

## Index

- ad hoc legal committee, 142, 185, 213–215, 218, 232–239, 242
- amnesties, 4, 8, 10, 14, 16, 19, 27, 30, 33–34, 43, 46, 48, 69, 83, 102, 141–142, 158, 163–167, 171, 173, 177, 184–185, 187, 196–197, 200, 204, 207–210, 212–213, 220, 225, 229–230, 238–239, 241
- Arendt, Hannah, 78–79, 83, 95
- Argentina, 79–80, 100, 102, 145, 148
- arrest warrants, 46, 54, 202
- asymmetrical warfare, 64, 68, 84, 88–89, 99, 129, 163, 167, 196, 205–206, 225
- Belfast Guidelines on Amnesty and Accountability, 14, 35
- Betancur, President Belisario, 60, 85, 239
- Caguán talks, 61–64, 71, 106, 121, 215
- Catatumbo, Pablo, 219
- Catholic Church, 60, 75, 91, 101, 107, 124–125, 127
- ceasefires, 16, 29, 40–41, 46, 70, 121, 139–140, 199, 218, 232, 244, 247–248
- Centro Democrático party, 62, 77, 85, 87, 91, 98, 123, 130, 177, 190, 200, 206, 214–215
- Chile, 11, 39, 72, 80, 97, 100, 102–103, 146, 148, 171, 247
- Cold War, 39, 59–60, 64, 76, 82, 148, 212
- Colombian Retired Officers Association (ACORE), 77, 115, 123
- conditionalities, 29, 35, 42, 44, 46, 49, 128, 167, 209, 223, 231, 236, 238, 244
- confidence-building measures, 5, 16, 21, 34, 40–42, 243–244
- confidentiality, 26, 29, 38, 62, 71, 73, 107, 117, 181
- Congress, 15, 64–65, 129, 168, 173–174, 176, 180, 182–183, 187, 190, 198–202, 222–223, 226, 230, 239, 241, 247–248
- Constitution of Colombia (1886), 173–175
- Constitution of Colombia (1991), 64–66, 113, 141, 148, 150, 160, 172–175, 178, 180, 182–184, 187, 195, 198, 200, 205, 207–209, 214, 222
- Constitutional Court of Colombia, 160, 174, 176–178, 180, 182, 190, 198, 201, 209
- constructive ambiguities, 5, 15, 21, 40–41
- Cuba, 39, 42, 59, 72, 103, 106–108, 116, 118–119, 135, 143, 182, 223, 228, 247
- D-75, 193–197, 205, 209, 211–214, 220, 226, 230, 232–233, 235, 237–240
- De La Calle, Humberto, 117, 120–121, 123, 125, 129, 132, 135, 228–229, 233–234, 237, 240
- dictatorships, 3, 6–7, 11–13, 66–67, 80, 85, 95, 98–103, 167–168, 171, 174, 191
- disarmament, demobilisation, and reintegration (DDR), 5, 11, 35, 39, 43, 46, 48–49, 52, 54, 66, 104, 115, 140, 160, 178, 190, 206, 221, 226, 231, 241, 244, 248
- drugs, 47, 52–53, 60, 71–73, 85, 89, 98, 107, 110, 130, 150–151, 160, 183, 197, 199, 202, 210, 212–213, 216, 232, 238–239
- due process, 8, 79, 113, 157, 169, 210, 225, 244
- Duque, President Iván, 201, 241
- Eichmann, Adolf, 79, 95, 169
- El Salvador, 4, 64, 101, 147
- ELN, 68, 72, 112, 114, 124, 160
- Elster, Jon, 165, 169
- European Union (EU), 103
- extradition, 54, 184, 197, 202, 208, 213, 239

- false positives, 118, 193–194  
 forgiveness, 74–75, 91, 102, 119, 122, 127, 141
- gender, 77, 109, 244  
 General Agreement (2012), 61, 71, 105–106, 137, 151, 243, 247  
