

Index

- Action Reconciliation/Service for Peace (ASF), 277. *See also* Aktion Sühnezeichen/Friedensdienste
- Active Museum – Fascism and Resistance in Berlin, 1–2, 30, 105–14, 106f, 113f, 115–17, 121, 197
- activist-to-institution integration, 265
- Adenauer, Konrad, 25, 37, 38, 85, 219
- Ahlem concentration camp memorial, 97, 178–80
- Aktion Sühnezeichen/Friedensdienste* (ASF), 43, 55, 98
- Alexander, Jeffrey, 20
- Allied bombing raids, 35
- alternative archives, 139–40
- alternative city guides (*Stattbücher*), 141
- Amicale Internationale de Neuengamme, 76, 86
- Amnesty International, 252, 253
- anti-cosmopolitan campaign, 39
- anti-German heroism, 24
- anti-monumentality memorial aesthetics, 192–98, 198f
- anti-Semitism, 39, 58, 85, 107
- Antistalinistische Aktion* (ASTAK), 223, 235
- Arbeitsgemeinschaft Verfolgter Sozialdemokraten* (Working Group of Persecuted Social Democrats), 51
- Arbeitsgruppe Neuengamme* (AGN), 86
- Arbeitskreis Berliner Regionalmuseen* (ABR), 119
- Arbeitskreis Bürger gestalten ein Mahnmahl* (Working Group Citizens Design a Memorial), 178. *See also* Ahlem concentration camp memorial
- Arbeitskreis Regionalgeschichte Neustadt* (Working Group Regional History Neustadt), 163
- Archiv der Münchner Arbeiterbewegung e. V.* (Archive of the Munich Workers' Movement), 142
- Art, David, 17
- Aschrott Fountain, 195–96
- Association Human Rights Center Cottbus, 240
- Aufarbeitungsszene* (memorial scene), 216, 219, 226, 229, 246, 270
- Auschwitz trial, 58
- Außerparlamentarische Opposition* (APO), 62
- authenticity in memorial aesthetics, 187–92, 190f
- autonomous activism, 133, 166
- Banabak, Elke, 96
- Barbe, Angelika, 237
- Baum, Herbert, 197
- Baumann, Leonie, 110–11
- Bayrischer Platz memorial, 184–85, 185f
- Beattie, Andrew, 245, 250, 286–87
- Benz, Wolfgang, 206
- Bergen-Belsen camp, 82–84, 83f, 85, 263
- Bergen-Belsen Jewish Committee, 82
- Bergen-Belsen Working Group, 94
- Berger, Thomas, 17
- Berlin Cultural Council, 105
- Berlin Jewish Museum, 179, 191
- Berlin Senate Administration for City Development, 118
- Berlin Wall
- fall of, 3, 34, 68
- Gestapo terrain and, 103
- post-wall memory politics, 68–73, 102, 283–84
- reaction to building of, 231
- Berman, Sheri, 22–23
- Bermeo, Nancy, 20–21
- Bernauer Strasse memorial, 233
- Bernhard, Michael, 16, 270
- Biermann, Wolf, 203f
- Blindenwerkstatt Otto Weidt, 190
- Boeger, Peter, 227–28
- Böge, Volker, 162

