

## Index

- Abd al-Jabbar, 193, 195  
 Abingdon Baptist Church, x, 141  
 abortion, 30, 32, 56, 218  
 Abraham, 68, 113, 188  
 Abu al-Ala Mawdudi, 197  
 Abu al-Hasan al-Ashari, 193  
 Abu Bakr al-Jassas, 193  
 Adam and Eve, 7, 8  
 admiralty, 59  
 adultery, 20, 24, 30, 100, 124, 148, 186, 194  
*aequitas*, 90 (see also equity)  
 Al-Bajuri, 195  
 Albo, Yosef, 188  
 Al-Ghazali, 194  
 Al-Juwayni, 194  
 Alexander, Cecil Frances, 68  
 Alexeyev, Nicholas, 51, 56  
 Alexy, Robert, 220, 228, 229  
 Allan, Trevor, 61  
 alms, 133  
 Althusius, Johannes, 127, 130, 253  
 American Baptist Churches USA, 152  
 American Methodist Church, 98  
 American United Methodist Church, 114, 119  
 Amsterdam, xi, 142, 148, 149, 150, 155, 157  
 Anabaptist, 141, 150, 153, 156  
 Anaxagoras, 211  
 Anglican Communion, x, 58, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 165, 238, 241  
 Apology of the Augsburg Confession, 84  
 Aquinas, xvii, 1, 3, 5, 12, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 26, 28, 30, 34, 35, 47, 51, 60, 62, 63, 78, 79, 86, 101, 106, 114, 125, 126, 140, 144, 146, 147, 155, 160, 161, 185, 198, 206, 207, 208, 210, 218, 222, 239, 242, 243, 247, 248, 249, 252, 253  
 Aristotle, 13, 21, 50, 63, 92, 126, 161, 205, 206, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 226, 245  
 Arminianism, 103, 104, 110  
 Arthur, William, 109  
 Asharites, 193, 195, 197  
 atheism, 4, 88  
 Augustine, 21, 24, 39, 48, 50, 56, 78, 102, 114, 140, 143, 144, 155, 160, 198, 216, 222, 240, 247  
 Austin, John, 2, 59, 60, 222  
 Australia, x, xv, 33, 73, 102  
 autonomy, 25, 31, 72, 102, 107, 111, 134, 152, 228  
 Ayer, A.J., 98, 238  
 Azo, 3  
 Bacon, Francis, 212  
 Bangs, Nathan, 110  
 Baptist Peace Fellowship, 158  
 Baptist Union of Great Britain, x, 148, 152, 159, 160  
 Baptist Union of South Africa, 152, 154  
 Baptist World Alliance, 153, 160  
 Barbeyrac, Jean, 89  
 Barrow, David, 153  
 Barth, Karl, 94, 129, 130, 139, 199, 231  
 basic human goods, 154, 208, 209, 234  
 bearing arms, 156  
 beatific vision, 214, 217  
 Belgic Confession, 126  
 Benedict XVI, Pope, 34, 233, 250  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 60, 61, 101, 222, 249  
 Berteau, Stefano, 229, 239  
 Bible, xv, 2, 5, 7, 9, 14, 15, 64, 65, 78, 85, 87, 95, 126, 128, 129, 146, 149, 160, 185, 200, 205, 217  
 Biggar, Nigel, 67, 200, 231  
 bishops, 2, 33, 36, 69, 70, 74, 141, 162, 163, 165, 174  
 Blackburn, Simon, 114, 117  
 Blair, Tony, 158  
 Bix, Brian, 1, 226  
 Blackstone, William, 10, 59, 60, 224, 244  
 Book of Concord, 84  
 Boston Personalism, 110, 111  
 Bowne, Borden Parker, 110, 111

- Bracton, Henry, 59, 244  
 Brightman, Edgar Sheffield, 110, 111  
 Brisbane, William H., 153  
 British Empire, 69  
 British Isles, 31, 58 (*see also* United Kingdom)  
 British Methodism, 112, 113, 115, 118  
 British Methodist Conference, 105, 112, 115  
 Browne, Robert, 143  
 Brownist, 143  
 Brunner, Emil, 129, 130, 139, 238  
 Bucer, Martin, 85  
 Bugenhagen, Johannes, 83  
 buggery, 12  
 Bulgakov, Sergius, 50  
 Burlamaqui, J.J., 106  
 Burns, Tony, 92  
 Butler, Joseph, 66, 106, 241  
 Butler, Michael, 39, 42, 50, 249
- Calvin, John, 121, 122, 123, 130, 137, 139, 143, 144, 147, 232, 240, 244, 246, 248, 250  
 Calvinistic Baptists, 142, 144  
 Cameron, Andrew, 75  
 Canadian National Baptist Convention, 152, 160  
