

Index of Machavelli’s Works

<i>Art of War</i> , 171, 184	1.10, 83, 111
Book 1, p. 18, 40n34	1.11, 111, 168
Book 1, p. 31, 161n34	1.12, 92n26
Book 1, pp. 40–42, 164n44	1.14, 72n131
	1.16, 96n41
<i>Discourse on Our Language</i> , 35n22	1.17, 53, 54, 65, 73, 75
<i>Discourses on Livy</i>	1.18, 62n95, 80, 83, 94, 95, 100, 100n52,
Preface, 37	101, 111, 115
1.1, 34, 110n77, 165–66	1.19, 96n41
1.2, 35, 42, 43, 73n133, 83, 112, 115n92,	1.24, 57n85, 106n71
119, 121, 122, 168, 184, 188, 190, 194,	1.26, 135n38
204, 204n39	1.27, 135n38
1.3, 83, 102, 107, 110, 110n77, 119,	1.28, 106
189n26, 194	1.28–30, 57n85
1.4, 1, 2, 5, 36, 38, 39, 48, 52, 54n75, 56,	1.29, 57n85, 107
58, 60, 61, 62, 65, 65n103, 72n128, 73,	1.30, 135n38
75, 83, 99, 117, 136, 141, 175n72, 197,	1.33, 80n152, 114
210, 212, 228, 230, 230n29, 232–33,	1.33–35, 112
234n40, 234n41, 235, 236, 241, 242,	1.34, 115n91, 198, 199, 200, 201
242n66, 243n73, 244, 245, 246, 247,	1.35, 203
248, 249, 249n93, 250, 252	1.37, 5, 40n34, 50n59, 73, 75, 76, 77, 80,
1.4–6, 243n73	83, 96, 105, 116, 140, 141n51, 179
1.4–8, 83	1.38, 114, 199
1.5, 50n59, 73, 75, 83, 117, 118, 125, 126,	1.40, 135
131, 134, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 163,	1.44, 63
164, 172, 201, 205, 206n43, 212	1.45, 95
1.6, 40n34, 54n75, 62, 106, 122, 124, 136,	1.46, 102, 140–42, 141n51, 141n52
147, 148, 161, 162, 163, 164–65, 166,	1.49, 176n73, 201
167n51, 170–71, 172, 176, 178–79, 180,	1.50, 201
193, 206n43, 208, 209, 211–13, 216	1.55, 96n41
1.7, 50n59, 57, 57n83, 58, 59–61, 62, 73,	1.58, 57n85, 82, 83, 96, 96n41, 137,
75, 83, 195	143, 144
1.8, 57n83, 61, 62, 73, 75, 83, 144, 195, 201	1.60, 164
1.9, 78, 79, 83, 111, 115, 175, 189n26	11.1, 36, 209, 209n50

Discourses on Livy (cont.)

- II.2, 175
- II.3, 168, 209, 211, 212, 216
- II.4, 168n53, 171, 173, 179
- II.5, 51n64
- II.9, 77
- II.12, 96n44
- II.19, 102, 105, 167n52
- II.23, 135n38
- II.25, 102, 103
- III.1, 57n85, 80, 96n41, 110n77, 115–16
- III.2, 135n38
- III.6, 77
- III.8, 53n73, 95n35
- III.9, 168
- III.11, 166, 175
- III.16, 94
- III.21, 135n38, 179
- III.27, 37
- III.28, 62n95, 201
- III.29, 139n46
- III.40, 135n38
- III.46, 131n35
- III.49, 257
- VII.37, 78

Florentine Histories, 5, 35n22, 73, 95n37,

- 104, 133n37, 141n51, 242
- Preface, 35n22, 38n29, 59, 196
- I.15, 105
- II.1, 165n47
- II.2, 95n36
- II.4, 133n37

- II.12, 50n58, 108
- II.34, 133n37
- II.40, 133n37
- II.42, 133n37
- III.1, 49, 57n82, 59, 75n137, 176, 228
- III.9, 163
- III.13, 47n49
- IV.9, 133n37
- IV.11, 105
- V.1, 106
- VII.1, 62n95, 237, 237n52

Mandrake

- Act IV, scene 1, 163

On ingratitude, 57n85

The Ass

- v, 102n57

The Prince, 33, 34, 34n21, 61n91, 73, 83,

- 83n161, 98, 102n56, 135, 136, 142, 162,
- 166, 171, 173, 175n70, 226, 240, 241,
- 249, 250, 253, 254, 257
- 5, 54n76
- 6, 37n26
- 9, 136, 141
- 14, 257
- 17, 102
- 18, 37
- 19, 95n38, 144
- 21, 73, 163
- 23, 96
- 25, 50

General Index

Note: Given their frequency in the text, the terms “Machiavelli” and “tumult” have not been fully indexed.