Index

327

- Böll, Heinrich, 76
 bottom-up motives for memorialization, 75
 Brandenburg Memorial Foundation, 207, 254, 255, 258, 278
 Brandt, Willy, 58, 76
 Brauckmann, Roland, 210
 “Brexit” vote in the United Kingdom, 71
 Brown, Michael, 27, 268
 Brubaker, Rogers, 29
 Brücker, Eva, 150
 Bubis, Ignatz, 70
 Buchenwald Komitee, 237
Bund der Verfolgten des Naziregimes (BVN), 50, 86
Bund der Vertriebenen (BdV), 44, 119
Bund Stalinistisch Verfolgter (BSV), 220
Bundesbeauftragte(r) für die Unterlagen des Staatssicherheitsdienstes der ehemaligen Deutschen Demokratischen Republik (BStU), 214, 216, 223, 225–27, 234, 277. *See also* Stasi File authority
Bundesministerium für Gesamtdeutsche Fragen (BGF), 44
Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung (Federal Agency for Political Education), 99
Bürgerbüro Berlin group, 247
Bürgerkomitee (Citizens’ Committee) Erfurt, 223
- Camphausen, Gabriele, 186–87, 214–15, 269, 273–74, 284
 Center for Anti-Semitism Research, 207
 Central Council of Jews, 70, 192, 258, 272
 Checkpoint Charlie in Berlin, 4, 5f, 243, 245. *See also* Museum Checkpoint Charlie
 Christian Democratic Party (CDU), 62
 Christian-Jewish cooperation, 3, 56
 civic associations (*Vereine*), 21
 civic autonomy, 26
 Cold War, 45, 51, 66, 111, 174
 collective action repertoire, 133
 collective memory, 16, 291
Comité International de Dachau (CID), 85
 commemoration, 183
 communal property, 16
 Communist Party of West Germany (KPD), 51
 community of conviction, 24
 concentration camp memorials, 68, 81–88, 83f. *See also* specific memorials
 Confino, Alon, 14
Cottbus Menschenrechtszentrum, 210, 240, 241f
 counter-democracy, 21
 counter-monuments, 12, 194, 196
 critical memory, 142–61, 146f, 151f, 155f, 158f, 159f, 160f, 263
 cultural memory, 137
- Dachau concentration camp, 85, 184, 263
 Dammeyer, Manfred, 153
Dampfergruppe (steam ship group), 127
DDR Bürgerbewegung (GDR citizens’ movement), 43, 68, 222, 240
DDR Museum (GDR Museum), 229, 230f
 decentralization in memorial aesthetics, 182–87, 187f
 definitional power over memory, 161–70, 169f
 Demnig, Gunter, 185–86
 democracy
 counter-democracy, 21
 development of, 266
 German political culture, 59
 memory activism and, 6–10, 24–26, 166–67
 safeguarding human rights, 53
 democratic memory, 20, 266, 288–93
 denazification, 69
Denk-Steine (thinking-stones), 193
 Diederich, Hugo, 219, 220, 243
 Diepgen, Eberhard, 87, 164, 191–92
 direct-democratic (*basisdemokratische*) public history, 188
 dissidents in East German memory politics, 222–26
 diversity in memorial aesthetics, 199–202, 201f, 203f
 Dombrowski, Dieter, 219
 Drieselmann, Jörg, 234–35, 247
- East German Communism, 28
 East German memory politics. *See also* German Democratic Republic
 dissidents, 222–26
 for-profit memory initiatives, 229–34, 230f
 framing of memory activism, 234–38
 GDR memorial scene, 214–16
 institutionalizing GDR memory, 245–51
 Leistikowstrasse Memorial, 210, 251–60, 253f, 261
 pragmatics, 226–29
 strategies for memory activism, 238–44, 241f
 summary of, 206–11, 260–61
 unification and, 211–14
 victims’ associations/organizations, 216, 217–22
 Eberhardt, Andreas, 196–97

