

Index

40 Eridani B, 113, 114
 47 Tucanae, 121

accretion-induced collapse, 7, 101
 adiabatic index, 93
 age of our galaxy, 110
 age of the universe, 111
 anomalous X-ray pulsars, 122
 atomic mass evaluation, 152
 axion, 90

β -equilibrium, 150
 β -function, 229
 Baade, Walter, 4, 147
 bag model, *see* MIT bag model
 Baluni, Varouzhan, 229
 baryon chemical potential, 45, 196
 baryon number, 44
 baryons, 209
 Baym, Gordon, 150
 Bell-Burnell, Jocelyn, 117
 bending of light, 12
 Bertsch factor, 182
 Bethe–Weizsäcker mass formula, 156, 173
 Bianchi identity, 28
 binary neutron stars, 275
 binary pulsars, 121
 binding energy
 per baryon, 49
 of nuclei, 152
 Birkhoff theorem, 30
 black dwarfs, 110
 black hole merger, 264
 black holes, 1
 Bodmer, Arnold, 226
 Bodmer–Witten hypothesis, 227
 body-centered cubic lattice, 151
 Bohr, Niels, 147
 Bonazzola, Silvano, 90

Borromean system, 179
 Bose condensate, 86, 195
 Bose–Einstein distribution, 217
 bottom quark, 210
 BPS model, 150
 brown dwarfs, 6
 Buchdahl, Hans A., 35
 Buchdahl limit, 35, 234, 242, 261
 bulk limit, 201
 bulk matter, 40, 41, 172
 Cameron, Alastair G. W., 149
 canonical ensemble, 39
 carbon-oxygen white dwarf, 6, 110
 Cassini mission, 142
 causal equation of state, 82, 234, 261
 causality, 13, 242
 central compact objects, 122
 central energy density
 for the maximum mass configuration, 80
 central pressure, 118
 Cepheids, 119
 Chandra satellite, 136
 Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyam, 93
 Chandrasekhar mass, 70, 95, 190
 Chandrasekhar maximum mass, 113
 charge chemical potential, 44, 46, 196
 charge neutrality, 44, 222
 global, 249
 local, 249
 charge number, 44
 charged droplets, 250
 charm quark, 210, 218, 236
 charmed baryons, 195
 chart of nuclei, 48
 chemical equilibrium, 45, 58
 chemical potential, 38, 42, 44, 58
 antiparticle, 43
 photon, 43