 Geneva Conventions, 23, 27–28, 166, 198, 208  
 good faith, 41, 44, 48, 53, 89  
 grey zones, 74, 82, 92–98, 103, 126
- Historical Commission, 129–135, 144, 153, 159  
 Historical Memory Centre, 96, 112–116, 122, 149, 153  
 Historical Memory Group, 112  
 human rights standards, 3, 6, 9–10, 13, 19, 22–24, 26–27, 31, 35, 40, 57, 67, 72, 74, 77, 80–81, 88–89, 91–92, 99–103, 109–116, 125, 136, 139–143, 149, 151, 157, 159–160, 164–166, 174–175, 177, 179, 182, 188–192, 194, 196, 200, 205–206, 222, 231
- Ideas for Peace Foundation (FIP), 108, 110–111  
 impunity, 13, 17, 60–61, 83–84, 99, 101–102, 136, 142, 165, 167, 176, 179, 189, 196, 206, 211, 214  
 incentives, 1, 17, 25, 36, 46, 48, 56, 97, 158, 196, 205, 225, 236, 244  
 Inter-American human rights system, 101, 142, 171, 178, 180, 189, 196–197, 207, 223, 238  
 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 70, 103, 166  
 International Criminal Court, 23, 69, 158, 165–166, 179–180, 183, 188, 194–195, 197, 200, 207, 210, 223, 238  
 international humanitarian law (IHL), 22–24, 28, 33, 35, 49, 60, 64, 68, 88, 94, 100, 128, 134, 138–139, 142, 148, 166, 184–185, 188–191, 193, 196–197, 208, 225, 231–232, 241  
 Israel, 70, 78–79, 95
- Jaramillo, Sergio, ix, 116, 128, 144, 146, 149–150, 154, 170, 218, 224, 234  
 Jesus Christ strategy, 219, 229, 232  
 jus ad bellum, 22, 92, 99, 134, 139, 144, 159  
 jus in bello, 22, 92, 99, 134, 159  
 Justice and Peace Law (2005), 54, 62, 96, 98, 112, 114, 156, 176, 179, 185, 206, 230, 238
- Legal Framework for Peace, 14, 51, 64, 141, 148, 150, 157, 167, 175–179, 186, 205–208, 211–214, 217, 222–224, 226, 229–232, 243, 247, 249
- legal security, 5, 16–17, 21, 27, 53–54, 56–57, 66, 141, 168, 170, 172, 185–186, 191, 195, 203–207, 209–210, 213–214, 216–217, 219, 221–226, 229, 231–232, 235–236, 239, 242, 244  
 leverage, 45–46, 144
- M-19 guerrillas, 118, 174–175, 192  
 margin of appreciation, 20, 33  
 Márquez, Iván, 71, 120, 123, 125, 132, 135, 146–147, 202, 237  
 Marulanda, Manuel, 73  
 media, 28, 46, 73, 90, 117, 119, 124, 126, 130–131, 144, 151, 202, 228  
 memory, 77–78, 80–81, 84, 96, 99–100, 108, 113–115, 135, 233  
 missing persons, 42–43, 116, 210, 244  
 Moncayo, Víctor, 133  
 Mora, General Jorge Enrique, 120, 123, 147–150, 194
- narrative, 43, 65, 85, 93, 97, 113, 115, 130, 134–135, 144, 159, 161, 215  
 narratives, 84, 96, 115, 131, 151, 159, 203  
 National Front, 148, 173, 181  
 National Reparation and Reconciliation Commission, 112  
 negotiation cycles, 8, 45, 125, 128, 151–152, 212, 228, 247  
 Negotiationland, 6, 8–12, 15  
 nongovernmental organisations (NGOs), 67, 88, 107, 113–115, 139, 141, 143, 149, 159, 192, 206, 214, 240  
 Northern Ireland, 11, 40, 43, 60, 71, 247  
