

Index

- Abbot, William, 98
 Abdülhamid II, Sultan, 93, 99, 102, 118, 193
 Agricultural Bank, 172–3
 agriculture
 (1800–1914) Ottoman Empire, 110–23
 Anatolian tax revenues (1910–14), 122
 foreign trade, 138
 Hamidian era, 116–20, 123
 Kurdistan (1830–76), 112–16
 Kurdistan (1876–1914), 116–20
 Land Code (1858), 40, 110, 114–16
 land distribution (1869), 115
 land distribution (1900), 117
 limited land statistics, 111–12
 productivity data, 120–3
 Tanzimat period, 112–16, 262
 (1923–50) Kemalist period, 175, 178–9, 189–91
 (1950–60) DP Period
 agriculture-led growth, 192, 193–9
 crisis, 198–9
 pauperisation of Kurdish peasants, 194–7
 urban migration, 198
 (1950–80)
 failed promise of land reform, 204–5
 landless families (1950–68), 195
 (1980–2010s) neoliberal period
 informal sector, 248
 restructuring, 218–19
 unequal ownership, 257–8
 violence, 248–9
 irrigation, 277
 land reform, 45, 49, 111, 204–5, 257–8, 270–1, 277
 Akçura, Yusuf, 157
 AKP (Justice and Development Party)
 2015 elections, 232
 2nd period of conflict, 228–32
 coming to power, 227
 constitutional amendments, 228
 democratisation packages, 275
 economic balance sheet, 233–58
 electoral support in ESA, 230
 investment policies, 251
 Kurdish politics, 274
 public spending, 252–4
 Resolution Process, 231–2
 Albania, 154
 Alison, Consul, 124
 Allende, Salvador, 217
 Amin, Samir, 50
 Anderson, Benedict, 18, 23
 Annazids, 25
 Anter, Musa, 33, 197
 anti-colonialism, 36–8
 Arab Caliphate, 25
 Arab Spring, 21
 Ararat Revolt (1927–30), 31, 35, 168, 175
 Aras, Tevfik Rüştü, 167, 180
 archives, 63
 Armenia
 Kurds in, 29
 Kurds' language, 24
 UK policy, 162
 Armenian Agreement (1914), 154
 Armenian genocide (1915), 154, 158–9, 170
 Arslan, Ali, 118
 Astourian, Stephan, 9
 Atatürk dam, 254
 Atatürk (Mustapha Kemal)
 See also Kemalist era (1923–50)
 economic survey of Eastern regions, 184
 First Historical Congress (1932), 10
 ideology, 273
 Kemalism, 5–6
 promises to the Kurds, 162–3, 164, 165, 166
 Reform Council for the East, 169
 on Turkish history, 14
 Austria. *See* Habsburg Empire
 Aydin, Zülküf, 43–4, 55, 56, 269

