

INDEX

- Abelard, Peter, 97
 absolutism, age of
 colonial law in, 251–256
 international order in, 256–257
 king's powers in, 245–247
 legislative power in, 326–327
 Protestant Reformation and, 233–237
 representative assemblies in, 247–251
 sovereign absolutism, 230
 term usage, 230
 Accolti, Franciscus (Aretinus), 165–166
 Accursius, Franciscus (glossator), 81, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 135, 151, 153, 196, 201–202, 221. *See also* the post-Accursians
 Acolas, Emile, 516–517
 Act of Union (United Kingdom), 400
 Acts of the Apostles, 13. *See also* The Gospels
 Adenauer, Konrad, 691
 ADHGB (German Commercial Code), 553–554
 administrative justice, 466, 570–573
 Admiralty Court (England), 390, 561–562
Adnotationes (Alciati), 259–263
Adnotationes in Pandectas (Budé), 259–263
 advocates/advocacy, 137–139, 303–306, 578–583
aequitas and law (Glossators), 193–197
aequitas canonica (canonical equity), 107, 207–208, 657–658
 Africa, 255, 720–721, 726, 730
 Agobard, Bishop of Lyon, 52, 57
 agricultural contracts/policies, 54–55, 59, 432–433, 637, 695
 Aguesseau, Henri François d', 336, 337, 424
 Alaric Breviary, 28–29, 184
 Albericus de Rosciate, 91, 164–165, 178, 201
 Albertini, Alberto, 504–505
 Albornoz, Gil Alvarez Carrillo de, 203
 Alcalá, Order of, 191
 Alciato, Andrea, 259–263
 Alexander III, Pope (Alessandro III), 100, 131–132, 207
 Alexander VI, Pope, 251–252
 Alfonso V, King of Aragon, 105, 203
 Alfonso VI, King of Castile and Leon, 187
 Alfonso VIII, King of Castile, 188
 Alfonso X, King of Castile and León, 120, 190–191, 203
 Alfred (Anglo-Saxon king), 36
Allgemeine Landrecht (Prussia), 427–428. *See also* *Landrechte* (territorial law)
Allgemeine Staatslehre (Kelsen), 639–640
 Amari, Emerico, 509
 Ambrose, Bishop of Milan, 16, 17, 18, 97
 American independence, 438–439
 Amsterdam, Treaty of, 704–705
 analogy (city statutes), 205–206
 Andrea de Barletta, 167–168
 Andrea d'Isernia, 164, 183
 Anglo-Saxons, 35
 Ansaldo, 281–282
 Anselm, Saint, Archbishop of Canterbury, 68, 214
 Anselm II, Saint, Bishop of Lucca, 68–70, 96
 antiquity, law in late
 personal status in, 171–172
 political structures in, 3–4

- antiquity, law in late (cont.)
 post-classical legislation in, 4–7
 Roman models of, 114
 Antonius de Butrio, 105
 Apostles, Acts of the, 13. *See also*
 The Gospels
 appeals (criminal-), 89–90, 363
Appel comme d'abus (France), 121,
 240–241
 Aquinas, Thomas, 112–113,
 283–284, 285
arbitrium, 34, 240–241, 277–278,
 314, 372
 Aretinus (Franciscus Accolti), 165–166
 Arezzo, Pietro di, 73
 argumentation, theories of, 677–678
 aristocracy, 10, 55, 230–231, 300–301,
 404–405, 407–408, 427, 461–463
 Aristotle, 87, 266, 268, 270, 407, 678
Artes notariae, 134–135
 Asia, South East/Eastern, 254, 286–287,
 717, 726
De Asse (Budé), 259
 assemblies, representative, 247–251
assumpsit (contract law), 393–394
 Atto, Bishop of Vercelli, 66
 attorneys, 223–224, 299, 547, 580–581.
 See also solicitors (attorneys)
 Aubry, Charles, 514–515
 Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo, 15,
 17, 22, 35, 50, 52, 96, 106, 107, 207
 Aulisio, Domenico d., 359–360
 Austin, John, 535
 Austria. *See also* Joseph II, Holy Roman
 Emperor; Leopold II, Holy Roman
 Emperor; Maria Theresa, Empress
 of Austria
 civil code (ABGB), 488
 civil procedure code, 560
 constitution of, 626
 criminal code, 487–490
 autonomy, principle of, 119
 Averani, Giuseppe, 361–362
 Aviz, Emanuel d' (Manuel I, King of
 Portugal), 329
 Azo, Portius (glossator), 80, 81,
 85, 89, 90, 91, 103, 135, 144,
 201–202, 223
 Bacon, Francis, 265, 349, 389
 balance of power, 242, 312–313,
 462, 496
 Baldovini, Jacobus (glossator), 89, 178
 Balduinus, Jacobus, 151
 Baldus de Ubaldis, 161–164, 174–175
 Balzac, Honoré de, 492–493,
 537–539, 564
 Bandinelli, Rolandus, 100
 Barassi, Ludovico, 570, 632
 Barbacovian code (Trent), 433–434
 Barbeyrac, Jean, 365
 bare pact (*nuda pacta*), 154,
 267–268, 394
 barristers, 223–225, 304, 578
 Bartolism/Bartolist theory, 159,
 161, 274
 Bartolomeus de Capua, 182
 Bartolomeus of Brescia, 99
 Bartolus of Sassoferrato, 88, 133, 156,
 157–161, 164, 205–206, 258, 274
 Basel, Council of, 105, 110–111, 240
 Bassianus, Johannes (glossator), 78, 80,
 82–83, 91, 197, 201–202, 209, 221
 Beatus, Saint, 15
 Beaumanoir, Philippe de, 119, 120, 186,
 322–323
 Beaumont, Gustave de, 517
Beauvaisis, Coutumes
 (Beaumanoir), 119
 Beccaria, Cesare, 416–418
 Belgium, 498, 570, 659, 660
 Belgium, Constitution of, 1831, 498
 Belleperche, Pierre de, 153, 155
bellum iustum (just war), 257, 646
 Belviso, Jacobus de, 164
 Benedictine Rule/Order, 19–21, 66
 Benedict XIV, Pope, 383
 benefice, 40–44, 169–170, 184, 332, 390,
 492. *See also* ecclesiastical
 benefices
 Bentham, Jeremy, 420–421
 Bernard of Botone, 103,
 207–208
 Bernard of Pavia, 101
 Bernardus de Clairvaux, 100
 Beseler, Georg, 529
 Beyer, Georg, 381

- BGB (German Civil Code), 554–557, 585–586, 587
 Bible, 15, 82. *See also* Holy Scriptures; New Testament (Bible); Old Testament (Bible); Scriptures
Bibliotheca legalis (Fontana), 318
 Bijkershoek, Cornelis van, 362
 bill of exchange, 174, 529–530
 Bill of Rights, 1689 (England), 392–393
 Bill of Rights, 1791 (United States), 442–443
 Binding, Karl, 600
 Bishop of Rome, 13–14, 18–19, 21, 66, 111
 Bishop of Siena, 35
 Blackstone, William, 399
 Bluntschli, Johann Caspar, 534–535
 Boattieri, Pietro, 134–135
 Bobbio, Norberto, 677–678
 Bodin, Jean, 242, 266, 269–270, 277
 Boethius, 61, 87
 Bohier, Nicolas de, 315–316, 318
 Böhm, Franz, 662
 Böhmer, Johann Samuel, 331
 Böhmer, Justus Henning, 363
 Bologna. *See also* University of Bologna
 Concordat of, 240–241
 “four doctors” of, 77
 teachers from, 76–81
 Bonaventure, Saint, 112–113
 Bonfilii, 63
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 102
 Bonizo, Bishop, 68–69
 Bonvesin della Riva, 138
 Bossi, Egidio, 279
 Boswell, James, 400–401
 Botone, Bernard of, 103, 207–208
 Bourjon, François, 324–325
 Boutaric, François, 322–323, 325
 Bracton, Henri, 219, 222–223, 397, 610
 Brazil, 254, 329
brevia, 132–133, 178
 Breviary of Alaric, 28–29, 184
 Briand, Aristide, 645–646, 689
 Brinz, Alois von, 595
 Brisson, Barnabé, 334
Britannica (canonical collection), 69
 British East India Company, 255
brocarda, 83–84, 85
 Brougham, Henry, 561
 Brown, P., 10–11
 Budé, Guillaume, 259–263, 264
 Bulgarus (doctor of Bologna), 77–78, 85, 89, 194–195, 196, 199–200, 201–202
 Bulls, Papal, 239, 240–241, 245, 251–252
 Bülow, Oscar, 604–605
Bundesrat (Germany), 553, 555, 558, 652–653
Bundestag (German Parliament), 497, 623, 652–653
 Burchard of Worms, 45
 Butrigarius, Jacobus, 164
 Byzantine Empire, 49–50
 Byzantine law, 9
 Cabedo, Georgio de, 329
 Caderini, Giuseppe, 501
 Caevallios, Girolamo, 298
 “Il Caffè” (Verri, 1764), 415
Cahiers de Doléances, 445–447
 Calabresi, Guido, 679
 Calamandrei, Piero, 629, 643, 649–650
 Calasso, Francesco, 671
 Callistratus (jurist), 8
 Calvinism, 233, 234, 235, 239, 243–244, 286–287, 309, 344–345
 Cambacérès, Jean-Jacques Régis de, 473–475, 484, 486
 Cammeo, Federico, 599
 Canellas, Viodal de, 188
 canonical equity (*aequitas canonica*), 107, 207–208, 657–658
 canon law. *See also* *Decretum* (Gratian)
 boundary with *ius commune*, 210–211
 Church as basis of, 15–16
 collections of, 68–70
 concept of equity in, 208
 the decretalists, 102–105
 the decretals, 99–102
 the decretists, 98–99
 innovations in, 656
 natural law and, 111–113
 principles of, 106–111

- Capei, Pietro, 503, 508
 Capetian monarchy/dynasty, 120
 capitalism, 233, 538–539, 548, 566, 638, 644, 664
 capital punishment, 28, 76–77, 384, 387, 418, 434, 437, 486–487, 500, 504
capitano del popolo, 118, 143–145, 148
 capitularies, 39–40
 Cappelletti, Mauro, 670
 Carbonnier, Jean, 672
 Cardozo, Benjamin N., 644, 674
 Carlo Borromeo, Saint, 239–240
 Carmignani, Giovanni, 504
 Carnelutti, Francesco, 643
 Carolingian age
 capitularies in, 38–39
 the Church in, 44–46
 fief/vassal/benefice in, 40–44
 international law relations in, 49–53
 judicial procedure in, 46–49
 political structures in, 38–39
 Carpvov, Benedikt, 236, 280
 Carrara, Francesco, 508, 550, 600
Carta of Freixá, 186
Cartularium Langobardicum, 58, 62
 Casaregi, Lorenzo Maria, 281–282
 Casas, Bartolomé de las, 252, 284
 Cassation, Court of, 453–454, 478, 495, 514, 518–520, 547, 575–576, 605, 628, 632–633
 Cassin, René, 726
 Cassis de Dijon judgement, 696
 Catalonia, 186–191
 Catherine II, Empress of Russia, 413–414
 Catholic Church, 10–11, 70, 460, 622, 656–657, 727
 Cattaneo, Carlo, 507, 543, 688
causidici, 138, 303
 Cavour, Camillo, 509–510, 543, 544, 642–643
 CECA (European Coal and Steel Community), 691–694
 CED (European Defence Community), 692, 693
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 319
 Chancery/Equity, Court of (England), 387–390
Chanson de Roland, 148–149
 Charlemagne, Emperor, 1, 38–40, 44, 47–49, 63–64, 148–149
 Charles Albert, King of Sardinia, 502
 Charles I, King of England, 235, 250, 348
 Charles I, King of Naples (Charles d'Anjou), 164, 182
 Charles II, King of England, 250
 Charles the Great. *see* Charlemagne, Emperor
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 229, 234, 248, 253, 279, 284, 309, 321, 327, 330, 369–370, 372
 Charles VII, Holy Roman Emperor, 240, 323
 Charles XI, King of Sweden, 338–339
 Charter of Fundamental Rights (EU), 707–708
 Chindasvinth (King of the Visigoths), 28–29
 Chiovenda, Giuseppe, 605–606, 630
 Christian II, King of Denmark, 337–338
 Christian III, King of Denmark, 337–338
 Christianity
 Benedictine rule, 19–21
 church and state under, 17
 early canon law, 15–16
 early church, 12–14
 Gregory the Great, 21–22
 influence of, 6–7
 Penitentials, 23
 separation, beginning of, 18–19
 Christian IV, King of Denmark, 338
 Christian V, King of Denmark, 337–338
 Church
 in Carolingian/Feudal age, 44–46
 Catholic States and, 237–241
 organization/hierarchy of, 12–14
 Protestant Reformation, 233–237
 revolutions of 1848 and, 542
 state/secular institutions and, 17
 Churchill, Winston, 691, 718, 719

