

Index

- Abiotic factors, 32, 82–83, 88, 98, 376, 477
 Aboveground biomass, 185, 191, 194, 301, 339, 343, 354–355, 398
 Accommodation space, 32, 35, 42, 226, 229, 245, 402
 ADCIRC (Advanced CIRCulation finite element model), 292
 Aggradation, 12–15
 Algarve, Portugal, 2
 Allochthonous organic matter, 171
 Accumulation, 14
 Refractory, 158
 Amazon River Basin, Brazil, 133
 Ammonia volatilization, 118
 Anthropocene, 99
 Anthropogenic barriers, 431–432
 Argentina, 96
Arthrocnemum subterminale, 95
 Atchafalaya River, Louisiana USA, 451
 Atchafalaya Wax Lake Delta, Louisiana USA, 451
 Atmospheric CO₂, 10, 22, 238, 353, 355, 477
 Australia, 31, 185, 202, 239, 342, 371
 Moreton Bay, 165
 Autocompaction, 12, 16, 189
 Autocyclic marsh growth, 402
- Baccharus halimifolia*, 17–18
 Bahía Blanca Estuary, Argentina, 186, 202, 220
 Ballistic Momentum Flux, 319
 Basal sea-level index points, 240
 Basin hypsometry, 64
 Bayhead delta, 41–42
 Beaulieu River estuary, UK, 395
 Bed friction, 70
 Bed roughness, 311, 314
 Bed/Bottom shear stress, 55, 63, 65, 73, 192, 206, 301, 312, 315, 333, 392, 401, 415
 Benthic infauna, 192
 Bidirectional flow, 53, 57
 Biloxi, Louisiana USA, 57
 Biodiversity-ecosystem functioning, 85
 Biofilms, 191–192, 312–313
 Biogeochemical cycles, 195, 319, 373
- Biostabilisation, 73, 311–313
 Biotic factors, 32
 Bioturbation, 2, 55, 96, 115, 161, 195–205, 208, 312–318
 Crab, 179, 192, 196–201, 210
 Blue Carbon, 424
 Blue crabs, 90
 Boat wakes, 391
 Bogue Banks, North Carolina USA, 38
 Boltzmann-like probability, 286
 Boston Harbor, Massachusetts USA, 1, 399
 Bottom-up controls, 86, 99
 BP-Deepwater Horizon oil spill, 399
 Breton Sound, Louisiana USA, 121, 191, 401
 British Columbia, 96, 247, 427, 430, 438
 British Isles, 18, 31, 35
 Bulk density, 119, 133, 158, 174, 191, 198, 314, 320, 409
 Burrowing species, 316, 320
- Caernarvon, Louisiana USA, 121
 Caernarvon Diversion, Louisiana USA, 355
 Cantilever profiles, 408
 Cape Romain, South Carolina USA, 2, 59, 201, 208–209
 Capo Carvallo, Corsica, 132
 Carbon accumulation, 31, 44, 95, 131, 337, 344, 389, 452, 461
 Carbon dioxide, 351–355
 Carbon sequestration, see Carbon accumulation
Carcinus maenas (European green crab), 16, 377
Carex spp., 19, 345
 Cascadia subduction, 247–249
 Cattails, 18, see *Typha angustifolia*
 Cauchy number, 308
 Changes in freshwater, nutrient, and sediment inputs, 355
 Cheeseman Inlet, North Carolina USA, 38
 Chesapeake Bay, USA, 13, 16, 188, 347, 352, 423, 449
 Chézy friction parameter, 59
 Chezzetcook, Nova Scotia, 3

