

Index

- Abuja Treaty (African Economic Community Treaty), 5, 13, 187
 - goal, 14
- administrative process, for non-tariff barriers, 98, 99
- Afewerki, Isaias, 194
- Africa
 - development strategies, 1
 - dictators after independence, 159
 - map, xix
 - political situation in 1960s, 157
- African Economic Community (AEC)
 - path to continental, 187
 - stages to establish, 6
- African Economic Community Treaty. *See* Abuja Treaty (African Economic Community Treaty)
- African Economic Research Consortium (AERC), 200
- African Growth and Opportunity Act (US AGOA), 21, 104, 202
- African Network for Animal Welfare (ANAW), 183
- African Union (AU), 15, 159
 - 2007 summit, 160
 - challenges, 198
 - economic integration studies, 200
 - financial resources, 198
 - Pan-African Parliament (PAP), 160
 - role in creating continent-wide free trade area, 197–200
 - summit, 11
- African unity
 - call for, 5
 - early efforts, 157–162
- African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP)
 - countries, imports from, 5
- Afrobarometer, 173
- Afro-Shirazi Party (Zanzibar), 170
- agricultural production, 36
- Algeria, 199
 - regional economic bloc membership, 18
- Amery, L.S., 38, 39
- Amin, Idi, 61, 62, 74, 159, 165, 171
 - removal from power, 67
- Angola, 21
 - COMESA membership, 192
 - GDP per capita, 194
 - oil production, 179
 - regional economic bloc membership, 18
 - wars over diamonds, 179
- Arab Federation of Iraq and Jordan, 208
- Arusha Declaration, 52, 63, 64
- Asongu, Simplice, 124
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 4
- asymmetric shocks, 130
- autocrats, 200
- Bakunda, Geoffrey, 113, 117
- Bank of Tanzania (BoT), 65, 143
- Barkan, Joel, 62, 63
- Al-Bashir, Omar, 185
- Basutoland (Lesotho), 24
- Bata Shoe Company, 51
- Bechuanaland (Botswana), 24
- beef cattle trade, non-tariff barriers and, 94
- beef products from Kenya, Uganda
 - restrictions, 87

- Benin
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
 UEMOA membership, 122
- Biafra, 162
- bilateral trade agreements, 21
- blood diamonds, 179
- Bora, Bijit, 92
- borrowing. *See* loans
- Botswana. *See also* Bechuanaland (Botswana)
 Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 27
 diamonds, 179
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
- boundaries, between Kenya, Uganda, and Tanzania, 69
- Boyce, James K., 147
- Brazzaville Group, 158, 184
- bribery
 in intra-regional trade, 90
 in process for getting work permit, 118
 at roadblocks, 99
- Britain, 71
 and East African Federation, 38–40
 and Tanganyika, 41
- British American Tobacco Kenya Ltd., 84
- British East Africa Company, 37
- British Exit (Brexit), 22, 182, 191
- British South Africa Company, 37
- British Standard Portland Cement, 51
- British territories, and federation potential, 39
- budget deficits
 ceiling on, 134
 government spending and, 136
 as percent of GDP, 141
- Buganda Agreement (1900), 162
- Buiter, Willem, 127
- bureaus de change, 125
- Burkina Faso, 4
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
 UEMOA membership, 122
- Burundi, 15
 Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 143
 duty-free imports, 84
 EAC membership, 2, 6, 26, 197
 economy, 26
 exports, 29, 139
 exports of services, growth, 119
 external debt face value and NPV, 141
 foreign reserves, 149
 GDP, 26
 GDP per capita, 136
 German claim to, 35
 land and population density, 177
 language as barrier for workers, 112
 budget deficits as percent of GDP, 141
 preparedness for federation, 166–168
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
 relationship with Rwanda, 114, 166
 selected features, 28
 withdrawal from EPA deal, 22
- buses, intimidation of drivers, 91
- Cameroon, 199
 CEMAC membership, 122
 Federation of French Equatorial Africa membership, 34
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
- Cape Verde, 21
 Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 27
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
- capitalism
 Nyerere's views on, 63
 of colonial Africa, 37
- career services center, in East Africa colleges and universities, 115
- Casablanca Group, 158, 184
- ceiling
 on budget deficits, 134, 137
 common external tariffs (CETs) as tariff ceiling, 78
 on public debt, 137–145
- CEMAC. *See* Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)
- CEN-SAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States), 16, 21, 23, 189, 199
- Central African Republic
 CEMAC membership, 122
 Federation of French Equatorial Africa membership, 34
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
- central bank
 foreign reserve holding, 148
 main function of, 125
- Central Bank of South Africa, 32
- CETs. *See* common external tariffs (CETs)
- CFA franc, 124
- CFTA (Continental Free Trade Area), 11, 197
- Chad, 180
 CEMAC membership, 122
 Federation of French Equatorial Africa membership, 34
 oil production, 179
 regional economic bloc membership, 18

- Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM), 66, 170
 China, trade with African countries, 104
 cigarettes
 exports by Uganda, 45
 limits for imports, 97
 Civic United Front (CUF in Zanzibar), 171
 civil wars, in East Africa, 165
 CMA (Common Monetary Area), 14, 122
 coalition of the willing, 26, 114, 116, 151, 209
 Coffee Authority of Tanzania (CAT), 69
 coffee, smuggling, 69
 Colonial Office in London, 38
 colonialism, 201, *See also* economic cooperation in colonial era
 African economic integration as reaction, 25
 Nyerere on struggle against, 161
 and regional economic blocs, 23
 results, 207
 struggle against, 1
 COMESA. *See* Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)
 COMESA-EAC-SADC Tripartite, 13, 23
 COMESA-EAC-SADC Tripartite Free Trade Area (CES-TFTA), 189–190, 199, 211
 challenges, 192–194
 factors supporting efforts on free trade area, 191–192
 way forward, 195
 common external tariffs (CETs), 76
 complexity, 78–85
 as tariff ceilings, 78
 vs. pre-customs union tariffs, 76–78
 common market, 13, 108–109
 AU, and minimum requirements, 199
 EAC and, 153
 protocol to establish, 7, 108, 129
 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 7, 11, 13, 23, 189
 South Sudan and, 197
 treaty, 192
 Common Market Protocol
 inadequate awareness of, 115
 lack of political commitment to, 116–119
 negative impact on implementation, 114
 Common Monetary Area (CMA), 14, 122
 common services, decentralization of, 55
 Commonwealth Heads of Government summit, 74
 Communauté Economique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale (CEMAC), 13, *See also* Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)
 Communauté Financière d'Afrique (CFA), 32
 Community of Sahel-Saharan States (CEN-SAD), 16, 21, 23, 189, 199
 membership, 199
 Comoros Islands, 21
 in CFA zone, 14
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
 Compaore, Blaise, 4
 comparative advantage, 57
 compensation and suspension of concessions stage, in dispute settlement, 102
 competition, 3
 competitive advantage, of Kenya, 76
 concessional loans, 144
 Conference of Governors, 40
 conflict minerals, 179
 Congo, Democratic Republic
 COMESA membership, 192
 and EAC, 197
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
 wars over diamonds, 179
 Congo, Republic, 199
 CEMAC membership, 122
 Federation of French Equatorial Africa membership, 34
 regional economic bloc membership, 18
 consensus principle, and variable geometry principle, 152
 constitution
 of Burundi, 166
 of Kenya, 75
 of Rwanda, referendum to amend, 169
 of Tanzania, 75
 consultation stage, in dispute settlement, 101
 consumer surplus, non-tariff barriers impact, 92
 Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA), 11, 197
 continent-wide free trade area, 211
 African Union's role in creating, 197–200
 continent-wide integration aspirations, 187–204
 core inflation rate, 133
 corruption
 in Kenya, 63
 loan proportion spent on, 142
 in South Sudan, 31

Corruption Perception Index (CPI),
 27, 142
 of EAC countries, 28
 oil rents and, 179
 for Rwanda, 169
 cost, insurance, and freight (CIF) value of
 inputs, 11
 Côte d'Ivoire
 regional economic bloc membership,
 18
 UEMOA membership, 122
 Cotonou Agreement, 5, 22
 covered ratio, for measuring non-tariff
 barriers, 93
 creative accounting practices, 147
 crop purchases, by monopsonies, 64
 currencies. *See also* monetary union
 benefits of single regional, 122
 destabilization of national, 151
 East African depreciation against
 US dollar, 130–131
 East African rupee, 38
 eco (WAMZ), 124
 euro introduction, 151
 exchange, 125
 for coffee farmers, 70
 for Kenya, Tanzania, and Uganda,
 38, 53
 in economic blocs, 23
 rand (South Africa), 14, 122
 customs union, 13, 74–106
 AU, and minimum requirements, 199
 EAC and, 117–118
 for Kenya and Uganda, 39
 protocol implementation, 129
 stay applications and duty remissions, 78
 Darfur, 185
 Deardorff, Allan, 92
 debt, net present value, 137
 market interest rate and, 142
 debt-to-exports ratio, net present value, 139
 decentralization, of common services, 55
 deficit spending, restraints, 126
 democracy, 166, 201, 203
 lack of respect for, 160
 developed countries, assistance for displaced
 workers, 202
 developing countries, preferential treatment of,
 5
 diamonds in Botswana, 179

dictators
 after independence, 159
 and international initiatives, 175
 dispute settlement authority, efforts to
 establish, 195
 dispute settlement procedure, 100–103
 AU and establishment of, 200
 Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU),
 200, 205
 distributable pool of revenue, between Kenya,
 Uganda, and Tanzania, 48
 Djibouti, regional economic bloc membership,
 18
 domestic debt, 140
 domestic production, minimum capacity,
 transfer tax rate and, 58
 Dutch disease, 128
 duty remissions, 78
 applications for, 82
 complexity, 78–85
 restrictions, 82
 dynamic impact of economic integration, 3
 East Africa
 colonial economy in, 36
 informal sector tax collection, 146
 inter-regional trade, 1950–1961, 43
 map, xx
 oil and gas discoveries, 128
 shillings supply, 36
 East Africa Income Tax Department, 66
 East Africa Law Society, 102
 East African Airways Corporation, 41, 55, 67
 East African Breweries, 51
 East African Business Council, and non-tariff
 barriers, 86
 East African Central Bank, 127
 East African Common Services Organization
 (EACSO), 47, 50
 East African Community (EAC), 22, 189, *See*
 also Treaty for the East African
 Community
 applications from countries wanting to join,
 195–197
 Assembly of Heads of State, 56
 chair position denied to Burundi, 168
 Committee on Trade Remedies, 101, 102,
 103, 117
 Council of Ministers, 152
 current members, 26–30
 as customs union, 7, 75