- Church reform
 canonical collections in, 68–70
 Gregorian reform, 67–68
 church/state relationship, 460–461
 Cicero, 87, 111–112, 193–194, 258, 268–269, 735
 Cicu, Antonio, 642
 Cinus de Pistoia, 155–156, 211
 Cipolla, Bartolomeo, 275–276
 citizenship
 in Charter of rights, 708
 concept of, 702–703
 denial of, 635
 laws on, 608, 619
 requirement of, 128, 137–138, 300–301
 voting rights and, 708
 city statutes (*Liber statutorum*), local
 laws in, 177–181
De cive (Hobbes), 348
 Civil Code of Parma, 500–501
 Civil Constitution of the clergy, France (1790), 460–461
 civil hierarchy, in late antiquity, 3–4
 civil law (*ius civile*), 329, 456–460, 474, 515, 524–525, 551, 611, 628
 civil/military separation, 3–4
 Clarendon Court of Assizes, 214, 218, 226
 Claro, Giulio, 279–280, 313, 317
 class action, 664, 683, 708
 class status, 428, 434
Clementine, 102, 104–105
 Clement V, Pope, 102, 121
 Clovis, King of the Franks, 29–31
 Clunian reform, 66
 Cnut (Danish king), 36–37
 Coase, Ronald, 679
 Cocceius, Samuel, 426–427
Code Merlin (France), 464
Code Napoléon, 355–356, 367, 476–483, 499, 500, 515, 556, 612
Code Noir (French colonies), 256
 Code of 1781 (Prussia), 427
 Code of Civil Procedure, 1806 (France), 484
 Code of Criminal Procedure, 1788 (Joseph II), 434–435
 Code of Frederick (1231), 183
 Code of maritime laws (*Consolato del Mare*), 175–176
Code of Nature (Morelly), 414
 codifications (Napoleonic era)
 Austrian criminal code, 487–490
 French civil code, 473–483
 French civil procedure, 484
 French commercial code, 484–485
 French criminal code, 485–487
cognitio extra ordinem, 4
 Coif, Order of the, 225
 Coing, Helmut, 671–672
 Coke, Edward, 390–392
 Colbert, Jean Baptiste, 246–247, 255, 334, 335, 336
 Collège de France, 259–263, 508–509, 516, 517
 College of Judges and Advocats, 137–139, 143, 144–145
 College of Spain, Bologna, 203
 colonial law, 251–256
 Colorni, Eugenio, 690
Commentaries on the Laws of England (Blackstone), 399
 the Commentators
 Baldus de Ubaldis, 161–164
 Bartolus de Sassoferrato, 156–161
 Cinus de Pistoia, 155–156
 of 14th/15th century, 163–166
 Orléans School, 152–155
 post-Accursians, 151–152
 commercial law, 174–176, 281–282, 564–566
 Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 713
 common law (English). *See also* English law; *ius commune* (in medieval legal system)
 Bracton's contribution to, 222–223
 differences from civil law, 212–213
 European continental law and, 213
 Glanvill's contribution to, 222
 jury, institution of, 225–227
 legal professions and, 223–225
 Magna Carta, 227–228
 Norman Kingdom and, 214–215
 writs, system of, 215–220

- communes, 114–119. *See also consules* (communes)
 Communism, 617, 619, 636, 690, 706
communis opinio doctorum, 297–299
Compilationes antiquae, 101
Compilatio Prima (Bernard of Pavia), 101
 Conciliarism, 105
 Concordat of Bologna (1516), 240–241
 concubinage, 45–46, 66, 69, 357
 confession, before a priest, 23
 conflict of laws, theory of, 158–159, 525
 Congress of Vienna, 1815, 496–497
 Connan, François, 266, 267–268
 Conrad II, Holy Roman Emperor, 43–44, 168–169
 Conring, Hermann, 290
 Consalvi, Ercole, 505
consilia, 140, 145, 147, 162–163, 299
consilium sapientis, 143–145
Consolato del Mare (Code of maritime laws), 175–176
 Constance, Council of, 110–111
 Constance, Peace of, 82, 115
 Constantine, 3–4, 6, 7, 17, 194, 198, 199, 258
 Constituent Assembly. *see* National Constituent Assembly (France)
Constitutio Criminalis Carolina, 280, 330–331, 375–376
 Constitutional Courts, 618, 666, 668, 685–686
 constitutionalism, 251, 387, 392, 408, 497, 542, 624
 constitutional models, innovations in, 665–668
 constitutional state
 expansion of, 665–668
 from legislative state, 647–649
 Constitution of Austria (1920), 626
 Constitution of Belgium (1831), 498
 Constitution of the Duchy of Milan (1541), 279, 321, 327
 Constitution of England/Britain, 408, 594–595
 Constitution of the European Union, 710
 Constitution of France (1791), 458
 Constitution of France (1793), 461
 Constitution of France (1795), 464–465
 Constitution of France (1799), 465–466, 575
 Constitution of France (1848), 537–538
 Constitution of France (1958), 653–655
 Constitution of Germany, 552–553, 652–653
 Constitution of Italy (1848), 541
 Constitution of Italy (1948), 649–651
 Constitution of Melfi (1231), 168
 Constitution of the *Repubblica Cispadana*, Italy (1797), 465
 Constitution of Spain (1812), 471–472
 Constitution of Spain (1978), 655–656
 Constitution of Switzerland (1848), 508
 Constitution of the United States, 439–443
 Constitutions. *see* Civil Constitution of the clergy, France (1790); *Egidian Constitutions*, Italy (1357); Piedmont Constitutions
Constitutum usus (Pisa), 175–176
Consuetudines feudorum, 169
consules (communes), 114–115, 143–144
 consumer protections, 664–665
 continental law, xi–xii, 9, 213, 229, 400, 483
 contract (Code Napoleon), 479–480, 481
 contract (humanists), 267–268
 contract law (*assumpsit*), 393–394
 contumacy, 60, 92–93
 Coquille, Guy, 324–325, 373, 379–380
 Coran (Quran), 50, 51
 Corazio, Antonio (Coras), 298
 corporations/commercial companies (German model), 662–663
Corpus iuris canonici. *see* canon law
Corpus iuris civilis (Justinian compilation), 7, 73, 75–76, 78–79, 81, 82, 84, 90, 93, 106, 126, 127, 129, 151, 169, 179, 195, 198–199, 202, 213, 261, 263–264, 269, 294, 296, 368, 370–371, 375, 380, 381
Corpus Juris Danici, 337–338
Cortes (Spanish assembly), 327, 328, 471, 655

- Costumas de Catalunya*, 189
 Council, Fourth Lateran (1215), 108, 227
 Council of Basel, 105, 110–111, 240
 Council of Constance, 110–111
 Council of Pisa, 110–111
 Council of Trent, 237, 240, 622
 Counter-Reformation, 231, 233, 278
Cour des Comptes (France), 121, 310
 Court Chamber of the Empire (Germany), 308, 375–376
 court decisions
 collected decisions, 315–319
 judges/competencies/court procedures in, 310–315
 in Supreme Courts/Rotas, 307–309
 Court of Admiralty (England), 390, 561–562
 Court of Cassation (France), 453–454, 478, 495, 514, 518–520, 547, 575–576, 605, 628, 632–633
 Court of Chancery/Equity (England), 387–390
 Court of Common Pleas, 221, 385, 386, 391, 394–395, 396, 398, 399
 Court of Constitutional Justice, 626
 Court of Exchequer (England), 221, 398, 399
 court procedures, competency of, 310–315
Coutumes de Beauvaisis (Beaumanoir), 119
Coutumier. *see* *Pays de droit coutumier* (French customary law)
 Covarrubias, Diego, 276
 Crasso, Pietro, 67
 Cremani, Luigi, 361, 403
 criminal appeals, 89–90, 363
 Criminal Code
 Austrian, 487–490, 504–505
 French, 455–456
 Italian, 500, 503–504, 544, 548–550, 601–602, 628
 Soviet, 637–638
 criminal law
 19th century developments in, 600–602
 practitioners/professors of, 278–280
 trial procedure in, 141
De criminibus, 1644 (Matthaeus), 280
 critical legal studies, 673, 680
 Croce, Benedetto, 689
 Cronhielm, Gustav, 338–339
 Cujas, Jacques (Cuiacius), 264, 273, 288, 289–290
 Cumanus, Rafael, 165
Curia regis (King's Council), 215, 308
 Cusano, Nicoló (Nicholas of Cusa), 110
 customary law/age of custom. *see* *Fueros/Fueros breves*; *Landrechte* (territorial law); *Pays de droit coutumier* (French customary law)
 customs
 in early modern law, 527
 in France, 479–482
 and law (Glossators), 197–202
 customs, legal culture and
 the Expositio, 60–63
 local customs, 56–60
 notaries/judges/formularies in, 60–63
 social classes in, 54–56
 D'Afflitto, Matteo, 317, 318
 Dalrymple, James, 400
 Damarzit-Régny case (Italy), 483
 Damaska, Mirjan, 670–671
 Damhouder, Joos, 280
 Damian, Peter (Pier Damiani), 66
 D'Andrea, Francesco, 302, 312, 359–360
Danske Lov (Denmark), 337–338
 Dante Alighieri, 115, 180, 182, 211, 423, 688
 Darjes, Joachim, 364–365
 Deciani, Tiberio, 280
decisiones, collections of, 360
 Decius, Philippus, 166
 Declaration of Rights, 1789 (France), 438, 447–451, 458, 478, 479, 495–496, 539–540, 682
Declaration of the clergy of France (1682), 241
the decretals, 99–102