- Aalders, Gerhard Jean Daniel, 120n7, 187n19
 Acciaiuoli, Donato, 73n133
 Acciaiuoli, Niccolò, 92
 Acciaiuoli, Zanobi, 36
 accountability, 60, 60n89, 202f6.2, *see also*
 trials, popular; tribunate of the plebs;
 Ordinances of Justice (*Ordinamenti di*
 giustizia)
 accusations, *see* trials, popular
 Adams, Charles Francis, 2n1, 203n38,
 232n35
 Adams, John, 2n1, 7, 185, 232, *see also*
 Founding Fathers
 Defence of the Constitutions and
 Government of the United States of
 America, 2n1, 203n38, 232
 Novanglus, 232n35
 Adorno, Francesco, 106n72
 Adorno, Theodor Wiesegund, 68
 Aeneas, 34, 162
 Aeschines, 214
 Africa, 94
 Agamben, Giorgio, 222n8
 Agis, king of Sparta, 78, 79, 79n147
 Agnadello, battle of, 170, 209
 agrarian laws, 39, 40, 74, 75, 76, 76n139, 77,
 79, 105, 140, 179
 aim (*fine*), 1, 20, 38, 43, 53, 54, 74, 75, 75n137,
 75n138, 76, 79, 80, 102, 112, 128, 130,
 136, 137, 141, 142, 163, 172, 175, 189,
 192, 193, 198, 201, 217, 238, 251n100
 Akar, Philippe, 12n3, 195n32
 Alba Longa, 210, 212
 Albertano of Brescia, 15
 Trattati morali, 15n20
 Alberti, Leon Battista
 De Iciarchia, 69n113
 De re aedificatoria, 52n69
 Momus, 130, 130n34
 Albizzi, Maso, 109
 Alexandria of Egypt, 34
 Alfieri, Vittorio, 7, 246
 Of Tyranny, 238, 239, 239n55, 239n56,
 239n58
 Alighieri, Dante, 69n114, 220
 Inferno, 6, 24, 218
 Paradise, 25n48, 147
 Allman, Dwight D., 146n2
 Alps, mountains, 151, 170
 Alpuente, Romero, 240n61
 Altamura, Antonio, 47n49, 106n72, 160n33
 Althusser, Louis, 4, 5, 244n78, 253f7.1
 ambition, 5, 20, 48, 52, 66, 73, 75, 76, 78, 83,
 84, 88, 107, 109, 113, 115, 116, 118, 126,
 135, 137, 138, 139n49, 140, 167, 179,
 197, 205, 212, 234, 245, *see also* desire
 America, 224, 232n35
 Amit, Moshe, 12n3
 Ammirato, Scipione
 Discorsi sopra Cornelio Tacito, 178
 amnesty, 70, 222
anakyklosis (circle of constitutions), 184,
 187n18, 204, 245
 anarchy, 96, 231, 233

- Ancients, 6, 7, 8, 22, 24, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 34n21, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 42, 48, 57, 59, 61, 63, 66, 68, 73, 76n139, 78, 82, 84, 92, 96, 97, 98, 100, 118, 122, 133, 133n36, 139, 147, 148, 149, 183, 185, 208, 216, 219, 221, 222, 223n9, 224, 227, 245, 253, 257, 258, *see also* Athenians; Cartaginians; Etruscans; Greeks; Spartans; Romans; Thebans
- Andrew, Edward, 170n54
- Angeleri, Carlo, 15n17, 185n9
- Anglo, Sydney, 125n21
- Annio of Viterbo, 186
- anti-Fascism, 246, 247
- anti-Machiavellism, 2, 50, 230n29
- Antiochus III the Great, king of Selucid Empire, 94
- antiquarians, 29, 30, 31, 46, 48, 86, 112, 113, 150, 152, 162, *see also* Biondo, Flavio; Fiocchi, Andrea; Leto, Pomponio; Maffei, Raffaele; Rucellai, Bernardo
- Antonio da Rocca Contrada
Libro de pace e de armonia cristiana, 20n31, 52n69
- Antonio de' Ferrariis, 47, 118n2, 161, 162
De laudibus Venetiarum, 160n33, 162n35
De nobilitate, 47n49, 106n72
- appeal, right of (*provocatio ad populum*), 113, 113n83, 182, 198, 199, *see also* tribunate of the plebs
- appetite, *see* desire
- Appian of Alexandria, 41, 42, 76n139, 185
Civil Wars, 41, 41n38, 42, 77n144, 105n68, 140
- Apuleius Saturninus, Lucius, 45
- Aquinas, Thomas, 12, 129, 161, 164n42
De regimine principum, 12, 95, 154n25
In libros Politicorum, 121
Summa Theologiae, 121n8
- Aragon, family, 18
- Archaumbault, Paul, 50n60
- Arckhangel'skij, Sergej Ivanovic, 244n78
- Ardito, Alissa M., 112n81, 171n58
- Arena, Valentina, 214n55
- Arendt, Hannah, 5n11, 223n9, 240, 240n61, 253f7.1
- Areopagites, 119
- Aretno, Pietro, 11, 12, 26
Ragionamento della Nanna e della Antonia, 11, 11n1
- Arezzo, 104
- Arienzo, Alessandro, 77n142, 231n30, 239n55
- Arikha, Noga, 49n55
- Ariosto, Ludovico
Cinque canti, 114n89
- Aristides, Aelius
On Rome, 150n16
- aristocracy, 35, 43, 111, 112, 114, 121, 128, 184, 189, 190, 193n31, 194, 196, 202f6.2, 204t6.1, 206
- aristocrats, 6, 36, 37, 43, 45, 45n46, 46, 47, 52, 54n78, 55, 57n82, 62n92, 63, 63n99, 68n112, 73, 75, 75n137, 76, 77, 88, 89, 107, 109, 112, 119, 123, 126, 131, 132, 134, 135, 135n40, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141n51, 142, 143, 144, 144n59, 151, 155, 156, 160, 161, 173, 175, 176, 188, 190, 192, 194, 195, 201, 205, 207, 207n45, 210, 211, 229, 230, 236, 237, 239, 239n58, 240n61, *see also* mighty (*grandi*); patricians
- Aristotelianism, 19, 24, 114n85, 131, 156, 163, 170, 177, 225
- Aristotle, 4n9, 6, 7, 11, 16, 18, 19, 24, 24n48, 25, 25n48, 25n49, 29, 31, 33, 34, 54, 57, 66, 68, 76, 89, 95, 97, 98, 99, 105n69, 120, 121n8, 124n18, 124n19, 127, 128n25, 129, 129n29, 130, 130n32, 131, 132, 133, 133n37, 135, 143, 144, 154, 154n25, 154n26, 155, 157, 158, 161, 162, 166, 170, 170n54, 171, 176, 177n79, 179, 184n5, 221, 224, 225, 227, 235, 250, 253f7.1
- Constitution of the Athenians*, 221n3
- Nicomachean Ethic*, 98
- Politics*, 16, 19, 24, 29, 57, 95n39, 97, 106n72, 120, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 138, 138n45, 145, 152–54, 156, 159, 164, 166, 167n50, 168, 188, 223, 225
- Armitage, David, 4n10, 174n67, 179n84, 180n87, 240n61
- army, 37, 40, 87, 94, 161, 164, 176, 199, 205
 army, mercenary, 10, 102n56, 148, 176, 212
 army, popular, 6, 52, 86, 105, 111, 147, 148, 161, 163n40, 164n44, 172, 183, 209, 211, 212, 213n53
- Arnaldi, Girolamo, 159n32
- Arnobius of Sicca, 35
- Aron, Raymond, 249, 251n100
- Arruns of Chiusi, 60
- Artaxerxes, 136
- Ascheri, Mario, 146n2
- Ascoli, Albert, 27n1
- Asia, 86, 87, 93, 94, 148n8