328 Index

- Endlich, Stefanie, 119
 Eppelmann, Rainer, 235–36
 Erhard, Ludwig, 57
Erinnerungspolitik (memory politics/policy), 12–13
Erlebnisgeneration (experiential generation), 274–75
 euthanasia program, 118, 199
 expert commissions (*Enquete-Kommissionen*), 69
 extra-parliamentary opposition (APO), 135
 Eyerman, Ron, 16
- Faulenbach, Bernd, 272
 Federal Agency for Civic Education, 98. *See also* Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung
 Federal Government Commissioner for Culture and Media (BKM), 282, 285
 Federal Ministry for Pan-German Questions (BGF), 50. *See also* Bundesministerium für gesamtdeutsche Fragen
 Federal Republic of Germany (FRG), 7, 35–38, 56, 131
 Federation of Expellees (BdV), 217
 Federation of Lesbians and Gays in Germany (LSVD), 124
 Feinstein, Margaret Myers, 83
 Finn, Gerhard, 217
 Fischer, Peter, 192
 Fischer-Defoy, Christine, 106, 115, 116, 183
 Fiss, Harald, 227, 228
 Flossenbürg camp, 84, 85
 for-profit memory initiatives, 229–34, 230f
 forgotten victims, 92, 199, 200
 Forster, Reinhold, 172
 frame alignment, 166, 237
 Frank, Sibylle, 229
 Frei, Norbert, 12
 Freiesleben, Christian, 282
Freiheitsglocke (Freedom Bell), 220
 French Revolution, 15
 Frevert, Ute, 59
Friedland-Gedächtnisstätte (Friedland Memorial), 47
 Friends of Refusers of Military Service (*Wehrdiensttotalverweigerer*), 202
- Garbe, Detlef, 122
 Gauck, Joachim, 212, 246
Gedenkstätte Deutscher Widerstand (Memorial to German Resistance), 55, 191
- Gedenkstättenbewegung* (Memorial Site Movement)
 activists and, 125, 237
 disparate groups in, 215
 impact of, 65, 289
 lasting success of, 280
 memory boom, 80
 memory landscape, 182–83
 Nazi terror commemoration, 89–102, 100f, 103, 114
 structure of, 80–81
 success of, 121
 summary of, 30, 124–26
Gedenkstättenkonzeption (federal memorial concept), 68, 90, 91, 267
Geistig-moralische Wende, 62
 German Center for Tourism, 112
 German Democratic Republic (GDR). *See also* East German memory politics
 citizens' movement, 222. *See also* DDR Bürgerbewegung
 memorial scene, 38–42, 214–16
 memory activism in, 66–68, 69
 Nazi prisons, 81–82
 summary of, 9
 German Historical Museum (DHM), 89, 163, 172, 278
 German History Movement. *See* *Geschichtsbewegung*
 German Social Democracy, 23
 German war graves, 89
 Germany, 35–38, 42–57
 Gerz, Jochen, 194, 195
Geschichte für alle e. V. (History for All), 152
Geschichtsbewegung (History Movement)
 access to, 134–42
 activists and, 237
 critical memory and, 142–61, 146f, 151f, 155f, 158f, 159f, 160f
 definitional power over memory, 161–70, 169f
 differences in, 154
 disparate groups in, 215
 impact of, 65, 289
 lasting success of, 280
 mainstreaming memory, 170–77
 memory landscape, 182–83
 overview, 127–30, 128f, 129f
 structure of, 80–81
 summary of, 30, 130–34
Geschichtsfeste (history festivals), 147–48, 165
Geschichtspolitik (history politics/policy), 12–13
Geschichtsverbund Thüringen, 286

