

TRANSFORMING RELIGIOUS LIBERTIES

A New Theory of Religious Rights for National and International Legal Systems

Religious liberties are at the center of many debates on how liberal democratic societies can accommodate diversity. This book considers the interaction between law and religion from a broad international, comparative and jurisprudential perspective and proposes a new theoretical approach to religious liberty that both transcends and transforms current approaches to religious rights. Not only does the discussion draw on the work of a range of legal and political philosophers including John Rawls, Ronald Dworkin and John Finnis, it also tests the validity of the various proposals against actual "hard cases" derived from multiple jurisdictions. In so doing, the analysis overcomes longstanding challenges to existing religious rights regimes and identifies a new theoretical paradigm that specifically addresses the challenges associated with religiously pluralist societies. Through this type of interdisciplinary analysis, the book identifies a religio-legal system that both religious and non-religious people can support.

Professor S.I. Strong has taught at the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge in the United Kingdom as well as Georgetown Law Center and the University of Missouri in the United States. Professor Strong has written over 100 books and articles which have been translated into Spanish, Portuguese, French, Russian and Chinese, and has won numerous awards for scholarly writing, including Cambridge's esteemed Yorke Prize. Professor Strong is a former U.S. Supreme Court Fellow and holds a D.Phil. from Oxford, a Ph.D. from Cambridge and a J.D. from Duke, in addition to other degrees.



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A NEW THEORY OF RELIGIOUS RIGHTS
FOR NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL
LEGAL SYSTEMS

S.I. STRONG





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Dedicated to the memory of María Antolina Morales



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This task has become even more important in light of recent events regarding the relationship between law and religion and the proper scope of religious liberty. Over the last fifteen years, numerous countries have struggled to identify how best to respond to the challenge of religious pluralism. Although the debate about the need for and nature of religious liberty is not new, many of the enactments of the early twenty-first century fail to appreciate the historical, theoretical and interdisciplinary nature of religious rights and thus seem likely to create or perpetuate precisely the type of conflicts the promulgating entities say they wish to avoid.

In his book, Foreordained Failure, Steven Smith wrote that "if our present unsatisfactory condition is the product of inquiries and ways of thinking that [are] doomed from the start, then merely pursuing those inquiries and persisting more assiduously in those ways of thinking will only preserve, and perhaps even aggravate, our current confusion" about religious liberty.¹ Numerous authorities have described why religious beliefs and practices deserve protection, both for the benefit of religious believers and for society at large, and this book does not seek to address those types of concerns. Instead, this book takes the discussion to the next level by providing a new theoretical framework for the analysis and implementation of religious

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STEVEN D. SMITH, FOREORDAINED FAILURE: THE QUEST FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCI-PLE OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM 16 (1995).



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Acknowledgments

rights. The material contained herein not only incorporates historical, contemporary and interdisciplinary elements but also tests various philosophical perspectives in a practical matrix generated from an international and comparative constitutional legal analysis.

Although this book addresses contemporary challenges in the area of law and religion, the jurisprudential foundation is built on my doctoral research at Cambridge. As a result, I want to explicitly recognize a debt of gratitude to those who helped me during that time, including my supervisor, Dr. Stephanie Palmer, and my interim supervisor, Prof. Trevor Allan, as well as my internal and external examiners, Prof. Matthew Kramer, Prof. Susan Marks and Prof. Anthony Bradney. I also wish to thank Dr. Rosy Thornton, Dr. Elizabeth Emerson and Alexandra Talbot (née Stearn) for their support and assistance during my years at Cambridge and Prof. Simon Whittaker for his understanding while I completed my doctorate while simultaneously serving as a Lecturer in Law at St. John's College at the University of Oxford. Finally, I would also like to acknowledge the support of the University of Missouri Law School Foundation and the New Hall (now Murray Edwards College) Small Aid Fund in providing research funding at various points during the drafting of this text, as well as the assistance of the many excellent librarians at Cambridge, Oxford and Missouri.

This text has consciously adopted a highly theoretical perspective that is also interdisciplinary, international and comparative in nature. As a result, there will doubtless be issues that are inadequately explained for some readers and overly detailed for others. I hope these errors and omissions will be forgiven, since in this text, as in all other things, I have sought to achieve a balance.

The law discussed herein was correct as of February 1, 2017.