General Index

263

- assembly, 41, 44, 44n42, 57, 58, 58n86, 63,
 155, 155n28, 188, 189, 190, 193, 194,
 202f6.2, 204t6.1, 221, 246
- asylum*, 149, 149n10, 149n9, 160, 178, 207,
 208, 212
- Athenians, 20, 24, 156n31, 162, 208, 209,
 221, 222
- Athens, 18n28, 19, 21, 25, 34, 44n42, 57n84,
 67, 121, 129, 136, 139, 151, 153, 154, 157,
 161, 168, 179, 211, 221, 222, 238
- Atkinson, James B., 72n127, 163n37
- Audier, Serge, 251n100
- Augustine of Hippo, 10, 16, 35, 42, 87, 90, 92,
 93, 94, 108t3.1, 120, 149, 150, 235
Confessiones, 10
De civitate Dei, 16, 27, 40, 57n85, 68n111,
 90, 90n24, 91, 92, 93, 107, 120, 149n10,
 153n24, 229n24
- Augustus, Gaius Julius Caesar Octavianus,
 Roman emperor, 42, 91, 199
- avarice, *see* greed (*avaritia*)
- Azoulay, Vincent, 25n50
- Babeuf, François-Noël, 117
- Baccelli, Luca, 63n97
- Bacon, Francis, 34, 234
De augmentis scientiarum, 234n43
- Baker, Ernest, 128n25
- Baker, Nicholas Scott, 112n80
- Baker, Richard, 229n22
- balance, 6, 35, 44n42, 49, 81, 119, 120–21,
 122, 123–24, 124n19, 126, 128, 129,
 131, 142, 143, 154, 158, 163, 167, 170,
 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 184, 188n21,
 193, 194, 204t6.1, 229, 230, 231, 234,
 235n45, 257
- Baldassarri, Stefano U., 13n6
- Baldwin, Spurgeon, 14n9, 67n108, 97n45
- Balot, Ryan K., 120n7, 148n8
- Bandel, Fritz, 113n82
- Bandello, Matteo
Novelle, 14n14
- banishment, *see* exile
- Barberi Squarotti, Giorgio, 37n27
- Barbo, Pietro, 186, 217
- Barbuto, Gennaro Maria, 65n105, 77n142
- Barletta, Laura, 177n77
- Baron, Hans, 173, 173n62
- Barozzi, Pietro
De factionibus extinguendis, 25n49, 183n2
- Barrette, Paul, 14n9, 67n108, 97n45
- Barthas, Jérémie, 2n1, 78, 78n146, 109n74,
 111n78, 112n79, 142n54, 182n1,
 230n28, 241n62, 243n73, 249n94,
 254n104
- Barthes, Roland, 22n39
- Bartolus of Sassoferrato, 129
De regimine civitatis, 164n42
- Bassani, Luigi Marco, 241n62
- Battaglia, Felice, 13n6, 62n94, 97n45
- Bausi, Francesco, 57n85
- Bayley, Charles Calvert, 148n6
- Bazzoli, Maurizio, 177n77
- Beaty, Michael D., 146n2
- Becchi, Riccardo, 71
- Bellen, Heinz, 89n20
- Belloni, Gino, 12n4, 51n64, 84n1, 130n33,
 149n12
- Ben Saad, Nizar, 237n51
- Benelli, Francesco, 52n69
- Benigno, Francesco, 112n81, 201n37
- Benjamin, Walter, 18, 18n25
- Benner, Erica, 63n97, 80n149, 98n47, 173n62
- Benvenuto of Imola
Romuleo, 41n37
- Berardi, Gian Franco, 244n77
- Berlin, Isaiah, 227
- Bernard, Thomas J., 4n9
- Bernardo, Aldo S., 85n3
- Berns, Thomas, 110n77, 226n15
- Beroaldo, Filippo, 186
De optimo statu et principe, 82
- Berriot-Salvatore, Evelyn, 76n140
- Bertelli, Lucio, 12n3
- Bertelli, Sandro, 70n121, 111n78
- Berti, Giuliana, 14n14, 85n1
- Bertièrre, André, 235n46
- Bessarion, Basil, Cardinal
In calumniatorem Platonis, 177
- Billanovich, Giuseppe, 28n3
- Biller, Peter, 154n25
- Biondo, Flavio, 30, 31, 47n50, 74, 86, 87, 87n12,
 88, 150n16, 156, 158, 161, 162, 168
De gestis Venetorum, 160n33
Roma instaurata, 113n84
Roma triumphans, 15n17, 30n10, 30n9,
 41n37, 47n47, 57n85, 74n135, 86,
 86n10, 92, 92n26, 110n76, 112n82,
 150–52, 150n14, 150n17, 154, 156,
 168n53, 212
- Birago, Lampugnino, 185, 186, 192n29,
 216, 217
- Bireley, Robert, 178n80
- Birocchi, Italo, 146n2
- Black, Robert, 111n78
- Blair, Ann, 185n9