 Norway, 39, 42, 70–72, 103, 106, 158, 216, 247  
 Nuremberg trials, 78–79, 99–100, 103, 134, 168
- Office of the High Commissioner for Peace (OACP), 108, 110, 153, 223, 225–226, 231, 235–236  
 Ordoñez, Alejandro, 183–184  
 overlapping consensus, vii, 47
- pacta sunt servanda*, 103, 168  
 Pastrana, President Andrés, 61, 63, 106, 215  
 Patriotic Union (UP), 60, 85, 122, 125, 147  
 Pizarro, Eduardo, ix, 65, 112, 130, 133

- plebiscite, 55, 64–65, 69, 75, 103, 115, 160, 167, 179–180, 182, 194, 198–199, 204–205, 215, 237, 240, 248
- political participation, 5, 11, 35, 43, 46–47, 52, 71, 107, 128, 134, 160, 217, 238, 240
- process design, 32, 34, 37, 39, 44, 48
- Prosecutor General, 113, 143, 157, 190, 192, 201–202
- public opinion, 18, 47, 53, 61–62, 71, 75, 89, 91, 106, 124, 126, 130, 133, 186–187, 195, 218, 222, 227–228, 236, 239–240, 244
- rebellion, 67, 72, 77, 121, 134, 138, 142, 159, 163, 165, 183, 185, 187, 208–209, 212, 224–225, 242
- reconciliation, 67, 74, 86, 92, 99–102, 116, 118, 121–122, 124, 140–141, 146–147, 152, 156, 163, 204
- res judicata, 203, 210, 226
- risks, controlled and uncontrolled, 5, 15, 21, 42
- rituals, 75, 86, 119–120, 126, 141, 152, 209, 211
- root causes, 18, 135
- rural reform, 47, 52, 73, 107, 128, 134, 154
- Safeland, 6, 8, 12
- Santos, President Juan Manuel, 14, 45, 61–63, 66–67, 69–70, 73, 89, 91–92, 106, 110, 113, 119, 121, 129, 137–138, 140, 145, 161, 175, 186, 190, 195, 199, 205, 214–215, 218, 228, 230, 232–233, 239, 247
- Santrich, Jesús, 106, 135, 146, 150–151, 202
- Shoah (Holocaust), 77–80, 83, 88, 94, 169
- South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC), 19, 141, 145, 185–186
- Spain, 11, 60, 102, 171, 199
- Special Jurisdiction for Peace (JEP), 98, 142–143, 160, 179, 186, 193–197, 199, 201–202, 205, 209–211, 213, 217, 220, 230, 232, 238, 241–242
- Technical Committee, 188, 190–191, 193, 222, 226–227, 230–231
- terrorism, 81, 88, 94, 163, 187, 213
- Timochenko, 194, 199, 215, 227–228, 240
- trade-offs, 43, 52–53
- Transitionland, 6–12
- Truth, Coexistence, and Non-Repetition Commission (CEV), 98
- Turbay, President Julio César, 174
- UN Charter, 24, 33
- UN Security Council, 23, 25, 31, 103, 166
- United Self-Defence Groups of Colombia (AUC), 61, 96, 156, 176, 190, 206, 223, 230
- United States, 39, 63, 68–69, 73, 78, 80, 103, 138, 163, 180, 202, 218
- Uribe, President Alvaro, 61–63, 69, 73, 87, 96, 112, 115, 121, 156, 181, 184, 189, 194, 199, 213, 222–223, 230, 239
- Venezuela, 39, 69, 72, 75, 103, 247
- Vichy regime, 80
- victimhood, 18, 67, 82, 86–87, 89, 94, 125, 138
- victimisation, vertical and horizontal, 66, 84, 92–93, 95, 99–102, 135
- Victims and Land Restitution Law (2011), 137, 154, 243
- Victims Unit, 112, 153–156