- economic and political environment, 210
- EPA deal in 2014, 22
- export structure, 29
- French colonial rule and, 24
- Gazette*, 78, 82
- GDP, 26
- GDP average annual growth rate, 27
- intra-regional exports, 125
- intra-regional trade, 1968–1999, 57
- land and population density, 177
- non-tariff barriers, 85–106
- observer status in, 210
- political variation, 209
- progress, 207
- Protocol on Environment and Natural Resources, Tanzania and, 176
- selected features, 28
- South Sudan, 30–31
- Status of Elimination of Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community*, 89
- treaty to establish, 75
- East African Community (EAC) barriers to labor mobility, 111–119
- inadequate awareness of Common Market Protocol, 115
- lack of harmonization, 115
- lack of political commitment, 116–119
- language concerns, 112
- mistrust of foreigners, 113–115
- poor infrastructure, 112
- tribalism and nepotism, 112
- East African Community (EAC), former, 13
- collapse, 56–68, 162, 207
- division of assets and liabilities, 67, 74
- external factors, 61
- ideological differences, 62–66
- intra-regional trade after collapse, 69–72
- unrealistic expectations, 56–61
- East African Co-operation, 6
- East African Court of Justice (EACJ), 101, 102, 152, 183
- East African Currency Board, 38
- East African Development Bank (EADB), 54, 74
- East African federation, 157–184
- aspirations for, 160
- Britain's aspiration for, 38–40
- fast-tracking, 172–175
- government for, 164
- land issue, 176–178
- need for discussion, 175
- East African Governors conference (Nairobi, 1926), 40
- East African Harbors and Railways Corporation, 55
- East African High Commission (EAHC; 1945–1961), 40–45
- fiscal policy in, 42
- replacement with EACSO, 47
- East African Ministers of Finance, Commerce, and Industry, 52
- East African Monetary Institute, 151
- East African Monetary Union (EAMU), 122
- end to, 52
- protocol to establish, 128
- schedule for realization, 123
- East African rupee, 38
- East African territories, 46
- East African Tobacco Company, 51
- eco (WAMZ currency), 124
- Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC), 13, 34, 122
- currency, 14
- French colonial rule and, 24
- macroeconomic convergence criteria, 135
- economic blocs. *See also* regional economic blocs
- decision to join, 203
- Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), 200
- Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS), 4, 23
- Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (ECGLC), 117
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 12, 22, 23, 199
- defense of bans on grain exports, 98
- Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group (ECOMOG), 4
- economic cooperation in colonial era, 37–48
- before independence of EAC countries, 1960–1961, 46–48
- British aspiration for East African Federation, 38–40
- East African High Commission (1945–1961), 40–45
- inter-territorial services between Kenya and Uganda (1900–1919), 37–38
- economic independence, vs. political independence, 158
- economic integration in Africa, 1
- AU mandate to establish guidelines, 199
- and political federation, 2

- economic integration in Africa (cont.)
 - political issues in, 3
- economic integration stages, 10–26
 - common market, 13
 - customs union, 13
 - economic union, 14
 - federation, 15
 - free trade area, 11–12
 - monetary union, 13–14
 - preferential trading arrangement, 10
- Economic Partnership Agreements (EPAs), 195
 - with European Union, 4
- economic system, growth in, 36
- economic union, 14
- economies of scale, 3
- ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), 12, 22, 23, 199
 - defense of bans on grain exports, 98
- Egypt
 - CES-TFTA in, 205
 - regional economic bloc membership, 18
- Egyptian Sugar Integrated Industries, 12
- electronic money transfers, 127
- empirical statehood, 204
- Enabling Clause, 206
- English language, in Tanzania, 113
- entrepreneurship, in Tanzania, 64
- EPAs. *See* Economic Partnership Agreements (EPAs)
- Equatorial Guinea, 179, 199
 - CEMAC membership, 122
 - corruption, 179, 201
 - oil production, 179
 - regional economic bloc membership, 18
- Eritrea, 21, 194
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
- Ethiopia
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - trade with South Sudan, 31
- ethnic identity, and violence in Kenya, 168
- euro, introduction of, 151
- Euro zone, 154
- European Commission, updates on EPA
 - negotiations status, 32
- European Economic Community, Yaoundé Convention and, 5, 159
- European Monetary Union, macroeconomic convergence criteria, 135
- European nations, division of African continent, 35
- European Union (EU), 182
 - EPAs with, 4
 - Everything But Arms (EU EBA), 21, 104
 - inflation convergence criterion, 134
 - Everything But Arms (EU EBA), 21, 104
 - exchange rate bands, 129
 - exchange rate policies, harmonization with
 - monetary policies, 130–132
 - exit strategy, from monetary union, 152
 - exogenous shocks, 130
 - exploiter, capitalist as, 64
 - export bans, 95–97
 - Export Processing Zones (EPZs), 147
 - “export-led” growth model, 36
 - extended family, in East Africa, 112
 - external debt
 - face value and NPV, 141
 - IMF/World Bank sustainability analyses of
 - stress, 139
 - as percent of gross national income, 140
 - external economies of scale, 3
- federation, 15
 - benefits and challenges, 164–165
 - as EAC goal, 122
 - East African preparedness for, 157–162
 - and economic integration in Africa, 2
 - maturity in democracy, 208
 - Nyerere support for, 46
 - political stability argument for, 165
 - possible collapse, 182
 - prerequisites, 184
 - process to form, Museveni and, 150
 - value of unity and, 183
- Federation of East Africa, as EAC goal, 15
- Federation of French Equatorial Africa, 34
- fighting, in South Sudan, 31
- finished products, determining origin, 83
- fiscal deficit ceilings, 137
- fiscal policy, 154
 - in EAHC, 42
- flowers from Tanzania, Kenya ban on, 86
- food labeling requirements, as non-tariff barrier, 97
- foreign exchange servers, 148–150
- foreign workers, protocol for common
 - standard of travel document, 108
- foreigners
 - mistrust of, 113–115
 - restrictions on land ownership by, 177
- free trade area, 11–12, 189–190