Index

329

- Geschichtswerkstatt*, 131, 171–72, 193. *See also* History Workshop
Alexander-Seitz-Geschichtswerkstatt, 158
Geschichtswerkstatt Augsburg, 172
Geschichtswerkstatt Barmbek (History Workshop Barmbek), 142, 164, 165–72
Geschichtswerkstatt e. V., 132, 146–47, 172–73
Geschichtswerkstatt Hamburg-Eimsbüttel, 154
Werkstatt für Ortsgeschichte Köln-Brück e. V. (Workshop for Local History Köln-Brück), 142
 Gestapo terrain, 102–4, 107–8, 288. *See also* Topography of Terror
 Glotz, Peter, 72–73
 Goldhagen, Daniel, 70
 Gößwald, Udo, 275
 Grass, Günter, 72–73
 grassroots agency, 14, 21, 168, 262
 Green Party, 62, 71, 74, 91, 96, 109, 115, 135, 149, 164, 184, 190, 202, 245
Grenzturnverein (Border Tower Association), 240
 Großbölting, Thomas, 211
 GULag system, 251
 Gutzeit, Martin, 67
- Haase, Norbert, 136
 Hansen, Nicoline, 53
 Haß, Matthias, 17, 109–10, 114–15
 Haß, Ulrike, 60
 Hassemer, Volker, 109
 Haunss, Sebastian, 140
 Hausmann, Brigitte, 188
 Heer, Hannes, 163
 Heimann, Siegfried, 168
Heimatgeschichtliche Wegweiser (Homeland History Guides), 152
Heimkehrermahnmal (Monument to Homecomers), 47
 Heinemann, Gustav, 150
 Heinrich, Christoph, 180
 Heller, Agnes, 15
 Herf, Jeffrey, xiv, 7, 36, 39, 58
 Heuss, Theodor, 36, 83
 Hildebrandt, Alexandra, 232–34
 Hildebrandt, Rainer, 231
 Hilfswerk 20. Juli 1944 group, 53
 history politics, 64–65
 History Workshop. *See also* *Geschichtswerkstatt*
 Bavarian, 184
 Berlin, 105, 119, 120, 127, 129f, 138, 159f
 Frauengeschichtswerkstatt (Women's History Workshop), 175
 Galerie Morgenland/Geschichtswerkstatt Eimsbüttel, 162
 Marburg, 143, 159, 161, 200, 201f
 Neuhausen, 175
 Oberhausen, 175
 Rostock, 175
 Solingen, 155
 Hitler's Willing Executioners (Goldhagen), 70
 Hoheisel, Horst, 193, 195–96
 Hollitzer, Tobias, 224
 Holocaust
 legacy of, 66, 281, 289–90
 Memorial to the Homosexual Victims of the Holocaust, 81
 memory regime, 9, 63, 72
 representativeness of, 33, 289
 survivors, 3, 137
 US Holocaust Memorial Museum, 112, 179
 Holzapfel, Carl-Wolfgang, 49, 242
 Hossbach, Friedrich, 189
 Hrdlicka, Alfred, 97
 human rights, 53, 68
 hybrid memorial institutions
 democratic memory and, 288–93
 mediation through, 278–80
 memory policy through, 280–88
 memory work in, 275–78
 staff in, 267–75
 state and civil society, 267
 summary of, 21, 262–66, 264f
- individual memories, 11
 induction ritual Free German Youth in the GDR (*Jugendweihe*), 40
Initiative Dokumentationsstätte Neuengamme, 76, 98
Initiative Haus Wolfenstein, 96, 189–90
Initiative Hotel Silber, 97–98
Initiative Mahnmal (Memorial Initiative), 218
 “inner” democratization, 8
 institutionalizing GDR memory, 245–51
 instrumentalization of memory, 20, 33, 214
 insurgent narratives, 17
 integrationist debate culture, 148
 International Auschwitz Committee, 55
 International Camp Committee at Buchenwald, 82. *See also* Buchenwald Komitee
 International Exhibition of Construction and Design (IBA), 103
 intersubjectively held memories, 11

