

Index

- 1-D steady-state conduction, 32
- 2-D steady-state conduction, 255
- absorption coefficient, 101
- adaptive step size, 343
- adiabatic, 82
- advective mass transfer, 842
- adverse pressure gradient, 558
- analytical solution, 35, 105, 316
 - Bessel function, 196
 - boundary conditions, 39, 80, 191, 389
 - bounded problems, 398
 - conduction in a cylindrical shell, 56
 - conduction in a plane wall, 45
 - conduction in a spherical shell, 58
 - constants of integration, 40
 - differential energy balance, 38
 - eigencondition, 399
 - eigenvalues, 399
 - extended surface, 188
 - general solution, 40, 55, 80
 - homogeneous ODE, 189, 195, 318
 - hyperbolic functions, 194, 202
 - initial condition, 390
 - interface energy balance, 82, 90, 256
 - linear ODE, 189
 - lumped capacitance, 317
 - method of undetermined coefficients, 190, 319
 - nonhomogeneous ODE, 189
 - nonseparable ODE, 189
 - order of ODE, 189
 - particular ODE, 189, 318
 - particular solution, 331
 - plane wall transient problem, 398
 - semi-infinite body problems, 393
 - separable ODE, 39, 319
 - spherical shell, 57
 - table of linear homogeneous ODEs, 196
 - thermal energy generation, 80, 95
 - transient conduction, 388
- annular flow, 730
- apparent friction factor, 599
- applications
 - absorption of radiation, 101
 - buildings, 1
 - climate change, 1
 - comfort, 1
 - cryogenics, 67
 - current leads, 95
 - diffusion tube, 845
 - finned surfaces, 217
 - fins, 201
 - freezer, 3
 - fuel rod, 640
 - fuse, 224
 - greenhouse effect, 886
 - heat exchangers, 754
 - heat pump, 646
 - hot-wire anemometer, 565
 - humidification, 827
 - photosynthesis, 871
 - photovoltaic, 12
 - power electronics, 219
 - power generation, 1
 - psychrometry, 853
 - pump curve, 622
 - refrigeration, 720
 - renewable energy, 1
 - solar collector, 893, 898
 - thermoelectric cooler, 3
 - thermometry, 313
 - vehicles, 1
 - water purification, 738
- assignments vs. equations, 125
- automesh, 443
- average friction coefficient, 519
- average Nusselt number, 521
- balanced heat exchanger, 788
- Bessel function, 196, 408
- binary diffusion coefficient, 831
- Biot number, 186–187, 269, 310, 400
- blackbody, 867, 872
- blackbody radiation exchange, 879
- blackbody spectral emissive power, 868
- blowing factor, 850
- boiling, 536, 720
- boiling crisis, 723
- boiling number, 731
- boundary conditions, 39, 80, 91, 390
- boundary layer, 477
- boundary layer equations, 515
- boundary layer growth rate, 511
- boundary layer simplifications, 491, 511
- bounded problems, 398
- Buckingham's Pi Theorem, 515

- bulk mass transfer, 842
- bulk temperature, 602
- bulk velocity, 593
- buoyancy, 672
- buoyancy velocity, 674
- burnout point, 722