 Canon Law, ix, xvi, 5, 8, 11, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 52, 55, 58, 62, 73, 74, 238, 239, 240, 241, 244, 248, 249, 252  
 Canons of Dort, 133, 134  
 care, 19, 27, 28, 39, 46, 81, 104, 108, 113, 127, 133, 136, 153, 155  
 Carmella, Angela, 51  
 Cartwright, Thomas, 63, 64  
*Catechism of the Catholic Church*, 23, 30, 32, 34, 62, 71  
 charity, 29, 31, 33, 85, 89, 90, 106, 175  
 Charles II, King, 158  
 child abuse, 17  
 children, 9, 14, 27, 31, 33, 68, 69, 70, 179, 187  
 Christ, xiv, 19, 21, 24, 28, 30, 34, 45, 47, 49, 53, 68, 70, 71, 72, 74, 78, 80, 81, 85, 93, 94, 95, 107, 109, 114, 124, 126, 129, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, 159, 160, 163, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 182, 183, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 205, 238, 252  
 Christology, 29, 110, 111  
 church courts, 75, 135  
 Church Fathers, 22  
 Church of England, 73, 76, 141  
 Church of North India, 74, 163  
 Church of South India, 102, 163  
 church-state relations, 28, 35, 55, 56, 60, 137, 148  
 Cicero, 222, 224
- civil government, 124, 128, 132, 134, 138, 156  
 civil law, x, 15, 16, 30, 31, 32, 33, 40, 59, 81, 83, 86, 87, 96, 112, 146, 181  
 civil magistrate, 132  
 civil rights, 7, 12  
 Clapham Sect, 69  
 Clement of Alexandria, 46, 47  
 Cobb, John, 111  
 Coffey, John, 151  
 Colwell, John, 140  
 common good, 6, 19, 22, 28, 29, 31, 83, 85, 100, 112, 115, 147, 159, 160, 167, 168, 170, 172, 183, 225  
*communio*, 29  
*communis opinio*, 4, 14  
 Comte, Auguste, 222, 242  
 Congregationalists, 141  
 conscience, xiv, xvii, 23, 25, 29, 33, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 54, 55, 62, 66, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 85, 93, 95, 98, 103, 104, 106, 108, 118, 122, 123, 125, 127, 128, 129, 131, 134, 135, 137, 139, 144, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 157, 160, 161, 172, 181, 197, 200, 202, 228, 233  
 Consistory, 133  
 contraception, 2, 56, 69, 70, 71, 112, 167  
 contracts, 6, 92, 124  
 conventional law, 188  
*Corpus iuris canonici*, 9, 10  
*cosmopolites*, 186  
 court, 10, 59, 62, 75, 120, 134, 137, 138, 227  
 Court of Arches, 59  
 Covenant, 72, 74, 127, 178, 241, 251, 253  
 creation, xiv, 44, 47, 48, 54, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 79, 102, 104, 105, 106, 108, 110, 113, 117, 122, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 145, 165, 167, 171, 180, 181, 182, 189, 193, 194, 196, 198, 203, 204, 206, 207, 212, 217, 219, 224, 232, 233, 234, 235  
 crime against nature, 12  
*cuius regio eius religio*, 149  
 custom, 11, 30, 84, 188, 192  
 Cyril of Alexandria, 47, 48
- Dallinger, William, 109  
 Davies, Oliver, 36, 221, 222, 224, 225, 226, 241  
 Dawkins, Richard, 117, 241  
 Decalogue, 20, 21, 23, 43, 48, 53, 55, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 94, 96, 124, 126, 127, 144, 145, 146, 201, 207  
 delict, 34  
 Devlin, Patrick, 227, 241  
 Digest (Roman Law), 3, 13, 15, 16  
 Diplock, Lord, 76  
 Director of Public Prosecutions, 75  
 discipline, 119, 136, 138, 236, 241  
 dispensation, 109, 136, 137

- divine law, xiv, xv, 6, 8, 19, 30, 32, 33, 35, 48, 53, 55, 60, 62, 64, 66, 67, 72, 75, 79, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 95, 126, 127, 135, 136, 137, 139, 159, 162, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 195, 197, 202, 203, 204, 222, 232, 233, 234, 235
- divine reason, 18, 19, 198, 232