- Bloch, Amy, 50n61
 Block, Josine, 153n22
 Bloom, Allan, 173n66
 Blumenberg, Hans, 17, 17n23
 Blythe, James M., 128n26
 Bobbio, Norberto, 247, 247n87
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 13
 The Elegy of Lady Fiammetta, 13n7
 Bock, Gisela, 3n5
 Bodin, Jean, 32, 33, 33n19, 185, 216, 254
 Method for the Easy Comprehension of History, 216n61
 The Six Books of the Republic, 216n60, 230n29
 Boegehold, Alan L., 153n22
 Bolzoni, Lina, 20n30
 Bonadeo, Alfredo, 3n5
 Bonamente, Giorgio, 89n20, 90n23
 Borgia, Cesare, 111, 175n70
 Borlenghi, Aldo, 14n12
 Bornstein, Daniel E., 14n11, 146n2
 Boscoli, Pietro Paolo, 77
 Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, 247
 Botero, Giovanni, 32, 177n78, 178
 Of the Causes of Greatness and Magnificence of Cities, 178, 178n80
 The Reason of State, 84, 178
 Botteri, Paula, 197n34
 Bowsky, William Marwin, 145n2
 Boyd, Julian P., 232n35
 Braccesi, Alessandro, 41n38
 Bracciolini, Poggio, 11, 12, 14, 35, 35n22, 36, 39, 76n139, 86, 98, 99, 104, 196
 De avaritia, 85n4
 De infelicitate principum, 11n2, 86n6
 De miseria humanae conditionis, 14n13, 39n31, 57n85
 De praestantia Scipionis et Caesaris, 85n6
 Facetiae, 14n13
 Historia Florentini populi, 49n56, 68n113, 104n61, 171, 171n57
 Oratio in laudem reipublicae Venetorum, 47n48, 57n84
 Utra artium medicinae an iuris civilis prestant, 99n48, 136n43
 Bradley Thompson, C., 232n35
 Branca, Vittore, 23n42, 29n6, 86n6, 121n9, 154n26, 155n27
 Brandolini, Aurelio Lippo, 36, 185n9
 De comparatione rei publicae et regni, 10, 85n4, 114n85, 136n43
 Branson, Roy, 232n35
 Breaugh, Martin, 6n14, 141n52
 Breed, Brian, 41n36
 Brett, Annabel, 64n101
 Briguglia, Gianluca, 50n60
 Brock, Roger, 50n60
 Brown, Alison, 14n14, 50n60, 70n121, 116n93, 121n9, 147n5, 177n75, 186n17
 Brown, Virginia, 130n34
 Brucioli, Antonio, 178
 Dialogi, 178n80
 Brucker, Gene, 14n8
 Brudney, Kent M., 3n5
 Bruni, Francesco, 12n3, 71n124, 72n128
 Bruni, Leonardo, 14, 24n48, 35n22, 53n72, 68, 85, 87, 87n12, 88, 88n18, 104, 129, 186, 196
 Constitution of Florence, 130n32, 163n40
 Epistulae, 114n87, 186n14
 Historiae florentini populi, 14n13, 53n72, 62n93, 68n111, 73n133, 85n5, 104n60, 104n65, 109, 126, 136n43, 140, 176n74
 Laudatio Florentinae Urbis, 85n5, 118, 119n4
 Vita Ciceronis, 76n139
 Brutus, Decimus Junius, 45
 Brutus, Lucius Junius, 39, 90, 131, 162, 191
 Brutus, Marcus Junius, 202f6.2
 Bueno de Mesquita, Daniel M., 13n5
 Bulwer Lytton, Edward
 Athens: Its Rise and Fall, 242n66
 Burnham, James, 249n93
 Burzio, Filippo, 246n85
 Busetto, Ann, 153n22
 Butterfield, Herbert, 34
 Butters, Humphrey C., 70n122, 111n79
 Byzantium, 158
 Cadoni, Giorgio, 3n5, 78n146
 Caesar, Gaius Julius, 13, 20, 42, 73, 86, 87, 107, 113, 114, 198
 Caire, Emmanuelle, 129n27
 calumny, 61, 62, 62n93, 62t2.2, 175, 195, 254, 255
 Calvo, Marco Fabio, 186
 Cambridge School, 63, 64, 123, 124, 251n100, 252n103, *see also* Pocock, John G.A.; Skinner, Quentin; Viroli, Maurizio
 Camillus, Marcus Furius, 57n85
 Cammarosano, Paolo, 13n5
 Campanella, Tommaso, 7, 228
 Liber apologeticus contra impugnantes Institutum Scholarum Piarum, 228n20
 Campos Boralevi, Lea, 32n17
 Candeloro, Giorgio, 178n80
 Canestrini, 82n159