- AU, and minimum requirements, 199
- factors supporting CES-TFTA efforts, 191–192
- regional economic groups and, 200
- Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific (FTAAP), 191
- freedom of speech, in Rwanda, 169
- frequency index, for measuring non-tariff barriers, 92
- Frontline States, 24
- Fugazza, Marco, 92
- Gabon, 199
 - CEMAC membership, 122
 - Federation of French Equatorial Africa membership, 34
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
- Gaddafi, Muammar, 159, 175
 - and Africa unification, 15
- Gambia, 14
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - WAMZ membership, 124
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 10, 205
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 119
- Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), 21, 104, 206
- geographical proximity, for EAC membership, 195
- geographical size, of EAC countries, 27
- Ghana, 14, 157
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - WAMZ membership, 124
- Global Financial Integrity, 147
- good governance, 196, 211
- good offices, conciliation, and mediation
 - process, in dispute settlement, 101
- good-neighborliness (*ujirani mwema*), 118
- goods and services, shortage in Tanzania, 65
- government spending, budget deficits from, 136
- governments
 - of African countries, 1980s, 15
 - in-depth evaluation of regional bloc membership, 1
- governor, for British territories, 38
- grain exports, ECOWAS defense of bans, 98
- gravity model of trade, 94
- gross domestic product (GDP)
 - of EAC countries, 28
 - rebasing, 33
 - respectable growth in real, 142
 - of South Sudan, 31
 - tax revenue as percent of, 145–148
- gross public debt, 137
- GSP (Generalized System of Preferences), 21, 104
- Guinea, 14, 21, 157
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - WAMZ membership, 124
- Guinea-Bissau
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - UEMOA membership, 122
- harmonization, lack of, in EAC, 115
- Hazlewood, Arthur, 55
- Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) initiative, 140
- Heckscher-Ohlin model, 108
- High Commission Territories, 24
- Hilton Young Commission, 40
- housing, nationalized, 64
- Human Development Index (HDI), 194
 - in Equatorial Guinea, 179
- human rights
 - abuse, 160
 - in Rwanda, 169
- Hutu ethnic group, 166
- hyperinflation in Zimbabwe (2007/08), 155
- identification cards, Tanzania and Uganda and, 116
- IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- independence
 - and African unity, 158, 161
 - early years (1961–1966), 49–56
 - economic vs. political, 158
 - move toward, 46–48
 - oppression and, 159
- India, indentured workers from, 37
- Indonesia, ASEAN membership, 4
- industrialization, 36, 50
 - Kenya vs. Tanganyika and Uganda, 44
- infant industries
 - protection for, 81
 - transfer taxes and, 56
- inflation rate, headline vs. core, 133
- infrastructure, as impediment to intra-regional trade, 112
- institutional restructuring, 55
- integration, speed of, 209

- interest rates, of external loans to LDCs, 139
- Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD), 4, 23, 24, 189, 192, 193
- Inter-Governmental Authority on Drought and Development (IGADD), 24
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 167
- international donors, to AU, 198
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 2
 - loan conditionality, 142
- international trusteeship system, 41
- Inter-University Council, 74
- intra-EAC merchandise trade, 103–106
- intra-regional trade, 30
 - after former East African Community collapse, 69–72
 - in East Africa, 1950–1961, 43
 - infrastructure as impediment, 112
 - regional economic bloc share, 105
- investments, 51
- investors, attracting, 147
- Japanese blanket factory, in Uganda, 45
- Jomo Kenyatta International Airport (JKIA), 88
- judicial statehood, 204
 - South Sudan and, 210
- Kabbal, Ahmad, 4
- Kabwe, Zitto, 146
- Kagame, Paul, 114, 167
- Kampala Agreement, 50–53
- Karugia, Joseph, 94
- Karume, Abeid Amani, 16
- Kenya, 15
 - British claim to, 35
 - competitive advantage, 76
 - constitution, 75
 - currency, 13, 38
 - development, 38
 - dominance in exports, 60
 - EAC membership, 2, 26
 - and East African Community Customs Union, 6
 - economic cooperation with Tanganyika and Uganda, 71
 - economic system, 63
 - exclusive manufacturing rights, 51
 - exports, 29, 43
 - exports of services, growth, 119
 - external debt face value and NPV, 141
 - fixed exchange rate system, 65
 - foreign reserves, 149
 - foreign workers' work and residence permits, 111
 - GDP per capita, 26, 194
 - ideological differences with Tanzania, 62–66
 - imports, 43
 - independence, 50
 - industrial development, 44
 - inter-territorial services between Uganda and, 37–38
 - land and population density, 177
 - language as barrier for workers, 113
 - manufacturing sector, 44
 - oil and gas discoveries, 128, 178
 - Pakistan's trade barrier threat on tea, 80
 - budget deficits as percent of GDP, 141
 - preparedness for federation, 168
 - producer prices of Arabica coffee, 69
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - rice imports, 79
 - selected features, 28
 - sugar transshipment through Egypt, 12
 - Tanzania response to illegal immigrants from, 89
 - Tourist Regulatory Authority, 88
 - trade with South Sudan, 31
- Kenya African National Union (KANU), 168
- Kenya Farmers Choice, duty on beef and pork, 84
- Kenya Plant Health Inspection Service, 87
- Kenya Sugar Board, 12
- Kenyan Association of Manufacturers, 83
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 53, 63, 88
 - Amin and, 62
 - deal with British government, 162
 - indictment, 167
- Kenya-Uganda Railway, 37
- Kerry, John, 144
- Khama, Ian, 185
- Kibaki, Mwai, 168
- Kikwete, Jakaya, 88, 114, 163, 167
- Ki-moon, Ban, 31
- Kisumu, 37
 - annexation to Kenya, 38
- Kituo cha Katiba, 164
- labor mobility, 89, 108
 - barriers in EAC, 111–119
 - international, 111
 - welfare effects of, 109–111
- Lagarde, Christine, 154