- divorce, 8, 9, 86, 112, 167
- Doctors' Commons, 59
- Doctors of the Church, 22
- Doherty, Sean, 71, 72
- Domingo, Rafael, 75
- Dordrecht Confession, 156, 157
- Dow, Graham, 71
- Dworkin, Ronald, 228, 241
- Ebeling, Gerhard, 93
- ecclesiastical law, 32, 37, 63, 64, 76, 162, 231
- Ecclesiastical Ordinances, 133
- ecclesiology, x, 28, 29, 118, 119, 132, 171, 173, 175, 179, 180, 234
- ecumenical dialogues, 162, 166, 182, 234
- Eisermann, Johannes, 84
- England, x, xv, xvii, 10, 33, 36, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 71, 73, 74, 76, 104, 112, 113, 115, 140, 141, 142, 143, 149, 150, 151, 153, 163, 223, 224, 231, 236, 240, 241, 243, 249, 253
- English Baptists, 141, 156, 253
- English common law, 11
- Enlightenment, The, xiv, 3, 80, 91, 96, 140, 147, 152, 154, 224, 243
- epikeia*, 22 (*see also* equity)
- episcopate, 163, 164
- Epworth Quadrilateral, 105
- equality, 33, 52, 89, 116, 134, 176, 227
- equity, xiv, 65, 72, 81, 82, 84, 86, 87, 90, 95, 96, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 135, 136, 139, 147, 175, 202, 228, 233
- ethical naturalism, 18
- Eucharist, 163, 175, 238
- eugenics, 99
- Evangelical Lutheran Church in the Kingdom of the Netherlands, 164
- Evangelicals, 166, 171, 172
- excommunication, 7, 30, 33
- faith, xiii, xvi, 22, 26, 29, 31, 32, 60, 61, 74, 83, 88, 96, 118, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 134, 135, 136, 152, 153, 160, 167, 169, 173, 174, 178, 180, 181, 191, 193, 200, 202, 203, 234, 236, 240
- Faith and Order Commission of the World Council of Churches, xi, 163, 177, 179
- family life, 24, 32, 56, 69, 70, 92, 155, 179
- Fawkes, Guy, 149
- Feser, E., 210, 242
- Fifth Monarchists, 151
- Finnis, John, 40, 61, 101, 102, 154, 198, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 225, 226, 241, 242, 253
- Finnish Evangelical-Lutheran Church, 95
- First World War, 158
- Florovsky, George, 38
- Foot, Philippa, 100, 101, 118
- Foucault, Michel, 120
- Fox, George, 157
- freedom, ix, 8, 14, 28, 29, 33, 34, 35, 52, 72, 91, 92, 93, 99, 101, 103, 107, 109, 110, 111, 115, 119, 123, 137, 142, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 171, 176, 177, 186, 202, 226
- Freeman, Michael, 223, 224, 226, 227, 242
- Freewill Baptists, 153
- Freud, Sigmund, 120
- Fuller, Lon, 61, 226
- General Baptists, 142, 143, 151, 158
- Geneva, xiii, 63, 132, 134, 141, 163, 166, 176, 178, 180, 238, 239, 240, 243, 246, 248, 250, 251, 252
- genocide, 17
- gentile, 48, 186
- Gentili, Alberico, 150
- George, Robert, 207
- German Evangelical Churches, 163
- Glaser, Samuel, 189
- global warming, 27
- God the Creator, 190, 207, 213, 216
- Golden Rule, 21, 27, 49, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 89, 90, 94, 95, 96, 122, 133, 136, 160, 198, 201
- Gospel, 28, 32, 75, 95, 135, 151, 163, 182, 240, 244
- Gothus, Laurentius Paulinus, 87
- Grabill, Stephen J., 130, 199
- grace, 19, 20, 28, 29, 48, 49, 53, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 115, 117, 122, 124, 130, 131, 132, 134, 140, 154, 172, 174, 175, 181, 195, 198, 199, 200
- Grace Baptists, 143
- Gratian, 8, 9, 11, 49
- Grayling, A.C., 113, 114, 117
- Gray's Inn, 150
- Great Schism, 36
- Greet, Kenneth, 115
- Gregory of Nazianzus, 47, 48
- Gregory of Nyssa, 47, 48
- Grisez, Germain, 23, 40, 199, 206, 207, 208, 210, 212, 214, 243
- Grotius, Hugo, 4, 5, 9, 80, 87, 128, 210, 224, 243, 249
- Haikola, Lauri, 94