330 Index

- Jaraus, Konrad, 8
 Jaspers, Karl, 36, 87
 Jewish memory. *See also* Holocaust
 anti-Semitism, 39, 58, 85, 107
 Bergen-Belsen Jewish Committee, 82
 Berlin Jewish Museum, 179, 191
 Central Council of Jews, 70, 192, 258, 272
 Christian-Jewish cooperation, 3, 56
 identity of Nazi victims, 39, 41, 181
 memorial practices, 66–67
 Memorial to the Murdered Jews of Europe, 81, 102, 122, 123, 191, 192, 196
 Jewish Museum, 102
 Jordan, Jennifer, 17–18, 188, 191
 judicial process of transition, 70
 Jungnickel, Dirk, 256
- Kaminsky, Anna, 206, 232, 255, 257, 259
 Kampe, Norbert, 268
 Kansteiner, Wulf, 17, 169
 Katriel, Tamar, 18
 Kattago, Siobhan, 122
 Kirsch, Jan-Holger, 65, 70, 122
 Kissinger, Henry, 178
 Klemke, Rainer, 192, 244, 281
 Kley, Joe, 200
 Klier, Freya, 246–47
 Knabe, Hubertus, 254, 255, 257
 Knabe, Klaus, 239
 Kneist, Gisela, 256
 Knigge, Volkhard, 12
 Knobloch, Heinz, 66
 Knoch, Habbo, 281, 289–90, 292
 Kocka, Jürgen, 149
 Kogon, Eugen, 36
 Kohl, Helmut, 62, 64–65, 73–74, 94–95, 138
 Kolb, Eberhard, 86
Komitee der Antifaschistischen Widerstandskämpfer (Committee of Antifascist Resistance Fighters), 43
 Koshar, Rudy, 17, 92, 183
 Kramer, Stephan, 258
Kreuzberg antifaschistisches Gedenktafelprogramm (Anti-Fascist Commemorative Plaque Program), 184
 Kreuzberg Museum in Berlin, 276
 Kubik, Jan, 16, 270
Kulturrat (Cultural Council), 143
- Kunert, Günter, 66
Kuratorium Unteilbares Deutschland (KUD), 49
- Ladner, Claus Peter, 226–27, 242, 243
 Lammert, Norbert, 245, 288
Landesbeauftragte der Stasiunterlagenbehörde (LStU), 225–26, 236
 Langenbacher, Eric, 72
 Leach, Darcy, 140
Lebenserfahrung und kollektives Gedächtnis (*Life Experience and Collective Memory*) (Niethammer), 149
 leftist survivor organizations, 33
 Leggewie, Claus, 17
 Leiserowitz, Ruth, 67
Leistikowstrasse Memorial, 210, 251–60, 253f, 261
lieux de mémoire (realms of memory), 11
 Lindenberger, Thomas, 19, 28–29, 59, 130, 133, 166, 175–76, 204, 250, 272
 Lindqvist, Sven, 153
 Litfin, Jürgen, 221–22
 Lübke, Hermann, 36
 Lübke, Heinrich, 52f, 52
 Ludwig, Andreas, 133, 171, 173, 239
 Lupu, Noam, 194
 Lutz, Thomas, 98, 268, 277, 283
- mainstreaming memory, 170–77
 majoritarian approach to memory, 8
 Marburger Jäger Memorial, 160f, 160
 Marcuse, Harold, 88, 92–93, 182
 Marienfelde Refugee Center Memorial (*Erinnerungsstätte Notaufnahme-Lager Marienfelde e.V.*), 227
 Martin, Angela, 120
 Marxism, 132–33, 146
 Marxist “K-groups,” 61
 McAdams, James, 211
 Meckel, Markus, 67
 mediation through hybrid memorial institutions, 278–80
 memorial aesthetics
 anti-monumentality and reflexivity, 192–98f, 198f
 authenticity in, 187–92, 190f
 decentralization, 182–87f, 187f
 principles of, 182
 specificity and diversity, 199–202, 201f, 203f
 summary of, 178–82, 179f, 203–5