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Equal Status Acts of 2000–2004
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Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008

Criminal Law (Suicide) Act 1993

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Northern Ireland Act 1998 (Designation of Public Authorities) Order 2001/1787 (Explanatory Note)

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Places of Worship Registration Act 1855

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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1 U.S.C. §7

10 U.S.C. §774(a)

20 U.S.C. \$\$41 et seq.

20 U.S.C. §§80q et seq.

25 U.S.C. §1302(a)(1)

42 U.S.C. \$2000e-2

42 U.S.C. §\$2000bb et seq.

42 U.S.C. §\$2000cc et seq.

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- Special Rapporteur of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, Study of Discrimination in the Matter of Religious Rights and Practices, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/200/Rev.1 (1960)
- U.N. Secretary General, *Plan of Action to Prevent Violent Extremism*, UN Doc. A/70/674 (Dec. 24, 2015)



Abbreviations

A.C. Afr. Hum. Rts. L.J.

All E.R.

Am. J. Comp. L. Am. J. Int'l L.

Am. J. Jurisprudence Am. J. Legal Hist.

Antitrust L.J.

Arab Charter Ariz. L. Rev. Ariz. St. L.J.

Atl.

BBC News Mag.

B.H.R.C. Boston Rev. Brook. J. Int'l L.

Buff. Hum. Rts. L. Rev.

B.U. Int'l L.J.

B.Y.U. L. Rev. Cairo Declaration

Cal. Health & Safety Code

Cal. L. Rev.

Camb. Int'l & Comp. L.J.

Camb. L.J.

Law Reports, Appeal Cases

African Human Rights Law Journal

All England Law Reports

American Journal of Comparative Law American Journal of International Law American Journal of Jurisprudence American Journal of Legal History

Antitrust Law Journal

Arab Charter on Human Rights

Arizona Law Review Arizona State Law Journal

The Atlantic

British Broadcasting Corporation News

Magazine

Butterworths Human Rights Cases

Boston Review

Brooklyn Journal of International Law Buffalo Human Rights Law Review Boston University International Law

Journal

Brigham Young University Law Review Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in

Islam

California Health & Safety Code

California Law Review

Cambridge International and

Comparative Law Journal

Cambridge Law Journal

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Cambrian L. Rev.

Can. J.L. & Jurisprudence

Cap. U. L. Rev. Cardozo L. Rev.

Cardozo L. Rev. De Novo

Case W. Res. J. Int'l L.

Case W. Res. L. Rev.

C.E.T.S. Ch.

Chi. J. Int'l L.

Chi.-Kent L. Rev.

CIEU

Clev. St. L. Rev. C.M.L.R.

Colum. J. Transnat'l L. Colum. L. Rev.

Col. Rev. Stat. Company Law.

Comp. Lab. L. Rev.

Conn. J. Int'l L.

Conn. L. Rev.

Contemp. Issues Irish L. & Pol.

Cork Online L. Rev.

Cornell Int'l L.J.

Cornell L. Rev. Cox Crim. Cases

Declaration on Discrimination

D.L.R. (4th)

Duke J. Comp. & Int'l L.

DePaul L. Rev. Ecc. L.J. Emory Int'l L.J.

Cambrian Law Review

Canadian Journal Law & of

Jurisprudence

Capital University Law Review

Cardozo Law Review

Cardozo Law Review De Novo

Case Western Reserve Journal of

International Law

Case Western Reserve Law Review Council of Europe Treaty Series Law Reports, Chancery Division Chicago Journal of International Law

Chicago-Kent Law Review

Court of Justice of the European Union

Cleveland State Law Review Common Market Law Reports

Columbia Journal of Transnational aw

Columbia Law Review Colorado Revised Statutes

Company Lawyer

Comparative Labor Law Review Connecticut Journal of International

Law

Connecticut Law Review

Contemporary Issues in Irish Law and

Politics

Cork Online Law Review

Cornell International Law Journal

Cornell Law Review Cox's Criminal Cases

Declaration on the Elimination of All

Intolerance Forms of and Discrimination Based on Religion or

Belief

Dominion Law Reports 4th

Duke Journal of Comparative &

International Law

DePaul Law Review Ecclesiastical Law Journal

Emory International Law Journal



XXX

Eur. H.R. Rep.

European Court

EWCA

Eur. Hum. Rts. L. Rev.

