

Index

- Abu Dhabi, 90
Acton, William, 8, 9
addiction, sexual, 126–30
adolescence, 18, 25, 28, 33, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 48, 53, 55, 62, 66, 73, 76, 77–79, 90, 93, 98, 123, 125, 131, 134, 141, 143, 144, 146, 150, 152, 164, 169–72, 175, 180, 184, 198–99, 212, 214, 232, 257
adoption, 151, 161, 162, 166
adultery. *See* Sexual infidelity
American Diagnostic and Statistical Manual, 9, 161
American Pie, 67, 81
androgens, 25, 109, 148, 225
androstenedione, 11, 104
anterior cingulate cortex, 11
antisocial behaviour, 197, 201, 212
anxiety disorders, 236
attachment, 13, 19, 25, 29, 30, 31, 97, 98, 121, 122, 169, 200, 201, 202, 244
Auster, Paul, 48
Bancroft, John, 10, 26, 104
Bateman, Angus, 7
Beale, Simon Russell, 146
Beevor, Antony, 217
bipolar disorder, 236
bisexuality, 4, 9, 49, 143, 165, 169, 172, 265
bondage/domination, 131
Bowie, David, 19
Bowlby, John, 30
brain injury, 225
brain mechanisms, 11
Brizendine, Louann, 61
Butler, Judith, 15
cancer, 108, 138, 225, 226, 227, 230, 231, 235, 238
Casanova, 105
castration, 225, 238
casual sexual relationships, 23, 24, 30, 48, 79, 83–85, 93, 101, 130
celibacy, 109–10
 Catholic priesthood, 109–10
child pornography, 257–59
child sex abuse, 209–15
 age of consent, 209
 perpetrators, 211–14
 societal factors, 209–10
Christianity, 6, 7, 62–64, 76, 77, 88, 109, 142, 177, 194, 268
circumcision, 64, 76, 226–29
 prevalence, 227–28
 sexual pleasure, 228–29
 sexual scripts, 229
coercion, 116, 131, 203, 207, 240, 242
cognitive approaches, 13, 25, 114, 202
cognitive distortion, 214
cohabitation, 75, 79, 83, 85, 86, 87, 91, 93, 97, 112, 114, 123, 125, 157, 266
Coleman, John, 61
communication, 23, 83, 85, 101, 115, 116, 140, 178, 179, 205, 230, 232, 235
Connell, Robert, 144
contraception, 17, 81, 116, 178–84, 187
 alcohol consumption, 178
 country variation, 178–79
 responsibility for decision, 183–84
 sexuality control, 180–83
 vasectomy, 182–83
cortisol, 11, 46, 104
Darwin, Charles, 6, 7
dating, 23, 77, 78, 79, 85, 93, 100, 101, 118, 203, 232, 263, 266, 267
dementia, 237
depressive disorders, 146, 236
diabetes, 238
digital communication, 23–24
dihydroepiandrosterone, 104
discourse theory, 15