- Climate change, 2, 31, 179, 258, 323, 337, 357–358, 388, 424, 476
 Accretion, 343
 Carbon dioxide, 351
 Change in species composition, diversity, 342
 Decomposition, 339–342, 350
 Drought, 342
 Elevation change, 347
 Mangrove expansion, 342
 Plant adaptations to salinity, 348
 Plant morphology, 350
 Productivity/biomass, 339, 344, 349
 Root response, 349
 Salinity, 348–351
 Species composition, 346
 Temperature, 337
 Coastal squeeze, 429
 Coefficient of drag, 67, 70, 397–398
 Cohesive Strength Meter, 192, 312
 Colorado River Delta, Sonora Mexico, 59
 Columbia River, USA, 2
 Common reed, see *Phragmites australis*
 Competition, 32, 91–93, 98, 180, 196, 284, 376
 Cordgrass, see *Spartina alterniflora*
 Coring, 11
 Creek bank failure, 16, 191, 258, 400, 410, 479
 Cantilever profiles, 408
 Mass failure, 410
 Mechanisms, 401
 Toppling failure, 411
 Decomposition, 2, 16–17, 95, 115, 158, 182, 191, 200–201, 269, 280, 337, 339–342, 346, 350–351, 353, 358, 399, 457, 477
 Decreased stem elongation, 350
 Degradation, 12, 15–17
 Delaware Bay, 461–466
 Delaware Bay, USA, 13, 444, 449, 451
 Delft-3D, 290
 Dendritic networks, 55
 Denitrification, 119–120, 140
 Diadromous fish, 437
 Diatoms, 131, 138, 236, 312
 Disease and parasitism, 90
 Dissection of tidal channel, 55, 403, 410
Distichlis spicata, 18, 180, 234, 339, 342
 Distributary mouth bars, 41
 Disturbance, 84, 96–97, 137, 159, 195–205, 229, 239, 262, 268, 374
 Drainage density, 63, 72, 208, 220
 Drought, 342, 355
 East China Sea, 132
 East River Marsh, Guilford, Connecticut USA, 264
 Eastern Scheldt, Netherlands, 410
 Eastern Shore, Virginia USA, 3, 392
 Ebro Delta, Spain, 446, 449–450
 Ecogeomorphology, 178–179
 Ecological destabilizers, 195–205
 Ecological feedbacks, 32
 Ecological stabilizers, 183–195
 Ecosystem services, 157, 388–389, 424, 437, 476
 Ecosystem/Ecological engineers, 83, 95–96, 178, 182–205
 Ecotones, 33, 180, 476, 479
 Ectothermic herbivores, 88, 91
 Edge, see Marshes: Edge
 Elbe River, Germany, 2
Elymus repens (Quackgrass), 367
 Equilibrium elevation, 35, 157, 171
 Estuarine restoration plans, 444
 Etang de Toulvern, Bretagne, France, 2
 European colonization, 13
 Exploratory models, 279
 Facilitation and mutualism, 93, 195
 Feldspar marker layers, see Ground feldspar
 Fill removal, 447
 Flood-tidal delta, 33, 38–40, 45
 Foraminifera, 234–236
 Foraminiferal zonation, 18–19, 234–235, 242
 Fort Pulaski National Monument, Georgia USA, 409
 Frisian Islands, Germany, 2
 Fundamental niche, 82
 FVCOM (Finite-Volume Coastal Ocean Model), 292
 Geographic patterns, 98, 117, 134, 271, 295
 GEOMBEST, 285
 Goldenrod, 17, see *Solidago sempivirens*
 Gouldsboro, Maine USA, 2
 Great Marsh, Massachusetts USA, 137, 370, 374, 376, 379
 Great Sippewissett Marsh, Massachusetts USA, 118, 139
 Great South Bay, New York USA, 231
 Green crab, see *Carcinus maenas* (European green crab)
 Ground feldspar, 11, 171
 Guana Tolomato Matanzas National Estuarine Research Reserve, Florida USA, 409
 Habitat resilience, 347
 Halophytes, 9–10, 55, 178, 227, 233, 388
 Herbivory, 84, 86–88, 90, 179, 201, 347, 399
 Heysham, UK, 54
 Ho Bugt, Denmark, 3
 Holocene sea-level change, 10, 246
 Hortonian drainage density, 63, 72
 Hudson Bay, Canada, 377, 450
 Hudson River, New York USA, 3
 Human impacts, 445
 Hurricanes
 1938, 259
 1954, 259
 Andrew, 266
 Audrey, 266

Hurricanes (cont.)