- capacitance rate, 760
- capacitance ratio, 787–788
- Chapman–Enskog method, 831
- chemically inert, 827
- Chilton–Colburn analogy, 493
- Coefficient of Performance, 3
- Colburn j_H factor, 773
- compact heat exchangers, 773
- composition, 827
- computational fluid dynamic, 477
- computer software, 5
- condensation, 536, 720, 736
- conduction, 6, 375
 - continuum approach, 32
 - energy carriers, 6, 32, 35
- conduction length, 310
- constants of integration, 40
- contact resistance, 60
 - area specific, 60
 - typical values of, 61
- continuity equation, 504, 511, 516
- convection, 7, 59, 477
 - apparent friction factor, 599
 - average friction coefficient, 519
 - average Nusselt number, 521
 - boiling, 720
 - boiling number, 731
 - boundary layer, 477
 - boundary layer equations, 515
 - boundary layer growth rate, 511
 - boundary layer Reynolds number, 499
 - boundary layer simplifications, 491, 511
 - Buckingham’s Pi Theorem, 515
 - bulk temperature, 602
 - bulk velocity, 593
 - buoyancy velocity, 674
 - Chilton–Colburn analogy, 493
 - condensation, 720
 - continuity equation, 504, 511, 516
 - convection number, 731
 - correlations, 477, 518
 - critical heat flux, 721
 - critical Rayleigh number, 677, 706
 - critical Reynolds number, 500, 596
 - Darcy friction factor, 599
 - dimensional analysis, 515
 - dimensionless numbers, 477
 - drag coefficient, 495, 520
 - drag force, 495
 - drop condensation, 736
 - Eckert number, 517
 - eddy conductivity, 502
 - energy balance on internal flow, 637
 - energy conservation equation, 513
 - evaporation, 720
 - external flows, 536, 591
 - Fanning friction factor, 599
 - film boiling, 723
 - film condensation, 736
 - flow boiling, 721, 730–731
 - flow condensation, 743
 - forced convection, 8, 536
 - form drag, 495
 - free convection, 672
 - free stream pressure gradient, 513
 - free stream temperature, 480
 - friction coefficient, 490, 519
 - fully rough region, 539
 - governing equations, 504
 - governing equations, Cartesian, 504
 - governing equations, radial, 504
 - Grashof number, 676
 - heat transfer coefficient, 7, 486, 602
 - hydraulic diameter, 593
 - hydrodynamic entry length, 591, 594, 596
 - hydrodynamically developing region, 592
 - hydrodynamically fully developed region, 592
 - internal flows, 536, 591
 - laminar flow, 477
 - local Nusselt number, 520
 - local vs. average quantities, 494
 - mean temperature, 602, 637
 - mean velocity, 593
 - mixed convection, 708
 - modified Reynolds analogy, 493
 - momentum balance, 597
 - momentum boundary layer, 478
 - momentum principle, 506
 - Moody friction factor, 599
 - natural convection, 8, 536, 672
 - natural convection reference velocity, 674
 - Navier–Stokes Equations, 508
 - normal stress, 507
 - no-slip condition, 478
 - nucleate boiling, 721
 - Nusselt number, 490–491
 - order of magnitude analysis, 511
 - pool boiling, 721
 - Prandtl number, 483, 490, 517
 - pressure gradient, 597
 - ratio of boundary layer thicknesses, 490
 - Rayleigh number, 676
 - relationship to conduction, 483