- halakha*, 185, 191
- Hampton Court Conference, 142, 149
- happiness, 26, 90, 150, 170, 183, 188, 211, 213, 214

- Harakas, Stanley, 39, 42, 50, 56, 231  
 Harare Declaration, 176  
 Hart, H.L.A., 61, 223, 227  
 Hartshorne, Charles, 111  
 Hasan al-Basri, 193  
 Hauerwas, Stanley, 114, 199  
 Heckel, Johannes, 94  
 Hegel, G.W.F., 91, 247  
 Helmholtz, Richard H., vii, 59, 69, 224, 244  
 Helwys, Thomas, 142, 148, 149, 150, 157, 244  
 Herbert, George, 68  
 Hilarion, Metropolitan of Volokolamsk, 179  
 Hittinger, Russell, 26, 200, 208  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 87, 88, 103, 224  
 Holocaust, 17  
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 2  
 Holy Spirit, 70, 80, 84, 85, 127, 129, 157, 160, 165, 173, 181, 198, 200  
 homicide, 11, 12, 30, 44, 186  
 homosexuality, 24, 56, 71, 112, 164, 165, 169, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 234  
 Hooker, Richard, 63, 64, 65, 67, 76, 245, 253  
 Hostiensis (Henricus de Segusio), 12  
 human actions, 18, 21, 34  
 human dignity, 27, 34, 69, 72, 154, 175, 176, 177, 182  
 human flourishing, 29, 154, 181, 202, 206, 214, 225, 234  
 human law, 6, 7, 10, 17, 19, 20, 32, 60, 64, 65, 74, 77, 81, 98, 155, 222  
 human morality, 17  
 human rights, 13, 18, 33, 57, 72, 92, 117, 119, 147, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 160, 172, 176, 177, 180, 181, 221, 225, 234  
 Hume, David, 60, 99, 100, 101, 245  
 Hutchinson, John, 106
- Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya, 195  
 inclination, 20, 27, 85, 128, 155, 181  
 inheritance, 14, 28, 80, 96, 122, 187, 231  
 instinct, xv, 3, 9, 19, 27, 70, 190, 196  
 Institutes (Roman Law), 5, 15, 66, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 144, 145, 146, 240  
 intelligence of God, 44  
 intention and will, 18, 30, 34  
 interchurch marriages, 164, 165  
 International Anglican-Roman Catholic Commission for Unity and Mission, 171, 243  
 international law, 18, 128, 220  
 International Theological Commission, 26, 28, 233  
 Iona, 36, 251  
 Iraq, 158  
 Ireland, x, 33, 34, 36, 58, 135, 137, 138, 163, 173, 252  
 Irenaeus, 46, 47  
 Isidore of Seville, 9
- Islam, xvi, 37, 184, 186, 192, 197, 202, 230, 232, 233, 235, 241, 242, 247, 248, 253  
*ius commune*, 3, 12, 13  
*ius divinum*, 1, 8, 162, 164 *see also* divine law and law of God  
*ius gentium*, 10  
*ius puniendi*, 34  
*ius strictum*, 90
- Jacob, Henry, 143  
 James I, King, 141, 142, 148, 150  
 Jesus Christ, 129, 147 *see also* Christ  
 Jews, 6, 17, 54, 150, 153, 184, 185, 191  
 Judah Halevi, 187  
 Judaism, xvi, 37, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 202, 216, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 239, 248, 249, 251, 253  
 just war, 12, 18, 36, 114  
 justice, xiv, xvii, 9, 12, 16, 22, 27, 28, 29, 31, 49, 55, 60, 72, 73, 74, 75, 89, 90, 95, 101, 115, 117, 119, 125, 127, 128, 131, 134, 135, 136, 138, 148, 157, 158, 160, 167, 173, 174, 175, 176, 181, 186, 187, 195, 200, 220, 222, 224, 225, 233, 235  
 Justin Martyr, 46, 47
- Kant, Immanuel, 91  
 Kelsen, Hans, 223  
 kingdom of God, 132, 173  
 Kirill, Patriarch of Moscow, 51  
 Kirk, Kenneth, 67  
 Knibb, William, 153  
 knowledge, 3, 7, 25, 26, 27, 35, 42, 45, 47, 51, 54, 65, 87, 101, 121, 122, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 143, 154, 174, 189, 192, 195, 198, 201, 202, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 217, 225  