- Florence, 271
- Hilda, 266
- Hugo, 265
- Katrina, 191, 260, 266, 268–269, 398, 453
- Lili, 266
- Michael, 271
- Rita, 71, 266, 268–270, 453
- Sandy, 230, 257, 265, 270

Hydrodynamics, 57

Hydro-MEM, 292

- Ice rafting, 2, 15, 33, 97, 131, 265
- Indicative meaning, 12, 19, 232–238, 242, 249
- Infaunal species, common, 192
- Intertidal-flat pioneer zone, 32
- Invading organisms, 367
- Invasive species, 367–381, 449–450
 - Fauna, 376–379
 - Plants, 369
- Iva frutescens*, 17–18, 84, 101

Jadamma macrescens, 19, 234, 248

Jamaica Bay, New York USA, 270, 432, 450

John Ripley Freeman, 233

Jumbile Cove, Galveston Bay, Texas USA, 409

Juncus gerardii, 18, 93*Juncus roemerianus*, 18, 66–67, 180, 232, 234, 244

Labile organic matter, 16, 119, 158, 169

Laboratory flume experiments, 301–303

Lake Pontchartrain, Louisiana USA, 455

Lateral retreat, 389

Latitudinal variation, 88

Lepidium latifolium (Perennial pepperweed), 372–373

Lerez Estuary, Spain, 2

Limonium spp., 66

Little Manatee River estuary, Florida USA, 241, 244

Littorina littorea, 91, 202, 378, 380, 450

Living shorelines, 449

Long Island, New York USA, 9, 231, 257, 265, 399

Long-term ecological research site

Virginia Coast Reserve, 292

Louisiana Coastal Master Plan, 453–454, 480

Low elevation coastal zone, 424, 436

Lythrum salicaria (Purple loosestrife), 367

Mangrove expansion, 342

Marsh

Edge, 97

Inland migration, 423–425

Marsh Equilibrium Model, 157–159

Marsh organs, 161, 282, 344

Marsh platform, 1, 3, 33, 53–57, 62, 65–66, 68, 70, 73, 92, 97, 113, 120–121, 140, 178, 194, 201, 205, 227, 262, 279, 286, 292, 374, 401, 479

Marshes

Anthropogenic barriers, 431–432

Arctic, 10

Atlantic, 10

Boreal, 10

Broad, 12

Deltaic, 33, 41–43, 230, 291, 447, 450, 456

Diking, 445, 451, 466, 480

Edge, 2, 5, 53, 65, 73, 97, 190, 205, 266, 268, 272, 284, 388–415, 479

Fluvial-minor, 13

Fringing, 12, 17, 33–37, 140, 378

Patch, 33, 37–41, 437

Temperate, 10

Tropical, 10

Mass failure, 410

Mattapoisett, Massachusetts USA, 263

Meander cutoff, 55

Meandering channels, 16, 55

MEM (Marsh Evolution Model), 292

Microfossils, 3, 234–237

Migration inland

anthropogenic barriers, 431–432

Migration inland, 423–425

Miliammina fusca, 19, 234, 243, 247

Minas Basin, Bay of Fundy, Canada, 204

Mississippi River delta, Louisiana USA, 2, 15, 17, 42, 267, 355, 357, 383, 450–456