- chiral effective field theory, 85, 183, 184
- chiral symmetry, 183, 212, 244
- Christoffel symbols, 17, 20, 269
- cold dark matter, 90
- color charge, 210
- color superconductivity, 244
- column density, 136, 137
- Coma cluster, 275
- compactness, 74, 242, 288–290, 292
 - maximum, 74, 76
- composition
 - of β -equilibrated matter, 48
 - with hyperons, 199
- Compton wavelength, 86
- confinement, 210, 244
- conservation of mass, 60, 63
- conserved quantum number, 44
- constant-sound-speed parameterization, 261, 262
- continuity equation, 27
- contraction of a tensor, 18
- core-collapse supernova, 6, 245
- cosmic rays, 135
- cosmological constant, 75
- Coulomb energy, 102, 250
- Coulomb interaction parameter, 109
- Coulomb lattice, 103
- Coulomb self energy, 101
- Coulomb term, 157
- covariant derivative, 16
- Crab pulsar, 124, 127, 129, 130, 136, 278
- critical condition for degeneracy, 108
- critical end point, 245
- critical mass density for neutrons, 47
- curvature scalar, 28
- dark matter, 64
- degeneracy factor, 46, 67
- degenerate iron core, 6
- Derrick's theorem, 90
- determinant of the metric, 32
- deuteron, 181
- dimensional reasoning, 71
- dipole moment, 125
- dipole radiation, 275
- Doppler shift, 11, 140
- double pulsar, 121, 138
- down quark, 210
- Duflo–Zuker model, 157
- early universe, 245
- eccentricity, 139, 282
- effective mass, 176–178
- effective range parameter, 182
- Einstein, Albert, 264
- Einstein equations, 29
- Einstein equivalence principle, 9
- Einstein–Maxwell equations, 89
- Einstein tensor, 28
- Einstein time delay, 141
- Einstein's quadrupole formula, 128
- Einstein's summation convention, 14
- electrodynamics, 43
- electroweak symmetry breaking, 44
- ellipticity, 128
- end points of stellar evolution, 5
- energy density, 25
- energy–momentum conservation, 27
- energy–momentum tensor for an ideal fluid, 62
- entropy, 38
- EOS, *see* equation of state
- equation of state, 33, 42, 237, 239
 - of Akmal, Pandharipande, Ravenhall (APR), 183
 - constant-sound-speed, 258
 - free Fermi gas, 55
 - for interacting fermions, 81
 - interaction dominated, 95, 288
 - nonrelativistic limit, 52
 - relativistic limit, 52
 - stiffest possible, 57
 - ultra-relativistic limit, 54
- Euler equation, 27, 39, 40
- event horizon, 3
- exoplanets, 121
- face-centered cubic lattice, 152
- Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research (FAIR),
 - 160, 203, 245
- Facility for Rare Isotope Beams (FRIB), 160
- failed supernova, 6
- fast radio bursts, 122
- Fermi–Dirac distribution, 217
- Fermi energy, 46
- Fermi gas, 46
- Fermi momenta, 46
- Fermi's constant, 85
- finite range droplet model, 157, 180
- first-order phase transition, 246
- first stars, 6
- flavor mixing, 44
- four-vector, 14
- four-velocity, 22
- free energy, 39, 58
- Freedman, Barry A., 229
- Galilei, Galileo, 8
- gamma-ray burst, 265
- gauge symmetry, 266
- Geminga pulsar, 121
- GEO600, 264, 269
- geodesic equation, 269
- geons, 89
- Gerlach, Ulrich H., 253
- giant dipole resonance, 175
- giant monopole resonance, 175
- Gibbs energy, 155
- Glendenning, Norman K., 248

308

Index

- globular cluster, 110, 120
- glueballs, 209
- gluon condensate, 75, 244
- gluons, 210
- Goeppert-Mayer, Maria, 153
- Gold, Thomas, 120
- Goldreich, Peter, 132
- Goldstone boson, 213
- Goldstone theorem, 213
- grandcanonical ensemble, 39, 41
- grandcanonical potential, 44
- gravitational bending of light, 10
- gravitational binding energy, 32
- gravitational lensing, 113
- gravitational mass, 8, 32, 64
- gravitational redshift, 10, 15, 113, 140
- gravitational wave amplitude, 274, 278
- gravitational wave detector, 264, 269
- gravitational wave emission, 143
- graviton, 267, 268
- GW150914, 264
- GW170817, 265, 275, 284, 292
- H atmosphere, 115
- hadron gas, 218
- hadron phase, 244, 248
- hadrons, 209
- hard equation of state, 178
- Harrison, B. Kent, 148
- heavy-ion collisions, 245
- Heisenberg uncertainty principle, 86
- helicity, 269
- helium white dwarf, 110
- Hertzsprung–Russell diagram, 5
- Hewish, Anthony, 117
- hexagonal close packed lattice, 152
- Higgs boson, 90
- HII-regions, 136
- Hubble Space Telescope, 136
- Hugenholz–van Hove theorem, 176, 230
- Hulse–Taylor pulsar, 121, 131, 138, 264
- hydrodynamics, 27
- hydrogen-helium white dwarf, 6
- hydrostatic equilibrium, 33, 61, 248
- hypernova, 6
- hyperon star, 205
- hyperons, 149, 195, 210
- ideal fluid, 26
- ideal gas pressure, 108
- inclination angle, 139
- incompressible fluid, 95, 288, 290
- inertial mass, 8
- inner crust, 239
- instanton, 44
- interaction mass scale, 82
- interaction terms, 186
- internal energy, 38
- interstellar medium, 136
- inverse β -decay, 4
- isolated neutron stars, 122
- ISOLTRAP collaboration, 160
- Itoh, Naoki, 235
- Jensen, Hans Daniel, 153
- Julian, William H., 132
- Kämpfer, Burkhard, 253
- KAGRA, 264, 269
- kaons, 90, 194
- Kaup, David J., 90
- Kepler's law, 279, 282
- Kerr, Roy, 3
- Kerr black hole, 3
- kilo-nova, 265
- Λ -hyperon, 195, 199
- Λ -potential, 202
- Landau, Lev, 4, 34, 63, 147
- Landau mass, 68, 74, 88
- Landau radius, 68, 74, 88
- Lane–Emden equation, 64
- Laplace equation, 16
- Large Hadron Collider (LHC), 135, 203, 245
- Larmor's formula, 125
- Laser Interferometer Gravitational-Wave Observatory (LIGO), 129, 264, 269, 273, 274, 278, 292
- lattice gauge calculations, 210
- lattice gauge theory, 214
- lattice of nuclei, 166
- lattice QCD, 219, 244
- Lattimer–Prakash relation, 80
- Legendre transformation, 39, 58
- lepton, 194
- lepton chemical potential, 45
- lepton number, 44
- lifetime of stars, 111
- light-like, 13
- lighthouse model, 120
- LIGO, *see* Laser Interferometer Gravitational-Wave Observatory
- limiting causal equation of state, 77
- LISA (Large Interferometer Space Antenna), 274
- little green men, 117
- Lorenz gauge, 267
- Love, Augustus Edward Hough, 285
- Love number, 285, 288–291
- magic numbers, 48, 153, 160
- magnetars, 122, 130
- magnetic dipole moment, 125
- Mars, 142
- mass defect, 10
- mass–luminosity relation of stars, 111
- mass moments, 272