- Lagos Plan for Action, 5, 14
 Land Acts of 1999 (Tanzania), 177
 land area, of EAC countries, 28
 land issue, in political federation negotiations, 176–178
 landlocked countries, 181
 language concerns, as barrier for workers, 112
 LDCs. *See* least developed countries (LDCs)
 leadership, 1, 26
 challenges, 200–202
 personalities of, 209
 League of Nations, 40
 and Tanganyika, 38
 mandate system, 35
 least developed countries (LDCs), 194
 EAC members as, 136
 and EPA, 22
 interest rates of external loans, 139
 Lesotho, 21, *See also* Basutoland (Lesotho)
 CMA membership, 14, 122
 regional economic bloc membership, 19
 liabilities, 68
 Liberia, 14
 civil war containment, 4
 regional economic bloc membership, 19
 WAMZ membership, 124
 wars over diamonds, 179
 Libya, 21
 civil war, 194
 regional economic bloc membership, 19
 loans
 disbursement by EADB, 61
 repayments, net present value calculation, 139
 shared costs and benefits, 143
 World Bank mechanism for, 25
 Lomé Conventions, 5
 London Colonial Office, 38
 Ltaifa, Ben, 133
 Lusaka Declaration (1980), 24
 macroeconomic convergence criteria for
 monetary union, 132–150, 208
 arbitrariness, 150
 ceiling on budget deficits, 134
 foreign exchange servers, 148–150
 gross public debt ceiling, 137–145
 headline vs. core inflation rate, 133
 rationale for, 149
 tax revenue as percent of GDP, 145–148
 Madagascar, 21, 185, 204
 regional economic bloc membership, 19
 Magufuli, John, 90, 114, 147, 156, 170, 186, 209
 authoritarian leadership style, 181
 maize (corn)
 export ban impact, 95, 98
 non-tariff barriers and, 94
 Majanja, David, 80
 Malawi, 39
 regional economic bloc membership, 19
 Malaysia, ASEAN membership, 4
 Mali, 157
 regional economic bloc membership, 19
 UEMOA membership, 122
 mandated territory, Tanganyika as, 35
 manufacturing sector, in Kenya, 46
 maps
 Africa, xix
 East Africa, xx
 Maputo Development Corridor (MDC), 1
 Marete, Gitonga, 12
 marginal product, 109
 marginal revenue product of labor, 109
 market economy, in Kenya, 63
 material-content criterion, for goods
 qualifying as member country origin, 11
 Mauritania, regional economic bloc membership, 19
 Mauritius
 Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 27
 regional economic bloc membership, 19
 Mayoyo, Patrick, 12
 MDC (Maputo Development Corridor), 1
 merchandise exports, 29
 Mfumukeko, Libérat, 168
 military aggression, possible response to, 165
 Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock, and Fisheries (Tanzania), 95
 Mkali, Harid, 162
 Moi, Daniel Arap, 74
 Mombasa, Kenya, 37
 monetary policy, 154
 harmonization with exchange rate policies, 130–132
 loss of control, 151
 monetary system, and economic dependence on Europe, 36
 monetary union, 7, 13–14, 122–154
 as EAC goal, 122
 AU, and minimum requirements, 199
 benefits and costs, 124–128
 challenges, 150–154

- monetary union (cont.)
 - creating, 128, 150
 - EAC approach to establishment, 208
 - exit strategy from, 152
 - maintaining, 154
 - objectives, 128
 - prerequisites, 128, 129–132
- monopolies, colonial protection, 37
- monopsonies, crop purchases by, 64
- Monrovia Group, 158, 184
- Morocco, regional economic bloc
 - membership, 19
- Morsi, Mohamed, 205
- mosquito nets from Tanzania, 87
- most favored nation (MFN) principle, 10, 206
- Mozambique, 21
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
- Msekwa, Pius, 163
- Mswati III (king of Swaziland), 185
- Mugabe, Robert, 159
- Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI), 140
- multilateral negotiations, target dates in, 197
- multinational corporations (MNC), tax
 - collection, 146
- Museveni, Yoweri, 74, 167, 175
 - and South Sudan, 196
- Musila, Jacob, 104
- Mwinyi, Ali Hassan, 74
- Nairobi
 - as headquarters, 42, 55
 - founding of, 37
- Namibia, 21, 24
 - CMA membership, 14, 122
 - Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 27
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
- National Council for the Defense of
 - Democracy-Forces for the Defense of Democracy (CNDD-FDD), 166
- national currencies, destabilization, 151
- national debt, 137
- nationalization, in Tanzania, 63
- natural gas
 - discoveries in East Africa, 128
 - politics of, 178–184
- Ndikumana, Léonce, 147
- neocolonialism, 201
- neoliberal economics ideology, 2
- nepotism, as impediment to intra-regional trade, 112
- net present value (NPV), of debt, 137
 - external, 141
 - market interest rate and, 142
- net welfare loss, 3
- New Vision*, on Uganda corruption scandals (2007–2012), 143
- Ngo-Eyok, Suzanne, 12
- Nguema, Francisco Macías, 201
- Niger
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - UEMOA membership, 122
- Nigeria, 14
 - oil prices and, 154
 - oil production, 179
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - WAMZ membership, 124
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 32, 157, 160–162
- Nkurunziza, Pierre, 114
 - disputed election, 166
- non-tariff barriers, 85–106
 - complexity, 97–100
 - measuring, 92–94
 - pervasiveness of, 89–92
 - removing, 100–103
 - ripple effect, 87–89
- North American Free Trade Area (NAFTA), 203
- Northern Rhodesia, 39, *See also* Zambia
- Ntaganda, Francois, 176
- Nyalandu, Lazaro, 176
- Nyasaland, 39, *See also* Malawi
- Nyerere, Julius, 1, 32, 53, 160–162
 - Amin and, 62
 - and pan-Africanism, 46
 - views of capitalism, 63
- Obote, Milton, 53, 171
 - Amin and, 62
 - overthrow of, 62
- observer status, in EAC, 210
- Ochieng, David, 80
- Odinga, Raila, 168
- Ogalo, Victor, 111
- oil, 30
 - discoveries in East Africa, 128
 - Nigeria and, 154
 - politics of, 178–184
 - price of, 61
 - South Sudan production, 31
 - Uganda imports, 77

