

Index

- Africa
 peripheral ix, 6–7, 23
 aggression 10, 12–13, 28, 82, 99,
 101–103, 109–111, 165
 AIDS *See* HIV
 ambivalence 2, 13, 18, 20, 23–24,
 60–61, 101–103, 120, 139, 146,
 150, 152
- Benjamin, Jessica 5, 24, 109–110,
 112–113
 Biti, Tendai 52–53, 123
 Blair, Tony 36, 46, 48
 Blair–Mugabe relationship 23, 34,
 36–37, 66–68, 89, 92
 Blair-toilet 27, 65–68
 Botswana 1, 101–103, 106, 159
 Britain 1, 116
 as a monster 4, 27, 32–34, 38, 41,
 47–48, 68
 as the ‘good state’ 24, 112, 117, 123,
 126, 149
 as uncanny 47–49, 66, 68
 Britain–Zimbabwe relationship 22, 28,
 36–39, 49, 60–65, 117–118, 127,
 148, 157–166
 Britishness 166
 and Mugabe 77, 89, 94, 149
 and Zimbabwe 5, 90, 117
 Bulawayo 20, 32, 72, 93
 Bulawayo, NoViolet 1–2, 147
- Cameron, David 164–165
 Cape Town 58
Chimurenga, 29, 37, 160
 Chinese 4, 85, 112, 116
 and Zimbabwe 61, 69–73, 89
 as uncanny 61, 69–73, 116
 ‘jing-jong’ 71
 ‘Look East’ 69, 71
- traders 159
 Chitungwiza 20, 161
 civil society 12, 54, 108, 114
 clash-culture 23, 27, 40–42, 66, 68, 112
 colonialism 6, 38, 62–64, 71, 79–80,
 95, 154, 165–166
 Comaroff, Jean and John 7–10
 communal areas 32
 communalism 8
 communitarianism 14, 17, 119
 corruption 36, 75, 123, 135, 159
 cosmopolitanism 17–18, 79
 culture 21, 25, 28, 41, 88, 92, 104, 107
 British 5, 77, 88–90, 126
 Ndebele 102
 Shona 94
 South African 105
 Zimbabwean 105–106
- democracy 62, 65, 84, 122–123,
 134–136, 143
 demonisation 23, 27, 35, 66, 116, 155
 dependency ix, 10, 15, 86, 104,
 113–114, 117, 154
 development 33, 36, 63, 84, 132
 devolution 132, 136
 diamonds 53, 128
 dollar 57
 US 52
 Zimbabwe 51–52, 56, 103
 drought 30, 163
- economic decline ix, 31, 34, 53, 78, 105
 Economic Structural Adjustment
 (ESAP) 30–31, 64, 160
 economy
 informal 56, 63, 130, 159
 patronage 145
 education 30–31, 62–63, 78, 80,
 88–89, 123, 126, 130

Index

181

- ego-development 9–11, 24, 82, 96–97, 109–110, 114, 155
 elections 47, 52, 66, 85, 106
 2002 31, 34, 142
 2005 32
 2008 20, 50, 52, 65, 101, 124–125, 142
 2013 6, 20, 25, 52, 90, 101, 120–146
 in Africa 145
 Independence 90
 observers 125–126
 rigging 121
 violence *See* violence: electoral
 emotion in IR 3, 5–6, 15, 19, 98, 151–152
 extraversion 15
- Facebook 138
 fantasy 1, 4–6, 44–45, 47–49, 82–83, 86, 96–97, 109, 117–118, 123, 146–147, 149, 155–156
 farmers, white 23, 32–33, 35–36, 38–40
 farms 32, 35, 56, 138, 141
 commercial 28, 32, 139
 Fifth Brigade 30, 91
 fragmentation 10–11, 40, 50–51, 105, 107
 Freud, Sigmund
 civilisation 153
 stages of development 11, 153, 155
 uncanny 23, 28, 40, 43–49, 82
- Government of National Unity (GNU) 20, 50–52, 54, 123, 125, 133
 Gukurahundi 30, 72, 78, 90, 123
- Hain, Peter 34–35, 47–48
 Harare 20, 32, 55, 78, 93, 140, 157
 residents 51, 75
 Harare Declaration of Human Rights 30
- healthcare 30–31, 78, 123, 130
 Hegel, Georg 5, 153
 Africa 8
 individual-society relationship, 12–13, 114–115
 international relations 115
 master-slave 154
 on Africa 148
 recognition 14–17, 24, 98–99, 108–114, 116, 120
 splitting 115
 the state 43, 113–115, 119
 HIV 31, 163
 homosexuality 136
 Honneth, Axel 5, 24
 recognition 113
 recognition and object-relations theory 109, 113
 recognition in IR 109, 116, 119, 153
 human rights 33, 122–123, 132, 135–136, 143
 Hunzvi, Chenjerai 32
 hyperinflation 1, 20, 30–31, 51, 56–57, 123
- idealisation 43, 65, 76, 81, 83, 86–87, 92–94, 96, 99, 111, 113, 120, 146, 151, 154–155, 158–159, 165–166
 imagination 2, 4–5, 24–25, 75–76, 82–84, 86, 97–98, 146–147, 150, 154, 156, 166
 Independence 30–32, 35, 38, 59–60, 62, 77, 80, 144, 146
 individualism 8
 individual-society relations 16
 individual-society-international 14–19, 152
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 164
 interviewing 6, 19, 21–22, 25, 139–140, 157–165
 introjection
 and Africa 75–76, 95–96
 and Klein *See* Klein, Melanie:
 introjection
- Jackson, Robert 2–4, 15, 78, 156
 Johannesburg 103
- Kangai, Kumbirai 33
 Klein, Melanie
 and recognition 110–111, 120
 and the individual 11
 depressive position 11, 82
 development 10–11, 155
 envy 113