 Knudson, Albert, 110  
 Kulakov, Mikhail, 49, 51, 52, 246  
 Kyriazis, K.B., 50, 55
- Lambeth Conference, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 252  
 language, xvii, 4, 26, 29, 41, 76, 98, 100, 109, 113, 172, 181, 233, 234  
 Large Catechism, 83  
 Lathrop, John, 143  
 law of God, xv, 43, 45, 47, 53, 62, 63, 74, 122, 123, 124, 126, 131, 134, 135, 155, 185, 186, 190, 193, 198, 202, 223  
 Lawler, Michael G., 25, 251  
 Lazarus, 68  
 legal systems, 32, 186, 221, 223, 226, 228, 229, 230, 233, 235, 236  
 legal theory, ix, xvi, 192, 218, 219, 220, 221, 229  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 87, 89  
 Leisnig, 83

- Levering, Matthew, 162, 184, 198, 200, 201, 231, 242  
 Lewis, H.D., 111  
*lex*, 19, 55, 98, 221, 222, 224, 227, 230  
 Lidgett, John Scott, 110  
 Liguori, Alphonsus, 22  
 Little, David, 145, 146  
 Løgstrup, K.E., 94  
 London Confession, 142, 143, 144, 151, 158  
 Long, Stephen, 107  
 Lord's Table, 142  
 Lossky, Valdimir, 38, 50, 51  
 love, xiv, 19, 21, 45, 49, 51, 56, 61, 66, 70, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 89, 93, 94, 95, 96, 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 117, 123, 125, 127, 129, 136, 145, 146, 148, 160, 164, 170, 174, 175, 181, 200, 217, 232  
 Luther, Martin, xi, 47, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 155, 232, 250  
 Lutheran Confessions, 78, 83, 84, 87, 95, 253  
  
 MacIntyre, Alisdair, 26, 71, 147, 159, 200, 247, 250  
 Mackie, J.L., 98  
 MacLagan, W.G., 102, 247  
 Maddox, Randy, 103, 104, 110  
 Magisterium, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 231  
 Maimonides, 185, 186, 187, 188, 241, 242, 246  
 Mansfield, Lord, 69  
 Marian dogmas, 175  
 marriage, 2, 9, 11, 20, 24, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 44, 56, 69, 70, 72, 74, 83, 112, 162, 164, 165, 167, 179, 218, 225  
 Marx, Karl, 120  
 Maurice, F.D., 110  
 McClendon, James, 140  
 McInerney, Ralph, 207, 212, 218  
 McLeod, Ian, 224, 248  
 Meissen Agreement, 163  
 Melanchthon, Philip, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 96, 232, 238, 250  
 Mennonites, 142, 149, 150, 157, 166, 172  
 mercy, xvii, 45, 101, 103, 136, 137, 195  
 metaphysics, 206, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 218  
 Miley, John, 110  
 Mill, John Stuart, 99, 227  
 Ministers, 137, 149  
 Moore, G.E., 100  
 moral actions, 18  
 moral habit, 188  
 moral law, xv, 30, 40, 44, 47, 48, 53, 78, 79, 85, 88, 97, 122, 123, 127, 135, 139, 145, 146, 153, 155, 159, 165, 168, 169, 171, 190, 196, 202, 205, 235  
 moral values, 26, 98, 99, 103, 168, 179, 181  
 morals, 21, 24, 59, 62, 94, 97, 110, 137, 167, 170, 186  
 Mosaic Law, 53, 54, 61, 87, 125, 127  
  
 Moses, 6, 44, 48, 185, 186, 187, 188  
 Muhammad Abduh, 194, 195, 246  
 municipal law, 6  
 murder, 11, 12, 17, 20, 30, 43, 124, 146, 148, 188, 194, 201, 225  
 Muslims, 150, 184, 193, 194, 196, 197, 236, 242, 243, 250  
 Mutazilites, 193, 194, 197  
 Myerson, Denise, 75  
  
 natural inclination, 2, 3, 19, 97, 127, 155, 181, 200  
 natural theology, 66, 109, 110, 127, 129, 130, 199, 202, 231, 240  
 nature, 2, 3, 21, 38, 49, 52, 64, 89, 99, 116, 128, 143, 170, 180, 187, 196, 239, 241, 243, 245, 246, 248, 250, 252  
 Nazi Germany, 17  
 negligence, 75, 124  
 neighbour, xiv, 21, 49, 66, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 89, 93, 95, 96, 97, 123, 127, 146  