- mass-radius relation, 66
 - hybrid star, 258, 261
 - neutron star, 253
 - for polytropes, 99
 - stability analysis, 252
 - white dwarf, 113, 252
- maximum angular frequency, 119
- maximum central energy density, 263
- maximum compactness
 - of boson stars, 89
 - of a free fermion star, 84
 - selfbound stars, 79
- maximum mass
 - boson stars, 87, 88
 - from causality, 77
 - for free neutron matter, 65
 - MIT bag model, 76
- maximum redshift, 79
- Maxwell construction, 155
- McLellan, Larry D., 229
- mean mass density, 1
- Mercury, 142
- mesons, 194, 195, 209
- metric compatible, 17
- microcanonical ensemble, 38
- MIT bag constant, 75
- MIT bag model, 75, 78, 212, 213, 224, 228
- mixed phase, 247, 248
- model atmospheres, 113
- moment of inertia, 123, 276, 277
- moment of inertia prefactor, 123
- muon, 194, 196, 199
- Negele, John W., 168
- neon-oxygen-magnesium core, 6
- neutralino star, 90
- neutrino star, 90
- neutrinos, 44, 194
- neutron-drip density, 48, 160, 164
- neutron lifetime, 196
- neutron matter, 64, 238, 239
- neutron pairing energy, 167
- neutron-rich nuclei, 104, 158, 160
- neutron star, 253
 - cooling, 167
 - maximum energy density, 208
 - maximum mass, 148, 149, 192
 - maximum radius, 208
 - minimum mass, 190
 - radius, 292
 - thickness of the atmosphere, 106
 - thickness of crust, 169
- neutron star merger, 208, 245, 265, 293
- neutron superfluid, 166
- neutronization density, 104
- Newton, Isaac, 8
- Newton's law, 8
- nonrelativistic limit, 47, 50, 54
- nonvanishing vacuum expectation value, 75
- nuclear equation of state, 178
- nuclear liquid-gas phase transition, 245
- nuclear mass, 152
- nuclear matter, 173
 - binding energy, 173
 - incompressibility, 175, 178
 - saturation density, 77, 174
 - Fermi momentum, 174
- nuclear shell model, 153
- Nucleon Based Ion Collider Facility (NICA), 245
- nucleon–nucleon two-body interaction, 181
- null vector, 23
- number density, 46
- Ω^- -hyperon, 195
- one-form, 14
- onset
 - of hyperons, 198
 - of neutrons, 196
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 34, 63, 148
- oscillation period, 119
 - of neutron stars, 119
 - of white dwarfs, 119
- oscillations of compact stars, 118
- outer crust, 187, 239
 - thickness, 162
- Pacini, Franco, 119
- pairing energy, 157
- parametrized mass models, 156
- particle composition, 44
- particle number, 38
- pasta phase
 - gyroid phase, 172
 - lasagna phase, 171
 - parking-garage structure, 172
 - spaghetti phase, 171
 - stability, 171
 - structures, 188
 - waffle phase, 172
- Pauli-forbidden, 196
- pentaquarks, 209
- perfect fluid, 30
- periastron advance, 142
- perturbative QCD, 85, 215, 219, 229–231, 238, 239
- Pethick, Christopher, 150
- phase coexistence line, 249
- phase equilibrium, 247
- phase shift, 182
- phase transition, 237, 257, 261, 293
- pion, 90, 194, 199, 213, 218
- pion decay constant, 85
- Planck mass, 85
- planetary nebula, 6, 110
- planets, 6
- plasma frequency, 136
- plasma parameter, 109