Mobile Bay, Alabama USA, 194

Models

ADCIRC (Advanced CIRCulation finite element model), 292

Cellular automata, 288, 406

Delft-3D, 290

Empirical, 278, 282, 344

Exploratory, 279

FVCOM (Finite-Volume Coastal Ocean Model), 292

Hydro-MEM, 292

MEM (Marsh Evolution Model), 292

One-dimensional, 279

Simulation, 279

Three-dimensional (high resolution), 290

Two-dimensional (planar), 285–290

Two-dimensional (transect), 283–285

Vertical, 279–283

Zero-dimensional, 279

Modulus of elasticity, 308

Momentum equations, 59

Mont St. Michael Bay, France, 2

Morse River, Maine USA, 13

Mosquito control, 262, 445

Mudge model, 227

Mullet Pond, Apalachee Bay, Florida USA, 264

Multiple-stressor approach, 323

Muskrat, see *Ondatra zibethica*

Mutualism

mycorrhizal, 96

Myocastor corpus (Nutria), 179, 204, 368, 377, 450

- Narragansett Bay, Rhode Island USA, 126, 133, 135, 137
 Navier–Stokes equations, 278
 Newport River, New Carolina USA, 42
 Nitrogen
 Accumulation, 86, 120
 Atmospheric deposition, 117–118
 Burial (organic), 119
 Cycling, 116–122
 Fixation, 118
 Groundwater inputs, 116–117
 Non-trophic processes, 91–97
 Non-vegetation biogenic roughness, 311
 Norfolk, UK, 185, 226
 North Inlet, South Carolina USA, 162, 175, 198
 Nutria, see *Myocaster corpus*
- O'Brien-Jarrett-Marchi law, 63
Ondatra zibethica (Muskrat), 16, 204
 Ontogeny, 33, 286
 Optical backscatter sensor (OBS), 315
 Outwelling, 113
 Overwash fan, 259, 266
 Oyster reef, 33, 38, 44, 181, 194
- Pamlico River, North Carolina USA, 169
 Paraglacial, 9
 Parrett Estuary, UK, 57
 Pathogens
 Bacterial, 90, 131, 312
 Fungal, 90, 131, 202, 378–379
 Pattagansett River Marsh, Connecticut USA, 260
 Pb isotopes, 246
 Periwinkles, 91, 202, 378, 380, 450
 Perennial pepperweed, see *Lepidium latifolium*
 Phippsburg, Maine USA, 3
 Phosphorus, 122–131, 141, 355, 388, 460
 Recycling, 128
Phragmites australis (Common reed), 17–18, 84, 95, 125, 368–370, 376, 449
 Physiological controls, 82–83, 180, 341
 Piracy of channel, 55
 Plant adaptations to salinity, 348
 Planthoppers, 89, 91–92
 Plum Island, Massachusetts USA, 54, 122, 160, 162, 190, 292, 406
 Poisson equation, 60
 Pollution remediation, 447
 Positron emission tomography (PET), 320
 Pounaweia, New Zealand, 3, 245–246
 Predation, 85, 88–89, 92, 96, 193, 202, 367, 377, 399, 450
 Predators
 Primary, 85
 Top, 85, 90
 Primary production, 83–85, 96, 98, 113, 349
 Productivity, 339
Puccinellia maritima, 18
 Puerto Rosales, Argentina, 192
- Purple loosestrife, see *Lythrum salicaria*, 367
 Purple marsh crab, see *Sesarma reticulatum*
- Q_{10} temperature coefficient, 341
 Quackgrass, 367, see *Elymus repens*
- Radio-isotopic dating, 3, 10–11, 225, 239, 244, 248, 263
 Redfield model, 227, 265
 Rehoboth Bay, Delaware USA, 36
 Relative sea level, see Sea level: Relative
 Restoration of hydrology, 445–447
 Reynolds number, 67
 Ribbed mussels, 93, 195
 River Diversions, 448
 Rockefeller Wildlife Refuge, Louisiana USA, 402
 Romney Marsh, Massachusetts USA, 1
 Root response, 349
Rosa rugosa, 17
 Rowley, Massachusetts USA, 137
 RTK (Real Time Kinematic Global Positioning System), 231
Ruppia maritima, 19
 Rushes (*Juncaceae*), 17
- Salicornia* spp., 18–19, 66–67, 197, 261, 267, 346, 373, 375, 463
 Salinity change, 348–351
 Salt Pond, Falmouth, Massachusetts USA, 264
 Saltmarsh macrophytes, 120, 178, 182, 201, 357
 San Felice Island, Venice, Italy, 54
 San Francisco Bay, California USA, 171, 370, 372–373, 432, 446
 Sanborn Cove, Maine USA, 242–243
 Scheldt estuary, Netherlands, 72
Schoenoplectus spp., 18, 345, 353
Scirpus maritimus, 68, 459
Scirpus tabernaemontani, 68
 Scotland, 3
 Sea Breeze Marsh, New Jersey USA, 261
 Sea level
 Channel network response, 63
 Marsh elevation, 18, 53, 157–172, 344–348, 401, 448, 477
 Marsh equilibrium, see Sea level: Marsh position
 Reconstruction, 10, 229–240
 Relative, 32, 225–240
 Rise, 1, 38, 264, 344–348, 413, 423–424, 429, 460, 477
 Secondary production, 85
 Sedges (*Cyperaceae*), 17, 134, 338
 Sediment
 Diversions, 456
 Erodibility, 315
 Resuspension, 35, 73, 160, 282, 315
 Suspended, 14, 33, 73, 158, 168, 170, 179, 185, 265, 282, 347, 477
 Trapping, 38, 72, 95, 159, 183–186, 265, 282, 291, 294, 343, 396