- oil pipeline projects, 181
 - legal contracts, 182
- Okafor, Harrison, 151
- onions, Tanzania standards for packaging, 86
- Organization of African Unity (OAU), 74, 158, 159
 - Lagos Plan for Action, 5, 14
 - purpose, 49
- origin provision, rules, 83
- Ormsby-Gore Commission, 39
- Othieno, Lawrence, 104
- outside forces, threat, and ASEAN, 4

- Pakistan, threat of trade barriers on Kenyan tea, 80
- Pan-African Parliament (PAP), 160
- panel stage, in dispute settlement, 102
- partial equilibrium model, 110
- Permanent Tripartite Commission for East African Cooperation, 75
- petroleum. *See* oil
- Philip Commission, 53
 - development bank proposal, 54
- Philip, Kjeld, 53
- Philippines, ASEAN membership, 4
- phytosanitary certification, 87
- Pinda, Mizengo, 180
- pipeline construction, environmental impact, 182
- political commitment, to Common Market Protocol, lack of, 116–119
- political elites, in Kenya, 63
- political federation. *See* federation
- political independence, vs. economic independence, 158
- politicians, and economic integration, 202
- population
 - density, and land issues, 177
 - of EAC countries, 2014, 28
- Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs), 25
- pre-customs union tariffs, vs. common external tariffs (CETs), 76–78
- Preferential Trade Area (PTA), for eastern and southern African states, 11
- preferential trading arrangement, 10
- preferential treatment, of developing countries, 5
- Price Commission, price ceilings set by, 65
- price wedge, 94
- price-comparison measure, for non-tariff barriers, 94
- private rental houses, nationalized, 64
- producer surplus, non-tariff barriers impact, 92
- protectorates, 35
- Protocol on Establishment of the East African Community Common Market, 119
- Protocol on the Establishment of the East African Customs Union, 88, 100
- public debt, ceiling, 140
- purchasing power parity (PPP), 179

- quality assurance, certificate of, 87
- quantity gap, 94
- quiet corruption, 29

- railway lines, 36
 - revenue from, 48
- Raisman Commission, 46, 50
- Rajaonarimampianina, Hery, 21
- rand (South African currency), 14, 32, 122
- Rashid, Salum, 163
- Ravalomanana, Marc, 21
- raw materials, exports, 37
- reactive approach in Africa, 25
- rebasing GDP, 33
- referendum, on monetary union, 127
- regional blocs, need for dispute settlement mechanism, 193
- regional central bank, 125
- regional economic blocs, 1, 16–26, 187
 - benefits of, 100
 - deepening integration, 154
 - inequality in, 59
 - membership, 16–26
 - membership fluidity, 21
 - membership overlap, 23
 - and negotiating EPAs, 23
 - share of intra-regional merchandise trade, 105
- regional economic integration
 - challenges, 5
 - disconnect in debate, 202–204
 - quest for, 207
- Regional Strategic Analysis and Knowledge Support Systems, 90
- regionalism, impact, 206
- regionalization agenda, elites and, 2
- Resolute Goldmine (Tanzania), 146
- retail, 120