- relative roughness, 539
- Reynolds analogy, 492, 524
- Reynolds number, 489, 517
- roughness of ducts, 621
- saturated pool boiling, 721
- self-similar solution, 489
- shear stress, 478, 484
- sub-cooled pool boiling, 721
- tangential stress, 507
- thermal boundary layer, 480
- thermal entry length, 601
- thermally developing region, 601
- thermally fully developed region, 601
- total capacitance rate, 639
- turbulence, 498
- velocity boundary layer, 478
- viscous dissipation function, 509
- viscous sublayer, 501, 539, 596
- x -momentum equation, 512
- y -momentum equation, 513
- convection number, 731
- convective boiling, 730
- convergence error, 120
- correlation, 477, 518
 - average C_f , plate, 540
 - average f , rectangular duct, 614
 - average f , round duct, 611
 - average f , smooth turbulent duct, 620
 - average Nu , cylinder, 562
 - average Nu , extrusions, 569
 - average Nu , horizontal upward heated plate, 680
 - average Nu , plate, 545
 - average Nu , round duct, 628
 - average Nu , sphere, 574
 - C_D , cylinder, 560
 - C_D , sphere, 573
 - condensation, bank of horizontal cylinders, 742
 - condensation, horizontal downward plate, 741
 - condensation, horizontal upward plate, 742
 - condensation, single finned tube, 742
 - condensation, single horizontal cylinder, 742
 - condensation, vertical wall, 738
 - drag coefficient, 520
 - enclosure, free convection, 706
 - film temperature, 537
 - fully developed f , annular duct, 614
 - fully developed f , rectangular duct, 613
 - fully developed f , rough turbulent duct, 620
 - fully developed f , round duct, 611
 - fully developed f , smooth turbulent duct, 619
 - fully developed Nu , annular duct, 631
 - fully developed Nu , rectangular duct, 631
 - fully developed Nu , round duct, 627
 - fully developed Nu , turbulent duct, 632
 - horizontal cylinder, free convection, 694
 - horizontal downward heated plate, 681
 - local C_f , plate, 538
 - local C_f , plate, fully rough, 540
 - local C_f , rough plate, 539
 - local Nu , cylinder, 561
 - local Nu , plate, 543
 - local Nu , plate w/constant flux, 555
 - local Nu , plate w/unheated length, 553
 - methodology for using, 536, 609
 - mixed convection, 708
 - plate at an angle, free convection, 688
 - pool boiling, 725
 - sphere, free convection, 693
 - vertical channel, free convection, 701
 - vertical cylinder, free convection, 695
 - vertical plate, free convection, 677
- counter-flow heat exchanger, 756
- Crank–Nicolson, 444
- critical heat flux, 721, 723
- critical Rayleigh number, 677, 706
- critical Reynolds number, 500, 596
- critical time step, 335, 420
- crossed and uncrossed strings method, 876
- cross-flow heat exchanger, 803
- cylindrical shell, 54
- Darcy friction factor, 599
- definition of a derivative, 38
- design process, 84
- Dewar, 67
- differential control volume, 37
- diffuse, 867, 897
- diffuse gray surface, 898
- diffuse gray surface approximation, 896
- diffuse gray surface radiation exchange, 900
- diffuse surface, 897
- diffuse surface approximation, 895
- diffusion, 827
- diffusion coefficient, 831
- diffusion penetration depth, 839
- diffusion tube, 845
- diffusive energy transport, 375
- diffusive time constant, 380
- dilute solution, 833
- dimensional analysis, 515
- dimensionless numbers, 477
- direct transfer heat exchanger, 755
- drag coefficient, 495, 520
- drag force, 495
- drop condensation, 736
- dry out, 731
- dry-bulb temperature, 854
- Eckert number, 517
- eddy conductivity, 502