308 *Index*

- Aytar, Osman, 46
 Azerbaijan, 24, 29
 Aziz Efendi, 76
 Azizoğlu, Yusuf, 33, 197
- Baban revolt (1914), 5, 152, 154
 Bahcheli, Tozun, 275
 Bahtiyar, Ismail, 272
 Balkan Wars (1912–13), 138, 154
 Balu, Joyce, 35
 Banaji, Jairus, 56
 banking, 172–3, 177–8, 250
 Barkan, Ömer Lüfti, 63, 78–80
 Barroso, Jose Manuel, 228
 Barzan revolt (1914), 5, 152, 154
 Barzani, Masoud, 238
 Barzani, Mullah Mustafa, 197
 Başbuğ, İlker, 228–9, 230
 Bayar, Celal, 184, 198, 268
 Baykara, Tuncer, 9
 Bayrak, Mehmet, 51–2, 169
 Bedir Khan, Amin Ali, 153
 Bedir Khan, Kamuran, 34
 Bedir Khan, Sürreya, 153
 Bedir Khan Bey, 95–6, 261
 Berlin-Baghdad Railway Project (1914–89), 41
 Beşikçi, Ismail, 11, 14, 52
 Bilkur, Şefik, 189–91
 Bill, James, 3
 birth control, 257
 Bitlis revolt (1914), 5, 152, 154
 Bitlisi, Idris, 65
 Black Death, 81
 Bookman, Milica Zarkovic, 13
 Boran, Behice, 43, 55, 56, 269
 Boratav, Korkut, 177
 Bosnia, 70, 152
 bourgeoisie, 19, 22, 43, 51, 157, 192, 265
 Boyajian, Thomas, 146–7
 Bozarslan, Hamit, 7, 20, 29, 54
 Bozarslan, Mehmet Emin, 33, 49–50
 Brant, James, 133
 Brown, Carl, 9
 Bucak, Faik, 33
 Bucak, Mustafa Remzi, 33
 Bulgaria, railways, 125
 Burkay, Kemal, 37, 51
 Business Bank, 172
- Çakmak, Fevzi, 167, 268–9
 Çaldıran, battle of (1514), 64, 65–6, 152
 Çandar, Cengiz, 275
 capitalism
 ethnicity and, 44
 neoliberal restructuring, 218–20
 Ottoman Empire, 3, 20, 41
 popular sovereignty and, 22
 uneven development, 43
 uneven development in Turkey, 55–9
- Capitulations, 67, 68, 156
 caravans, 66, 127–8, 131
 Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 50
 ÇATOM, 257
 Cavid Bey, 161
 Celali revolts, 67
 Çelebi, Evliya, 72
 Cemal, Ahmed, 26–9
 Chaliand, Gerard, 35
 Chester Railway Project (1908–13), 41
 Chilean solution, 217
 China, 81
 Chirguh, Bletch (Celadet Bedir Khan), 34
 Çiçek, Cuma, 275
 Clerk, George, 167, 170
 Cold War, 36, 47, 186
 colonialism, 36–8, 45–6, 51–4
 commerce. *See* trade
 Committee of Union and Progress.
 See CUP
 constructivism, 17, 18–19
 Corner House, 256
 Crimean War (1853–56), 102
 Cuinet, Vital, 63, 105
 CUP (Committee of Union and Progress)
 1913 coup, 153, 154
 Armenian genocide (1915), 154,
 158–9, 170
 centralisation, 152–4
 CUP period, 13, 152–61
 deportation of Kurds, 14, 159–61, 266–8
 ideology, 5, 58–9
 Kurdish elites, 262
 Law of Association (1909), 153
 national economy model, 156–8, 166
 Young Turks and, 5
- Dalyell, Robert Alexander Osborn,
 135, 145
 dams, 224, 256
 DDKO, 205
 de-development
 1914–80, 151–213, 260
 causes, 272–3
 demographic engineering, 266–8
 energy policies and, 272
 investment policies and, 268–9
 land tenure and, 270
 nationalism and, 266, 268, 269
 origins, 265–6

- theory, 58–9
 definition of Kurds, 17–30
 Demirel, Süleyman, 38, 216, 218, 221, 222, 223, 256
 Democratic Autonomy Project, 275–6
 Democratic Party period (1950–60)
 ‘49’ers incident, 197–8
 agriculture-led growth, 192, 193–9
 economic liberalism, 192
 incorporation of Kurdish elite, 193, 196
 Kurdish urban migration, 198
 overview, 191–9
 pauperisation of Kurdish peasants, 194–7
 Democratic Society Congress, 275–6
 demographic engineering
 See also demography
 CHP, 6, 179–85, 268–70
 CUP policies, 14, 159–61, 266–8
 meaning, 13
 social engineering, 13
 demography
 birth control, 257
 CUP deportation of Kurds, 14, 159–61, 266–8
 Ottoman Empire (1514–1800), 78–81
 Ottoman Empire (1800–1914),
 103–10, 264
 1830–1912 urban statistics, 104
 1844–1914 statistics, 103
 1890 urban statistics, 105
 ethnic groups, 106–8
 income levels, 150
 Turkish Kurds, 29–30
 Turkish Republic
 1950–70 ESA population, 207
 deportation of Kurds, 29, 179–85, 223–5, 266–8
 GAP displacements of people, 256
 urban growth, 198
 dependency theory, 50–4
 Dersim Revolt (1937–8), 32, 35, 168, 180, 184–5, 198
 Dersimi, Nuri, 184
 Dervis, Kemal, 233–4
 development
 1913–28 indicators, 174
 1933–38 indicators, 180
 1950–80 Kurdish underdevelopment, 205–6, 210–13
 de-development. *See* de-development
 ESA underdevelopment, 7–8, 31–3, 259–73
 existing theories
 alternative perspectives, 39–60
 dependency theory, 50–4
 limits, 46–59, 266
 Marxist theory in Turkey, 55–9
 modernisation theory, 46–50
 GAP. *See* GAP
 human development index (HDI), 187–8, 234
 industrial sector and, 277–8
 infrastructure and, 270
 land tenure and, 270–1
 meaning, 2
 neoliberalism and ESA, 246–50
 occupational reorientation and, 271
 tribalism and, 39–49
 Devey, George Pollard, 146
 Dicle, Hatip, 225
 Dobbs, Henry, 167
 Doğan, Orhan, 225
 Dündar, Fuat, 158