- the decretists, 98–99
Decretum (Burchard of Worms), 45
Decretum (Gratian), 21–22, 95–99,
 101–102, 104, 112, 150, 208
Decretum (Ivo of Chartres), 69
Defensor pacis (Marsilius of Padua), 110
 De Gasperi, Alcide, 692
Dei delitti e delle pene (Beccaria),
 416–418
Dei difetti della giurisprudenza
 (Muratori), 382–383
 Delitala, Giacomo, 642
Della costituzione nazionale
rappresentativa (Romagnosi), 507
 Delors, Jacques, 699, 700–701
 De Luca, Giovanni Battista, 291–293,
 296–297, 370, 379. *See also* *Dottor*
volgare (De Luca)
 Delvincourt, C.E., 513–514
 democracy, 617, 627, 649, 652, 655,
 717, 734
 Demolombe, C., 515
 Denmark, 36–37, 192, 337–338,
 697, 701
 Deusdedit, Cardinal, 68–69
 Dhuoda, Manual of, 41
 Dicey, A. V., 562, 594–595
 Dickens, Charles, 492–493, 561, 680
Dictatus papae (Pope Gregory VII),
 67–68
 Diderot, Denis, 410
 Diet of Hapsburg, 236, 329–330
 Diet of Worms, 68, 214, 329–330
Differentiae (Barletta), 167–168
De differentiis topicis (Boethius), 87
Discursus legales de commercio et
mercatura (Ansaldi), 281–282
Discursus legales de commercio
 (Casaregi), 281–282
 distinction (procedure of *distinctio*), 19,
 69, 90–94, 97
 divided dominion, 55, 489
 divine law (*lex divina*), 21, 69, 112, 158,
 234–235, 265, 283, 351, 622
 divorce, 353, 458, 480, 511, 562–564
Doctor's Commons, 390, 563
 documentation, of agreements/judicial
 acts, 73–74
 Domat, Jean, 355–356, 482
Domesday Book, 214
 Dominican Order, 238, 283
 Donaghue v. Stevenson, 562
 Donation of Constantine, 258. *See also*
 Constantine
 Doneau, Hugues (Donello), 268,
 269–270, 287, 288, 289
Don Quixote (Cervantes), 319
Dottor volgare (De Luca), 299, 303, 305
Droit de la nature (Diderot), 410
droit écrit. see *Pays de droit écrit*
 (French regional law)
 Duaren, François, 263, 266, 269–270
 Du Breuil, Guillaume, 315–316
 Duguit, Léon, 611
 Dumont, Etienne, 421
 Du Moulin, Charles, 269, 276–277,
 323–325, 333–334, 373, 374
 Dupin, André-Marie, 516–517, 582
 Dupont, Adrien, 454, 455, 456
 Durand, Guillaume, 152
 Durant, A., 514
 Dutch civil code, 505–506, 656
 Dutch East India Company, 254,
 684–685
 Dutch School (Elegant Dutch School),
 286–288
 Duverger, Maurice, 654
 Dworkin, Ronald, 676
 Dynus de Mugello (Dinus de Mugello),
 151, 155
Dyonisiana collection, 44
 Eastern Church, 14, 107
 East India Company, 254, 255, 684–685
 ecclesiastical benefices, 45–46, 180, 210,
 240–241, 311, 316–317, 460. *See*
also benefice
 economic law, 662–663, 678–680,
 723–725
 ECSC (European Coal and Steel
 Community), 691–694
 ecumenical councils, 16, 106, 240
 EDC (European Defence Community),
 692, 693
 Edict of Liutprand, 57
 Edict of Milan, 17, 43–44

- Edict of Nantes, 234, 365
 Edict of Rothari, 32–34, 57, 63–64
 Edict of Theodoric, 263
 Edict of Tolerance, 432–433
 Edicts/Capitularies, of Lombard (*Liber Papiensis*), 64–65
Edictum de beneficiis, 168–169
edsöre (sworn pacts), 192
 Edward II, King of England, 136
 Edward the Confessor, 37
Egidian Constitutions, 181
Egidian Constitutions, Italy (1357), 181
 Eichhorn, Karl Friedrich, 529
 Eike, von Repgow, 119, 183–184
 Einaudi, Luigi, 646, 649–650
 Einert, Carl, 529–530, 553–554
 electoral rights, 573–574
 Elegant Dutch School, 286–288
Elementa juris civilis secundum ordinem Institutionum (Heineccius), 363–364
Elementa juris naturae ac gentium (Heineccius), 364
 Elisabeth I, 235, 249
 Ellesmere, Thomas, 389
 Emerigon, B.-M., 335–336
 Emperor's role, in Roman Law, 4–7
 EMS (European Monetary System), 700
encomienda (legal regime), 253
Encyclopédie, 410
 English law. *See also* common law (English)
 Bill of Rights (1689), 392–393
 contract law (*assumpsit*), 393–394
 Edward Coke, 390–392
 equity, concept of, 387–390
 evolution of, 385–386
 justice in, 386–387
 legislative reforms (19th c.), 560–562
 Lord Mansfield, 396–397
 Reports (Year Books), 394–395
 Scots law and, 400–401
 stare decisis, 397–398
 William Blackstone, 399
 Enlightenment, Age of
 authors of, 414–415
 Beccaria, 416–418
 Bentham, 420–421
 the encyclopaedists, 410
 Filangieri, 419–420
 Kant, 421–423
 Montesquieu, 407–410
 Neapolitan Enlightenment, 418–419
 Rousseau, 410–412
 Verri, Gabriele, 415
 Voltaire, 412–414
 environment, protection of, 665
 equity (*aequitas*), 193–197. *See also* *aequitas canonica* (canonical equity)
 Equity/Chancery, Court of (England), 387–390
 Erasmus of Rotterdam, 262, 286–287, 389
 Erlich, Eugen, 613–614
Esprit des Lois, 1748 (Montesquieu), 407–410
 Esser, Josef, 677
Etablissements de Saint Louis (1270), 185
Etats généraux (France), 91, 333, 334, 445–446
 Eterius, 15
 Ethelbert of Kent, 35
 Eugene III, Pope, 99–100, 207
 Eugenius IV, Pope, 105
 Eurician Code (Visigoth law), 28–29
 European Central Bank, 701
 European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 691–694
 European Council, 699, 703–704, 707, 709–711, 713–715, 716–717
 European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), 708, 728
 European Court of Justice, 685–686, 696
 European Defence Community (EDC), 692, 693
 European Economic Community (EEC), 694–698, 699, 709
 European Economic Community Treaty, 662, 693, 695
 European Monetary System (EMS), 700
 European Parliament (EP), 654, 694, 698–699, 702, 703–705, 706, 707, 708, 709–710, 711, 713–714
 European revolutions (1848), 537–542

- European Stability Mechanism (ESM), 715–716
- European Union (EU) law
- European Community, 693–698
 - European Convention, 709–711
 - genesis of, 688–693
 - importance of, 717
 - institutional development, 698–709
 - measures/interventions, 715–716
 - Treaty of Lisbon, 711–715
 - 2014 elections and, 716–717
- Everardus (Evertszoon, Nicolas), 270, 275
- examination
- to enter magistracy, 577–578, 580
 - of legal students, 127–128
- Exceptiones Petri*, 195, 200
- Exchequer, Court of (England), 221, 398, 399
- Expositio ad Librum Papiensem*, 63–65
- Extravagantes*, 102
- Factory Acts, 538
- faida* (reprisal), 25, 30, 32
- Falco, Mario, 642–643
- falsifications, 44–45, 69, 132–133
- family law, 562–564, 659–662
- Farinaccio, Prospero, 280, 316–317
- fascist laws, 626–630
- Fastolf, Thomas, 316–317
- Favre, Antoine, 317
- Federalist Papers* (Hamilton, et al.), 443, 495–496
- Federici, Stefano, 371
- Felix V, antipope, 105
- Ferdinand II, 541
- Ferdinand III, King of Castile and León, 189–190, 437
- Ferdinand the Catholic, 328
- Ferrara/Florence, Councils of (1438), 110–111
- Ferrari, Francesco, 500–501
- Ferrari, Giuseppe, 543
- Ferri, Mauro, 651
- Ferrière, Claude, 325
- Feudal age
- capitularies in, 38–39
 - the Church in, 44–46
 - fief/vassal/benefice in, 40–44
 - international law relations in, 49–53
 - judicial procedure in, 46–49
 - political structures in, 38–39
- Feudal law, 168–170
- Feuerbach, Anselm, 530–531
- Fichard, Johann, 321
- fideicommissum*, 409, 428, 432–433, 436, 459, 472, 503
- fief, 40–44, 168–169. *See also* Feudal age
- Filangieri, Gaetano, 419–420
- Fink, Heinrich, 557–558
- Fiscal Compact (Treaty of Stability, Cooperation and Governance), 715–716
- Foelix, G.J.G., 515–516
- Fontana, A., 318
- formularies, 58, 62, 63, 133–135, 152, 220, 379
- Formulary* (Rolandinus), 172–173
- Formulary of Marculfus, 58
- Fortescue, John, Sir, 385–386
- Forti, Francesco, 507–508
- Fossier, R., 41–42
- Fossombroni, Vittorio, 503
- “four doctors” of Bologna, 77. *See also*
- Bulgarus (doctor of Bologna);
 - Hugo (doctor of Bologna);
 - Iacobus (doctor of Bologna);
 - Martinus Gosia (doctor of Bologna)
- Fourth Lateran Council (1215), 108, 227
- Fraggianni, Francesco, 359–360
- France
- Capetian monarchy in, 120
 - constitution of, 653–655
 - 18th century jurists in, 366–367
 - ius commune* in, 372–375
 - Reformation legislation, 510–512
 - revolution of 1848, 537–539
 - royal legislation and, 322–325, 332–337
- France, Collège de, 259, 508–509, 516, 517
- Franchis, Vincenzo de, 317, 318
- Franciscan order, 112–113
- Francis I, Holy Roman Emperor, 487
- Francis II, King of France, 333–334

- Francis V, Duke of Modena, 505
 Franco, Francisco, 655
Francogallia (Hotman), 263
 Frank, Jerome, 674
 Frank law (*Lex Salica*), 30, 185, 322–323
 Franklin, Benjamin, 441–443
 Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor, 125
 Frederick II (Frederick the Great, King of Prussia), 425–427
 Frederick II, Holy Roman Emperor, 136, 168, 182
 Frederick III, King of Denmark, 337
 Frederick William I, King of Prussia, 425
 Frederick William IV, King of Prussia, 539, 552–553
 freeholders, 55, 215, 216, 249, 456–457, 489
 freemen
 categories of, 55, 171
 feudal relationships of, 41
 in *Magna Carta*, 227
 participation in judicial affairs, 36
 vs. servants, 54, 76–77, 117–118
 testimony of, 46–47
 Freire, Mello, 382
Freirechtsbewegung, 614
 French Revolution
 administrative reforms, 451–452
 Cahiers de Doléances, 445–447
 church/state relationship, 460–461
 civil law, 456–460
 criminal code, 455–456
 Declaration of Rights, 447–451
 in European legal history, 444–445
 judicial reforms, 452–455
 universal significance, 461–463
 Friedberg, Emil, 609, 622
Fuero di Jaca, 187
Fuero General, 188
Fuero Juzgo, 189–190
Fuero of Cuenca, 188
Fuero Real (1255), 190
Fueros de Aragón, 188
Fueros/Fueros breves, 120, 186–188, 191
 Fulbert of Chartres, Bishop, 42
 Fulgosius, Rafael, 165
 functionalist approach, to law, 680
 Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 677
 Gail, Andreas, 308–309
 Gaius, 5–6, 8, 263, 268, 271, 474, 525, 526, 606–607
 Galeotti, Albertus, 152
 Galician Civil Code, 438, 488
 Galli, Johannes (Le Coq, Jean), 315–316, 318
 Gandino, Albertus de, 142, 152
 Gans, Eduard, 528–529
 Garofalo, Raffaele, 551, 600–601
 Gaulle, Charles de, 653–654, 697–698
 Gelasius I, Pope, 19
 gender and the law, 673
 Gentili, Alberico, 256–257, 273–274
 Génys, François, 612–613
 George III, King of Great Britain, 255
 Gerber, Carl Friedrich von, 592–593, 640
 German Civil Code (BGB), 585
 German Commercial Code (ADHGB), 553–554
 German historical school
 contribution of, 536
 fundamental beliefs of, 521–522
 Mittermaier and, 531–532
 on public law, 532–535
 Romanists/Germanists in, 526–530
 Savigny and, 522–526
Germania (Tacitus), 24
 Germanic Confederation, 497
 Germanic kingdoms
 Anglo-Saxons, 35–37
 Lombard law, 31–35
 origins of, 24–26
 personality of the law in, 27–28
 Salic law, 29–31
 Visigoth law, 28–29
 German Parliament (*Bundesrat*, *Bundestag*), 555, 558, 652–653
 Germany
 civil code, 554–557
 commercial code, 553–554
 constitutional framework, 552–553
 constitution of, 651–653
 18th century jurists in, 362–365
 ius commune in, 375–377

