

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17757-4 — Referring Expressions, Pragmatics, and Style Kate Scott Index More Information

Index

```
Abbott, Barbara, 3-4, 166-7
                                                  conceptually encoded meaning, 18, 56, 60,
acceptability, pragmatic, 6, 21-7, 62, 80
                                                       65-6, 82, 99, 137, 142, 146, 147, 148-50,
                                                       151, 154-6, 175
accessibility
  of context, 11, 24-6
                                                  context of interpretation, 10-11, 16-17, 62,
  of referents, 21-7, 52-3, 59, 80, 105, 117,
                                                       63
     120, 142, 161
                                                  contrast, 8, 132, 140-1, 143, 144, 150-3,
accessibility theory, 6, 37-40, 46-8, 51-6, 86,
                                                       156-7, 162, 166, 172-3
     137, 174
                                                  contrastive stress, 104-7, 173
  and definite descriptions, 58-9, 82,
                                                  deferred reference, 140
  and demonstratives, 134-5
                                                  definite (vs. indefinite) reference, 5, 63-4, 91,
  and null referring expressions, 117-18
                                                       175 - 6
  and pronouns, 94-5, 104
                                                  definite descriptions, 1, 4, 7, 14, 22, 25, 35,
                                                       38-40, 44-7, 49-52, 111-12, 130, 135-8,
advertising discourse, 158, 162-5, 171
                                                       141-3, 146-7, 152-6, 157-61, 162-6,
argument structure, 31-3, 36, 60, 175,
                                                       170-1, 175
     176
attitude, speaker's, 2, 17, 27, 46, 58, 60, 68, 80,
                                                     and misdescriptions, 69-71
    82, 88-9, 94, 106-8, 110-11, 113, 160
                                                     and uniqueness, 61–3
                                                     discourse initial, 89-92
bare noun phrases, 78-9, 154-5
                                                     functional uses of, 78-9
Blakemore, Diane, 18-19, 81, 93-4, 98, 111,
                                                     generic uses of, 78-9
     113, 127-8, 150
                                                    referential, 66, 69, 72-8, 79
bridging inference, 64, 89
                                                    reminder function, 86
                                                     specific uses of, 78
                                                  definiteness, 4-5, 64, 90, 99, 141, 158, 172-3
Carston, Robyn, 16, 20, 28, 67, 69
cognitive effects, 9-14, 18, 26, 28, 35, 49,
                                                  deictic centre, 132, 140-5, 146, 149-50,
    58-9, 68, 70, 73-5, 81-2, 86, 110, 120,
                                                       169-70, 173
     124-5
                                                  demonstrations, 131, 142-4, 148, 151, 159
                                                  demonstratives, 7-8, 26, 38-41, 44-7, 51-2,
cognitive environment, 9-11, 46, 84, 107,
    121, 177
                                                       67
cognitive status, 37, 40-6, 49-53, 56, 59, 63,
                                                     affective uses, 132-3, 157-66
    83, 95, 103-4, 113, 119-20, 135, 137,
                                                    bare, 151, 173
     145, 173
                                                     complex, 130, 136-8, 142-3, 146-8, 151,
                                                       153, 156, 159-60, 163, 173, 175
comprehension, subtasks, 16-18, 27, 148
                                                     distal, 133, 135, 137-42, 144-7, 150,
concepts, 7, 18, 28-32, 61, 66, 77-9, 94, 96-8,
     100 - 1
                                                       157-60, 161, 163, 170-2
conceptual files, 6, 29-36, 55, 57-8, 60-1,
                                                     proximal, 133, 134-5, 137-42, 143-5,
    63-4, 67-92, 94, 111-12, 124-6, 137,
                                                       146-7, 157-9, 166-73
     139, 143, 148-9, 151, 158-9, 162-5,
                                                     true, 142-4, 146
     167-71, 173, 174-7
                                                     versus definite descriptions, 130, 136-8,
conceptual representations, 11, 18-19, 32,
                                                       141-3, 146-8, 149-50, 152-6, 157-61,
    34, 97
                                                       163-5, 170-1
```

187



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17757-4 — Referring Expressions, Pragmatics, and Style Kate Scott Index More Information