 East Group, 11, 202, 203
 Eastern Meetings, 6, 48, 204
 Eastern Question, 4, 6, 33, 266
 See also Kurdish question in Turkey
 Ecevit, Bülent, 202, 215, 216–17, 221
 economic development. *See* development
 economic liberalism
 1961 Constitution and, 201
 CUP and, 156
 DP period, 192
 neoliberal period, 214–58
 economic nationalism, 156–8, 166
 Edirne, Treaty of (1829), 101
 education, 101, 153, 173, 183, 212, 241, 253, 254, 255, 271, 275–6, 277
 Egypt, 83, 187
 Elçi, Sait, 33
 Eldem, Vedat, 63, 136
 Entessar, Nader, 52
 Erbakan, Necmettin, 221
 Erdoğan, Tayyip, 230, 238, 258
 Ergil, Doğu, 226
 essentialism, 17, 59
 étatism, 176–9, 265–6
 Etibank, 177–8
 European Union
 Copenhagen criteria, 273
 Kurdish question and, 36, 228, 229, 276
 sanctions on Iran and Russia, 238
 sustainable development, 257
 Turkish membership candidacy, 227, 273
 Evren, Kenan, 219

 Faroqi, Suraiya, 63, 77, 139
 feudalism, 22, 31, 45, 51, 196, 204, 260, 262

310 *Index*

- fieldwork, 60–2
 Firat, Abdulmelik, 193
 First Historical Congress (1932), 10
 First World War. *See* World War I and aftermath
 foreign conspiracy theory, 35–6
 France
 19th century shipping, 128
 1744 Ottoman Treaty, 68
 Ottoman trade, 128, 137
 Revolution (1789), 19, 22
 textile imports from Levant (1620–1789), 90
 Frank, Andre Gunder, 50
 GAP (Project of Southeastern Anatolia)
 academic studies, 11–12
 colonial project, 45–6
 completion, 255
 dams, 224, 254, 256
 development from above, 254–8
 displacement of people, 256
 economic development, 42–3
 failure, 271
 land reform and, 257–8
 objectives, 254–5
 sustainable development and, 257, 271
 GAP-GIDEM, 257
 GAP-UNDP, 257
 Gellner, Ernest, 18
 geography, Kurdistan, 25–9
 Georgia, 24, 29, 162
 Germany
 1914 Alliance Treaty, 151
 Berlin-Baghdad Railway Project (1914–89), 41
 Nazism, 179
 Ottoman trade, 137
 Triple Alliance, 151
 WWII defeat, 186
 Gökalp, Mehmed Ziya, 11, 118, 156
 Gramsci, Antonio, 197
 Great Depression, 175–6
 Greece, 36, 125, 162, 187
 Green Card Programme, 245–6
 Grey Wolves, 215, 216
 Gulf War (1991), 38
 Gunes, Cengiz, 52
 Gürsel, General, 202
 Gürses, Cemal, 199
 Habsburg Empire, 66, 68, 70, 125, 137, 151, 152
 Hafiz Pasha, 133
 Halliday, Fred, 19
 Hamidian period (1876–1909), 99–102, 116–20, 123, 153, 264
 Hamidiya Cavalry, 118, 220
 Han, Şeref, 64
 Hart, Keith, 247
 Hasanwaydhids, 25
 health care, 241, 245–6, 253, 255, 271, 275–6, 277
 Hechter, Michael, 20
 Heper, Metin, 41, 46, 47, 110, 268
 Herschlag, Zvi Yehuda, 13, 195–6, 204
 Hirsch, Baron, 125
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 18, 55
 Holmes, William Richard, 112–13, 116, 126, 142, 143
 Hroch, Miroslav, 23
 human development index (HDI), 187–8, 234
 hydroelectricity, 208, 254–8
 Idealist Hearths (Grey Wolves), 215, 216
 imagined communities, 23
 IMF, 199, 217, 233–4, 250
 Imperial Rescript (1839), 4
 import substitution, 201, 205–6, 210, 214
 İnalcik, Halil, 63
 İnalcik, Halil, 67
 income disparities
 modern Turkey, 241
 OECD (2000), 242
 India, 187
 Industry
 See also mining; textiles
 developing, 277–8
 import substituted industrialisation, 201, 205–6
 regional distribution, 191
 informal sector, 247–8
 İnönü, İsmet, 3, 32, 170, 183, 191
 insurgency, meaning, 2
 International Labour Organisation (ILO), 248
 investment policies, 268–9
 Iran
 colonialism, 52
 independence, 6, 22
 Kurdish leadership, 97
 Kurdish nationalism, 38
 Kurds in, 29
 silk, 66
 US and EU sanctions, 238
 Iraq
 2003 invasion, 273
 Baghdad Ottoman revenues, 83
 colonialism, 52