310 Index

- divorce, 8, 36, 73, 77, 83, 96, 97, 109, 111, 124, 125, 177, 264
- domestic violence, 99, 215, *see rape, domestic/partner*
- dopamine, 11
- Dylan, Bob, 19
- early life experiences, 98–99
- effeminacy, 6, 150, 158
- Ellis, Havelock, 8
- emerging adulthood, 23, 79, 83, 90, 93
- environmental influences, 12, 148, 169
- erectile dysfunction, 10, 103, 137, 138, 139, 140, 265, 266, *see impotence*
- erection, penile, 6, 11, 12–13, 45–47, 50, 60, 61, 82, 102, 108, 132, 138, 190, 216, 223, 224, 226, 228, 231, 243, 262
- estradiol, 104
- evolutionary psychology, 7–8, 75, 103, 136, 180
- exhibitionism, 141
- fatherhood, 162, 165, 178, 183, 184, 189, 191
- fathers, 30, 38, 68, 149, 150, 162, 163, 166, 179, 184, 185, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 200, 264
- fellatio, 242
- fertility, 36, 61, 76, 77, 93, 103, 180, 181, 182, 187
- fetishism, 9, 96, 132, 141
- Foucault, Michel, 15, 26
- Freud, Anna, 31
- Freud, Sigmund, 53, 149, 189
- Fry, Stephen, 69
- Gagnon, John, 5, 16, 22, 25, 149, 241
- Gairdner, Douglas, 227
- gender difference, 12, 37, 39, 41, 72, 91, 242
- gender dysphoria, 151, 170, 173, 174
- gender identity, 13, 15, 28, 35–44, 51, 75, 151, 160, 167–71, 173, 175, 184
- gender preference, 25, 142
- gender scenarios, 38–39
- gender segregation, 39–41
- gender stereotyping, 37
- gender, binary vs continuum, 43, 75, 143, 167–69
- genetic influences, 9, 18, 34, 41, 96, 118, 137, 147, 148, 165, 169, 172, 196
- genome engineering, 267
- Giddens, Anthony, 85
- Goffman, Erving, 22
- gonadarche, 150
- Hess, Michael, 146, 152
- heteronormativity, 167, 265
- heterosexuality, 4, 15, 16, 17, 21, 70, 75, 76, 87, 88, 106, 108, 115, 143, 144, 147, 150, 155, 156, 157, 159, 162, 168, 172, 196, 216, 244, 253, 254, 262, 265
- Hippocrates, 8
- HIV infection, 159, 227, 232, 234
- Holy Bible, 6, 63
- homosexuality, 4, 9, 73, 88, 92, 109, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 153, 154, 155, 159, 160, 161, 164, 165, 172, 209, *see men who have sex with men*
- hooking-up. *See* casual sexual relationships
- Human Sexual Response Cycle, 10
- hypertension, 235
- hypogonadism, 12, 61, 108, 126
- impotence, 10, 103, 104, 138–41, 183, 186, 187, 222, 228, 236, 266
 - health problems, 138
 - hormonal levels, 138
 - prevalence, 138
- in vitro fertilisation, 187, 267
- infant feeding, 29
- infanticide, 36
- infertility, 61
- International Classification of Diseases, 9
- internet, 23, 74, 91, 100, 101, 104, 113, 156, 158, 160, 239, 242, 243, 244, 254, 255, 259, 263
- internet dating, 23, 100–01, 266
- interpersonal influences, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 77, 87, 99, 181, 183, 204, 231
- intrapsychic influences, 16, 18, 21, 77, 87
- Islam, 36, 63, 77, 159, 268
- Janssen, Erick, 10, 104
- jealousy, sexual, 120–23, 141, 155, 158
- Jews, 36, 38, 63, 76, 77, 90, 177, 210, 218, 226
- Johnson, Virginia, 9
- Joyce, James, 66
- Judaism, 6, 63, 268
- Kinsey Institute, 16
- Kinsey, Alfred, 13, 145
- Knaussgaard, Karl Ove, 60
- Kramer vs, 191