 Netherlands Reformed Church, 164  
 New Natural Law Theory, 26, 200, 206, 208, 247  
 New Testament, 6, 7, 43, 49, 61, 68, 112, 127, 141, 155, 156, 158, 160  
 Newgate Prison, 142  
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 111, 115, 116  
 Nissim Gaon, 187  
 Noahide laws, 186  
*nomos physeos*, 48  
 Novak, David, 184, 189, 201, 242, 246  
 Nussbaum, Martha, 100, 118  
  
 obedience, xvi, xvii, 8, 17, 19, 35, 48, 57, 61, 62, 83, 113, 114, 122, 124, 129, 133, 134, 135, 138, 149, 151, 155, 169, 192, 197, 220  
 O'Donovan, Joan Lockwood, 63, 65, 128, 249  
 Oecumenism of Triikka, 46  
 Ogden, Schubert, 111  
 Old Catholics (or Old Catholic Churches), 166, 174  
 Oldendorp, Johann, 9, 84, 85  
 Old Testament, 6, 43, 49, 61, 65, 126  
 Olsson, Herbert, 94  
 Ordinances, 129, 132, 133, 233  
*ordo caritatis*, 78, 80  
 Oriental Catholic churches, 175  
 Origen, 44, 45, 46, 47, 198, 242  
 Orthodox churches, 53, 165, 166  
 Overton, Richard, 153  
 ownership, 9, 11, 31  
  
 Pailin, David, 111  
 Paley, William, 66  
 Papal Allocutions, 29  
 parish, 33, 141

- Particular Baptist Confession, 151  
 Patristic Fathers, 41, 42, 44, 47, 50  
 peace, 26, 28, 31, 56, 90, 114, 134, 138, 158, 172, 175, 176, 180, 181  
*Pedalion*, 38, 51, 52, 252  
 Pendarves, John, 141  
 perjury, 6  
 Petri, Laurentius, 86  
 Petri, Olaus, 86  
 Philadelphia Confession, 158  
 Philo of Alexandria, 186  
 Pilling Report, 71  
 Plato, 50, 114, 188, 206, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 251  
 polygamy, 30  
 Pope Alexander III, 9  
 Pope Boniface VIII, 9  
 Pope Gregory IX, 9, 11  
 Pope Honorius III, 11  
 Pope John Paul II, 29  
 Pope Paul VI, 70  
 Pope Pius XI, 70  
 Pope, Stephen, 17, 24  
 Pope, William Burt, 108, 109  
 Porter, Jean, 20, 21, 101, 119, 199, 200  
*Porvoo Common Statement*, 163  
 positive law, xvi, 6, 8, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 28, 31, 35, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 69, 82, 87, 98, 122, 124, 125, 128, 147, 168, 169, 188, 201, 218, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 230  
 positivism, 2, 59, 60, 62, 76, 192, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 231, 233, 237  
 practical reasonableness, 208, 217, 225, 226  
 precepts of natural law, 19, 20, 24, 27, 88  
 Presbyterian Church in America, 135, 136, 137, 138  
 Presbyterian laws, 136  
 presuppositions, xvi, 18, 41, 205, 210, 211, 212, 215, 218, 219  
 Price, Richard, 114  
 probate, 59  
 procreation, 27, 33, 70, 132, 165  
 Progressive Baptists, 153  
 property, ix, xi, xvi, 9, 10, 11, 30, 33, 43, 56, 68, 86, 92, 133, 152, 194, 227  
 Propositions and Conclusions, 148, 155, 157  
 Protestant Church in the Netherlands, xi, 165, 246  
 prudence, 21, 22, 27, 46, 65, 123, 136, 170, 174  
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 87, 88, 251  
 punishment, 8, 19, 32, 56, 90, 110, 113, 117, 157, 158  
 Puritans, 60, 141  
 Quakers, 60, 157  
 quietism, 103  
 Quran, 192, 193, 196, 197  
 Ramsey, Paul, 111, 145, 199  
 rape, 17, 20, 30, 98, 100  
 rational creatures, xvii, 2, 3, 19, 42, 79, 198, 202, 232  
 rationality, xiv, 18, 19, 47, 75, 102, 147, 181, 184, 185, 192, 201, 206, 207, 211, 212, 219  
 Raymond of Peñafort, 9  
 Raz, Joseph, 226  