- Kurdish autonomy, 38, 228, 229–30, 273
 Kurdish nationalism, 38
 Kurdish oil, 238
 Kurdish rebellion (1958), 197, 205
 Kurds, 22, 29
 nation state, 22
 Ottoman agriculture, 120
 post-WWI, 6, 162
 irrigation, 277
 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL),
 21, 22
 Israel, 36
 Issawi, Charles, 104, 127
 Italy, Ottoman trade, 137
 Izady, Mehrad, 18
 Izmir Economic Congress (1923), 166–8

 Jongerden, Joost, 118
 Jwaideh, Wadie, 96, 99

 Kaiser, Hilmar, 109–10
 Kamenka, Eugene, 47
 Karahan, Edip, 45
 Karahocagil, Sadrettin, 255
 Kaya, Şükrü, 180, 181
 Kazakhstan, Kurds in, 29
 KDP (Kurdistan Democratic Party), 23
 Keban Dam, 208
 Kemal, Mustafa. *See* Atatürk
 Kemal, Yaşar, 194
 Kemalist era (1923–50)
 5-year plans, 177–8
 agriculture, 175, 178–9, 189–91
 banking, 172–3, 177–8
 de-development, 273
 demographic engineering, 6, 268–70
 deportation of Kurds, 29, 179–85, 266–8
 development indicators (1913–28), 174
 development indicators (1933–38), 180
 end of Republican era, 185–91
 étatism, 176–9, 265–6
 Great Depression, 175–6
 human development index, 187–8
 Izmir Economic Congress (1923), 166–8
 Kurdish revolts, 31–2, 35, 165, 168–71,
 175, 180, 184–5
 Latin script, 172
 Law on the Maintenance of Law and
 Order, 170–3
 national economy model, 165–6
 Reform of the East (1923–29), 165–6
 regional distribution of industry, 191
 regional living standards differences, 190
 Republican Party era, 165–91
 uneven economic recovery, 173–5
 WWII, 185–91
 Khani, Ehmed-ê, 64
 Khoybûn, 34
 Kirghizstan, 29
 Korean War, 194, 198
 Koyi, Hacî Qadirê, 98
 Kunt, Metin, 75–6
 Kurdish Human Rights Project
 (KHRP), 224
 Kurdish question in Turkey
 21st century, 273–8
 conditions for resolution, 275–8
 early revolts, 35
 GAP and, 254–8
 theories, 30–9
 anti-colonial struggle, 36–8
 development perspectives, 39–60
 foreign conspiracy theory, 35–6
 natural desire for freedom, 34–5
 separatist terrorism, 38–9
 underdevelopment theory, 31–3
 underdevelopment, 259–73
 Kurdish Tribal League, 98
 Kurdistan, geography, 25–9

 land. *See* agriculture
 Land Code (1858), 40, 110, 114–16
 land reform, 45, 49, 111, 204–5, 257–8,
 270–1, 277
 languages, Kurds, 24
 Latin script, 172
 Lausanne, Treaty of (1923), 5, 35, 151,
 164, 165–6, 168, 171, 175, 176
 Lazarev, Consul, 119–20
 League of Nations, 180, 185
 Lewis, Bernard, 9
 List, Friedrich, 156–7
 literacy, 189, 212, 233, 257