- revenue
 - distributable pool between Kenya, Uganda, and Tanzania, 47, 48
 - formula to redistribute, 50
- rice, 78
- Richmond Development Company, 143
- roadblocks, 90, 91, 99
- roads, 36
 - proposed highway across Serengeti National Park, 183
- Rodney, Walter, 36
- Royce, Ed, 144
- Rugemalira, Josephat, 113
- Rwanda, 15, 21
 - Burundi tensions with, 166
 - Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 27, 169
 - duty-free imports, 84
 - EAC membership, 2, 6, 26
 - executive branch of government, 170
 - exports, 29
 - exports of services, growth, 119
 - external debt face value and NPV, 141
 - foreign reserves, 149
 - GDP, 26, 169
 - German claim to, 35
 - and land, 176
 - land and population density, 177
 - language as barrier for workers, 112
 - budget deficits as percent of GDP, 141
 - preparedness for federation, 169
 - regional economic bloc membership, 19
 - relationship with Burundi, 114
 - relationship with Tanzania, 114
 - selected features, 28
- SACU (Southern African Customs Union), 13, 24, 189, 192
- SADC (Southern African Development Community), 7, 12, 22, 23, 159, 189
 - intra-regional trade, 104
- SADCC (Southern African Development Coordination Conference), 24
- Sao Tomé and Príncipe, regional economic bloc membership, 19
- Scotland, 182
- self-governance, 35
- Senegal
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
 - UEMOA membership, 122
- sensitive products, 76
- Serengeti National Park, proposed highway across, 183
- service sector, 119–120
- Seychelles, 21
 - COMESA membership, 192
 - Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 27
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
- Shinyekwa, Isaac, 104
- Sierra Leone, 14
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
 - restoration of president, 4
 - WAMZ membership, 124
 - wars over diamonds, 179
- simple average tariff, 77, 106
- Singapore, ASEAN membership, 4
- Sir Samuel Wilson Commission (1929), 40, 41
- Sircar, Parbati Kumar, 66
- Sirte Declaration, 32, 175
- Sitta, Samwel, 114, 176
- smuggling, 69
- socialism, in Tanzania, 62, 63
- Somalia, 193
 - application to join EAC, 195
 - and EAC, 197
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
- Soroti Civil Flying School, 74
- South Africa
 - CMA membership, 14, 122
 - rand, 32, 122
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
- South Sudan, 15, 30–31, 204
 - application to join EAC, 195, 196
 - and COMESA, 32
 - conflicts, 4
 - Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 156
 - EAC membership, 2, 6, 30, 184, 210
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
 - reliance on Sudan, 182
- Southern African Customs Union (SACU), 13, 24, 192
- Southern African Development Community (SADC), 7, 12, 22, 23, 159, 189
 - intra-regional trade, 104
- Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC), 24
- Southern Rhodesia, 40, *See also* Zimbabwe
- specificity, lacking in Common Market Protocol, 116–117
- Stahl, Heinz-Michael, 76
- static impact of economic integration, 2

- stay applications, 78
 - complexity, 78–85
- Stern, Robert, 92
- Sub-Saharan Africa, selected features, 28
- Sudan
 - application to join EAC, 195
 - and EAC, 197
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
 - South Sudan separation from, 30
 - trade with South Sudan, 31
- Sudanese People's Liberation Movement (SPLM), 4
- suspension of concessions, 102
- Swahili, in Tanzania, 113
- Swaziland, 24
 - CMA membership, 14, 122
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
- Tanganyika
 - Britain and, 35, 41
 - complaints over Nairobi EAHC control, 42
 - currency, 13
 - customs union and postal union, 39
 - dependence on imports from outside East Africa, 44
 - economic cooperation with Kenya and Uganda, 71
 - exports and imports, 43
 - German claim to, 35
 - independence, 50
 - industrial development, 44
 - lack of industrialization, 45
 - union with Zanzibar, 15, 50, 157, 162–164
- Tanganyika African National Union (TANU), 63, 170
- Tanganyika Law Society, 171
- Tanzania, 15, 21
 - access to EU market, 22
 - bureaus de change and, 131
 - Chama cha Mpinduzi (Revolutionary Party), 66
 - constitution, 75
 - corruption, 142
 - currency, 13
 - Cybercrimes Bill (2015), 171
 - EAC membership, 2, 26
 - and East African Community Customs Union, 6
 - economy in 1992, 75
 - education and training policy, 120
 - exclusive manufacturing rights, 51
 - exports, 29
 - exports of services, growth, 119
 - external debt face value and NPV, 141
 - fixed exchange rate system, 65
 - foreign reserves, 149
 - formation, 157, 162–164
 - getting title deed in, 99
 - goods and services shortage, 65
 - identification cards, 116
 - ideological differences with Kenya, 62–66
 - import restrictions on Kenya, 52
 - Kampala Agreement and, 52
 - land and population density, 177
 - language as barrier for workers, 113
 - nationalization in, 63
 - oil and gas discoveries, 128, 178
 - oil imports, 61
 - onion packaging standards, 86
 - parliament, and economic cooperation, 202
 - budget deficits as percent of GDP, 141
 - preparedness for federation, 170–171
 - president's war on corruption, 29
 - producer prices of Arabica coffee, 69
 - and Protocol on Environment and Natural Resources, 176
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
 - response to illegal immigrants from Kenya, 89
 - riots in 2013, 180
 - selected features, 28
 - support for political federation, 173
 - tariff categories for Kenya exports, 76
 - tariff revenue loss by, 42
 - trade in 1995, 71
 - two-government structure, 164
 - Ugandan troop invasion, 67
 - withdrawal from EPA deal, 22
 - work permit fee increase, 204
- Tanzania Horticultural Association, 86
- Tanzanian Union agreement, 164
 - structure, 174
- target dates, in multilateral negotiations, 197
- tariff rate, MFN rule and, 10
- tariff revenue, Tanzania and Uganda losses, 42
- tariffs, 2, *See also* transfer taxes
 - categories for Kenya exports, 76
- tax avoidance, 146
- tax collection
 - closing loopholes, 146
 - in East Africa informal sector, 146
- tax evasion, 146, 147