General Index

265

- Canestrini, Giuseppe, 82n159
 Canfora, Davide, 11n2, 13n6, 85n6, 86n6
 Canfora, Luciano, 38n28, 184n7, 184n8
 Canning, Joseph P., 146n2
 Canuleius, Gaius, 149n13
 Capitolinus Barbatus, Titus Quinctius, 44
 Cappelli, Guido, 21n33, 50n60
 Capponi, Agostino, 77
 Capua, 40
 Carbo, Gnaeus, 22
 Cardini, Franco, 177n77
 Carrese, Paul, 235n46
 Carrington, Edward, 232n35
 Carsana, Chiara, 120n7
 Carta, Paolo, 119n6, 241n62
 Carthage, 39, 57, 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 91n25,
 93, 94, 100, 103, 104, 105n66, 116,
 154n26, 168, 179, 183, 204t6.1, 209, 218
 Carthaginians, 93, 166, 257
 Caruso, Dario, 77n142, 239n55
 Cassirer, Ernst, 34n21
 Cassius, Dio, 45n45
 Castiglione, Baldassar
 The Book of the Courtier, 14n14, 23n42,
 106n70
 Catalano, Pierangelo, 55n79
 Cato, Marcus Porcius, 91, 93
 Causa-Steindler, Mariangela, 13n7
 Cavaillé, Jean-Pierre, 230n29
 Cavalcanti, Giovanni, 104, 118
 Istorie fiorentine, 24n46, 25n48, 49n56,
 54n77, 57n84, 75n138, 104n64, 118n3
 Nuova Opera, 104n63
 Trattato politico-morale, 10, 118n3,
 136n43
 Cavallar, Osvaldo, 119n6
 Cavallo, Guglielmo, 38n28, 184n7
 Cavriana, Filippo
 Discorsi sopra i primi cinque libri di
 Cornelio Tacito, 178n80
 Cecchet, Lucia, 153n22
 censorship, Roman, 115, 119, 119n5, 201,
 205, 222
 Ceron, Annalisa, 16n22
 Cerretani, Bartolomeo
 Storia fiorentina, 14n14
 Cervelli, Innocenzo, 148n7
 Chabod, Federico, 34n21, 135n39
 Champion, Craig B., 148n8
 Charbit, Yves, 177n78
 Charles I of Anjou, king of Sicily, 67
 Charles I, king of England, 231, 236
 Charles V, Holy Roman emperor, 176
 Charles VIII, king of France, 35, 60, 170
 Charondas, 189
 Chateaubriand, François-René
 Mémoires d'outre tombe, 240n61
 check, 1, 23, 33, 35, 41, 46, 50, 51, 52, 63,
 76, 77, 83, 90, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102,
 107, 110, 111, 115, 121, 124, 136, 141,
 143, 144, 183, 192, 201, 202f6.2, 206,
 206n42, 216, 234, 251
 Chevalier, Roger, 189n22
 Chiappelli, Fredi, 65n104
 Chiron, 37, 226
 Ciccarelli, Antonio, 7, 216
 Discorsi sopra Tito Livio, 117, 216n62, 228
 Ciccuto, Marcello, 14n13
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 7, 11, 16, 36, 45, 46,
 47n47, 54, 64, 66, 67n108, 68, 78n145,
 90, 95, 99, 100, 156, 161, 162, 183, 222,
 229n24, 235
 Brutus, 23n43
 De finibus bonorum et malorum, 23n43
 De lege agraria, 74n134, 118n2
 De legibus, 45, 46, 139
 De officiis, 16, 29, 67, 79n147, 82n155, 90,
 97n45, 130, 163n38
 De oratore, 183n2
 De republica, 16, 29, 120, 229
 Philippicae, 82n156
 Pro Balbo, 150, 151
 Tusculanae disputationes, 30n10, 100
 Cicero, Quintus Tullius, 45, 46, 47, 47n47, 145
 Cincinnatus, Lucius Quinctius, 44
 citizenship, right of, 3, 145–80, 145n2, 183,
 211–13, 212n52, 216, 247
 Athenian closed-door policy, 151, 157, 161,
 168, 179, 208
 Roman open-door policy, 7, 147, 149, 150–52,
 155, 156, 158, 160, 161, 168, 177, 179,
 183, 185, 208, 212, 213, *see also* *asylum*
 Spartan closed-door policy, 147, 151, 153,
 154, 157, 161, 168, 177, 179, 208, 213
 Theban closed-door policy, 208
 Venetian closed-door policy, 147, 155, 156,
 159, 160, 161, 168, 177, 179, 213
 city-State, *see* *commune*; *polis*
 civic concord, 1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 12n3, 14n8, 15,
 16, 19, 20, 23, 36, 44, 47, 48, 49, 49n56, 50,
 50n61, 52, 54, 58, 61, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 74,
 91, 104n65, 120, 122, 124, 128, 129, 144,
 156, 158, 160n33, 161, 162, 162n35, 164,
 166, 170, 171, 175, 179, 197, 212, 213,
 215, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 235, 236,
 247, 248