List of Abbreviations

Emory L.J. Emory Law Journal
E.T.S. European Treaty Series
EU European Union

European Union

Eur. Comm'n H.R. Dec. & Rep. Decisions and Reports of the European

Commission of Human Rights European Human Rights Reports European Human Rights Law Review

Eur. L. J. European Law Journal Eur. L. Rev. European Law Review

European Commission European Commission of Human

Rights

European Convention European Convention on Human

Rights and Fundamental Freedoms European Court of Human Rights England and Wales Court of Appeal

neutral citation

EWHC England and Wales High Court neutral

citation

F.2d Federal Reports 2d Series
F.3d Federal Reports 3d Series
Fam. Law Reports, Family Division

Fed. Appx. Federal Appendix

Federalist Soc'y Rev.
Fed. Prac. & Proc. Civ.
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure,
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure

Fed. R. Civ. P. Federal Rules of Civil Procedure FIU L. Rev. Florida International University Law

Review

Fla. J. Int'l L.

Florida Journal of International Law
Fla. St. U. L. Rev.

Florida State University Law Review
Fletcher F. World Aff.

Fletcher Forum of World Affairs

F.L.R. Family Law Reports

Fordham Int'l L.J. Fordham International Law Journal

Fordham L. Rev. Fordham Law Review

F. Supp. 2d Federal Supplement 2d Series
F. Supp. 3d Federal Supplement 3d Series
Geo. J. Int'l L. Georgetown Journal of International

Law



List of Abbreviations

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Geo. J.L. & Pub. Pol'y Georgetown Journal of Law & Public

Policy

Geo. Wash. Int'l L. Rev. George Washington International Law

Review

Geo. Wash. L. Rev. George Washington Law Review Harvard Human Rights Journal Harv. Hum. Rts. J.

Harv. L. Rev. Harvard Law Review

Harv. L. Rev. F. Harvard Law Review Forum Hastings Law Journal Hastings L.J.

Hastings Race & Poverty L.J. Hastings Race and Poverty Law Journal

Hum. Rts. L.J. Human Rights Law Journal

Houston Journal of International Law Hous. J. Int'l L.

Houston Law Review Hous. L. Rev.

ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and

Political Rights

ICERD International Convention on the

Elimination of All Forms of Racial

Discrimination

ICESCR International Covenant of Economic,

Social and Cultural Rights

IESC Irish Supreme Court neutral citation

Ind. L.J. Indiana Law Journal

Indiana Law Journal Supplement Ind. L.J. Supp. International & Comparative Law Int'l & Comp. L. Q.

Quarterly

Iowa L. Rev. Iowa Law Review I.R. Irish Reports

I.R.L.R. Industrial Relations Law Reports J. Church & St. Journal of Church and State

J. Contemp. Legal Issues Journal of Contemporary Legal Issues

J.L. & Religion Journal of Law and Religion Journal of the Legal Profession J. Legal Prof. Journal of Risk and Uncertainty J. Risk & Uncertainty

John Marshall Review of Intellectual J. Marshall Rev. Intell. Prop. L.

Property Law

Iuridical Rev. Juridical Review L. & Ethics Hum. Rts.

Law & Ethics of Human Rights

La. L. Rev. Louisiana Law Review

Loy. L.A. L. Rev. Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review Md. J. Int'l L. Maryland Journal of International Law



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Md. L. Rev.

List of Abbreviations

Mich. J. Gender & L. Mich. J. Int'l L. Mich. L. Rev. Mich. St. L. Rev.

Minn. L. Rev. Mod. L. Rev. New L.J. NIQB

Notre Dame J.L. Ethics

& Pub. Pol'y

Notre Dame L. Rev.

Nw. U. L. Rev. N.Y. Times

N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol.

N.Y.U. L. Rev. N.Z. U. L. Rev.

Ohio St. J. on Disp. Resol.

O.J.

Okla. L. Rev. Or. Rev. Stat.

Oxford J. Legal Stud.

P.3d

Pac. Rim L. & Pol'y Penn. St. L. Rev. Pepp. L. Rev.

Pol. Theory

Proceedings Nat'l Academy

Sci. of U.S.A.

Pub. L. O.B.

Quinnipiac Health L.J.