 reason, xiv, xv, 2, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 43, 44, 45, 47, 50, 51, 54, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 88, 91, 96, 98, 102, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 120, 123, 125, 127, 128, 129, 131, 133, 139, 140, 144, 146, 147, 151, 154, 164, 170, 171, 177, 181, 182, 184, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 202, 203, 204, 207, 208, 210, 213, 214, 217, 219, 222, 224, 225, 228, 231, 232, 233  
 Reed, Esther, 113  
 Reformation, The, x, xi, xiv, xvii, 9, 59, 63, 77, 85, 87, 93, 96, 140, 141, 143, 168, 182, 198, 199, 230, 231, 232, 249, 250, 253  
 Reformed Churches in the Netherlands, 164  
 Regular Baptists, 153  
 religious freedom (or liberty), 138, 140, 142, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 161, 171, 177  
 repentance, 108, 137, 168, 171  
 responsibility, xvii, 27, 35, 36, 64, 70, 73, 101, 116, 117, 127, 129, 136, 141, 155, 172, 182, 196  
 revelation, xiv, xv, 22, 24, 30, 34, 48, 49, 64, 66, 87, 104, 105, 110, 112, 121, 122, 126, 129, 131, 133, 139, 140, 144, 146, 147, 160, 174, 186, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 202, 203, 205, 206, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 232, 233, 235  
 Ridley, Thomas, 9  
 right, xiv, xvii, 15, 20, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 43, 47, 49, 54, 56, 62, 67, 70, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 89, 90, 91, 98, 99, 105, 106, 107, 110, 112, 113, 114, 118, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 127, 128, 130, 132, 134, 135, 136, 139, 144, 145, 153, 155, 157, 159, 168, 169, 170, 172, 174, 184, 186, 188, 190, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 200, 201, 203, 220, 222, 224, 225, 232, 234  
 Roman Catholic Church, 22, 26, 35, 37, 58, 162, 165, 166, 168, 171, 172, 173, 174, 182, 231, 245  
 Roman Catholic Conference of Bishops in the Netherlands, 164  
 Romanides, John, 39, 50  
 Roman law, ix, 3, 8, 13, 15, 16  
 Rule of Law, 75, 225, 251  
 Rule of Love, 80  
 Russian Orthodox Church, 51, 56  
 Rutherford, Thomas, 5, 66  
 Saadia Gaon, 187  
 sacraments, 7, 11, 29, 34, 53, 95, 133, 143

- Sacred Congregation of the Doctrine of the Faith, 24  
 salvation, xiv, 6, 28, 35, 74, 104, 105, 107, 127, 131, 143, 198, 200  
 Salzman, Todd A., 25, 251  
 same-sex relationships, 23, 24, 27, 71  
 sanctification, 103  
 Sayf al-Din al-Amidi, 195  
 Sayyid Qutb, 196, 197, 251  
 Second Anglican-Roman Catholic International Commission, 70, 167, 238  
 Second Vatican Council, 24, 29, 31, 34, 171, 172  
 Second World War, 17, 93, 220, 224  
*sensus fidelium*, 22, 174  
 Separatists, 142, 149  
 Sermon on the Mount, 144, 240  
 sex trafficking, 17  
 sexual ethics, 18  
 sexuality, 20, 24, 25, 71, 72, 76, 112, 116, 167, 177, 178, 179  
 sharia, 195, 196, 197, 236  
 Shkop, Shimon, 189  
 Short Confession, 157  
 Sidgwick, Henry, 60  
 Simon, Yves R., 22  
 simony, 9  
 slavery, 17, 68, 98, 106, 112, 153, 245  
 Smith, Nowell, 117  
 Smyth, John, 142, 148  
 sociology of law and religion, 236, 237  
 sodomy, 12, 13  
*sola scriptura*, 105, 113  
 Soloviev, Vladimir, 51, 52, 252  
 Somerset Confession, 157  
 Soper, Lord, 115  
 Southern Baptist Convention, 159  
 Special revelation, 205  
 St Adomnán, 36, 251  
 St Athanasius, 46, 48  
 St Basil, 42, 47, 48  
 St Basil the Great, 42  
 St Columba, 36  
 St Dionysius the Areopagite, 46  
 St Gregory the Theologian or Nazianzus, 42  
 St John Chrysostom, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48  