- civic harmony, *see* civic concord
 civil strife, 11, 12, 12n4, 14, 16, 23, 26,
 35n22, 41, 45, 51, 67, 89, 95n37, 125,
 211, 221, 226, 237, *see also* civil war
 civil war, 2, 4n10, 11, 13, 20, 39, 40, 41,
 42, 56n80, 62, 67, 68, 68n111, 73, 85,
 91, 95, 104, 160, 160n33, 221, 222n8,
 224, 225, 227, 230, 235, 236, 238,
 240, 240n61, 245n81, 256, *see also*
 civil strife
 class, 3, 5, 5n13, 53, 64n102, 66, 95, 100, 127,
 132, 134, 139n48, 142n56, 170, 176,
 188, 197, 227, 239, 244, 245, 249, 250,
 251, 252
 classicism, 31, 31n15, 33, 33n20, 34, 34n21,
 62, 215
 classicism, political, 7, 31, 226, 257, 258
 Classics, *see* Ancients
 Claudius Crassus, Appius, 44, 50, 51n62, 192,
 203, 205
 Claudius Nero, Tiberius, Roman emperor, 151,
 152, 152n19, 156, 157, 158, 168n53,
 177, 178
 Claudius Pulcher, Publius, 72n131
 Claudius Sabinus Regillensis, Appius, 51, 206,
 206n42, 207, 208, 212, 213
 Clausus, 151
 Cleomenes, King of Sparta, 6, 78, 78n146, 79,
 79n147, 80, 82, 82n159, 83, 115, 175,
 182, 251
 Clisthenes, 153
 Cohler, Anne M., 203n38, 235n47
 Coleman, Janet, 203n38
 Collins, Randall, 4n9
 colonies, 34, 150, 178, 187, 208, 215
 Columbus, Christopher, 224
 common good (*bene comune*), 5, 15, 16, 21,
 45, 63, 66, 67, 68, 68n112, 69, 125n23,
 137, 144, 154n25, 174–76, 175n70,
 175n72, 176n73, 183, 224, 250, 251
 commoners, *see* people (*popolo*)
 commonwealth, 2, 63n99, 123, 151, 191, 192,
 193, 194, 195, 196, 199, 200, 201, 206,
 207, 208, 211, 229, 231
 commune, 12, 12n3, 26, 30, 56, 66, 67, 68, 84,
 108, 112, 129, 145, 146, 147, 154, 161,
 170, 171, 172, 242
 communism, 245, 248, 249n93, *see also*
 Leninism; Marxism
 Compagni, Dino, 14
 Chronicle of Florence, 14n11
 Condren, Coral, 111n79
 conflictualism, 2, 3, 4, 4n9, 6, 7, 8, 25, 53,
 72n129, 81, 83, 141, 181, 222, 228, 230,
 231, 232, 232n35, 235n47, 238, 242,
 242n66, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 251,
 252, 256, *see also* Conflictual Order
 Conforti, Leopoldo, 113n82
 Connell, William J., 116n93, 147n4, 173n62
 Connolly, Joy, 214n55
 conquest, *see* expansion, military
 Conring, Hermann
 Dissertatio de ratione status, 230n29
 consensualism, 4n9, 7, 69, 245, 250, *see also*
 natural consensual order
 Constable, Giles, 129n29
 Constant, Benjamin, 2n1, 223
 constriction, *see* necessity
 consulate, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 90, 94, 105,
 111, 113, 114n88, 115, 115n92, 119,
 144, 176, 182, 190, 191, 193, 194, 201,
 202f6.2, 203, 204t6.1
 Contarini, Gasparo, 178
 De magistratibus et republica Venetorum,
 57n84, 67n108, 178n80
 contract, social, 48n54, 221, 223, 225, 227,
 238, 245, 256
 Conversini, Giovanni, 36
 Dracmalogia de eligibili vitae genere,
 47n48
 Corella, Miguel, 111
 Corinth, 139
 Coriolanus, Gnaeus Marcius, 22, 41, 57n85,
 58, 59, 191, 193n31, 194, 207, 207n46,
 208, 213
 Cornelius Cinna, Lucius, 20, 22
 Cornelius Nepos
 Cimon, 106n72
 Cornell, Timothy J., 55n79, 214n54, 215n57,
 217n64
 Corrigan, Beatrice, 239n55
 corruption, 17, 23, 53, 54, 69, 78, 80n149, 82,
 85, 87, 88, 93, 100, 101, 104, 107, 109,
 111, 115, 135, 139, 142, 160, 218, 232,
 237, 257
 Cortese, Ennio, 146n2
 Cortesi, Paolo
 De cardinalatu, 163n39
 Coser, Lewis, 4n9, 243n73, 249n94
 Costa, Pietro, 145, 145n11, 146
 Cotta, Sergio, 227n17
 Counter-Reformation, 51
 Craig, Gordon A., 174n67
 Crassus, Marcus Licinius, 88

General Index

267

- Crenius, Thomas
De philologia, studiis liberalis doctrinae, informatione et educatione litteraria, 230n27
- Crick, Bernard, 249n93
- Crinito, Pietro, 186
De honesta disciplina, 15n17, 20n31, 185n9
- Crixus, 158
- Croce, Benedetto, 244, 244n76, 246
- Cromwell, Oliver, 231
- Curatius, Gaius, 45
- Cursor, Lucius Papirius, 72n131
- Curtius Rufus, Quintus
Historiae Alexandri Magni, 152n19
- Curtius, Gaius, 44
- customs, *see* mores
- Cutinelli-Rendina, Emanuele, 96n42, 177n76
- Cypselus, tyrant of Corinth, 139
- Cyriac of Ancona, 185n9
- D'Andrea, Antonio, 2n3, 39n32
- Da Porto, Luigi, 11
Giulietta, 11
- da Toffol, Giuseppe, 119n4
- Dahrendorf, Ralf, 4n9, 243n73
- Damon, Cynthia, 41n36
- Dangel, Jacqueline, 215n56
- danger, *see* threat
- Danton, Jacques, 232
- Dardot, Pierre, 251n99
- Dati, Goro
Istoria di Firenze, 165n46
- Daube, David, 55n79
- Daverio Rocchi, Giovanna, 12n3
- Davidshon, Robert, 38n30
- De Caprariis, Vittorio, 135n40
- de Guzmán y Pimente, Gaspar, Count de Olivares, 229
- De Keyser, Jeroen, 57n85
- de la Perrière, Guillaume, 177n78
- De Monacis, Lorenzo, 159
- de St. Croix, Geoffrey E. Maurice, 55n79
- De Vincentiis, Amedeo, 69n114
- De' Monacis, Lorenzo, 121
Chronicon, 121n9
- deduction, 34, 34n21
- Del Lucchese, Filippo, 3n4, 4, 5, 5n11, 5n12, 42n40, 63n96, 166n48, 174, 174n69, 175, 175n71, 233, 238, 252, *see also* constituent interpretation
- Del Soldato, Eva, 177n79
- Delbrück, Hans, 172n59
- Delcourt, Anouk, 196n33
- Della Bella, Giano, 108, 176
- Della Casa, Giovanni
De officiis inter potentiores et tenuiores amicos, 21
Galateo, 21
- della Rovere, Giuliano, Cardinal, 60
- Deltuf, Paul, 242n66
- demagoguery, 44, 110, 201
- democracy, 6, 35, 57, 60n89, 67, 113, 114, 115, 120, 121, 122, 128, 129, 129n27, 139, 141n53, 184, 189, 190, 192, 194, 204t6.1, 221, 222, 231, 233, 238, 249, 250, 252, 258n108
- Demosthenes, 214
- Desgraves, Louis, 227n17, 235n46
- desire, 23, 24, 25, 73, 74, 75n137, 75n138, 76, 77, 81, 92, 96, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 141n51, 142, 143, 159, 167, 194, 197, 205, 206, 206n42, 234, 253
- despotism, *see* tyranny
- detractio militiae*, 55, 57, 61, 62t2.2, 63, 64, 83, 182, 254, 255
- Di Pino, Guido, 24n46, 49n56, 118n3
- Diaz, Furio, 178n80
- dictatorship, 7, 40, 112–14, 112n81, 113n83, 113n84, 114n86, 114n88, 114n89, 115, 115n90, 115n91, 116, 119, 144, 182, 183, 185, 198–203, 203n38, 204t6.1, 207n44, 216, 255
- Dilthey, Wilhelm, 142, 142n57
- Diodorus Siculus, 185
- Dionisotti, Carlo, 27, 27n1, 31n12, 87n13, 111n78, 171n56, 185n9
- Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 7, 181–218
Roman Antiquities, 118n2, 149n9, 185–218
- Dionysius the Elder, tyrant of Syracuse, 139
- discourse-form, 29, 31, 32
- doge, 111
- Doise, Willem, 251n98
- Domandi, Francesco, 70n119
- Domanski, Juliusz, 22n38
- Dominici, Giovanni
Governo di cura familiare, 10
- Don Micheletto, *see* Corella, Miguel
- Donadi, Francesco, 185n10
- dread, *see* fear (*metus*)
- Ducos, Michèle, 189n25, 205n40
- Dunn, Susan, 232n35
- Dupré-Théseider, Eugenio, 38n30
- Dyer, Louis, 242n66
- dyscrasia*, *see* imbalance