- Germany (cont.)
 revolution of 1848, 539–540
 royal legislation and, 320–321, 329–332
 Gerson, Jean, 113
 Geuenoys, Pierre, 325
 Giannone, Pietro, 360
 Gierke, Otto von, 556–557, 570, 577, 590–591, 608, 613
 Giese, Friedrich, 623
 Gioberti, Vincenzo, 498, 499
Giornale di Giurisprudenza (Romagnosi), 506–507
Giovane Europa movement, 688
Giovane Italia movement, 498, 688
 Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 698, 710
 Glanvill, Ranulf of, 219, 222
 global law/globalization
 international human rights, 725–733
 market economy and, 723–725, 733–735
 United Nations, 718–723, 735–737
 Glorious Revolution (1649–1688), 232, 250
Glossa ordinaria (Accursius), 81, 155–156
 Glossators
 Bologna school and, 76–81
 on concept of equity, 193–197
 distinction, procedure of, 90–94, 97
 on law and custom, 197–202
 legal culture origins of, 73–76
 scientific method use, 87–90
 teaching method of, 81–86
 Gneist, Rudolph, 534
 Gobler, Justinus, 331
 Godefroy, Denis, 264–265
 Godefroy, Jacques, 264–265
 Godi, Gaetano, 501
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 420
 Golden Bull, 246, 329–330. *See also* Papal Bulls
 Goldschmidt, Levin, 530, 553–554
 Gorla, Gino, 670
 The Gospels, 14–15, 262, 735. *See also* Holy Scriptures
 Gouron, A., 79, 200
 Grand Conseil de Malines, 309
Grand Coutumier de France, 185
 Grandi, Dino, 631, 633
 Gratian. *see* *Decretum* (Gratian)
 Gravina, Gianvincenzo, 360
 Greek law, 6, 516
 Gregorian reform, 67–68
 Gregory IX, Pope, 101, 161–162, 190
 Gregory the Great (Pope Gregory I), 21–22
 Gregory VII, Pope, 67–68
 Gregory XVI, Pope, 505
 Gribaldi-Mopha, Matteo, 273
 Grimm, Jacob, 524, 527–528, 529, 530
 Grimm, Wilhelm, 527–528
 Grossi, Paolo, 641
 Grotius, Hugo, 236–237, 254–255, 257, 271, 289, 325, 343–348, 354, 400, 411
 Guarnerius. *see* Irnerius (jurist)
 Guicciardini, Francesco, 166, 297
 Guidus de Baysio, 104
 Guidus de Suzzara, 104, 151
 Guillaume de Cunh, 155
 Guillemot, Jean, 476, 484
 Guizot, François, 537–538
habeas corpus, 392–393
 Habermas, Jürgen, 681–682
 Hägerström, Axel, 673–674
 Hale, Matthew, 397–398
 Halle, University of, 363
 Hamilton, Alexander, 442, 443, 496
 Hapsburg, Diet of, 236, 329–330
 Harcourt, Raoul d', 171–172
 Harrington, James, 244
 Hart, Herbert, 675
 Harvard Law School, 680
 Heck, Philipp, 615
 Hegel, G.F., 496, 592, 615
 Heineccius (Gottlieb Heinecke), 363–364, 381, 403
 Helvétius, Claude Adrein, 414
 Henricus of Susa (Hostiensis), 103, 208
 Henry I, King of England, 215
 Henry II, King of England, 214, 215, 218–219, 226, 228
 Henry III, King of France, 334
 Henry IV, Holy Roman Emperor, 67–68

- Henry IV, King of France, 234, 333, 688
 Henry of Segusio. *see* Henricus of Susa (Hostiensis)
 Henry VIII, King of England, 234–235, 249
 heretics (Canon law), 108
 hermeneutics, 677–678
 Herzog, Roman, 707
 hierarchy, principle of, 122
 Hieronymus, 18
 Hildebrand of Soana, 67
 Hilty, Karl, 558
Hispana collection, 29
 historical school (Germany). *see* German historical school
History of Roman Law in the Middle Ages (Savigny), 523
History of the Common Law (Hale), 397–398
History of the German State and Law (Eichhorn), 529
History of the Literature of Public Law (Mohl), 533
History of the Pleas of the Crown, 1736 (Hale), 397–398
 Hitler, Adolf, 617–618, 623, 625, 634–636, 638, 640, 645–646
 Hobbes, Thomas, 348–349
 Holbach, P.H.Th. d., 414
 Holland/Low Countries
 civil code, 656
 Dutch civil code, 505–506
 18th century jurists in, 362
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 644, 674
 Holt, John, 393, 397
The Holy Alliance, 491, 496–499, 689
 Holy Scriptures, 14–15, 16, 22, 52, 82, 106, 210, 237, 343, 657. *See also* The Gospels; New Testament (Bible); Old Testament (Bible)
 Honorius III, Pope, 125, 207–208
 Hoppe, Joachim, 381–382
 Hostiensis. *see* Henricus of Susa (Hostiensis)
 Hotman, François, 263, 266, 403
 House of Lords, 249, 398, 408, 472, 562
 Huber, Eugen, 535, 558–559
 Huber, Ulrich, 288, 535, 558–559
 Hugo (doctor of Bologna), 77
 Hugo, Gustav, 521–522
 Hugo, Victor, 688
 humanism, legal
 Andrea Alciato and, 259–263
 critical approach, 265–267
 historical-philological approach, 263–265
 humanistic jurisprudence, 258–259
 systemic approach, 267–269
 theoretical approach, 269–272
 human rights, international, 725–733
 Humber of Moyaenmoutier, 66
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 523
 Hume, David, 401
 Hutcheson, Francis, 401
 Iacobus (doctor of Bologna), 77, 199, 200
 Iberian Peninsula, 186–191
 Ignacio of Loyola, 237–238
 Imperial Court, 4, 5
 Imperial Court Tribunal (Germany), 308, 309
imperium, 3
 India, 254, 255, 646. *See also* East India Company
 indictment, 226, 486
 individual rights, 659–662, 683
 industrialisation, 494, 538, 554, 562, 564–566
Infortiatum, 78, 209
 inheritance law, 31, 43–44, 55, 179, 451, 459, 631
 Innocent I, Pope, 14
 Innocent III, Pope, 101, 108, 143, 204, 207
 Innocent IV, Pope, 103
 Innocent XI, Pope, 241
 Inns of Court (England), 225, 304, 385, 394–395, 578
 inquisitorial principle/procedure, 141, 148, 180, 239, 335, 435, 488, 547
 Institutes of Gaius, 8, 526
Institutiones (Justinian), 8
 institutions, law and
 in Kingdoms, 119–123
 in medieval communes, 114–119

- International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 725
 International Court of Justice, 645, 721, 722, 726, 732–733
 international human rights, 725–733
 international law, in Carolingian/
 Feudal age, 49–53
 international order, in the age of
 absolutism, 256–257
 International Tribunal of Maritime
 Law, 725
 interpretation (*ius commune*), 208–210
Interpretationes iuris (Averani), 361
Introduction to Dutch Law
 (Grotius), 255
 Irish monasticism, 23
 Irish Penitentials, 23
 Irnerius (jurist), 76, 77, 92, 93, 96, 134,
 194, 199
 Irti, N., 640, 684
 Isabella I, Queen of Spain, 251–252
 Isidore of Seville, 28–29, 59, 61, 207
Istoria civile del Regno di Napoli
 (Giannone), 360
Istoria del Concilio tridentino
 (Sarpi), 301
 Italian communes, development of,
 114–119
 Italian criminal procedure code, 656
 Italy/Italian territories
 civil code, 544–546
 Civil Procedure Code (1865), 546–547
 Commercial Code (1865), 547–548
 constitution of, 649–651
 Criminal Code, 548–550
 Criminal Procedure Code, 547,
 550–551
 18th century jurists in, 359–362
 ius commune in, 371–372
 legislative unification in, 542–544
 under Napoleon, 468–470
 private law code (1942), 630–634
 revolution of 1848, 541
 royal legislation in, 321–322
De iure belli ac pacis (Grotius),
 344–345, 346
De iure naturae ac gentium
 (Pufendorf), 351
ius civile (civil law), 329, 456–460, 474,
 515, 524–525, 551, 611, 628
ius commune (in medieval legal system)
 aequitas canonica and, 207–208
 Canon law and, 210–211
 ius proprium and, 202–207
 law and custom debate, 197–202
 legal transaction interpretation in,
 208–210
 role of equity, 193–197
ius commune, local laws and
 in France, 372–375
 in Germany, 375–377
 in Italy, 371–372
 ius patrium and, 377–384
 sources of law in, 368–371
ius gentium (law of nations), 157–158,
 244, 409–410
ius hodiernum, 289, 382
ius in bello/ius ad bellum (right of war/
 just war), 257, 646
ius naturale (natural law), 111–113,
 342–344, 681. *See also* natural
 lawyers
ius novum (new law), 99–105, 140
ius patrium, 231–232, 300,
 378–379, 382
ius proprium, 202–207
 Ivo, Bishop of Chartres. *see* Yves,
 Bishop of Chartres
 Jacini, Stefano, 572
 Jacobins, 444, 461, 465, 473, 475
 Jacqueminot, Jean-Ignace, 475–476
 Jaime I, 188, 189
 James I, King of England, 250, 391–392
 James II, King of England, 250, 392
 Jellinek, Georg, 593–594, 599, 623
 Jena, University of, 300, 363
 Jesuits, 237–238, 244, 283, 310
 Jesus Christ, 13–16, 22, 59–60, 106
 Jews, 170–171, 238, 432, 458, 465, 490,
 617–618, 627, 635, 636
 Jhering, Rudolf von, 9, 587, 588–589,
 601, 613, 615
 Johannes d'Andrea, 104–105, 143, 203,
 296, 315
 Johannes of Bononia, 136