188 Index digitally-mediated communication, 7, 115, natural highlighting, 104, 106-7 123 non-truth-conditional meaning, 20, 28, 66, discourse connectives, 18-19, 99, 175 136 null objects, 32-3, 117 elegant variation, 89 null subjects, 7, 32, 114-29 encyclopaedic information, 29-31, 85, 88, number, grammatical, 94-5, 99-102, 175 113 epistemic vigilance, 82 epithets ostensive-inferential communication, 12-13, 174 expressive, 81, 111 journalistic, 83-9, 111 expectations, role in interpretation, 7, 104-7, phatic communication, 159 160, See relevance, expectations of phi-features, 99-101 explicatures, 16-18, 97, 118, 122-4, 156, philosophical approaches to reference, 4 174, 176 political discourse, 54, 161, higher-level, 17, 19, 27, 36, 59, 66-7 possessives, 110, 116, 158-61 explicit meaning. See explicatures expressive effects, 81, 92, 94, 109, 110-11, procedural meaning, 6-8, 18-21, 28, 34, 36, 94, 113, 150 113, 124, 174-6 and definite descriptions, 60-5, 67-9, 78, free indirect discourse, 30, 128 89-92 Frege, Gottlob, 3-4 and demonstratives, 130-73 and pronouns, 94-8, 101-3, 104, 107-8, 111-12, 120-1, 124 gender, 7, 94-102, 108, 113, 175 givenness hierarchy, 37, 40-6, 134, 152, and prosody, 104 sub-personal, 93, 99-100, 111, 155, 168 and definite descriptions, 59, 63, 82 176 and null referring expressions, 118-20 processing effort, 11-14, 18, 26-8, 70, 72-4, and pronouns, 94-5, 103-4 82, 86, 106-7, 120, 121-5, 127, 155, Grice, H. Paul, 14, 43-5, 104 pro-drop languages, 32, 114, 117 pronouns, 1-2, 7, 16, 20, 25, 29, 32, 34-5, higher-level explicatures. See explicatures, 39-41, 42, 44, 47, 49-52, 57-9, 65, 67, 80, higher-level 114-27, 174-5 imagined audience, 84-5, 87, 163 and gender, 100-2, 108 implicatures, 14-16, 18-20, 31, 33, 36, 118, contrastive stress, 104-7 148, 157, 176 discourse initial, 111-12 scalar, 104 prosody, 104-7 strength, 15-16 proper names. See names, proper weak, 15-16, 81, 86, 150, 156, 157 prosody, 103-7 implicit meaning. See implicatures indefinite reference, 42-4, 63-4, 175-6, reference file, 29-30, 64 177 relevance, 6-8, 37-8, 40, 45-6, 49-53, 56, indefinite this, 41, 49, 135, 136, 158, 174 166-73, 176 and irrelevance, 85, 87 cognitive principle, 12 Jackendoff, Ray, 29-32, 61, 63-4 communicative principle, 12, 21 definition, 11 mental files, 30-1 expectations of, 127 mind style, 177 optimal, 12-18, 21-2, 24-8, 35-6, 58, 60, 62-3, 67-8, 73-5, 77, 79-82, 85, 89, misdescription, 7, 69-71, 76, 175, 177 90–1, 96, 97, 112, 120–3, 125–7, 129, names, proper, 1, 4, 39, 47-8, 52-5, 75, 83 135, 140, 149, 155, 157, 160-1, 169, narration, 90-2, 111-12, 121, 128-9, 165-7,

169-70, 171-2, 177

presumption of, 12, 21, 27, 157



Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-17757-4 — Referring Expressions, Pragmatics, and Style Kate Scott Index More Information

Index 189

relevance-theoretic comprehension procedure, 12–14, 20–5, 52–3, 58, 62–3, 74, 80, 89, 104–5, 113, 140, 156 relevance-theoretic comprehension procedure's, 50

semantic frame, 33 speaker's meaning, 3, 18 stylistic effects, 5–6, 27, 54–6, 116, 121–2, 176–7 and definite descriptions, 60, 80–92 and demonstratives, 150, 152, 157–73 and null referring expressions, 127–9 and pronouns, 107–13 sub-personal processing, 98–9, 101–3, 112–13, 175 theta-roles, 32 token feature, 29, 31, 34–5, 61, 63–4, 67, 72–6, 78–9, 89–90, 94, 112, 125, 137, 139, 155, 158, 163

truth conditions, 65-7, 71, 76-7, 93, 154,

Wilson, Deirdre, 21-7

168