- Eaker, Helen Lanneau, 47n48
 Eder, Walter, 55n79
 education (*educazione, institutio*), 6, 20, 21, 23, 24, 24n46, 37, 97, 98, 98n46, 99, 101, 102, 162, 176, 205, 205n40
 effect (*fine*), 20, 36, 38, 42, 58, 59, 75, 75n137, 80n149, 136, 138, 197, 203
 Elias, Norbert, 21, 21n34
 Elitism, 64n100, 98, 134
 Ellinger, Georg, 242n66
 Ellis, Steven G., 146n2
 emergency, 55, 202f6.2
 emergency magistracy, 112, 114, 201, 203, 255, *see also* dictatorship
 emulation (*aemulatio*), 29, 211, 239, 258
 Engels, Friedrich, 242n68
 Engerbeaud, Mathieu, 116n94
 Enlightenment, 6, 13, 68, 237n51, 239n55, 240n61, 247, 250
 ephors, 78, 79, 119, 122, 123, 230n29
 Epicurus, 4
 Equicola, Mario
 Cronica di Mantua, 186
 equilibrium, *see* balance
 Erasmus of Rotterdam
 De institutione principis christiani, 82n155
 Erasmus, Hendrik Johannes, 186n16
 Erto, Maurizio, 228n20
 Esposito, Roberto, 3n5, 5n12, 77n142, 135n40, 226, 226n12, 226n14, 250n96, 252, 252n102
 Etruscans, 14, 60, 103, 160n33, 186
eucrasia, *see* balance
 Eula, Ernesto, 55n79
 Europe, 18, 31, 171, 172, 176, 177, 185, 215, 220, 227, 228, 229, 230, 236, 245
 Eutropius, Flavius
 Breviarium historiae Romanae, 200n36
 Evrigenis, Ioannis D., 89, 89n20, 103n59, 107n73, 110n77, 115n91, 223n10, 243n72
 exile, 20, 39, 41, 46, 62t2.2, 67, 79, 106, 139, 146, 196, 199, 212n52, 257, *see also* trials, popular; tribunate of the plebs
 expansion, military, 3, 6, 77, 85, 94, 102, 104, 149, 149n11, 152, 154, 155, 161, 162, 162n36, 163, 164, 166, 168, 170, 170n54, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 178n82, 179, 180, 180n87, 183, 212, 247, 252
 expansive republicanism, 159, 171, 174, 176, 177, 178, 178n82, 179, 180
 Fabbrini, Fabrizio, 55n79
 Fabius Maximus, Quintus, 257
 Faccioli, Emilio, 136n41
 Fachard, Denis, 14n8
 faction, *see* party (*parte, setta, intelligenza*)
 Fasano Guarini, Elena, 147n4, 171n58
 Fascione, Lorenzo, 187n19
 Fascism, 246
 fear (*metus*), 3, 11, 12, 25n48, 59, 60n88, 84, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 95n39, 96, 96n42, 97, 97n46, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 104n65, 110, 111, 112, 115, 115n90, 115n91, 116, 136, 138, 139, 140, 144, 164, 167, 194, 195, 196, 197, 205, 205n40, 223, 224, 251
 of the dictator, 114, 115, 194, 251, 255, *see also metus civilis*
 of the enemy, *see metus hostilis*
 fear-inhibition, 95–96, 96n41, 106, 115
 fear-stimulus, 95, 96, 96n41, 225
 of God, 109, 110n77, 111, 116, 251, 255
 of the king, 110–11, 255, *see also metus civilis*
 of popular trials, 58, 63, 99, 106–7, 108, 116, 182, 194, 196, 251, 255, *see also metus civilis*
 of popular tumults, 11, 12, 63, 108, 116, 175, 182, 255, *see also metus civilis*
 Fedeli, Paolo, 38n28, 184n7
 Felice, Domenico, 120n7
 Ferguson, Adam, 7, 32, 203n38, 227, 236, 242
 An Essay on the History of Civil Society, 236, 236n48, 237n50
 Ferraiù, Giacomo, 22n36, 149n10
 Ferroni, Giulio, 164n43
 Ficino, Marsilio, 18
 Fiesolani, 14, 149
 Filelfo, Francesco, 159
 Commentationes Florentinae de exilio, 57n85
 Satyrae, 76n139
 Fink, Zera Silver, 230n30, 233n38
 Finlay, Robert, 159n32
 Finley, Moses, 64, 64n102
 Finzi, Claudio, 155n27
 Fiocchi, Andrea, 113
 De magistratibus sacerdotisque Romanorum, 46n47, 112n82
 Firpo, Filippo, 178n80
 Flaminius, Gaius, 45
 Flasch, Kurt, 17n24