- EES, 13
 - \$IntegralAutoStep, 432
 - \$IntegralTable, 344
 - \$UnitSystem, 16
 - \$UpdateGuesses, 72
 - \$VarInfo, 111
 - 1-D transient solution with, 417
 - 2-D conduction solutions with, 273
 - array, 110, 126
 - Arrays Window, 110
 - Compact Heat Exchanger Library, 774
 - Conductivity, 16, 71
 - constants, 10
 - Convection Library, 686
 - Convert, 10
 - ConvertTemp, 10
 - Cylinder_T_ND, 409
 - D_12_gas, 831
 - D_12|o_liquid, 834
 - Duplicate command, 110
 - equations vs. assignments, 125
 - Equations Window, 10
 - External_Flow_Plate_ND, 546
 - function, 125
 - guess values, 70, 126, 227
 - Heat Exchanger Library, 792
 - Heat Transfer Library, 203
 - ideal gas model, 17
 - Integral command, 343, 430, 577
 - IntEnergy, 16
 - Internal Flow Convection Library, 621
 - Max, 112
 - nested Duplicate loops, 275
 - numerical solutions in, 110
 - optimization, 99
 - Parametric Table, 14, 73
 - Planewall_T_ND, 400
 - plot, 14
 - procedures, 546
 - properties, 16
 - secondary units, 11
 - setting unit system, 16
 - Shape Factor Library, 258
 - Solution Window, 11
 - solving implicit equations with, 13, 70
 - solving ODEs with, 343
 - Sphere_T_ND, 410
 - string variable, 267
 - Transient Conduction Library, 398
 - Variable Information Window, 126
 - View Factor Library, 879
- effective heat transfer coefficient, 412
- effectiveness, 787
- effectiveness- NTU , 778, 787
- effectiveness- NTU solution, 792
- eigencondition, 399
- eigenvalues, 399, 405
- electromagnetic radiation, 866
- electromagnetic waves, 8, 866
- emissivity, 8, 62
- enclosure, 706
- enclosure rule, 874
- energy balance, 5, 37, 637
- engineering judgment, 291
- enthalpy, 2, 509
- equations vs. assignments, 126
- Euler Method, 333, 418
- evaporation, 536, 720
- excess temperature difference, 721
- explicit equations, 119
- explicit technique, 334
- extended surface, 185
 - analytical solution, 188
 - approximation, 185–186
 - Biot number, 186–187
 - fin, 201
 - fin corrected length, 209
 - fin effectiveness, 207
 - fin efficiency, 202, 276
 - fin efficiency solutions, 204
 - fin resistance, 213
 - fin tip convection, 207
 - finned surfaces, 217
 - overall surface efficiency, 219
 - prime surface, 219
- external equilibration, 383
- external fractional function, 869
- Fanning friction factor, 599
- favorable pressure gradient, 558
- FEHT, 288
 - automesh, 443
 - temperature contours, 444
- Fick's Law, 830
- film boiling, 723
- film condensation, 736
- film temperature, 537
- fin corrected length, 209
- fin effectiveness, 207
- fin efficiency, 202, 276
- fin efficiency solutions, 204
- fin resistance, 213
- fin tip convection, 207
- finite difference, 105, 268
- finite element technique, 288, 441
 - mesh, 289, 443
 - mesh convergence, 290, 444
 - specifying the problem, 289
- finned surfaces, 217
- fins, 185, 201, *See* extended surface

First Law of Thermodynamics, 509
 flow boiling, 721, 730–731
 flow condensation, 743
 for loop, 117
 forced convection, 8
 form drag, 495
 fouling, 645, 762
 fouling factor, 762
 fouling resistance, 762
 Fourier number, 399–400, 404, 408, 410
 Fourier's Law, 6, 32, 478
 free convection, 672
 free stream pressure gradient, 513
 free stream temperature, 480
 free stream velocity, 477
 frequency, 866
 friction coefficient, 490, 519
 Froude number, 744
 fully implicit method, 425
 fully rough region, 539, 620
 function, 125
 fuse, 224

Galileo number, 744
 gas constant, 830
 Gauss–Seidel iteration, 119, 131, 283, 428
 general solution, 40, 55, 80
 global error, 334
 Graetz number, 628
 Grashof number, 676
 gravitational (potential) energy, 509
 gravitational force, 507
 greenhouse effect, 886

heat exchanger, 646, 754
 balanced, 788
 behavior at low capacitance ratio, 793
 behavior at low NTU , 795
 capacitance rate, 760
 capacitance ratio, 787–788
 classification, 755
 compact heat exchanger, 773
 correction factor for LMTD, 786
 counter-flow, 756, 783
 cross-flow, 758, 786
 design, 797
 design-type problems, 790
 direct transfer, 755
 effect of configuration, 796
 effectiveness, 787
 effectiveness– NTU , 787
 effectiveness– NTU solution, 792
 fouling, 762
 fouling factor, 762
 indirect transfer, 755

log-mean temperature difference, 782
 mixed vs. unmixed, 758
 number of transfer units, 787–788
 overall energy balance, 759
 parallel-flow, 755, 784
 plate, 756
 regenerators, 755
 rotary regenerator, 755
 shell-and-tube, 756
 simulation-type problems, 790
 total conductance, 646, 761
 tube banks, 765
 tube-in-tube, 755
 heat exchanger design, 797
 heat flux, 6
 heat mass transfer analogy, 849
 heat transfer, 1
 definition of, 2
 goal of, 2
 mechanisms of, 6
 relevance of, 1
 heat transfer coefficient, 7, 59, 486, 502, *See also* convection
 effective, 412
 laminar vs. turbulent, 502
 typical values of, 8
 Heat Transfer Library, 203
 Heisler charts, 400
 hemispherical emissivity, 893
 Henry constant, 836
 Henry number, 836
 Henry's Law, 836
 Heun's Method, 338, 423
 homogeneous ODE, 189
 hydraulic diameter, 593
 hydrodynamic entry length, 591, 594, 596
 hydrodynamically developing region, 592
 hydrodynamically fully developed region, 592
 hydrophobic, 737
 hyperbolic functions, 194