Rev. Litig. RFRA

RLUIPA

Maryland Law Review

Michigan Journal of Gender & Law Michigan Journal of International Law

Michigan Law Review Michigan State Law Review Minnesota Law Review Modern Law Review New Law Journal

Northern Ireland Queen's Bench

Division neutral citation

Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics &

Public Policy

Notre Dame Law Review

Northwestern University Law Review

New York Times

New York University Journal of

International Law and Politics New York University Law Review New Zealand University Law Review Ohio State Journal on Dispute

Resolution

Official Journal of the European Union

Oklahoma Law Review
Oregon Revised Statutes
Oxford Journal of Logal Stu

Oxford Journal of Legal Studies

Pacific Reporter 3d

Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal

Penn State Law Review Pepperdine Law Review

Political Theory

Proceedings of the National Academy of Science of the United States of

America Public Law

Law Reports, Queen's Bench Division Quinnipiac Health Law Journal

Review of Litigation

Religious Freedom Restoration Act Religious Land Use and Institutionalized

Person Act



List of Abbreviations

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Roger Williams University Law Review Roger Williams U. L. Rev. Rutgers J.L. & Religion Rutgers Journal of Law & Religion Rutgers Law Review Rutgers L. Rev.

S. Afr. J. Hum. Rts. South African Journal on Human

Rights

San Diego L. Rev. San Diego Law Review

S. Cal. L. Rev. Southern California Law Review

S. Ct. Supreme Court Reporter S. Dak. L. Rev. South Dakota Law Review

S. Ill. U. L.J. Southern Illinois University Law

Iournal

Stat. United States Statutes Sup. Ct. Rev. Supreme Court Review

Sw. L. Rev. Southwestern University Law Review

T.C.A. Tennessee Code Annotated

Tex. J. Int'l L. Texas Journal of International Law TEU Treaty on European Union (Maastricht

TFEU Consolidated Version of the Treaty on

the Functioning of the European

Union

Theoretical Inquiries in Law Theoretical Inquiries L.

T.S. Treaty Series

Tul. Eur. & Civ. L. F. Tulane European & Civil Law Forum U. Balt. L. Rev. University of Baltimore Law Review U.C. Davis L. Rev. University of California Davis Law

Review

U. Chi. L. Rev. University of Chicago Law Review U. Chi. L. Rev. Dialogue University of Chicago Law Review

Dialogue

UCLA Journal of Islamic and Near UCLA J. Islamic & Near E. L.

Eastern Law

UIDHR Islamic Declaration Universal of

Human Rights

U. Ill. L. Rev. University of Illinois Law Review UKAIT Kingdom United Asylum and

Immigration Tribunal neutral citation

UKHL. United Kingdom House of Lords neu-

tral citation



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UKIAT United Kingdom Immigration Appeal

Tribunal neutral citation

UKSC United Kingdom Supreme Court neu-

tral citation

U.N. Charter United Nations Charter

UNESCO United Nations Education, Scientific

and Cultural Organization

Universal Declaration Universal Declaration of Human

Rights

U.N.T.S. United Nations Treaty Series

U. Pa. J. Int'l L. University of Pennsylvania Journal of

International Law

U. Pa. L. Rev.University of Pennsylvania Law ReviewU. Rich. L. Rev.University of Richmond Law Review

U.S. United States Reports
U.S.C. United States Code
Utah L. Rev. Utah Law Review

U. Toronto L.J. University of Toronto Law Journal Va. J. Int'l L. Virginia Journal of International Law

Va. L. Rev. Virginia Law Review

Vand. J. Transnat'l L. Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational

Law

Victoria U. Wellington L. Rev. Victoria University of Wellington Law

Review

Vill. L. Rev. Villanova Law Review
Vt. L. Rev. Vermont Law Review
Vt. Stat. Ann. Vermont Statutes Annotated

Wake Forest J.L. & Pol'y
Wash. & Lee L. Rev.
Wake Forest Journal of Law & Policy
Washington and Lee Law Review

Wash. Post Washington Post

Wash. Rev. Code Washington Revised Code

Wis. Int'l L.J. Wisconsin International Law Journal

Wis. L. Rev. Wisconsin Law Review

Wm. & Mary Bill Rts. J. William & Mary Bill of Rights Journal Wm. & Mary J. Women & L. William & Mary Journal of Women &

the Law

Wm. & Mary L. Rev. William & Mary Law Review Wm. Mitchell L. Rev. William Mitchell Law Review

WL Westlaw



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XXXV

Wolfenden Report Report of the Committee on Homosexual Offences and Prostitution

Yale Hm. Rts. & Dev. L.J. Yale Human Rights & Development

Law Journal

Yale J.L. & Human. Yale Journal of Law & the Humanities

Yale L.J. Yale Law Journal