- John, King of England (John Lackland), 118
 John Paul II, Pope, 658
 Johnson, Samuel, 235–236, 400–401
 John VIII, Pope, 51
 John XI, Pope, 66
 John XXII, Pope, 102, 112–113
 joint stock companies, 512, 564–565, 625–626, 633–634, 662–663
 José I, King of Portugal, 329
 Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor, 432–436
 Josserand, Louis, 643
 judges
 categories of, 46–49
 College of, 137–139, 143, 144–145
 communis opinio and, 297–298
 competencies/court procedure of, 310–315
 election/selection of, 467–468
 English common law and, 212–213
 judicial reforms and, 453–455
 juries and, 226
 Justinian texts, familiarity with, 73–74
 in legal professions, 576–578
 from Pavia, 63–65
 powers of, 384
 role of, 60–63
 Royal courts and, 218–219, 220–222
 “Judges of the Sacred Palace” (Pavia), 62–63
 Judicature Acts (Great Britain), 561–562
 judicial duel, 25–26, 150, 220, 226
 judicial function
 compulsory power of, 109
 of Emperor, 5
 in France, 306, 454
 Gravina on, 360
 legal education and, 123
 role of defence and, 138–139
 royal intervention in, 149, 215
 judicial procedure, in Carolingian/
 Feudal age, 46–49
 judicial torture, 227, 315, 357, 387, 417, 425–426, 431–432, 434, 437
 Julianus da Sesso, 152
 Julius II, Pope, 111
 juridical nihilism, 684
Jurisprudence (Hutcheson), 401
Jurisprudentia Romano-Germanica forensis (Struve), 290, 362–365
 jurists (18th century)
 in France, 366–367
 in Germany, 362–365
 in Holland, 362
 in Italy, 359–362
 in Switzerland, 365–366
 jury/juries
 institution of, 225–227
 role of, 684–687
 trial by, 216–217, 227, 455
 justice
 in English common law, 386–387
 theory of, 676
 Justinian compilation (*Corpus iuris civilis*), 7, 73, 75–76, 78–79, 81, 82, 84, 90, 93, 106, 126, 127, 129, 151, 169, 179, 195, 198–199, 202, 213, 261, 263–264, 269, 294, 296, 368, 370–371, 375, 380, 381
 just war (*bellum iustum*), 257, 646
 Kant, Immanuel, 421–423
 Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton von, 431–432
 Kellogg, Frank, 645–646
 Kelsen, Hans, 626, 639–640
 Kerr, Philip, 646
 Kingdom of Germany, local laws in, 183–184
 Kingdom of Sicily, local laws in, 182–183
 kingdoms, institutional framework
 development in, 119–123
 King’s Bench, 221, 385–386, 391–392, 394, 395, 396, 398, 399
 King’s Council (*Curia regis*), 215, 308
 Klein, Franz, 427, 560, 606
 Kofod Ancher, P., 382
 Kohl, Helmut, 701
 Kohler, Joseph, 604
 König, Karl, 558
 Koran. *see* Coran (Quran)
 Krause, Karl, 532
 Kronman, Anthony T., 684
 Kuttner, Stephan, 671–672

- Laband, Paul, 591, 592–594, 599
 Labeo (jurist), 8, 267
 Laboulaye, Édouard, 516
 labour law, 566–570, 663–664
 Lackland, John (King of England), 118
 Laferrière, Firmin, 517, 598
 Lamartine, Alphonse de, 537–538
 Lampredi, Giovanni Maria, 365
Landrechte (territorial law), 184,
 198–199, 324, 330–331, 377
Landtag (German assembly), 248
 Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury,
 64, 69
 language analysis, 677–678
 Lask, Emil, 616
 Latin America (colonial law), 251–252
 Latin Church, 15, 17, 96, 102, 107, 212,
 622, 656–657
 Laud, William, 250
De Laudibus Legum Angliae
 (Fortescue), 385–386
 Laurentius, Hispanus, 104
Law and Literature (Posner), 680
Law as a Means to an End (Jhering), 589
 Law French (language), 224
Law merchant, xii, 176. *See also*
 commercial law; maritime law
 League of Nations, 645, 689, 718, 722
 Le Caron, Charondas, 334, 373–374,
 379–380
 Le Coq, Jean (Johannes Galli),
 315–316, 318
Lectura (Sinibaldus), 103–104
Lectura Codicis (Bartolomeo da
 Saliceto), 165
Lectura Codicis (Cinus de Pistoia),
 155–156
 legal certainty, 10, 132, 530–531, 601,
 658, 667–668, 685
 legal culture/customs
 the Expositio, 60–63
 local customs, 56–60
 notaries/judges/formularies in, 60–63
 social classes in, 54–56
 legal ethics, 138, 684
 legal humanism
 of Alciato, 259–263
 critical approach, 265–267
 historical-philological approach,
 263–265
 humanistic jurisprudence, 258–259
 systemic approach, 267–269
 theoretical approach, 269–272
 legal personality, principle of, 27–28,
 32, 34, 57, 59–60, 567, 712
 legal philosophy
 of Dworkin, 676
 of Hart, 675
 hermeneutical analysis, 677–678
 justice, theory of, 676
 realism, 673–674
 theory and, 672–673
 legal positivism, 614–616
 legal professions. *See also* notaries
 advocates/advocacy, 303–306,
 578–583
 College of judges, 137–139
 communis opinio doctorum in,
 297–299
 consilium sapientis, 143–145
 education/practice in, 299–302
 in English common law, 223–225
 magistracy, 575–578
 notaries, 583–584
 printing press in, 294–297
 professional jurists, 146–150
 trial procedure and, 139–143
 legal realism, 673–674
 legal science. *See also* Glossators; legal
 philosophy
 comparative law, 670–671
 critical legal studies, 680
 jurists, role of, 684–687
 ‘law and economics,’ 678–680
 ‘law and literature,’ 680–681
 legal history, 671–672
 natural law approach, 681
 new rights/new subjects, 682–683
 positive formalism, crisis of, 669
 positivism/positive law, 681–682
 legal sociology, 672
 legal transaction interpretation, 208–210
Leges Henrici Primi, 37, 215
De legibus (Suárez), 285–286
De legibus et consuetudinibus Angliæ,
 222–223

- legislative reforms
 Allgemeine Landrecht, 427–428
 in American independence, 438–439
 of European States, 424–425
 of Frederick the Great, 425–427
 of Joseph II, 432–436
 of Maria Theresia of Austria, 428–432
 of Peter Leopold, 436–438
 Philadelphia convention and, 439–443
 legislative state, vs. constitutional state, 647–649
 Leibniz, G.W., 353, 354, 356–357, 364–365
 Leiden, University of, 286–288, 289, 400
 Lenin, Vladimir, 636–637
 Leo I, Pope, 109–110
 Leon I, 14, 120
 Leopardi, G., xiii
 Leopold, Peter, 436–438
 Leopold II, Holy Roman Emperor, 436
 Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, Michel, 455–456, 462
 Lerber, Sigmund von, 325
 Lerminier, Eugène, 516
Les Olim, 149
 Lessius, Leonardus, 282
Lettres Persanes (Montesquieu), 407
 Levellers (England), 235, 244–245
Leviathan (Hobbes), 348
lex divina (divine law), 21, 69, 112, 158, 234–235, 265, 283, 351, 622
Lex Iutiae (Jutland), 192
Lex Romana Visigothorum (Breviary of Alaric), 28
Lex Salica (Frank law), 30, 185, 322–323
Leyes Neuvas (Charles V), 253
 L'Hopital, Michel de, 263, 266, 333–334
libellus (written brief), 24–26, 135, 140
Libellus disputatorius, 79
Libellus responsionum ad Augustinum episcopum, 22
 Liberatore, Pasquale, 509
Liber Augustalis (Frederick II), 136
Liber constitutionum, 183
Liber Extra (Raymond of Peñafort), 101, 102, 103, 104–105, 161–162, 190, 207–208
Liber iudiciorum (Visigoth law), 28–29, 187, 189–190, 203, 471
Liber Papiensis (Lombard Edicts/Capitularies), 64–65
Liber pauperum (Vacarius), 225
Liber Sextus, 102, 104–105
Liber statutorum (city statutes), 177–181
Libri Feudorum, 42, 44, 127, 161–162, 164, 169–170, 190–191, 264–265
Libri legales (teaching method), 275
Libri Poenitentiales, 23
 Liguori, Alfonso Maria de, 244
 Linden, Joannes van der, 505
 Lindsköld, Erik, 338–339
 Lisbon, Treaty of, 711–715
 Listz, Franz von, 601
 literature, law and, 680–681
littera decretalis (decretal letter), 100
 Littleton, Thomas, 385
 Liutprand (Lombard king), 32–34, 54, 57, 63–64
 Liutprand, Edict of, 57
 Liuvigild, King of the Visigoths, 28–29
Livres de Justice et de Plet, 185
 Lizet, Pierre, 323, 375
 Lobban, M., 689
 local customs, phenomenon of, 58
 local laws
 city statutes (*Liber statutorum*), 177–181
 in Denmark/Norway, 337–338
 in France/French Kingdom, 184–186, 322–325, 332–337
 in Germany/Kingdom of Germany, 183–184, 320–321, 329–332
 on Iberian Peninsula, 186–191
 in Italian territories, 321–322
 in Kingdom of Sicily, 182–183
 in Portugal, 328–329
 royal legislation and, 320–325
 in Savoy, 339–341
 in Scandinavia, 191–192
 in Spain, 327–328
 in Sweden, 338–339
 in Switzerland, 325
 Locke, John, 242, 251, 343–344, 349–351, 357, 408, 412, 422, 439–440, 448

- Locré, J. G., 477, 513–514
Logic (Aristotle), 87
Les lois civiles dans leur ordre naturel (Domat), 355–356
 Loisel, Antoine, 276–277, 324–325
 Lombard Edicts, 63, 64–65
 Lombard formulary (*Cartularium Langobardicum*), 58, 62
 Lombard law, 31–35, 57, 167–168, 182–183, 207, 369–370, 483, 500, 504–505, 550
 Lombroso, Cesare, 600
 Lothair I, Emperor, 61
 Lotmar, Philipp, 569–570
 Louis IX, King of France, 150
 Louis Philippe, King of the French, 498, 510–511, 537–538
 Louis XII, King of France, 166
 Louis XIII, King of France, 246–247
 Louis XIV, King of France, 241
 Louis XV, King of France, 247, 336
 Louis XVI, King of France, 445, 462
 Low Countries/Holland
 civil code, 656
 Dutch civil code, 505–506
 18th century jurists in, 362
 Lucas de Penne, 165
 Lucchini, Luigi, 549–551
 Lucius III, Pope, 108
Lucubrationes de origine iuris (Zasius), 260
 Luhmann, Niklas, 672
 Lundstedt, Vilhelm, 673–674
 Lutherans/Lutheranism, 233, 234, 236, 262, 270, 352

 Maastricht, Treat of, 701–705
 Mably, Gabriel Bonnot de (Abbott), 415
 Machiavelli, Nicolò, 241–242
 Mackenroth, Anna, 559
 Madison, James, 439–440, 442, 443
 magistracy, 575–578
 Magna Carta, 227–228
 Magnani, Ignazio, 305
 Magnus Eriksson, King of Norway and Sweden, 192