Ideal Gas Law, 675
 ideal gas mixture, 830
 ideal gas model, 17
 implicit equations, 125
 implicit technique, 340
 incompressible, 21, 504
 indirect transfer heat exchanger, 755
 initial condition, 318, 390
 Integral command, 343
 integral techniques, 553
 interface energy balance, 82, 97, 256
 internal energy, 2, 509
 internal equilibration, 383
 internal flow, 591
 irradiation, 900

- Kapitza effect, 60
- kinematic viscosity, 483
- kinetic energy, 509
- Kirchhoff's Law, 897, 901
- Knudsen number, 33
- laminar flow, 477
- Laplace transform, 390
- Laplace's equation, 256
- Leidenfrost point, 723
- Lewis number, 848
- linear ODE, 189
- local error, 335
- Lockhart Martinelli parameter, 744
- log-mean temperature difference, 778, 782
- lumped capacitance, 310, 375
 - "long-time" solution, 331
 - assumption, 310
 - external equilibration, 383
 - numerical solution, 332
 - ramped temperature, 320
 - response, 313
 - step change in temperature, 320
 - time constant, 311, 326
- mass concentration, 828
- mass flux, 732
- mass fraction, 827
- mass transfer, 827
 - diffusion coefficient, 831
 - Fick's Law, 830
 - heat mass transfer analogy, 849
 - mass transfer coefficient, 848
 - Sherwood number, 849
 - simultaneous heat and mass transfer, 853
 - stationary solid, 838
 - Stefan flow, 842–843
 - Stefan's Law, 845
- mass transfer coefficient, 849
- mass velocity, 732, 774
- MATLAB, 113–115
 - % symbol, 115
 - 3-D plotting, 283
 - backslash operator, 118
 - clear command, 115
 - comment in, 115
 - for loop, 117
 - inv command, 118
 - inverting a matrix in, 118
 - mapping to a function, 434
 - nonlinear equations, 123
 - ode45, 346, 432
 - odeset, 347
 - plot command, 118
 - script, 115
 - Script Editor, 115
 - semicolon, 115, 122
 - solving 1-D transient problems in, 421
 - solving ODEs in, 345
 - successive substitution with, 129
 - while loop, 121
 - who command, 115
 - workspace, 118
 - zeros function, 116
- matrix decomposition, 113, 427
- matrix equation, 114
- mean temperature, 602, 637
- mean velocity, 593
- mechanism equations, 38
- mesh, 288
- mesh convergence, 290, 444
- method of undetermined coefficients, 190, 319
- mixed convection, 708
- modified Froude number, 745
- modified Reynolds analogy, 493
- molar concentration, 828
- molar mass, 17, 828
- mole, 828
- mole fraction, 828
- molecular properties, 501
- momentum, 506
- momentum balance, 597
- momentum boundary layer, 478
- momentum principle, 506
- Moody friction factor, 599
- natural convection, 8, 672
- natural convection reference velocity, 674
- Navier–Stokes Equations, 508
- nested Duplicate loops, 275
- Newton's Law of Cooling, 7, 59, 486
- Newton's Law of Viscosity, 508
- Newtonian fluid, 508
- NIST Standard Reference Database 23, 16
- nodes, 105
- noncircular extrusions, 568
- nonhomogeneous ODE, 189
- nonlinear equations, 123, 125
- nonseparable ODE, 189
- normal stress, 507
- N*-surface solutions, radiation, 887
- nucleate boiling, 721
- nucleation sites, 722
- number of transfer units, 787–788
- numerical solution, 35, 105
 - 2-D problems in EES, 273
 - adaptive step size, 343
 - boundary nodes, 108, 271
 - coefficient matrix, 114, 278
 - constant vector, 114, 278