- Klein, Melanie (cont.)
 introjection 9, 24–25, 77, 81, 94, 99, 112, 119
 object-relations theory 5, 9–10, 82–83, 110, 155
 paranoid-schizoid position 11, 82
 projective identification 76, 85, 99
 psychic discomfort 111, 114
 reparation 83, 111, 113
 splitting 10–11, 94, 110–111, 115, 123, 155
 Koreans 72
 Kristeva, Julia 45–46, 111
- Lancaster House Agreement 32–33, 38, 63
 land 23, 28, 30–33, 38, 40, 62–64, 122, 132, 136–137, 139, 141, 143–144, 160
- Makoni, Simba 52
 Malawi 102
 Mashonaland 20, 28, 69, 93, 139–140, 143–144
 Matabeleland 20, 28, 30, 69, 72, 77, 90–91, 95–96, 121, 131, 138, 143–144, 149
 Mbare 55, 57, 141, 159–160
 Mbeki, Thabo 101
 Mbembe, Achille 41, 139, 145–146
 MDC-Mutambara 20
 MDC-Ncube 52, 142
 MDC-Tsvangirai 20, 66, 142
 media *See* press
 Midlands 144
 migration 25, 79, 101–105
 Movement for Democratic Change (MDC) 31
 2008 elections 124, 142
 2013 elections 121, 131–133, 139–140, 143–145
 and polarisation 122–123
 and SADC 128–129
 and the West 123, 126–127, 136, 138
 and white farmers 32, 137
 as a Shona party 142–143
 disconnection from voters 134–138
 in the Government of National Unity 51, 53–54, 123
- infighting 52, 134
 land 141
 supporters 54
- Mozambique 29, 101–102, 104
 MPs 56, 70
 expectations of 135, 138
 MDC 53, 123, 135
- Mugabe, Grace 89
 Mugabe, Robert
 2008 presidential election 51, 124
 2013 presidential election 25, 121
 and Britain 4, 23, 32–37, 47–49, 60–61, 65, 68, 83, 85–86, 91, 146, 148
 and China 24, 61, 72, 148
 and Gukurahundi 30
 and projection 37–40, 73
 and SADC 105, 128–129
 and the ‘good state’ 90, 94
 and the West 126–127, 149
 as British *See* Britishness: and Mugabe
 as uncanny 46, 48, 68, 148
 disgust of 19, 22, 66–67
 dissonance with voters 66–68
 in the British press 35–36
 international relations 29–30
 leadership 29, 133–134
 liberation struggle 137
 making the state 80
 qualities 29
 resonance with voters 39–40, 60–61, 137, 144, 149–150
- Mugabe-Blair relationship *See* Blair-Mugabe relationship
 Mujuru, Joice 138
 Murambatsvina 32, 39, 57, 78, 85, 123, 141
 Mutambara, Arthur 20, 52, 125
- Ncube, Welshman 52, 135–136
 Ndebele 19, 28, 30, 77, 81, 90–96
 newspapers *See* press
 Nkomo, Joshua 72, 90–91
- omnipotence x, 6, 113, 147
- patriotic history 37–38, 47
 playfulness 23, 25, 28, 43–46, 49, 96–97, 147
 police 55–58, 75, 87, 123, 138, 141, 159