 McDowall, David, 8, 23, 63, 94, 164
 Macedonia, 154
 Mahmut II, Sultan, 4, 93, 94, 100, 111
 Mandel, Ernest, 43
 Mango, Andrew, 14
 Maraş massacre (1978), 216
 Marshall Plan, 186–7, 194
 Marwanids, 25
 Marx, Karl, 43, 56–7
 Marxism, 18, 36, 55–9
 Matthews, Thomas Henry, 184
 Maunsell, F.R., 26
 MBK (National Unity Committee) period
 1960 coup, 199–200
 1961 constitution, 200–1
 government, 199–203

312 *Index*

- MBK (National Unity Committee) (cont.)
 systematic denial of Kurds, 201–3
 Medes people, 17, 23
 Median Empire (728–550 BC), 17
 Mehmed Pasha, Hafiz, 94
 Mejeed, Abd-el, 111
 Menderes, Adnan, 192, 194,
 198, 199
 Mete, Osman, 185
 methodology, 60–3
 Metz, Steven, 2
 Millen, Raymond, 2
 Milli Ibrahim Pasha, 118, 264
 mining, 86, 87, 142, 161, 208–10, 260
 Minorsky, Vladimir, 35
 modernisation theory, 46–50
 Moltke, Helmuth Carl Bernhard von, 133
 Muhammad, Mir, 94–5, 261
 Muhammad Pasha, Reş id, 94–5
 Müsir Pasha, 96–7
 Mustapha IV, Sultan, 111
- Nabaz, Jamal, 18
 Nairn, Tom, 20
 Natali, Denise, 20
 national economy model, 156–8, 166
 nations
 defining, 17–30
 features, 18
 nation building, 3, 23
 Nazim, Mehmed, 152–3
 Nazir Efendi, 96–7
 neoliberal era (1980–2010s)
 1st period of conflict, end, 225–8
 2nd period of conflict, 228–32
 1980 coup, 6–7, 217–18, 248
 1982 constitution, 219, 221
 2000 human development index, 234
 authoritarian restructuring, 218–20
 democratisation efforts, 221–5
 deportation of Kurds, 223–5
 economy, 233–58
 1970–2011 GDP per capita, 237
 1980–2011 current account bal-
 ance, 237
 1996 and 2003 SDI, 243
 2002–07 sectoral distribution of public
 investment, 253
 2006 per capita incomes, 245
 2013 gas infrastructure, 240
 2013 oil infrastructure, 239
 emerging Euro Tiger, 233–46
 income disparities, 241
 informal sector, 247–8
 investment in ESA, 250–4, 276–7
 regional disparities, 241–6, 251, 252
 savings, 250
 stunted ESA development, 246–50
 unemployment, 241
 violence and, 248–9
 energy, 271–2
 imports, 238–41
 investments, 267
 GAP. *See* GAP
 health care, 241, 245–6, 253, 255
 Kurdish oppression, 223–5
 Kurdish question and, 274
 PKK. *See* PKK
 state of emergency (OHAL), 220, 228
 Netherlands, Ottoman Treaty, 68
 Newroz myth, 23
 Nikitine, Basile, 35
 Noel, Sid, 275
 Nubar, Bughos, 164
- Öcalan, Abdullah
 anti-colonialism, 36–7
 capture, 225, 227, 273
 defence texts, 274–5
 foundation of PKK, 216
 negotiation articles, 231
 violence, 38
 OECD, 199, 217, 236
 income disparities (2000), 242, 245
 oil crises, 215
 Onar, Siddik Sami, 199
 opium, 101, 139, 146
 organic intellectuals, 197
 Ottoman Empire
 1514–1800. *See* Ottoman Empire (1514–
 1800)
 1800–1914. *See* Ottoman Empire (1800–
 1914)
 collapse, 155–61
 First World War. *See* World War I and
 aftermath
 Great Powers and, 263
 Kurdish socioeconomy, 260–5
 scholarship, 9
 Ottoman Empire (1514–1800)
 gradual disintegration, 68
 Kurdistan administration, 71–6, 261
 Kurdistan socioeconomy, 76–92
 1527–28 revenues, 82
 demography, 78–81
 dye houses, 89, 92
 mining, 86, 87, 260
 mukataa revenues, 84–5
 mukataa revenues (1698–1748), 91–2
 mukataa revenues (1706–07), 90