- Memorial Germany, 252, 253
- Memorial to German Resistance, 102, 124, 263. *See also* Gedenkstätte Deutscher Widerstand
- Memorial to the Homosexuals Persecuted under the National Socialist Regime, 81, 124
- Memorial to the Murdered Jews of Europe, 81, 102, 122, 123, 191, 192, 196
- Memorial to the Victims of Communism, 249
- memorialization initiatives, 218
- memorials to Nazi terror
 - Active Museum, 1–2, 30, 105–14, 106*f*, 113*f*, 115–17, 121
 - communist resistance to fascism, 262
 - early activism, 81–88, 83*f*
 - Gedenkstättenbewegung* and, 89–102, 100*f*
 - Gestapo terrain, 102–4, 107–8
 - instrumentalization of memory, 214
 - nation-wide importance of, 121–24
 - summary of, 76–81, 77*f*, 79*f*, 124–26
- memory activism
 - agency in, 14–19
 - civic activism, 7, 124
 - cultural memory, 137
 - democracy and, 6–10, 24–26
 - East/West Germany, 42–57, 232
 - framing of, 234–38
 - German Democratic Republic, 66–68
 - Holocaust, 9, 63, 72
 - key concepts, 10–13
 - movements and, 19–24
 - outlook, 29–31
 - postwar, 33
 - public memory, 10
 - state actors and, 26–29
 - strategies, 238–44, 241*f*
 - summary of, 1–6, 2*f*, 5*f*
 - work of memory, 8
- memory actors, 11
- memory boom, 61, 63, 78–80, 89, 138, 203–5, 267
- memory entrepreneurs, 229
- memory establishment, 292
- memory-making process, 167
- memory movements, 182
- memory policy through hybrid memorial institutions, 280–88
- memory politics
 - after 1945, 35
 - boom in, 62–64
 - civil society action in, 5, 214, 263, 267, 268, 283
 - contrasting developments, 62
 - democratic memory, 20, 24, 266
 - Federal Republic of Germany, 35–38
 - German Democratic Republic, 38–42
 - history politics, 64–65
 - National Socialism, 65, 88, 124
 - post-wall memory politics, 68–73
 - since 1945, 32–35
 - summary of, 12, 20, 73–75
 - turning point for, 57–61
 - understanding, 262–66
 - unification and, 211–14
- memory protest, 157–58
 - examples, 158–59, 243
 - initiatives, 157
 - memory work as, 6, 8, 9, 18, 29, 125, 238–39, 262, 266
 - tactics of, 18
- memory work, 18–19, 275–78
- memory work as memory protest, 6, 8, 9, 18, 29, 125, 238–39, 262, 266
- “mercy of late birth” (*Gnade der späten Geburt*), 64
- Merkel, Angela, 71, 72, 248
- Meyer, Beate, 131, 148, 154
- Meyer, Erik, 12–13, 15–16, 17, 282–83
- Meyer, Winifried, 210
- Miltenberger, Sonja, 140
- “Mirror Wall” memorial, 190*f*, 190
- Misztal, Barbara, 16
- Mitchell, Timothy, 27
- mnemonic fundamentals, 271
- Moeller, Robert G., 36
- Monument against Fascism, War and Violence, 194–95
- Morina, Christina, 45
- Morsch, Günter, 90, 255–56, 274, 279
- Moses, Dirk, 58
- Mosse, George, 48–49
- mourning work, 164
- movements and memory activism, 19–24
- Müller, Bernard, 139
- Müller, Jan-Werner, 14
- Müller, Roland, 200
- Museum Haus am Checkpoint Charlie, 231–34
- Memorial House of the Wannsee
 - Conference, 68, 87, 96, 192, 199, 267, 277
- Museum “Runde Ecke” (Museum Round Corner), 223–24
- Nachama, Andreas, 6–7, 112, 290
- National Day of Mourning (*Volkstrauertag*), 47, 158