Index

311

- Larkin, Philip, 181
- Lichtenberg, Joseph, 29
- Marley, Bob, 19
- marriage, 3, 6, 16, 23, 63, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 93, 97, 100, 101, 111, 112, 114, 117, 123, 125, 126, 156, 157, 162, 163, 167, 171, 182, 183, 185, 189, 194, 208, 248, 255, 268
- masculinity, 6, 26, 28, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 51, 68, 115, 144, 167, 168, 182, 196, 226
- Masters, William, 9
- masturbation, 8, 9, 32, 50, 56, 61, 72, 82, 109, 132, 197, 199, 212, 223, 239, 243, 247, 259
- age trends, 53–57
- ethnic differences, 58
- fantasies, 68–72
- frequency, 56–57
- guilt, 67–68
- history, attitudes to, 62–67
- infantile, 53
- myths, 52
- onset, 55
- reasons for, 60–62
- media, 18, 23, 24, 42, 67, 70, 86, 90, 94, 100, 113, 155, 156, 158, 196, 228, 254
- medial preoptic area, 11
- men who are paid to have sex, 113
- men who have sex with men, 88, 166, 169, 178, 231, 234, 265
- causes, 147–54
- development of preference, 143–45
- fatherhood, 162–65
- mental health problems, 159–60
- occupations, 154–55
- prevalence, 145–47
- social relationships, 155–58
- stigmatisation, 158–59
- treatment, 161
- mental health problems, 115–16, 159, 160, 166, 173, 174, 176, 222
- men who have sex with men, 159–60
- transgender, 173
- Meyer, Adolf, 24
- multiple sclerosis, 224
- Muslims, 36, 38, 63, 74, 75–77, 177, 210, 226, *see Islam*
- National health and social life survey-NHSLS, 228
- National Survey of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles-NATSAL, 14, 108
- neuroscience, 103, 137
- Nichols, Peter, 52
- Norman, Charity, 167
- orgasm, 10, 20, 22, 47, 48, 54, 62, 63, 64, 68, 71, 72, 86, 107, 115, 116, 117, 135, 136, 137, 139, 163, 183, 223, 224, 226, 228, 236, 262
- fake, 115–16
- Orwell, George, 42
- oxytocin, 11, 29
- paraphilia, 130
- parenting, 98, 99, 164, 181
- patriarchy, 14, 36, 38–39, 75, 194, 210, 250, 251, 252, 268
- pornography, 250–52
- sexual violence, 194–96
- penis, 6, 10, 32, 34, 35, 37, 45, 47, 48, 52, 54, 64, 67, 68, 133, 134, 136, 138, 139, 149, 150, 174, 216, 222, 223, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 235, 256, 260, 266
- injuries to, 226, 229, 238
- Pepys, Samuel, 64
- personality, 5, 9, 18, 25, 34, 43, 50, 91, 95, 97, 99, 112, 114, 118, 125, 129, 132, 133, 142, 197, 202, 203, 211, 212, 215, 232, 237, 254
- callous/unemotional, 198, 201
- impulsivity, 97, 98, 125, 197, 198, 201, 208, 212, 215, 232
- phosphodiesterase inhibitors, 25, 266
- physical impairment, sexuality, 222–36
- physical sensuality, 29–35, 51, 211
- Plato, 6
- Plummer, Ken, 26
- pornography, 24, 27, 65, 134, 195, 259
- addiction, 253–54
- availability, 239–40
- child porn performers, 258–59
- child porn viewers, 257–58
- content, 241–42
- definition, 241
- patriarchy, 250–52
- performers, impact on, 255–57
- positive effects, 247–48
- risky sexual behaviour, 255
- sexual violence, 248–50
- users, 239, 242–44
- women, degradation of, 252–53
- prefrontal cortex, 11

312 Index

- pregnancy, 34, 35, 75, 81, 114, 178, 179, 180, 182, 184, 185, 190, 191, 267
 - teenage, 76, 81, 179
- premature ejaculation, 115, 134–38, 141, 222, 228, 236
- preschool, 33
- Priapus, 6
- procreative sex, 185
- progesterone, 104
- Prolactin, 11
- prostate cancer, 108, 225, 226
- psychoanalysis, 12–13, 160
- puberty, 44, 45–50, 55, 60, 61, 77, 82, 127, 143, 171, 173, 178, 190, 199, 209, 210, 212, 226, 243
 - development sexual preference, 49
 - physical changes, 46
 - sexual arousal, 46–49
- queer theory, 15, 265
- rape, 8, 20, 21, 22, 46, 71, 112, 131, 193–209, 213, 216, 217–21, 242, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253
 - perpetrators, childhood of, 196–200
- rape, date/acquaintance, 203–06
 - colleges, in, 206
- rape, domestic/partner, 206–09
 - perpetrators, 207–09
 - prevalence, 206
- rape, strangers of, 193, 200–03
 - perpetrators, 200–03
- rape, war/civil conflict, 217–21
 - motivation of victors, 217
 - World War Two, 217–19
- Redgrave, Michael, 152, 153
- religion, 17, 36, 59, 63, 73, 77, 88, 109, 155, 250, 267, 268
- revenge porn, 216
- romantic love, 29, 74, 102, 117, 155
- romantic relationships, 31, 33, 78, 79, 98, 99, 101, 155, 156
- rostral cingulate zone, 11
- Roth, Philip, 66, 67
- Russell, Bertrand, 239
- sado-masochism, 96, 131–32, 141
- Savile, Jimmy, 210
- scenario, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27, 32, 50, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 111, 114, 118, 122, 124, 136, 163, 172, 178, 179, 194, 195, 200, 203, 209, 210, 217, 221, 232, 241, 246, 261, 265, 267
- schizophrenia, 237
- self-pleasuring. *See* masturbation
- sex hormones, 11–12, 24, 45, 46, 47, 50, 72, 104, 108, 113, 126, 148, 150, 173, 175, 225
- sex workers, 23, 104, 110–13, 119, 256
- sexual arousal, 21, 61, 71, 86, 102
 - development of, 46–49
 - low level, 109
 - stimuli, 101–04
 - stimuli reducing, 104–06
- sexual attraction, 11, 41, 49, 74, 103, 143, 171, 172, 175
 - development of, 45, 49, 150, 169, 171
- sexual behaviour, 1, 3–18, 21, 27, 33, 37, 39, 44, 49, 50, 52, 53, 56, 60, 68, 72, 73–83, 87, 91, 95, 96, 98, 106, 107, 110, 113, 114, 118, 125, 128, 130, 131, 141, 143, 154, 159, 177, 181, 188, 197, 198, 199, 212, 215, 226, 231, 237, 238, 240, 247, 248, 249, 250, 255, 261, 263, 267, 268
- sexual desire, 6, 10, 11, 12, 16, 22, 25, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 63, 74, 98, 100, 102, 104, 105, 108, 109, 115, 118, 126, 160, 162, 163, 165, 171, 172, 182, 183, 190, 212, 213, 219, 220, 223, 225, 237, 247, 251, 262
 - development of, 44–49
- sexual infidelity, 86, 95, 123–26, 141
- sexual intercourse, 2, 3–5, 10, 16, 20, 37, 50, 76, 79–85, 86, 93, 96, 99, 103, 104, 107, 109, 110, 116, 117, 118, 134, 163, 177, 178, 179, 181, 182, 183, 188, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 244, 250, 262, 264, 267, 268
 - motivation, 99
- sexual intercourse, frequency, 106–08
 - age effects, 106–08, 261–63
 - hormone effects, 108
- sexual orientation, 3, 9, 17, 49, 142, 144, 149, 153, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 167, 171, 175, 235, *see* sexual preference
- sexual pleasure, 8, 14, 68, 115, 130, 131, 182, 199, 229, 230, 252, 265, 266, 267, 268
- sexual preference, 3, 16, 25, 49, 75, 99, 103, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 149, 153, 159, 160, 162, 164, 170, 171, 173, 174, 213, 257, *see* sexual orientation
 - development, 49
- sexual revolution, 122, 123