- Tax Justice Network-Africa, 148
- tax revenue as percent of GDP, 145–148
- taxation requirements, for non-tariff barriers, 98
- Taylor, Ian, 2
- tea, and Kenya's export revenue, 80
- telecommunications, 120
- terms of trade, 9
- terrorist attacks in East Africa, 165
- Thailand, ASEAN membership, 4
- Timbergen, Jan, 94
- tobacco products, limits for imports, 97
- Togo
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
 - UEMOA membership, 122
- tourism industry, Kenya and Tanzania
 - restrictions, 88
- Tourist Regulatory Authority in Kenya, 88
- tourist visa, 165
- trade
 - benefits to Kenya, 45
 - creation, economic integration and, 2
 - efforts to rectify imbalances, 50
 - inter-regional in East Africa, 1950–1961, 43
 - intra-EAC merchandise, 103–106
- trade-adjustment assistance, 202
- trade barriers, 51, *See also* non-tariff barriers
 - EAC and, 72
 - for infant industries protection, 58
 - Pakistan's threat on Kenyan tea, 80
- trade deficits, oil and natural gas rents and reduction of, 180
- trade diversion, 59
 - economic integration and, 2
- trade orientation, 131
- trade ratios, 131
- trade-weighted tariff rate, 106
- Trans Pacific Partnership (TPP), 191, 203
- transfer taxes, 54, 56
 - infant industries and, 56, 58
- Transparency International, 27, 90, 143, 169
- transportation system, 36
- transshipment, 33
 - of sugar, Kenya Sugar Board and, 12
 - reducing external barriers to prevent, 55
 - to avoid high tariffs, 11
- travel documents, protocol for common standard, 108
- Treaty for the East African Community, 53, 122
- Treaty for the East African Cooperation, 56, 72
- tribalism, as impediment to intra-regional trade, 112
- tripartite free trade area, 189
- triumvirates, 47
 - replacement with ministers, 56
- Trusteeship Agreement, 41
- Tulya-Muhika, Sam, 45, 66
- Tunisia, regional economic bloc membership, 20
- Tutsi ethnic group, 166
- UEMOA. *See* West African Customs and Economic Union (UEMOA)
- Uganda, 15
 - anti-gay law, and loan postponement, 144
 - British claim to, 35
 - COMESA membership, 192
 - complaints over Nairobi EAHC control, 42
 - currency, 13, 38
 - dependence on imports from outside East Africa, 44
 - EAC membership, 2, 26
 - and East African Community Customs Union, 6
 - economic cooperation with Kenya and Tanganyika, 71
 - emigration of English teachers, 109
 - exclusive manufacturing rights, 51
 - exports, 29, 43
 - exports of services, growth, 119
 - external debt face value and NPV, 141
 - foreign reserves, 149
 - identification cards, 116
 - imports, 43
 - independence, 50
 - industrial development, 44
 - inter-territorial services between Kenya and, 37–38
 - lack of industrialization, 45
 - land and population density, 177
 - language as barrier for workers, 113
 - low loan disbursement to, 61
 - merchandise exports, 29
 - oil and gas discoveries, 128, 178
 - budget deficits as percent of GDP, 141
 - petroleum imports, 77
 - preparedness for federation, 171–172
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
 - rerouting proposed oil pipeline, 209
 - selected features, 28
 - stays of application with duty remissions, 83

- tariff categories for Kenya exports, 76
- tariff revenue loss by, 42
- trade with South Sudan, 31
- withdrawal from EPA deal, 22
- Uganda Manufacturers Association, 81, 83
- Uganda Railway, 37
- ujamaa* (socialism), 63
- ujirani mwema* (good-neighborliness), 118
- Umbricht, Victor, 67
- underlying inflation rate, 133
- Union Economique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine (UEMOA), 13
- Union of African States, 157
- United Arab Republic, 208
- United Kingdom, 182, *See also* Britain
 - exit from EU, 22, 182, 191
- United Nations (UN), 41
 - Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 127
 - declaration about colonies, 41
 - Economic and Social Council, 179
 - Security Council, 4
- United States
 - agricultural sector, 97
 - Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 191, 203
- United States of Africa, 203, 211
 - proposal, 160
- US African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), 21, 104
- US dollar, East African currencies depreciation against, 130–131
- value-added criterion, for goods qualifying as member country origin, 11
- variable geometry, principle of, 152, 209
- villagization program, 63
- violence, in Kenya, 168
- vocational training programs, 203
- Wako Committee, 172
- Walusimbi-Mkanga, George, 113, 117
- WAMZ. *See* West African Monetary Zone (WAMZ)
- weighted average tariff rate, 77
- welfare effects of international labor mobility, 109–111
- West African Customs and Economic Union (UEMOA), 23, 122
 - currency, 14
 - French colonial rule and, 24
 - macroeconomic convergence criteria, 135
- West African Economic and Monetary Union, 13
- West African Monetary Zone (WAMZ), 14, 23, 124, 152
 - membership, 14
- West African region, political stability in 1990s, 4
- West Indies Federation, 208
- work permits, 108, 154
 - procedures and cost, 111, 116
- workers, lack of uniformity in categories, 118
- World Bank, 2, 67
 - International Debt Statistics*, 155
 - loan conditionality, 142
 - loan mechanism, 25
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 10, 206
 - Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 155
 - Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU), 200, 205
 - Doha Round, 191
 - economic blocs and, 206
 - and worldwide tariff reductions, 104
- World War I, and European control of Africa, 35
- Xi Jinping, financial assistance promise, 145
- Yaoundé Convention, 5, 158
- Zambia, 39
 - regional economic bloc membership, 20
- Zanzibar
 - British claim to, 35
 - in East African Currency Board, 40
 - nullification of general elections in 2015, 171
 - union with Tanganyika, 15, 50, 157, 162–164
- Zanzibar Law Society, 171
- Zimbabwe, 20, 40, 194
 - hyperinflation in 2007/08, 155
- Zuma, Jacob, 185