4, 64–65, 198, 267–268
 woman, 14–15. *See also specific topics*
 “Woman and the Democracy of our Time”
 (Allart), 156–157
Woman in France during the Eighteenth Century
 (Kavanagh), 28
Woman in the Eighteenth Century (Goncourt,
 Edmond & Jules de), 28–30
 woman question. *See also specific topics*
 balance of power and, 2
 biomedical thinking and, 9
 educated motherhood and, 9
 exclusion of women from political authority
 and, 9
 feminism and, 7–8
 France and, 2–8
 historiography and, 11
 non-noble classes and, 4
 overview, 1–8
 as pan-European, 3
 Paris Commune and, 251–258
 public space debate surrounding, 5–6
 republican national identity and, 9–10
 scope and approach, 8–12
 secular context and, 6
 sexual division of labor and, 6–7
 sociopolitical influence of women and, 9
 terminology related to, 13–14
 upper classes and, 3–4
 “Woman’s Mission” (Deroin), 202–203
 women. *See also specific topics*
 history of, 8
 worthies tradition, 161
Women, Work, and Family (Tilly & Scott), 182–184
Women: Their Condition and Influence in Society
 (Ségur), 161
 “Women’s Work” (Mink), 226–227
 Woolf, Virginia, 82
 work, politics of women’s. *See also* International
 Association of Working Men
L’Atelier and, 194–195
 census statistics related to, 211–212
 domestication of public sphere and, 202–203
 domesticity model and, 207–210
 guilds and, 186–189
 Imperial Academy of Lyon competition and,
 215–218
 language of rights and, 197–198, 200
 Le Play and, 212
livret and, 200–201
 long view of work and, 184–205
 male breadwinner model and, 192–194,
 208–209
 marital property and, 209–210
 mechanization and, 206
 mother-educator model and, 194–195
 overview, 182–184
 pay scales and, 212–213
 petition to Blanc and, 203–204
 physical labor and, 184–185
 political economists and, 191–194
 poverty, feminization of, and, 215–218
 printing industry and, 218–223
 prostitution and, 197–198, 229–233
 Proudhon and, 195–196
 Roederer and, 192
 Say and, 192–194
 sexual division of labor and, 201–202, 205–215
 socialism and, 204–205
 Sullerot and, 184–185
 synthetic overviews of, 185–186
 unionization and, 206–207
 wage differential and, 206
 work ethic and, 189–191
 writers, women. *See also femmes hommes de lettres /
 femmes auteurs*
écrivaine and, 158
 Hawthorne and, 156
 novels and, 154–155
 pace of publication of, 154–155
 talk back, 154–159
 Wycliffe, John, 106–107
- Yver, Colette, 41–42
- Zaire: Tragédie en cinq actes* (Voltaire), 3–4
 Zeldin, Theodore, 20–21
 Zola, Émile, 42–43