- revenues, 81–92
- sheep trade, 88, 260
- textiles, 90, 260
- overview, 64–8
- political structures, 68–76
- provincial administration, 69–71
- revenue (1527–28), 82
- scholarship and sources, 76–8
- Ottoman Empire (1800–1914)
 - 1846 Imperial Order, 96–7
 - 1913 coup, 153, 154
 - agriculture, 110–23
 - Anglo-Turkish Convention (1838), 101
 - Bedir Khan revolt, 95–6
 - capitalism, 3, 20, 41
 - centralisation, 41, 93–102, 114, 116, 261–2
 - collapse of empire, 155–61
 - Crimean War (1853–56), 102
 - CUP. *See* CUP
 - demography, 103–10, 264
 - Balkan lands, 103
 - ethnic groups, 106–8
 - Diyarbakir jurisdictional boundaries, 131
 - economic liberalism, 100
 - employment, 108–10
 - Hamidian period (1876–1909), 99–102, 116–20, 123, 153, 264
 - income levels, 150
 - Kurdish revolts, 4, 5, 95–6, 97–9, 141
 - modernisation, 100
 - overview, 93–103
 - Russian relations, 101–2
 - Russian war (1812), 4
 - Russian war (1877–78), 97, 138, 145
 - Tanzimat period, 4, 101, 112–16, 139, 262
 - trade, 134–50, 264
 - transport, 123–34
 - Ubeydullah revolt, 97–9
 - UK trade, 101
 - Westernisation, 3–4, 93, 101
 - Young Turk Revolution (1908), 5, 102–3, 153, 262, 265
- Owen, Roger, 104
- Özal, Turgut, 217–18, 221–2, 223, 224, 225–6, 256
- Özer, Ahmet, 42–3, 46
- Özoğlu, Hakan, 86
- Palgrave, William Gifford, 111, 115–16
- Pamuk, Sevkettin, 63, 123, 136
- pan-Turkism, 155
- Paris Peace Conference, 164
- Partiya Karkarên Kurdistan. *See* PKK
- Paşa, Ömer, 75–6
- Paşa, Şerif, 153, 163
- Persian Empire, 20
- petroleum, 209–10, 271–2
- Pinochet, Augusto, 217
- Pirinççizade, Arif, 118
- PKK (Partiya Karkarên Kurdistan)
 - 1st period of conflict, end, 225–8
 - 2nd period of conflict, 228–32
 - 21st century, 274–5
 - 1980s violence, 219–20, 222
 - destructive struggle, 42, 271
 - foundation, 216
 - guerilla warfare, 7, 38, 223–4
 - insurgency, 2
 - displacements, 29
 - Iraq, 22
- primordialism, 17–18
- Project of Southeastern Anatolia (GAP). *See* GAP
- Qajar Empire, 20
- Quataert, Donald, 63, 100, 103, 109, 125, 137, 144–5, 149
- railways
 - Ottoman Empire (1800–1914), 41, 123, 124–6
 - goods transported (1891–1910), 126
 - passengers transported (1891–1910), 126
 - Turkish Republic, 43, 172
- Rashid Pasha, 96, 133, 139
- Rawlinson, Alfred, 163
- Reform of the East (1923–29), 11, 165–6
- religion, Kurds, 24–5
- Republican People's Party, era (1923–50), 165–91
- research
 - archives, 63
 - existing literature, 60
 - fieldwork, 60–2
 - list of interviewees, 279–80
 - methodology, 60–3
- Ricardo, David, 156
- Rişvanoglu, Mahmut, 35–6
- Rıza, Seyid, 184–5
- Rıza Pasha, Ali, 95
- road transport, Ottoman Empire (1800–1914), 126–8
- Rodney, Walter, 50
- Romania, 125
- Roy, Sara, 58
- Russia
 - 19th century Ottoman relations, 101–2