 Magnus VI Lagabœtir, King of Norway, 192
 Maine, Henry Sumner, 223, 607, 613
 Maitland, F., xii–xiii, 610
 Majnus, Jason (Giasone del Majno), 166, 206, 295, 376
 majority principle
 in Canon law, 110
 in European law, 706
 Malines, Grand Conseil de, 309
malitia colonorum, 119, 181
 Mancini, Pasquale Stanislao, 509–510, 544, 546, 547–548, 583, 630
 Manifesto of Ventotene, 690
 Mansfield, William Murray, 396–397
 Mantica, Francesco, 278
 Manual of Dhuoda, 41
 Manuel I, King of Portugal (Emanuel d'Aviz), 329
 Manzini, Vincenzo, 601–602, 629
 Maranta, Roberto, 276
 Marculfus, Formulary of, 58
 Maria Theresa, Empress of Austria, 340, 361, 428–432
 maritime law, 174–176
 market economy, 723–725, 733–735
 marriage law, 150, 237, 381, 432–433, 458, 519–520, 545–546, 563
 Marshall Plan, 690–691
 Marsilius of Padua, 105, 110
 Marta, Giacomo Antonio, 317
 Martinez, Manuel Alonso, 551
 Martini, Karl Anton, 364–365, 432, 435, 438, 488
 Martinus del Cassero, 134
 Martinus Gosia (doctor of Bologna), 77–78, 87–88, 194–196, 199, 200
 Marturi *placitum* (1076), 76, 146
 Marx, Karl, 538–539
 Mary II, Queen of England, 392
 Mary Louise of Austria, 501
 Masstricht, Treaty of, 701–705
 Matthes, Anthon (Matthaeus), 280
 Maximilian Joseph III, 332
 Max Planck Institute, 670, 671–672
 Mayans, Gregorio, 382
 Mayer, Ernst, 608–609

- Mayer, Otto, 598
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 498,
 642–643, 688
 Medici, Lorenzo de', 165–166
 Meijers, E. M., 656, 659, 671
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 235
 Menger, Anton, 556–557
 Menochio, Jacopo, 240,
 277–278
De mercatura seu mercatore
 (Stracca), 281
 Merlin de Douai, P. A., 464
Method of Interpretation (Gény),
 612–613
 Milan, Edict of, 17, 43–44
 Milan Senate, 307, 313–314, 317, 327
 Miletto, Marco, 369
 military hierarchy, 3–4
 Minghetti, Marco, 543, 572, 599
 Mirabeau, Honoré-Gabriel de Riqueti,
 448–449, 459
miser cordia, 21
missi dominici (*missi*), 38–39, 46, 47
 Mittermaier, C. J. A., 503, 504,
 530–532
 Modestinus (jurist), 8
 Mohl, Robert von, 532–533
 Molina, Luis de, 284–285
 Mommsen, Theodor, 526–527, 607
De monarchia (Dante), 115, 423
 monasticism, 20, 23
 Monnet, Jean, 691, 693–694
 Montaigne, Michel de, 265, 357
 Montesquieu, 100, 251, 360, 407–410,
 412, 417, 418, 426, 439–440,
 448–449, 454
Monumenta Germaniae Historica,
 528, 609
 More, Thomas, 389
 Morelly, Étienne-Gabriel, 414
 Mori, Antonio, 504
 Mortara, Lodovico, 605, 628, 629
 Mortari, Costantino, 641
mos gallicus (legal doctrine), 274, 300
mos italicus (legal doctrine), 273–278
 Munzinger, Walther, 557–558
 Muratori, Lodovico Antonio, 382–383,
 403, 528
 Muslims/Muslim world, 29, 38, 52–53,
 182, 407
 Mussolini, Benito, 626–627
 Mynsinger, Joachim, 268–269, 308–309
 Namantianus, Rutilius, 16
 Nani, Tommaso, 469
 Nantes, Edict of, 234, 365
 Naples, Revolt of, 301–302
 Naples, University of, 80, 129, 151, 163,
 291–293
 Napoleon, Louis, 539
 Napoleon I, Emperor of the French,
 451, 466–467, 468, 469–470,
 476–477, 481, 485–486, 511
 Napoleonic Code (Code Napoleon),
 355–356, 367, 476–483, 499, 500,
 515, 556, 612
 Napoleonic era
 in Italy, 468–470
 “Jacobin” years, 464–465
 Napoleon’s regime, 465
 Prussian reforms, 470
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 1758–1794
 , 476–483
 Spanish constitution, 471–472
 Napoleon III, Emperor of the French,
 539, 555
 narrators (Serjeants), 224
 National Constituent Assembly
 (France)
 administrative reforms and, 451–452
 Cahiers de Doléances, 445–447
 church/state relationship and, 460–461
 civil law and, 456–460
 criminal code and, 455–456
 Declaration of Rights, 447–451
 in European legal history, 444–445
 judicial reforms, 452–455
 universal significance of, 461–463
 nations, age of, 491–494
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty
 Organization), 692, 736
 natural law (*ius naturale*), 111–113,
 342–344, 681
 natural lawyers
 Domat, 355–356
 Grotius, 344–348

800

natural lawyers (cont.)
 Hobbes, 348–349
 Leibniz, 354
 Locke, 349–351
 Pufendorf, 351–353
 Thomasius, 356–358
 Nazi regime, law and, 634–636
 Neapolitan Enlightenment,
 418–419
 Neri, Pompeo, 340, 436–437
 new law (*ius novum*), 99–105, 140
 New Testament (Bible), 14–15, 93–94,
 106. *See also* The Gospels; Old
 Testament (Bible); Scriptures
 Nice, Treaty of, 706, 707, 708
 Nicholas II, Pope, 66
 Nicholas of Cusa (Cusano,
 Nicoló), 110
 Nicolaus de Tudeschis (Panormitanus),
 105, 203
 Nicoletti, Johannes, 165
 Nicolini, Niccola, 510
 Niebuhr, Barthold, 526
 Niger, Ralph (Radulfus Niger), 76–77
 nihilism, juridical, 684
noblesse de robe (robed nobility), 302,
 312, 582
 non-intervention, principle of, 366,
 498, 619, 720, 728, 735–736
 Noodt, Gerard, 287, 362
Norma interinale, 435
 Norman Kingdom, 119–120, 214–215
 Normans/Normandy, 37, 71, 120, 212,
 214–215, 218, 224, 400
Norske Lov (Norway), 338
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 (NATO), 692, 736
 Norway, royal legislation in, 337–338
 notaries
 in custom/legal culture, 60–63
 as legal profession, 131–133, 303,
 583–584
 role of, 135–137
 training of, 133–135
Novellae (Justinian), 8
Novella in Sextum (Giovanni
 d'Andrea), 104–105
 Nozick, Robert, 676

INDEX

nuda pacta (bare pact), 154,
 267–268, 394
Nueva Recopilación (Castile), 328
 oaths, 32–33
 Obertus de Orto, 115, 146, 169–170,
 204–205
 Odofredus, 151, 211
 OEEC (Organisation for European
 Economic Co-operation),
 690–691
De officio hominis et civis
 (Pufendorf), 351
 Oinotomus (Johannes Schneidewein),
 268, 275
 Oldendorp, Johann, 270
 Oldrado da Ponte, 164
 Old Testament (Bible), 6, 52, 378. *See*
 also The Gospels; Holy Scriptures;
 New Testament (Bible)
Olim, 149
 Olivecrona, Karl, 673–674
 ombudsman, 573
 ordalic law/procedure, 148–149
Ordenamiento of Montalvo, 191, 328
Ordenações alfonquinas (Alfonso V), 203
 Order of Alcalá, 191
 Order of the Coif, 225
Ordinações Filipinas (Portugal), 329
Ordinações Manuelinas
 (Portugal), 329
 Ordinance for the Reform of Justice,
 313–314
De ordine iudiciorum, 1540
 (Maranta), 276
ordines iudiciorum (Ordo iudiciarius),
 77–78, 86, 101, 152
 Ordoliberal School, 625, 662
ordonnances (France), 332–337
 Organisation for European Economic
 Co-operation (OEEC), 690–691
 Origen, 15
Origines juris civilis (Gravina), 360
 Orlando, Vittorio Emanuele, 595–596,
 599, 641
 Orléans School, 152–155
 Ortolan, Joseph, 517
 Otto I, 59, 63–64

- Pace, Giulio, 274
 pacts (*nuda pacta*), 154, 267–268, 394
Pactus Legis Salicae (Salic law), 30
 Padua, University of, 80, 129, 161–164, 274, 371
 Pagano, Francesco Mario, 418–419
Palatium, 49, 62–63
 Palmieri, Vincenzo, 505
Pandectae (Justinian compilation of Roman law), 259, 289–290, 361, 585
 Pandectist school, 585–588
Panormia (canonical collection), 69
 Panormitanus (Nicolaus de Tudeschis), 105, 203
Pantagruel (Rabelais), 262
 Panunzio, Sergio, 633, 641
 Papal Bulls, 239, 240–241, 245, 251–252. *See also* Golden Bull
 Papal Revolution, 70
 Pape, Guy, 315–316, 318
 Papinian/Papinianus (jurist), 8, 161, 260–261, 264
 Pardessus, J.-M., 513
 Parini, Giuseppe, 430
 Paris, Treaty of, 691–692
 Paris Parliament, 120, 122, 149, 150, 240–241, 247, 303–304, 310, 312–314, 315–316, 323–324, 334, 335, 374, 465
 Parma, Civil Code of, 500–501
 Parodi, Cesare, 508
 particular laws. *See also* Lombard law
 character of, 204–205
 commercial/maritime law, 174–176
 feudal law, 168–170
 in *ius commune*, 204–205
 rural law, 170–173
Partidas (*Las Siete Partidas*), 190, 191, 203, 328
 Pascal, Blaise, 344, 681
 Pasquier, Etienne, 310, 373, 380
 Paucapalea, 98–99
 Paul (jurist), 8
 Paul, the Apostle, Saint, 107
 Paulus de Castro, 165
 Pavia jurists, 49, 63–65, 75, 301
Pays de droit coutumier (French customary law), 185, 322, 373
Pays de droit écrit (French regional law), 82, 184, 322, 332, 372–373, 480
 Peace of Constance, 115
 Peace of Westphalia, 234, 236, 248, 257, 329–330, 365–366, 734, 735–736
 peace treaties, 645–646
 Penitentials, 66
 Pepo (jurist), 76–77
 Perelman, Chaim, 678
 the person, legal innovations and, 659–662
 personality of the law (principle of legal personality), 27–28, 32, 34, 57, 59–60, 567, 712
 Perugia, University of, 129, 156, 161, 163
 Pessina, Enrico, 549–551, 601
 Peter III of Aragon, 248
 Petrus Boattieri, 134–135
 Petrus de Anzola, 134–135
 Philadelphia convention, 439–443
 Philip II, King of France (Philip Augustus), 118, 120
 Philip II, King of Spain, 234, 239, 246, 327, 328, 329
 Philip IV, King of France, 121, 185, 203
 Piedmont Constitutions, 339–340, 383, 424, 501–502
 Piedmont Constitutions (Savoy), 339–340, 383, 501–502
 Pier Damiani (Damian, Peter), 66
 Pier delle Vigne, 182
 Pietro di Arezzo, 73
 Pigeau, Eustache Nicolas, 484
 Pillius de Medicina (glossator), 78–79, 170, 200
 Piñel, Arias, 282
 Pippin the Short, 38, 47, 51, 52, 57, 59, 63–64
 Pisa, Council of, 110–111
 Pisa, University of, 80, 129, 151–152, 161, 274, 436
 Pisanelli, Giuseppe, 545, 546–547, 549
 Pithou, Pierre, 263, 264–265, 324–325
 Pius IX, Pope, 499, 542