- plunge phase, 283
- Polaris, 119
- polytrope, *see* polytropic equation of state
- polytropic equation of state, 54, 240, 241, 288, 289
- polytropic power, 55, 187
- post-Keplerian parameters, 140, 145
- pressure, 25
- pressure integral, 50, 216
- primordial black holes, 6
- Procyon B, 113, 115
- projection operator, 273
- proper time, 15, 23
- proper volume element, 32
- pseudo-critical temperature, 219
- pseudo-Goldstone boson, 213
- pulsar
 - in binary systems, 131
 - characteristic age, 130
 - characteristic magnetic field, 126, 129
 - electric force, 133
 - energy loss, 124
 - fastest known pulsar, 120
 - glitches, 167
 - light-cylinder, 134
 - mass constraint, 243
 - polar cap, 134
 - recycled, 131
 - spin-down limit, 129, 278
 - spin precession, 144
 - pure neutron gas, 52
- QCD
 - β -function, 215
 - critical temperature, 214, 219
 - fine-structure constant, 214
 - phase transition, 214, 244
 - renormalization scale, 215
 - strong coupling constant, 214
 - running, 215
 - vacuum, 75
- quadrupole moment, 272
- quantum chromodynamics, *see* QCD
- quark chemical potential, 220, 223
- quark condensate, 75, 244
- quark-counting rule, 203, 206
- quark-gluon plasma, 213, 217, 218, 244
 - degeneracy factors, 217
 - Stefan–Boltzmann limit, 218
- quark matter, 238
 - three-flavor constraint, 227
 - two-flavor constraint, 227
- quark phase, 248
- quarks, 44, 210
 - baryon number, 210
 - charges, 211
 - masses, 211
- quasars, 117
- quasi-bound state, 181
- r-process nucleosynthesis, 265
- radial oscillations, 189
- relativistic degrees of freedom, 217
- Relativistic Heavy-Ion Collider (RHIC), 245
- relativistic hydrodynamics, 27
- relativistic limit, 52, 54
- relativistic mean-field model, 81, 158, 185
- renormalization scale, 229, 230
- resonances, 195
- Rhoades, Clifford E. Jr., 78
- Rhoades–Ruffini mass limit, 78, 79, 260, 262
- Ricci scalar, 28
- Ricci tensor, 18, 20
- Riemann curvature tensor, 18
- rotating radio-transients, 122
- rotation-powered neutron star, 120
- Ruffini, Remo, 78, 90
- Σ -hyperon, 195, 199
- Σ -potential, 202
- scalar potential of nucleons, 177
- scaling relations, 73
- scattering length, 182
- Schwarzschild, Karl, 3
- Schwarzschild factor, 31
- Schwarzschild metric, 21
- Schwarzschild radius, 3, 7, 21
- selfbound star, 76–78, 262, 290
- sequence of nuclei, 155, 158, 159
- Shapiro time delay, 141
- shell effects, 160
- shell model, 201
- singularity, 22
- Sirius B, 92, 113, 114
- Skyrme, Tony H. R., 149, 157
- Skyrme model, 157, 185
- slope parameter, 180, 184
- soft equation of state, 178
- soft gamma-ray repeaters, 122
- solid crust, 103
- soliton, 90
- space-like, 13
- space-like vector, 23
- spectral line, 113, 140
- speed of sound, 57, 59, 91, 118, 286
- standard of time, 120
- star quake, 132
- Stefan–Boltzmann law, 112
- Stefan–Boltzmann limit, 216, 217, 219
- Stein 2051 B, 113
- stellar evolution, 5, 110
- stellar mass black holes, 3, 5
- strange quark, 195, 210, 235, 236
- strange stars, 228
- strangelets, 226, 228