- critical time step, 335, 420
- distributing nodes, 107
- energy balance for, 107
- error for Gauss–Seidel, 120, 284
- error for successive substitution, 130
- Euler method, 333, 418
- explicit technique, 334, 340, 421, 425
- extended surface, 223
- finite difference, 105, 268
- finite element technique, 288, 966
- fully implicit method, 340, 425
- Gauss–Seidel iteration, 119, 283, 428
- global error, 334, 339
- Heun’s method, 338, 423
- implicit technique, 340, 425
- local error, 335
- matrix decomposition, 278, 427
- matrix equation, 114
- matrix inversion, 118
- mesh, 288
- nodes, 105, 269, 415
- ODE solvers, 343
- order of technique, 334, 423
- predictor–corrector methods, 338, 423
- state equation, 332, 417
- successive substitution, 127
- temperature-dependent properties, 123
- time steps, 333, 417
- tolerance for Gauss–Seidel, 120
- unstable, 335, 419
- verification of, 106, 112, 228, 277, 290, 333
- with EES, 110, 125
- with MATLAB, 113
- with matrix decomposition, 113
- Nusselt number, 490–491, 520

- ODE solvers, 343
- ode45, 346
- ODEs, *See* analytical solution
- Ohm’s Law, 46
- ohmic dissipation, 75
- opaque, 896
- optimization, 99
- order of magnitude analysis, 511
- overall energy balance, 759
- overall surface efficiency, 219
- ozone, 867

- parallel-flow heat exchanger, 755
- partial differential equation, 256
- partial pressure, 830
- particular ODE, 189
- penetration depth, 376
- Phase Rule, 15
- photovoltaic, 12

- Planck’s Law, 868–869
- plane wall, 36, 76, 398
- plate heat exchanger, 756
- pool boiling, 721
- Prandtl number, 483, 490, 517
- predictor–corrector methods, 338, 423
- pressure, 507
- pressure gradient, 597
- prime surface, 218–219
- problem solving methodology, 5
 - analysis, 5
 - assumptions, 5
 - exploration, 5
 - SI units, 10
 - sketch, 5
 - solution, 5
- procedures, 546
- properties, 15
 - binary diffusion coefficient, 831
 - conductivity, 18
 - density, 17
 - diffusion coefficient, 831
 - enthalpy, 22
 - from EES, 16
 - incompressible, 21
 - kinematic viscosity, 483
 - molecular, 501
 - real fluid, 15
 - saturated liquid, 15
 - saturated vapor, 15
 - specific heat capacity, 17, 21
 - thermal diffusivity, 378
 - thermodynamic, 15
 - transport, 15
 - viscosity, 18
 - volumetric thermal expansion coefficient, 674
 - volumetric thermal expansion coefficient, ideal gas, 675
- psychrometer, 853
- pump curve, 622

- radiation, 8, 62
- radiation heat transfer coefficient, 69
- radiosity, 900
- ramped temperature, 320
- rate equations, 2, 7, 33, 38
- Rayleigh number, 676
- real surface radiation, 892
- reciprocity, 875
- reference state, 17
- REFPROP, 16
- regenerators, 755
- relative roughness, 539
- re-radiating surface, 905
- resistance equation, 46, 57
- Reynolds analogy, 492, 524