Index

183

- press 35, 52, 66, 83, 105
 progress 11, 25, 100, 147–148, 152–153, 155
 projection 4, 23, 25, 27–28, 37–49, 60–61, 66, 71–74, 83
 projective identification 76, 109–110, 157–159, 164
 quasi-states *See* Jackson, Robert
 Queen, the 89
 rand 52, 104
 recognition
 and Hegel *See* Hegel, Georg
 and Honneth *See* Honneth, Axel
 and making the state 4, 25
 and subjectivity 5–6, 16–17, 97, 100, 108–109, 119–120, 150, 152
 as a messy process 6, 99–100, 111–112, 118–120, 152, 155
 built on projection and introjection 108, 112–114, 150, 154
 external 2
 in international relations 15, 24, 114–116, 151–152
 in interviews 25, 157–166
 moral claims for 99–100, 120
 mutual 110, 112, 147
 of voters 131, 143
 struggles for 12, 110–111, 153
 Rhodes, Cecil John 28, 48, 81, 90
 Rhodesia 28–29, 47, 87, 117
 sanctions 29, 33–34, 64, 125–127, 158, 160–161, 163–164
 selfhood
 European 9, 12
 making of 7–14
 Tswana *See* Tswana, conception of
 selfhood
 Zimbabwean x, 76, 88–90, 98, 100–101
 self-society relations 7–14
 Shona 19, 28, 81, 90
 Ndebele reflections on 90–91, 93–94
 reflections on Britain 77, 84, 94, 149
 voters 144
 Short, Clare 33, 64
 Smith, Ian 29, 47, 63, 86–87, 118
 South Africa 1, 24, 29, 66, 77, 88, 92–94, 96, 101–106, 128–129, 149, 159, 162
 South Africanness 93–95
 South Africans 93, 104, 106–107
 Southern African Development Community (SADC) 51, 101, 103, 105–106, 124–126, 128–129
 sovereignty ix–x, 2–3, 11, 15–16, 38, 78, 100, 105–106, 115, 153
 state
 African ix, 6–7, 15, 42, 75–82, 151–153
 and subjectivity 14, 139
 as an individual 14–15, 115
 ‘bad’ 18, 24, 41, 57–59, 72–73, 77, 83, 85, 87, 94, 117, 123
 damaged 87
 empty 78, 86
 fragmented 50–51, 73–74, 106, 123
 ‘good’ 5, 13, 17, 24, 41, 50, 75–76, 84–87, 90, 94–96, 110, 117, 123–124, 126, 135, 146, 149–150
 identity 28, 75, 108, 122, 145, 150
 incoherence 2, 15, 39–40, 55–60
 making x, 2, 6, 11, 25, 49, 76–77, 88, 90, 100, 114, 148–155
 post-colonial 14, 38, 40, 90, 139, 145–146, 152
 rational-bureaucratic 81, 123–124, 146
 relations with other states 15–19, 42–43, 80, 95–96, 107, 115–118, 152
 subjectivity ix, 17, 76, 81, 94–95, 115, 120, 124, 153–154
 statehood 2–4, 6, 13–15, 24–25, 42, 75–80, 90, 95–96, 98–99, 123–124, 143, 148, 150–151, 153, 155–156
 state-society relations 2–7, 68, 73–74, 94, 101, 106, 125, 130, 146, 150
 state-society-international relations 6, 16–19
 storytelling 4, 21, 28, 33, 41–42, 44–46, 49, 81, 83–84, 87, 147
 Straw, Jack 35
 Swaziland 36

- Tatchell, Peter 34–35, 48
 theatre, politics of 4, 23, 27, 40, 42–46, 49, 67–68, 112
 Tsvangirai, Morgan
 2008 presidential election 51, 124
 2013 presidential election 121
 and SADC 128–129
 and the West 129, 136, 149
 as prime minister 20, 51–53, 125
 leadership 52, 134–135, 144
 Tswana, conception of selfhood 8–12, 100, 108, 156
 uncanny *See* Freud
 underdevelopment 35
 Unilateral Declaration of Independence (UDI) 29
 violence
 and farm invasions 32
 and recognition 109
 and ZANU(PF) 145
 electoral 51, 54, 57, 123–124, 139–140, 150
 of colonialism 154
 South African against Zimbabweans 104, 106
 state 20, 31, 34, 53, 78, 123, 144
 war veterans 31–32, 67, 137–138
 Winnicott, David 24, 96–97, 109–110, 113
 Zambia 102, 104, 106, 159
 Zimbabwe African National Union - Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF) 20
 2008 elections 124
 2013 elections 131–135, 143
 ideology 122, 125, 136, 144–145
 in the Government of National Unity 52–53
 military rationale 31
 patronage 140–142, 144–145
 propaganda 65
 reconnection 138–139, 146
 splits 52
 supporters 32, 67–68
 violence 140, 142, 144
 Zimbabwe Congress of Trade Unions (ZCTU) 136
 Zimbabwe-Britain relationship *See* Britain-Zimbabwe relationship
 Zuma, Jacob 128