- Pius VI, Pope, 460–461
 Pius VII, Pope, 468, 505
 Pius XII, Pope, 622, 656
 Placentinus, Petrus (glossator), 78–79,
 87–88, 200
Placuit law, 194–195
 Planck, G., 555
 Plato/Platonism, 265–266,
 296–297, 506
 Pleven, René, 692
 Plowden, Edmund, 395
podestà (communes), 118, 143–145,
 148, 152, 178, 180, 627
 political structures
 in Feudal age, 38–39
 in late antiquity, 3–4
 Poliziano, Angelo, 165–166, 259,
 263–264
 Pomponius (jurist), 8, 260
 pontifical decrees/decretals, 14, 100,
 102–105, 106
 Pontifical rule (Italy), 181
 Poor Law, 492, 566–567, 573
 Poor Law Amendment Act, 538
 Pope Gregory I, 21–22, 35, 67
 Popes, judicial load of, 99–102
populus, concept of, 157–158
 Portalis, J.-E.-M., 475, 478
 Portugal, royal legislation in, 328–329
 positivism/positive law, 614–616,
 672–673, 681–682
 Posner, Richard, 679, 680–681
the post-Accursians, 151–152
 Pothier, Robert Joseph, 325, 366–367,
 374–375, 380, 403, 479–480, 481,
 513–514
 Pound, Roscoe, 644, 674
 Poyet, Guillaume, 333
Practicae Conclusiones (Toschi), 278
 practitioners/professors
 of commercial law, 281–282
 of criminal law, 278–280
 De Luca, 291–293
 at Elegant Dutch School, 286–288
 of *mos italicus*, 273–278
 at School of Salamanca, 282–286
 Usus modernus pandectarum
 approach, 288–291
De praesumptionibus (Menochio),
 277–278
Pragmática (Madrid), 191, 253, 276,
 321, 326, 327
The Praise of Folly (Erasmus), 262
Praxis rerum criminalium
 (Damhoudere), 280
 Presbyterians, 235, 250
 Primo de Rivera, Miguel, 655
 primogeniture, 230–231, 277, 436, 500
 printing press, role of, 294–297
Procureurs du Roi (King's
 solicitors), 139
 professional jurists, 143. *See also*
 College of Judges and Advocats;
 consilium sapientis
 property law (Napoleonic Code),
 478–480
 Protestant Reformation, 233–237. *See*
 also Counter-Reformation
 Proudhon, P.-J., 538
 Prudentius, 16
 Prussia
 Allgemeine Landrecht (Prussia),
 427–428
 Frederick the Great, 425–427
 reforms, in Napoleonic era, 470
 Prynne, William, 385–386
Pseudoisidorian, 44–45
 public institutions, law and, 114–123
 Puchta, Georg Friedrich, 527, 585,
 589, 593
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 351–353
 punishment
 Beccaria on, 416–417
 in Italian communes, 142
 Puritans, 235, 254
 Pussort, Henri, 334
 Putney Debates, 244
 Pütter, Johann Stephan, 365, 470

quaestiones disputatae, 77–78
quaestiones statutorum, 152
 Quran (Coran), 50, 51

 Rabelais, François, 262, 267, 273, 319
 Radulfus, Niger (Ralph Niger), 76–77
 Raimundus of Peñafof, 101

- Rainerius (notary), 134–135
 Raleigh, William, 223
 Ramée, Pierre de la (Ramism; Ramo), 270, 289
 Ranelletti, Oreste, 599, 641
 Ranieri da Forlì, 164
 Rapolla, Francesco, 362, 383
 Rattazzi, Urbano, 544, 547, 571
 Rau, Frédéric-Charles, 514–515
 Rawls, John, 676
 reasonableness, 399, 557, 651, 668, 685–686
 Rebuffi, Pierre, 277, 374
 Reccesvinth, King of the Visigoths, 28–29
Recentiores (court decisions), 316–317
Rechtsstaat (legal doctrine), 496, 533, 534, 571, 592, 598, 640
 reconciliation, between texts. *see solutio contrarium*
 Redenti, E., 629–630
référé législatif, 453–455, 466, 478
 Reformation, 233–237. *See also* Counter-Reformation
 reforms, legislative
 Allgemeine Landrecht, 427–428
 in American independence, 438–439
 of European States, 424–425
 of Frederick the Great, 425–427
 of Joseph II, 432–436
 of Maria Theresia of Austria, 428–432
 of Peter Leopold, 436–438
 Philadelphia convention and, 439–443
Regia Camera della Sommaria (Naples), 312
Registrum, 21–22
Regnum Italicum (Italic kingdom), 49
Reichshofrat (Imperial Court Tribunal), 308
Reichskammergericht (Court Chamber of the Empire), 268–269, 308, 330–331
Reichstag (German Imperial Diet), 248, 329–332, 553, 555, 556–557, 634
 religious authority. *see* Christianity
Renovatio imperii, 51
Répertoire de Jurisprudence (Merlin), 464
Reports (decision of King's judges), 222, 391, 394–395
Reports in Thirteen Volumes (Coke), 391
 representative assemblies, 247–251
 rescript(s), 4, 5–6, 7–8, 88, 100
respublica christiana, 52, 256, 734
 Restoration, law during
 case law, 518–520
 doctrine/doctrinal activity, 512–517
 Dutch civil code, 505–506
 French legislation, 510–512
 fundamental principles of liberty in, 495–496
 The Holy Alliance, 496–499
 Italian legal doctrine, 506–510
 in Lombardy/Veneto, 504–505
 in Parma, 500–501
 in Savoy, 501–503
 in Sicily, 499–500
 in Tuscany, 503–504
 Revigny, Jacques de, 153–155
 Revolt of Naples, 301–302
 revolutions of 1848, 537–542
Revue Foelix (Foelix), 515–516
Revue Wolowski (Wolowski), 515–516
 Rewe Zentral v. Bundesmonopol, 696
 Richeri, Tommaso Maurizio, 361–362
 Rickert, Heinrich, 616
 Ripert, Georges, 643–644
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 444, 461, 462–463, 474–475
 Rocco, Alfredo, 601–602, 621, 628, 629
 Rocco, Arturo, 601–602
 Rocco, Nicola, 509
 Roe, Thomas, 255
 Roeder, Karl August, 532
 Roero, A., 275
 Roger II, King of Sicily, 182
 Rogerius (glossator), 78, 79, 194–195, 196, 209
 Rolandinus de Passageri, 134–135
 Rolandus Guarmignani of Lucca, 81
 Romagnosi, Giandomenico, 469–470, 502–503, 506–508, 509–510
 Roman Curia, 99–100, 147. *See also* King's Council (*Curia regis*)

- Roman Empire, 1, 11, 12, 16, 26, 39, 261, 351, 497
 Romano-canonical trial procedure, 139–143
 Roman Rota (court), 307–309, 313, 316–317, 318, 370
 Rome Treaty, 697
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 718, 719
Rosarium (Guido de Baysio), 104
 Ross, Alf, 674
 Rosselli, Carlo, 689
 Rossi, Ernesto, 690
 Rossi, Pellegrino, 508–509, 517, 540
 Rotas (courts), 150, 212, 307–309, 313, 316–317, 318, 370
 Rothari (Lombard king), 32–34, 63–64
 Rothari, Edict of, 32–34, 57, 63–64
 Rotondi, Mario, 632–633, 642, 670
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 410–412
 royal courts, judicial decisions and, 220–222
 royal legislation
 absolutism and, 326–327
 in Denmark/Norway, 337–338
 in France, 322–325, 332–337
 in Germany, 320–321, 329–332
 in Italian territories, 321–322
 in Portugal, 328–329
 in Savoy, 339–341
 in Spain, 327–328
 in Sweden, 338–339
 in Switzerland, 325
 Ruffini, Francesco, 610, 622, 642–643
 Rufinus, 98–99, 112
 rule of law, 496, 592, 594, 595, 596, 612, 620, 628, 737
 Rule of Saint Benedict (Benedictine rule), 19–21
 Rule of Saint Francis, 112
 rural law, 170–173

Sachsenspiegel (Saxon Mirror), 42, 119, 172, 183–184
 Sacramentals, 32–33, 35, 219
 Sacred Royal Council (Naples), 317
 sacred text, 14–15, 22, 50, 52. *See also* Coran (Quran); Holy Scriptures; New Testament (Bible); Old Testament (Bible)
 Saint-Pierre, Abbé, 365, 366, 423
 Salamanca, School of, 282–286
 Salatiele (notary), 134–135
 Saleilles, Raymond, 611–612
 Saliceto, Bartolomeo da, 165
 Salic law, 29–31
 Salvius Julianus (Salvius Iulianus), 8, 154, 198
 same-sex unions, 661
 Sancho IV, King of Castile and Leon, 190
 Sandeus, Felinus, 105
 Santarem, Pedro de, 174–175
 Santi, Romano, 596–598
 Sarpi, Paolo, 301, 379
 Satta, Salvatore, 643
 Savary, Jacques, 335
 Savigny, Karl Friedrich von, 522–526
 Savoy (State of), 339–341, 501–503
 Saxon Mirror (*Sachsenspiegel*), 42, 119, 172, 183–184
 Saxons (Anglo-Saxons), 35
 Scaccia, Sigismondo, 174–175, 281, 312
 Scandinavia, local laws in, 191–192
 Scarpelli, Uberto, 677–678
 Schmitt, Carl, 625, 640
 Schneidewein, Johannes (Oinotomus), 268, 275
 School of Orléans, 152–155
 School of Salamanca, 252–253, 282–286
 Schulting, Anton, 362
 Schulz, F., 9–10
 Schumann, Robert, 691
Schwabenspiegel (Swabian Mirror), 184
 Schwarzenberg, Johann von, 330
 Scialoja, Vittorio, 602, 608, 630, 632–633
Science and technique of private law (Gény), 612–613
Science of Legislation (Filangieri), 419
 scientific method, Glossators' use of, 87–90
 Scotland/Scots law, 400–401
 Scriptures, 14–15, 16, 52, 82, 106, 210, 237, 343, 657
 Second Vatican Council, 542