Index

313

- sexual satisfaction, 12, 14, 27, 63, 67, 85, 102, 116–18, 157, 183, 223, 228, 229, 230, 244, 257
sexual script theory, 5, 16–22, 24, 26, 27, 118, 229
sexual scripts, 14, 16, 25, 26, 28, 31, 36, 41, 44, 49, 53, 59, 60, 62, 71, 72, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 84, 86, 87, 90, 91, 93, 97, 100, 101, 103, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 126, 127, 130, 132, 134, 136, 138, 139, 141, 144, 150, 155, 159, 162, 165, 172, 173, 175, 178, 179, 181, 189, 190, 191, 193, 196, 199, 203, 204, 209, 214, 215, 216, 217, 222, 223, 225, 226, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244, 247, 250, 253, 257, 259, 262, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268
sexual violence, 131, 194, 196, 199, 206, 208, 216, 221, 247, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253
sexually transmitted infections, 113, 178, 227, 238
chlamydia, 231, 232
emotional impact, 233–35
genital warts, 231
gonorrhoea, 231
herpes, 231
human immunodeficiency virus
 HIV, 231
personality, 232
syphilis, 231
Simon, William, 5, 16, 25
social media, 42, 91, 100, 156, 157, 158, 254
social surveys, 21, 25
spinal cord injury, 223
Spitzer, Robert, 161
St. Augustine, 6, 62
St. Thomas Aquinas, 63
stalking, 215–16
Steiner, George, 22
Still, Frederick, 54
Stroke, 225
swaddling, 32
swingers, 87, 95, 122
technological developments, 24, 265
temperament, 34, 168
temporal lobe junction, 11
termination of pregnancy, 75
testosterone, 5, 11, 12, 21, 45, 46, 47, 55, 60, 61, 82, 102, 104, 108, 127, 138, 139, 148, 150, 225, 226, 243, 261
theory of evolution, 7
theory of mind, 31, 32
transgender, 151, 171, 173, 176, 247
 causation, 172
 development, 169–71
 interventions, 173–75
 mental health, 173
 prevalence, 172
 scripts, 175
 sexuality, 171
transsexual, 43, 75, 170
transvestism, 170
Updike, John, 124
Vasopressin, 11
ventral tegmental area, 11
virginity, 73, 76, 80, 81, 82, 209
von Krafft-Ebing, Richard, 8, 9
voyeurism, 134, 141, 212
Wilde, Oscar, 193