- strangeness, 195, 248
- strong equivalence principle, 12, 232
- strong interactions, 43, 85
- Sturm–Liouville eigenvalue equation, 189
- superfluid vortices, 166
- supermassive black holes, 3, 5
- supernova of AD 1054, 148
- surface energy, 250
- surface gravity, 1, 3, 112
- surface temperature, 113
- surface tension, 251, 262
- surface term, 157
- Sutherland, Peter, 150
- symmetric nuclear matter, 173
- symmetry coefficient, 180, 184
- symmetry energy, 157, 179
- tau lepton, 194
- Terzan 5, 121
- test of general relativity, 145
- tetraquarks, 209
- thermal energy, 107
- thermodynamic consistency, 40, 59
- thermodynamic equilibrium, 246
- thermodynamic limit, 40
- thickness of an outer layer, 105
- Thorne, Kip S., 149
- thought experiment, 10
- three-body interactions, 183
- time-like, 13
- time-like vector, 23
- time to merge, 281
- Titan, 289
- Toimela, Tuomo, 229
- Tolman, Richard C., 34, 148
- Tolman–Oppenheimer–Volkoff equation, 33, 62, 63, 148, 286
 - dimensionless, 72
- top quark, 210
- torsion free, 18
- TOV equation, *see* Tolman–Oppenheimer–Volkoff equation
- transverse-traceless gauge, 268, 270, 272, 273, 277
- triple point, 245
- triple pulsar systems, 121
- TT gauge, *see* transverse-traceless gauge
- ultimate energy density, 80
- ultra-relativistic limit, 47, 53, 54
- unitary Fermi gas, 182, 184
- up quark, 210
- vacuum energy density, 213, 224
- vacuum pressure, 213, 224
- Valknut, 179
- Vautherin, Dominique, 168
- vector potential of nucleons, 177
- Vela pulsar, 129, 130, 278
- Very Large Telescope VLT, 140
- Virgo, 264, 269
- Virgo cluster, 275
- virial theorem, 271
- visual binary, 113
- Volkoff, George M., 34, 63, 148
- volume term, 157
- vortices of the neutron superfluid, 132
- Wakano, Masami, 149
- Walecka, John D., 158
- wave equation, 267
- weak equilibrium, 194, 221, 222, 235
- weak equivalence principle, 9
- weak interactions, 210
- weak reaction, 42
- Wheeler, John A., 5, 89, 148, 253
- white dwarf, 252
 - atmosphere, 103
 - iron white dwarf, 115
 - mass, 113
 - maximum mass, 70, 100, 186
 - ocean, 109
 - radius, 71, 113
 - spectral types, 111
 - surface temperature, 107
 - thickness of the atmosphere, 106
- Wigner, Eugene, 153
- Wigner–Seitz cell, 101, 151
- Witten, Eduard, 226
- worldline, 22
- Ξ -hyperon, 195
- Ξ -potential, 202
- X-ray binaries, 122
- ZAMS mass, 5
- Zel'dovich, Yakov B., 76
- Zel'dovich equation of state, 76–78, 260
- Zwicky, Fritz, 4, 147