1000

- Reynolds number, 489, 499, 517
- rotary regenerator, 755
- roughened surfaces, radiation from, 897
- roughness, 621
- saturated pool boiling., 721
- Schmidt number, 848
- script, 115
- selective surface, 894
- self-similar solution, 489, 544
- self-similar techniques, 390
- semi-gray surface, 895
- semi-infinite, 375, 393
- semi-infinite medium, 258
- separable ODE, 39
- separation, 558
- separation of variables, 408
- shape factor, 258
- shape factor resistance, 261
- shape factor, interpretation of, 263
- shear stress, 478, 484
- shell-and-tube heat exchanger, 756
- Sherwood number, 849
- SI units, 10
- sign errors & how to avoid them, 90
- simultaneously developing flow, 629
- slenderness ratio, 511
- solubility, 835
- space resistance, 881
- sparse matrix, 114
- specific heat capacity, 17
- spectral distribution, 867
- spectral, directional absorptivity, 896
- spectral, directional emissivity, 892
- spectral, directional reflectivity, 896
- spectral, directional transmissivity, 896
- spectrum, 866
- specular, 897
- speed of light, 866
- sphere, 693
- spherical coordinates, 892
- spherical shell, 57
- staggered tubes, 766
- stagnation point, 558
- Stanton number, 774
- state equation, 332
- steady state, 21, 36
- Steam Tables, 15
- Stefan flow, 842–843
- Stefan’s Law, 845
- Stefan–Boltzmann constant, 8, 869
- step change in temperature, 320
- sub-cooled pool boiling, 721
- successive substitution, 127
- superficial heat transfer coefficient, 732
- surface resistance, 901
- surface roughness, 610
- symmetry, 92, 269, 435
- Taylor series, 335
- thermal boundary layer, 480
- thermal capacitance, 311
- thermal conductivity, 6, 16, 18, 32, 35
 - eddy conductivity, 502
 - expressed in terms of energy carriers, 35
 - meaning of, 35
 - molecular vs. turbulent, 502
 - of alloys, 35
 - of liquids, 35
 - of pure metals, 35
 - of typical materials, 7, 35
 - temperature-dependent, 124
- thermal diffusion, 6
- thermal diffusivity, 378
- thermal energy balance, 75
- thermal energy generation, 76
 - summary of formulae, 95
 - volumetric, 76
- thermal entry length, 601
- thermal radiation, 866
- thermal resistance, 46
 - approximations with, 92, 186, 292, 376, 385, 486, 503
 - contact resistance, 60
 - convection, 59
 - fin, 213
 - finned surface, 219
 - fouling, 762
 - heat exchanger, 760
 - in parallel, 47, 53, 59
 - in series, 47, 50, 59
 - laminar boundary layer, 486
 - network, 47
 - plane wall, 47
 - radial conduction through cylinder, 57
 - radiation, 62, 66
 - semi-infinite resistance, 386
 - shape factor, 261
 - spherical shell, 59
 - table of equations for, 63
 - turbulent boundary layer, 503
 - viscous sublayer, 503
- thermal wave, 376
- thermally developing region, 601
- thermally fully developed region, 601
- thermodynamic equilibrium, 835
- thermodynamics, 2
 - energy balance, 2
 - maximum efficiency, 1
 - review of, 2
 - systems, 2

- time constant, 311, 380
- time steps, 333
- total blackbody emissive power, 868
- total capacitance rate, 639
- total conductance, 646, 720, 761
- total hemispherical emissivity, 893
- total thermal resistance, 760
- transient, 310
- transient conduction
 - bounded problems, 398
 - diffusive time constant, 380
 - external equilibration, 383
 - Fourier number, 399
 - Heisler charts, 400
 - internal equilibration, 383
 - penetration depth, 376, 378
 - semi-infinite resistance, 386
 - single term solutions, 404
 - table of 1st eigenvalues, 405
- transition boiling, 724
- tube banks, 765
- tube-in-tube heat exchanger, 755
- turbulence, 498
- ultraviolet, 867
- unit system, 5
- universal gas constant, 17, 830
- unstable numerical technique, 335
- velocity boundary layer, 478
- view factor, 872
- view factor integral, 873
- viscosity, 18
- viscous dissipation function, 509
- viscous stress, 507
- viscous sublayer, 501, 539, 596
- visible light, 866, 868
- void fraction, 745
- volumetric thermal energy generation rate, 76
- volumetric thermal expansion coefficient, 674
- wake region, 558
- wavelength, 866
- wet-bulb temperature, 854
- while loop, 121
- Wien's Law, 868
- work transfer, 509