 St Luke, 68  
 St Maximus the Confessor, 47, 48, 50  
 St Paul, ix, 3, 8, 29, 43, 55, 61, 62, 127  
 St Peter, 61  
 State, ix, xvi, 30, 34, 71, 88, 91, 95, 138, 143, 152, 160, 185, 197, 223, 233, 238, 239, 246, 247, 250  
 Stewart, Cameron, 146  
 Suárez, Francisco, 4  
 Swedish Church Order, 95  
 Synod of Emden, 133  
 Synod of Whitby, 36  
 Synods of Dordrecht, 133  
 teleology, 206, 214  
 temporal goods, 29, 30, 31  
 Ten Commandments, 6, 19, 20, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 124, 135, 144  
 Tertullian, 46, 48  
 theft, 20, 30, 124, 148, 188, 194, 225  
 Theodoretos, 48  
 theosis, 52, 53, 54, 56  
 Thirty-nine Articles of Religion, 60, 73  
 Thomasius, Christian, 87, 89  
 tithes, 11  
 Tollefsen, Christian, 208  
 Torah, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 202  
 torture, 17, 98, 220  
 tradition, xi, xv, 2, 17, 21, 22, 25, 26, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 57, 59, 61, 62, 66, 67, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 91, 96, 98, 102, 105, 106, 109, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 124, 126, 128, 130, 131, 132, 138, 140, 143, 146, 147, 150, 158, 160, 163, 168, 170, 171, 173, 176, 181, 182, 185, 186, 189, 191, 192, 200, 226, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235  
 transcendental argument, 215, 218  
 Travers, Walter, 63  
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 93  
 truth, xvii, 6, 13, 15, 16, 18, 23, 27, 28, 29, 47, 51, 65, 70, 130, 135, 142, 144, 177, 194, 196, 211, 213  
 two kingdoms, the, 94, 124, 131, 139  
 Ulpian, 3  
 United Congregational Church, 135, 137, 138  
 United Evangelical-Lutheran Church of Germany, 95  
 United Free Church of Scotland, 136, 138  
 United Kingdom, xi, 75, 147, 246 (*see also* British Isles)  
 United Nations, 73, 153, 176  
 United Reformed Church in Great Britain, 138  
 United States, 69, 102, 153, 159  
 universal morality, 17  
 usury, 13, 14  
 validity, 4, 14, 16, 60, 62, 98, 221, 223, 230  
 Valliere, Paul, 38, 52  
 VanDrunen, David, 128, 131, 132, 199, 246, 252  
 Vasa, Gustav, 86  
 Veatch, Henry, 209  
 Vitoria, Francisco de, 4, 5, 13, 242

- Wainwright, Geoffrey, 118  
 Wales, x, xv, 36, 58, 73, 74, 143, 163  
 Warnock, Geoffrey, 101, 103, 253  
 Wasil Ibn Ata, 193  
 Waterland Confession, 149, 156  
 Watts, Isaac, 108  
 Wesley, Charles, 108, 110  
 Wesley, John, 98, 102, 104, 106, 107, 247, 251  
 Wesleyan Quadrilateral, 22, 252  
 Westminster Confession, 65, 143  
 Whichcote, Benjamin, 66  
 Whitgift, Archbishop, 64  
 Wilberforce, William, 69  
 William of Ockham, 79, 100  
 Williams, Roger, 152  
 Williams, Rowan, 64, 65, 236  
 Wingren, Gustaf, 94  
 wisdom of God, 18  
 witnesses, 6, 15, 16, 182  
 Witte, John, xiii, xvii, 38, 49, 52, 77, 82, 84, 85, 127, 222, 246, 252  
 Wogaman, Philip, 98, 111, 116  
 Wolfenden Report, 227  
 Wolff, Christian, 90, 244  
 Word of God, 48, 95, 96, 122, 127, 129, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 160, 174, 198  
 World Communion of Reformed Churches, 121, 135, 173  
 World Council of Churches, xiii, xvi, 134, 162, 163, 166, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 234, 236, 238, 239, 240, 243, 245, 246, 248, 250, 251, 252  
 World Evangelical Alliance, 171, 240  
 worship, xvi, 20, 31, 65, 74, 123, 136, 144, 146, 148, 151, 185, 187, 188, 198  
 Wyclif, John, 63  
 Yoder, John, 114  
 Young, Francis, 118