314 *Index*

- Russia (cont.)
 Crimean War (1853–56), 102
 Ottoman trade, 137
 Ottoman Treaty of Capitulation, 68
 Ottoman war (1812), 4
 Ottoman war (1877–78), 97, 138, 145
 Sykes-Picot Agreement and, 162
 US and EU sanctions, 238
 WWI, 152
- Sadak, Selim, 225
 Safavids, 45, 65–6, 70, 71
 Said of Piran, Şeyh Mehmed, 168–70, 193–9
 Sanjar, Sultan, 25
 savings, 250
 scholarship, 8–15, 60
 sea transport
 Ottoman Empire (1800–1914), 128–9
 shipping tonnage (1830–1913), 128
 steamships, 128–9
 Selim I, Sultan, 65, 71
 Selim III, Sultan, 94, 111
 Seljuk Turks, 25
 Serbia, railways, 125
 Şerefhanoglu, Ziya, 33
Şerefname, 64
 Sèvres, Treaty of (1920), 5, 6, 164, 266
 Sèvres syndrome, 35
 Shaddadids, 25
 shale gas, 272
 sharia, 69, 171
 sheep trade, 88, 260
 Shell Plc, 272
 Şeykh Said Revolt (1925), 31, 32, 35, 168–70
 silk road, 66
 Simko, Ismail Ağa, 165
 Smith, Adam, 156
 Smith, Anthony, 18
 social engineering. *See* demographic engineering
 Society for Kurdish Advancement, 163
 Society for the Propagation of Kurdish Education, 153
 Society for the Rise and Progress of Kurdistan, 153
 Sönmez, Mustafa, 40, 44
 Soviet Union, 29, 36, 162, 177, 186
 Spring Actions (1989), 221
 Springboard, Robert, 3
 state of emergency (OHAL), 220, 228
 statism, 176–9, 265–6
 steamships, 128–9
 Süleyman I, Sultan, 71–2
 Sümerbank, 177–8
 Sumeria, 17
 Sussnitzki, Alphons, 109–10
 sustainable development, 257, 271
 Sykes, Mark, 118
 Sykes-Picot Agreement (1916), 118, 161–2
 Syria
 colonialism, 52
 Kurdish nationalism, 38
 Kurds, 21–2, 29
 Kurds' language, 24
 nation state, 22
 Ottoman agriculture, 120
 Ottoman revenues, 83, 85
 post-WWI, 6, 162
- Tabakoğlu, Ahmet, 63, 84, 86
 Talat, Mehmed, 159–60
 Talat Pasha, 11, 158
 Talu, Ibrahim, 100
 Tanor, Bülent, 227
 Tanzimat period (1839–76), 4, 101, 112–16, 139, 262
 Taylor, John George, 105–6, 108–9, 135, 137, 142, 143, 145
 Termen, Consul, 119
 terrorism theory, 38–9
 TESEV, 252
 textiles, 42, 90, 138, 143–5, 146–7, 260
 theory
 defining Kurds, 17–30
 geography, 25–9
 languages, 24
 population statistics, 29–30
 religion, 24–5
 economic development perspectives, 39–60
 de-development, 58–9
 dependency theory, 50–4
 limitation of existing theories, 46–59
 Marxist theory in Turkey, 55–9
 modernisation theory, 46–50
 Kurdish question in Turkey, 30–9
 anti-colonial struggle, 36–8
 foreign conspiracy theory, 35–6
 natural desire for freedom, 34–5
 separatist terrorism, 38–9
 underdevelopment theory, 31–3
 TOBB (Union of Chambers and Commodity Exchanges of Turkey), 226, 252
 Tocci, Nathalie, 229
 TPAO, 271–2
 trade