- seigniorial justice/power, 46, 160,
 180–181, 215, 335, 446, 457
Sejm (Polish-Lithuanian legislature),
 248–249
 Selden, John, 385–386
 Senate of Milan, 307, 313–314, 317, 327
 Seneca, 506
 Sententiae (Paul), 28–29
 Sepúlveda, Juan Ginés de, 252
*The Serious and the Facetious in
 Jurisprudence* (Jhering), 588
serjeants (narrators), 224
 servants
 Allgemeine Landrecht on, 428
 vs. freemen, 54, 76–77, 117–118
 in Grimm's fables, 527–528
 influence of Church and, 33
 in rural law, 171
 third parties and, 197
 Seven Years' War, 429
 Sforza regime/era, 148, 307, 321–322
Sic et Non (Abelard), 97
 Sicily, Kingdom of, 182–183, 499–500
Las Siete Partidas, 190, 191, 203, 328
 Sieyès, Abbot of, 446, 450, 466
 simony, 45–46, 66, 69
Sindacatori, magistracy of, 322, 379
 Single European Act, 665, 699
 Sinibaldus Fieschi, 103–104, 109
 Siricius, 14
Les six livres de la République
 (Bodin), 277
 Slade Case (England), 394
 slavery
 abolition of, 397, 440
 in antiquity, 54, 172
 Aristotle on, 252
 principle of, 727
 Smith, Adam, 401, 403–404
 social classes, customary law and,
 54–56
 social contract, 343–344, 350, 411–412
The Social Contract (Rousseau), 410–412
 society, legislation and
 administrative justice in, 570–573
 family law, 562–564
 on industry/commerce, 564–566
 labour law, 566–570
 sociology, of law, 672
 solicitors (attorneys), 139, 140, 224,
 303, 304, 396, 578
 Solmi, Arrigo, 610, 629
solutio contrarium, 83, 84–85,
 90–94, 198
 Sonnenfels, Joseph von, 431–432,
 435, 487
 Sophocles, 111
 Soto, Domingo, 276, 284
 sources of law
 categories of, 6
 complexity of, 231–232
 custom and, 1–2, 197
 in feudal relationship, 43–44
 in Gratian's *Decretum*, 95
 humanists and, 261, 269
 in *ius commune*, 72, 147, 295, 336,
 368–371
 Justinian's work and, 8
 in Kingdom of Castile, 191
 in Kingdom of Germany, 183
 legal regimes and, ix
 in Medieval communes, 114
 particular laws and, 320
 in post-classical legislation, 4–5
 in Spanish South America, 253
 South Africa, 729–730
 sovereign absolutism. *see* absolutism,
 age of
 sovereignty, theories of, 241–245
 Soviet Union, law in, 636–638
 Sozzini, Bartolusmeus, 165–166
 Spaak, Paul-Henri, 692, 693
 Spain
 Civil Code, 551–552
 constitution of, 471–472, 655–656
 royal legislation in, 327–328
 Spain, College of, 203
 Spanish Inquisition, 238–240
 Spaventa, Silvio, 572
Speculum judiciale (Durand), 152
 Spinelli, Altiero, 690–691
 Spinola, Andrea, 301–302, 322, 685
 Spinoza, Baruch, 347–348
 “spirit of Roman law,” 4, 9
The Spirit of Roman Law (Jhering), 588
 Sraffa, Angelo, 603

- Stability Pact (in Treaty of Maastricht), 704
 Staël, Madame de, 521
Staende (Germany), 329
 Stalin, Joseph, 637, 719
 Stammler, Rudolf, 616
Stände (Germany), 329, 246
 Star Chamber (England), 387
stare decisis, 397–398
 state law, 16, 299, 368–369, 404, 447–448, 527, 619, 647
statuta (medieval city statutes), 157–161
 Stein, Karl von, 365, 470, 528
 Stevenson, Donaghue v., 562
 Stiernhielm, Georg, 338–339
 Stiernhöök, Johan Olofsson, 338–339
Lo stile legale (De Luca), 305
 stock companies. *see* joint stock companies
Storia d'Europa (Croce), 689
 Stracca, Bartolomeo, 174–175, 281
 Strauss, Leo, 681
 strict law
 equity and, 193–197, 207, 371
 statutory norms and, 206
 supreme court latitude and, 313–314
The Struggle for Law, 1872
 (Jhering), 588
 Struve, Georg Adam, 290, 362–363, 381–382
 Stryk, Samuel, 236
 Suarez, Francisco, 285–286, 347
Subjective Public Rights (Jellinek), 593
 subsidiarity (European law), 702–703, 706, 713
 suffrage/voting rights, 573–574, 708
Sulla condotta delle acque (Romagnosi), 503
Summa Codicis, 79, 80
Summa decretalium (Bernard of Pavia), 101, 103
Summa Institutionum, 79
Summa Perusina, 61
Summa Theologica (Aquinas), 283–284
Summa totius artis notariae (Rolandinus), 134–135, 379
Summa Trium Libroum (Rolandus Guarmignani of Lucca), 81
Super usibus feudorum (Andrea d'Isernia), 164
 Supreme Courts, decisions of, 307–309
Sverige Rikes Lag (Sweden), 338–339
 Swabian Mirror (*Schwabenspiegel*), 184
 Sweden, royal legislation in, 338–339
 Switzerland
 civil code of, 557–559
 18th century jurists in, 365–366
 revolution of 1848, 540
 royal legislation and, 325
 sworn pacts (*edsöre*), 192
 syndicators, 116
 synods, 16, 44, 66, 96, 102, 106
System (Savigny), 526
 Tacitus, 24–26, 54, 261
 Tanucci, Bernardo, 361, 436–437
 Tapia, Carlo, 317, 321–322
 Target, Guy Jean-Baptiste, 475–476, 486
 Tartagni, Alexander, 165
 tax law, 429–430, 432, 445
 teaching method (*Libri legales*), 275
 territorial law (*Landrechte*), 184, 198–199, 324, 330–331, 377
 Tertullian, 59–60
 Tesauo, Antonino, 317
 Teutonicus, Johannes (Giovanni Teutonico), 99, 101, 102, 208
 text, relevance of, 677–678
 Thatcher, Margaret, 663–664
Theatrum veritatis ac iustitiae (De Luca), 291
La Thémis (Jourdan), 515
 Theodosian Code/Codex, 5, 7, 264–265, 373, 526–527
 Theodosian tradition, 184
 Theodosius I, 3, 17, 18
 Theodosius II, 7
 Thibaut, Anton, 524, 532–533
 Thöl, Heinrich, 554
 Thoma, Richard, 624–625
 Thomas, Aquinas, 112–113, 283–285
 Thomas á Becket, 214
 Thomasius, Christian, 356–358
 Thou, Christofle de, 323, 375
 Tigrini, Franciscus, 164

- Tiraqueau, André, 267, 277
 Tocco, Carlo di, 168
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 517, 570–571
 Tommasi, Donato, 499
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 613
Topics (Cicero), 87
Toros laws, 327–328
 Torre, Raffaele della, 281
 torture, judicial, 227, 315, 357, 387, 417, 425–426, 431–432, 434, 437
 Toschi, Domenico (Tuschi), 278
 Toulouse, School of, 155
Tractatus criminalis (Deciani), 280
Tractatus de cambiis, 1641 (De Turri), 281
Tractatus theologicus-politicus (Spinoza), 347–348
Tractatus Universi Iuris (encyclopaedia of legal treatises), 275, 296
Tractatus varii (Bossi), 279, 281
 Trade Union Act (Great Britain), 567
Traité de droit pénal (Rossi), 517
 transaction interpretation, in *ius commune*, 208–210
Treatise of Private Law (Gierke), 591
Treatise on Tenures (Littleton), 385
 Treaty of Amsterdam, 704–705
 Treaty of Lisbon, 711–715
 Treaty of Maastricht, 701–705
 Treaty of Nice, 707, 708
 Treaty of Paris, 691–692
 Treaty of Stability, Cooperation and Governance (Fiscal Compact), 715–716
 Treaty of Versailles, 622–623, 645
 Trent, Council of, 237, 240, 622
 Treves, Renato, 672
 trial by jury, 216–217, 227, 455
 trial procedure (canonical process), 139–143
 Tribonian, 8, 264, 267, 607
 Triepel, Heinrich, 553, 625
 Trollope, Anthony, 1815–1882, 492–493
 Troplong, R.T., 514
The Twelve Tables (XII Tables), 264–265
Two treatises on government (Locke), 349
 Ugo (glossator), 64
 Ugucione da Pisa, 109, 112
 Ulpian (jurist), 8, 91, 112, 210, 260–261
 Unger, Joseph, 587
 Unger, Roberto, 680
 United Nations, 620, 718–723, 725, 726, 727, 735–737
 universal laws/normative system, 210–211
 universities, founding/expansion of, 151–152
 University of Bologna, 124–130
 University of Coimbra, 151–152, 203
 University of Glasgow, 401
 University of Halle, 363
 University of Jena, 300, 363
 University of Leiden, 286–288, 289, 400
 University of Naples, 80, 129, 151, 163, 291–293
 University of Orléans, 152–155
 University of Padua, 80, 129, 161–164, 274, 371
 University of Pavia, 416, 431
 University of Perugia, 129, 156, 161, 163
 University of Pisa, 80, 129, 151–152, 161, 274, 436
 Uri, Pierre, 694
Usatges (*Usatici*) of Barcelona, 171, 189
Usus modernus pandectarum (Stryk), 288–291
 Vacarius (Vacario), 195, 221, 224–225
 Valin, René-Josué, 335–336
 Valla, Lorenzo, 258, 263–264, 273
 Vargha, Julius, 582
 vassal, 40–44, 121–122, 168–169. *See also* Feudal age
 Vassalli, Filippo E., 621, 631, 633, 643
 Vatican Council, 542, 622, 657, 727
 Vattel, Emer de, 257, 365–366
 Vázquez, Fernando, 285
 Vazquez, Gabriel, 285
 Veneto, legislation in, 504–505
De verborum significatione (Alciati), 260
 Verri, Alessandro, 415
 Verri, Gabriele, 369–370, 415

- Verri, Pietro, 415
 Versailles, Treaty of, 622–623, 645
 Vico, Giambattista, 358, 510
 Vienna, Congress of, 1815, 496–497
 Vigelius, Nikolaus, 270–271
 Vincentius, Hispanus, -ca. 1234, 103
 Viner, Charles, 395
 Vinnen, Arnold (Vinnius), 288, 289–290, 381–382
 Virginia Project (Madison), 440
 Visigoth law, 28–29. *See also Liber iudiciorum* (Visigoth law)
 Vitoria, Francisco de, 252–253, 256–257, 283–284, 285, 347
 Vittorio Amedeo II, 383
 Vivante, Cesare, 603
 Voet, Johannes, 289–290
 Volksgeist, 524, 525
 Voltaire, 412–414
 voluntarism, 285, 349, 352, 354
voluntas legis, 159
 voting/electoral rights, 573–574, 708
- Wach, Adolf, 604–605
 Wächter, Carl Georg von, 530
 Waitz, Georg, 608
 Warnkönig, Leopold August, 533–534
 Washington, George, 441–442
 Wazo of Liège, Bishop, 66
 Weber, Max, 593–594, 638–639, 672, 733
 Weimar Constitution, 622–626
 Wernerius. *see* Irnerius (jurist)
 Western Empire, 1, 3, 49–50
 Westminster Statute, 219–220
 Westphalia, Peace of, 234, 236, 248, 257, 329–330, 365–366, 734, 735–736
 Wettstein, Johann Jakob, 325
- Wieacker, Franz, 671–672
 Wilda, Wilhelm Eduard, 528–529
 Willelmus de Cabriano, 78
 William III, King of England, 392
 William of Ockham, 113, 285
 William the Conqueror, 37, 214
 wills, interpretation of, 209
 Windscheid, Bernhard, 555, 585–587, 589, 602
 Wolff, Christian, 364–366
 Wolowski, L., 516
 women, rights of, 25, 31, 168, 170–171, 332, 450, 459, 476, 490, 492, 516, 546, 562–564, 659, 660, 661–662, 665, 673, 682–683, 729
 workers. *see* labour law
 World Trade Organisation (WTO), 730
 World Wars, 617–618, 621–622, 689–691, 717, 718, 719, 725, 726
 Worms, Diet of, 68, 214, 329–330
 writs, system of, 215–220, 386–387
- Yale law school, 678–680
 Year Books (*Reports*), 394–395
 yeomen, 171, 320
 Yves, Bishop of Chartres, 69
- Zacchary, Pope (Zacharias), 51
 Zachariae, Carl, 514–515
 Zanardelli, Giuseppe, 549–550, 583
 Zanardelli Code, 549–550, 628
 Zanobini, Guido, 643
 Zasius, Ulrich, 260, 321
 Zeerleder, Albert, 558
 Zeiller, Franz von, 488, 504
 Zola, Émile, 492–493, 680
 Zollverein (German Customs Union), 539, 553–554, 700