332 Index

- National Socialism
 analysis of guilt, 60, 67–68, 123–24
 Communist resistance to, 73
 forgotten victims of, 92
 indigenous structure of, 125
 local topography of, 94
 memorialization of victims, 37, 43, 53, 54f, 220
 memory of, 65, 88, 124
 responsibility for, 35
 terror of, 3
 victims of, 37, 54f, 73, 97, 220, 256
- Nazi victims
 Jewish identity of, 39, 41, 181
 memory of, 35, 36, 38, 47, 71
- Nazism
 church-based resistance to, 55
 communist resistance to, 40
 criminal prosecution, 58
 denazification, 69
 euthanasia program, 118
 public opinions on, 57
- neo-Nazism, 58
- Neue Wache* Memorial, 121–22, 123
- Neuengamme* concentration camp, 76, 84–85, 86, 90, 93, 95, 98, 178
- Neumann, Bernd, 248
- Neumärker, Uwe, 187
- Nevermann, Kurt, 286
- new social movements (NSMs), 130, 135, 141
- New Society for Fine Arts (Neue Gesellschaft für Bildende Kunst), 105
- Niethammer, Lutz, 149
- non-contentious memory work, 19
- Nooke, Maria, 67, 255
- Nora, Pierre, 11
- Notaufnahmelager* (refugee camp), 227. *See also* Marienfelde
- Ohnesorg, Benno, 59
- Oldenburg, Claes, 181
- Olick, Jeffrey, 64
- “*Ostalgie*” (Nostalgia for the East), 69
- Panne, Katrin, 45
- Paris Commune (1871), 157
- peace movement, 56, 76, 91, 98, 132, 161, 185, 200–1
- Peaceful Revolution, 28
- Platt, Bodo, 256
- political prisoners, 102
- political process of transition, 70
- Politics and Guilt* (Schwan), 25–26
- politics of memory. *See* memory politics
- Poppe, Ulrike, 216, 238, 255
- post-wall memory politics, 68–73
- pragmatics in East German memory politics, 226–29, 234
- Preußen-Versuch einer Bilanz*, 63
- prisoners of war (POWs), 35, 45–47
- professionalism goal, 287–88
- Prowe, Diethelm, 57
- public memory, 10
- Putnam, Robert, 22, 290
- Radmacher, Norbert, 196
- Rau, Matthias, 68
- Reading, Anna, 18
- Reagan, Ronald, 94–95, 138
- reflexivity in memorial aesthetics, 192–98, 198f
- Reich, Ines, 256, 259
- Reiprich, Siegfried, 284–85
- Richter, Gunnar, 99
- Robert-Havemann-Society and Archive in Berlin, 235, 239, 247
- Roder, Bernt, 91, 278
- Römer, Volker, 228
- Rosa-Luxemburg-Bridge activism, 127–28, 129f, 159
- Rothberg, Michael, 16
- Rüdiger, Gisela, 253
- Rudnick, Carola, 273
- Rürup, Reinhard, 110
- Rust, Gustav, 222, 291
- Sa’adah, Anne, 24
- Sabrow, Martin, 245, 246, 247, 248, 255, 287–88
- Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp Memorial, 90
- Saldern, Adelheid von, 131, 135, 136
- Saxon Memorial Foundation, 284
- Schäfer, Hermann, 248
- Scherrieble, Joachim, 271–72
- Schlusche, Günter, 250
- Schmid, Harald, 281
- Schmidtke, Michael, 59
- Schoenberger, Gerhard, 87, 115
- Scholz, Lothar, 256–57
- Scholz, Stephan, 44
- Schönfeld, Martin, 41, 43, 51
- Schöttler, Peter, 163
- Schröder, Gerhard, 71, 72
- Schröder, Richard, 246, 290–91
- Schubert, Rainer, 222
- Schüler, Horst, 206, 219
- Schumacher, Kurt, 36
- Schütz, Klaus, 87
- Schwan, Gesine, 25–26
- Schwellung, Brigit, 18, 43–44