- 1620–1789 French and British imports, 90
 1970s deficit, 214–15
 import substituted industrialisation (1963–79), 201, 205–6
 Ottoman Empire (1800–1914), 134–50, 264
 1797–1834 customs revenues, 129
 1797–1834 Diyarbekir revenues, 140
 1830–1913 foreign trade statistics, 138
 1857 Diyarbekir produce, 143
 1863 Diyarbekir foreign trade, 281–3
 1863–71 trade between Erzurum and UK, 146
 1863–84 Diyarbekir foreign trade, 148
 1871–84 Erzurum foreign trade, 147
 1890–1913 Diyarbekir foreign trade, 148
 1890–1913 Erzurum foreign trade, 149
 general trends, 137–9
 Kurdish trade, 139–50
 limited statistics, 134–7
 textiles, 138, 143–5
 transport costs, 124
 wheat trade (1867), 123–4
 sheep trade, 88, 260
 trade unions, 201, 217, 222
 transitional period (1950–80)
 5-year plans, 203, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212–13
 1960 coup, 199–200
 1961 constitution, 6, 200–1
 1965–79 GDP in ESA provinces, 211
 1970s crisis, 214–18
 1971 coup, 215
 1978 sectoral breakdown of GDP, 211
 agriculture, 192, 193–9
 derisory investment, 206–7
 DP period (1950–60), 191–9
 economic liberalism, 192, 201
 import substitution, 201, 205–6, 210
 incorporation of ESA, 191–213
 intensified regional inequalities, 205–6
 Kurdish underdevelopment, 205–6
 land reform, failed promise, 204–5
 literacy in ESA, 212
 MBK period, 199–203
 political violence, 215–16
 stunted development, 210–13
 systematic denial of Kurds, 201–3
 turbulent democracy, 191–213
 uneven sectoral distribution of public investment, 207–10
 transport, Ottoman Empire (1800–1914)
 Kurdistan, 129–34
 overview, 123–34
 railways, 123, 124–6
 roads, 126–8
 routes, 132
 sea transport, 128–9
 Traveller Books, 77
 tribalism, 39–49, 262–3, 264
 Triple Alliance, 151
 Trotter, Henry, 97
 Turcoman tribe, 66
 Türkes , Alparslan, 221
 Turkish Human Rights Association (IHD), 224
 Turkish Republic
 1923–50. *See* Kemalist era (1923–50)
 1950–80. *See* transitional period (1950–80)
 1980–2010s. *See* neoliberal era (1980–2010s)
 authoritarianism, 3
 creation, 6, 22
 cultural intolerance, 52
 Kurdish population statistics, 29–30
 Kurdish question in. *See* Kurdish question in Turkey
 national identity, 3
 Turkmenistan, 29
 TÜSİAD, 221, 227
 Ubeydullah, Sheikh, 97–9
 Ubcini, Abdolonyme, 100
 UNDP, 233, 243, 252, 255, 256, 257, 276
 UNICEF, 257
 United Kingdom
 19th century Ottoman trade, 101
 1863–71 trade between Erzurum and UK, 146
 Anglo-Turkish Convention (1838), 101
 hegemony, 3
 Ottoman trade, 137
 Ottoman Treaty of Capitulation, 68
 post-1918 zones of influence, 162
 post-WWI, 165
 textile imports from Levant (1620–1789), 90
 United States
 Chester Railway Project (1908–13), 41
 Korean War, 194
 Kurdish nationalism, 38
 Marshall Plan, 186–7, 194
 sanctions on Iran and Russia, 238
 Turkish relations, 186–7
 Vali, Abbas, 18, 20

316 *Index*

- Van Bruinessen, Martin, 20, 23, 39
 village guards, 219–20, 224, 276
 Vorking, Andrew, 233
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 50
 War of Independence, 163–4
 waterways, 68, 128–9
 Weber, Max, 47
 Williams, Colin, 10
 Wilson, Arnold, 162–3
 World Bank, 206, 217, 233
 World War I and aftermath
 1918–23 period, 161–4
 Armenian genocide (1915), 154,
 157–8, 170
 atrocities, 157–8
 collapse of empire, 155–61
 de-development, 151–5
 deportation of Kurds, 14, 159–61, 266–8
 Kurdish revolts, 5, 152, 154, 163,
 164, 165
 national economy model, 156–8, 166
 nationalist rise, 155–61, 265
 overview, 151–5
 Republic. *See* Turkish Republic
 Turco-German Treaty of Alliance
 (1914), 151
 World War II, 185–91
- Yalçın, Hüseyin Cahit, 155
 Yalman, Galip, 186
 Yeğen, Mesut, 32, 35
 Yıldız, Kerim, 224
 Yılmazçelik, İbrahim, 130, 139
 Young Turks, 5, 93, 102–3, 152–61, 262,
 265, 266–8
 Yugoslavia, 187
- Zana, Leyla, 225
 Zana, Mehdi, 6
 Zeydanlioğlu, Welat, 52
 Zuhab, Treaty of (1639), 64, 65