- Sediment Elevation Table (SET), 3, 353
 Sediment–fluid–biological interactions, 323
 Self-organized criticality, 288
Sesarma reticulatum (Purple marsh crab), 16, 92, 201, 208, 316, 377, 399, 450
 Severn Estuary, UK, 36, 58, 268, 400
 Sewage input, 116–117, 122
 Shaler model, 227
 Shallotte River Estuary, North Carolina USA, 38
 Shear strength, 189–191, 267–268, 311, 314, 316, 320, 356, 391, 398
 Significant wave height, 72, 402
 Silica, 131–138
 Amorphous, 131, 133
 Silicon, 141, see Silica
 Simulation models, 279
 SLAMM (Sea Level Affecting Marsh Model), 290
 Slowstand, 21
 Slump, see Creek bank failure
 Snell's law, 68
 Snow goose, 88, 377
 Greater, 214
 Lesser, 450
 Soil strength, see Shear strength
Solidago sempervirens (Goldenrod), 17
 Solway Firth, UK, 69, 268, 400
 South Bay Salt Pond Restoration Project, San Francisco, California USA, 44, 171, 448
 South Korea, 3, 185
Spartina alterniflora (Cordgrass), 10, 17, 44, 66, 68, 84, 89, 91, 93, 115, 118, 125, 134, 161, 185, 189, 200–202, 205, 208, 295, 303, 339, 343, 346, 368, 379, 397, 399, 449, 463
Spartina anglica, 67, 69, 185, 339, 370
Spartina patens, Saltmarsh Hay, 17
Spartina spp. (invasive), 370
 Species composition, 346
 Sprague River, Maine USA, 13
 Square crab, see *Sesarma reticulatum*
 St Helena Sound, South Carolina USA, 194
 Storm surge, 259, 265, 267, 270, 309, 388, 394
 Attenuation, 71, 189, 258, 269, 388, 479
 Stratigraphic evidence of storms in marshes, 259–264
 Stratigraphic sequence, 227, 262
 Stress tolerance, 92
 Succotash Marsh, East Matunuck, Rhode Island USA, 260
 Suwannee River delta, Florida USA, 57
 Tagus Estuary, Portugal, 115
 Temperature change, 337–344
 Terrebonne Bay, Louisiana USA, 394
 Testate amoebae, 237
 The Wash, England, 2
 Thick sediment addition, 448
 Thin layer deposition, 448
 Tidal prism, 55, 62, 64, 72, 446
 Tijuana River estuary, California USA, 349
 Tillingham, Essex, UK, 261, 267, 318
 Top-down controls, 86–91, 377
 Toppling failure, 411
 Total organic carbon, 238
 Transfer functions, 12, 237–238
 Transgressive backbarrier marsh, 21, 232, 249
 Trophic structure, 82
Typha angustifolia (Cattails), 18
 U.S. National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 41, 183, 428
Uca spp. (fiddler crabs), 16, 83, 93, 198, 200, 216, 316
 Venice Lagoon, Italy, 63
 Vertical accretion, 13, 33, 157–159, 163–171, 178, 185, 205, 350, 396, 458
 Virginia Coast Reserve (LTER), 292
 Wave attenuation, 71, 186, 258, 265, 272, 301, 312, 479
 Wax Lake Delta, Louisiana USA, 451
 Wells, Maine USA, 3
 West Brittany, France, 3
 Westerschelde estuary, Netherlands, 206, 261, 389, 392
 Willapa Bay, Washington USA, 371
 Wolf-spider, 91
 Yangtze River Delta, China, 44, 185
 Yellow Sea, 132
 Yukon River, Alaska USA, 2
Zostera marina, 19, 304