Index

333

- Sebald, W.G., 72–73
 Sello, Tom, 235
 Shalev-Gerz, Esther, 194
 Shoah victims, 38
 Siebeck, Cornelia, 269
 Siegfried, Detlef, 141, 170–71, 176
 Sinti and Roma Memorial, 81, 124
 Social Democrats, 104, 107, 139
 Soviet Counterintelligence SMERSH, 251
 Soviet Secret Police (NKVD), 41, 237, 258
 Soviet Special Camps, 219, 237, 255, 256, 271, 279
Sozialistische Einheitspartei (SED), 41, 211, 214
 specificity in memorial aesthetics, 199–202, 201*f*, 203*f*
 Sperner, Eva, 162
 Spielmann, Jochen, 60
Stacheldraht (Barbed Wire), 220
Stadtteilarchiv Ottensen (Neighborhood Archive Ottensen), 142
 staff in hybrid memorial institutions, 267–75
 Staffa, Christian, 56, 277
 Stalinism, 54*f*, 251, 271
 Stasi file authority (BStU), 69, 212, 285
 state actors and activism, 26–29
 Stephan, Annegret, 241
Stiftung Aufarbeitung (Foundation for Working Through the Past), 206, 212–13, 214, 216, 217–18, 220, 228, 249, 285
Stiftung Berliner Mauer (Berlin Wall Foundation), 228
Stolpersteine (stumbling blocks) memorial, 185–86, 276, 279
 Stölzl, Christoph, 164
 Strnad, Maxililian, 131
Studienkreis Deutscher Widerstand (Association for Studying German Resistance), 152
 Szodrzynski, Joachim, 176
 Tarrow, Sidney, 23, 135
Thüringer Archiv für Zeitgeschichte “Matthias Domaschk” (ThürAZ), 240
 Till, Karen, 17
 Tischker, Robert, 49
 Topography of Terror
 expansion of, 276
 founding of, 111–12
 impact of, 81, 117–18, 189
 memorial design, 90, 264*f*
 overview, 101*f*, 102, 121, 126
 summary of, 1–2, 2*f*, 6, 30
 Topography of Terror Foundation, 117–18
 topography of traces, 188
 tourist industry, 215
 transitional justice, 25
 Tüchel, Johannes, 88, 279
Twenty Years After Communism (Bernhard, Kubik), 16, 270
 Ullmann, Micha, 66, 198
 Ullrich, Volker, 163
 unification and memory politics, 211–14
Union der Opferverbände Kommunistischer Gewaltherrschaft (UOKG), 217–20
 Union of Victims of Nazi Military Justice, 199
 US Holocaust Memorial Museum, 112, 179
Verband der Heimkehrer, Kriegsgefangenen und Vermisstenangehörigen (VdH) group, 45–47, 48*f*
Verband der Opfer der Nürnberger Gesetze (OdN), 50
Verein Freiheit e. V. (Association Freedom), 242, 243
Vereinigte Ostdeutsche Landsmannschaften, 44
Vereinigung der Opfer des Stalinismus (VOS), 49, 219–20, 270
Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes (VVN), 40, 41, 42–43, 50–51, 86
Vergangenheitspolitik, 12
 veterans’ groups, 45
 victims’ associations/organizations, 216, 217–22
 victims of National Socialism, 37, 54*f*, 73, 97, 220, 256
 Vogel, Thomas, 99
Volksbund Deutsche Kriegsgräberfürsorge (VDK), 47–49
Volksbund für Frieden und Freiheit (Popular Alliance for Peace and Freedom), 49
Volkshochschulen (adult education centers), 175
 Wagner, Herbert, 243–44
 Wagner, Rainer, 218–19
 Walser, Martin, 70
 war commemoration, 74
 war memorial inscriptions, 45, 46*f*
 Wehler, Hans-Ulrich, 149

334 Index

- Weidt, Otto, 191
 Weißler, Sabine, 96, 165
 Weizsäcker, Richard von, 55, 63, 65, 89, 104
 Wenzel, Gisela, xiii, 120, 165, 282
 Wildt, Michael, 204
 Wille, Manfred, 41–42
 Willy-Bredel-Society, 142
 Winter, Jay, 17
 Winters, Peter Jochen, 256
 Wittelsbach dynasty in Munich, 89
 Wolfgram, Mark, 39
 Wolfrum, Edgar, 38, 57
 Wolle, Stefan, 229
 work of memory, 8
 Working Group of Local Museums (ABR), 276. *See also* Arbeitskreis Berliner Regionalmuseen
 Wulf, Josef, 87
 Yad Vashem in Jerusalem, 112, 179
 Young, James, 103
Zeitzeugen-Initiative (Eyewitness-Initiative), 256, 258–59
 Zimmermann, Michael, 167