General Index

269

- Fleisher, Martin, 139n49
 Fletcher, Stella R., 70n121
 Florence, 14, 34, 35, 37, 56, 56n80, 59, 60,
 62, 62n93, 66, 67, 68, 69, 69n114, 71,
 72, 73, 75n137, 82, 83, 85, 95n36, 99,
 104, 105, 107, 112, 118, 135, 140,
 144, 147, 147n5, 149, 171, 172,
 176, 176n73, 177, 184, 186, 216,
 228, 246
 Florentines, 14, 31, 60, 69n114, 94, 104, 109,
 149, 155, 176
 Florus, Lucius Annaeus, 30, 42
 Epitome, 40, 45, 91, 149n9
 Flower, Harriet I., 39n33
 Flynn, Bernard, 249n94
 Foligno, 18
 Fontana, Alessandro, 101n55, 159n32
 Fontes-Baratto, Anna, 70n121
 Forsythe, Gary, 214n54
 Forte, Bettie, 196n33
 fortune, 25, 36, 43, 48, 50, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94,
 106, 112, 127, 128, 140, 150, 163, 166,
 190, 209, 210
 Foscari, Francesco, Venetian Doge, 155
 Foucault, Michel, 7, 144n59, 177n78, 255,
 256, 256n106
 Founding Fathers, 6, 32, 232, 241, *see also*
 Adams, John; Jefferson, Thomas
 Fournel, Jean-Louis, 42n39, 70n121, 72n129,
 101n55, 159n32
 Frame, Donald M., 32n18
 France, 2, 7, 96n41, 171, 184, 237, 250
 Francis I, king of France, 184
 Fraschetti, Augusto, 188n20, 208n48
 freedom, 5, 13, 28, 36, 40n34, 43, 44, 46, 47,
 58, 68, 75, 76, 83, 84, 87, 89, 91, 94, 96,
 105, 108, 110, 112, 116, 117, 118, 119,
 131, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141,
 142, 143, 144, 155, 159, 171, 175, 179,
 181n1, 190, 192, 208, 209, 223, 228,
 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 242, 247,
 249, 249n93, 251n100, 252, 254, 257,
 258, 258n108
 French, Roger Kenneth, 81n154
 Freud, Sigmund, 12
 Freymond, Rémy, 251n100
 friendship, political, 16, 16n22, 23, 25, 66,
 70n123, 71, 72, 72n129, 132, 207, 251,
 see also civic concord
 Frontinus, Sextus Julius, 257
 Frosini, Fabio, 166n48
 Fubini, Riccardo, 14n13, 39n31
 Fuchs, Harald, 89n20
 Furius Camillus, Marcus, 45, 149n13, 149n9
 Gabba, Emilio, 177n77, 187n19, 189n24,
 193n30, 214n54, 215n56, 237n50
 Gaeta, 18
 Gaeta, Franco, 25n49, 158n32, 183n2
 Gaille-Nikodimov, Marie, 77n142, 81n153,
 120n7, 213n53, 254n105
 Galasso, Giuseppe, 177n77
 Galateo, Antonio, *see* Antonio de' Ferrarisi
 Galen of Pergamum, 124n19
 Galilei, Galileo, 34
 Galli, Carlo, 244n75
 Gamberini, Andrea, 13n5, 66n107, 129n30
 Garfagnini, Gian Carlo, 71n124
 Garin, Eugenio, 19n29, 71n124, 90n22,
 99n48, 136n43, 146n3, 184n7
 Gärtner, Hans Armin, 215n56
 Gatti, Luca, 14n10
 Gaudemet, Jean, 148n8
 Gaul, 151
 Gauls, 60, 110n77, 116, 149n9, 151, 152
 Gauthier, Paul, 148n8
 Gelli, Agenore, 29n4
 Gelzer, Matthias, 89n20
 Genet, Jean-Philippe, 66n107, 129n30
 Genoa, 14
 Gentili, Alberico, 32, 33
 De legationibus, 32, 33
 Gentillet, Innocent, 2, 3, 50, 54, 230
 Contre-Machiavel, 2, 2n3, 39n32, 51n62
 Genucius Augurinus, Marcus, 44
 George of Trebizond, 36, 159
 Comparationes philosophorum Aristotelis et
 Platonis, 177n79
 Geremek, Bronislaw, 51n65
 Geuna, Marco, 64n101, 77n142, 112n81,
 201n37, 227, 227n16, 233n39, 237n50,
 238n52, 239n55
 Ghibellines (*Ghibellini*), 11, 12, 56, 68, 107,
 108, 132
 Ghiglieri, Paolo, 71n125
 Giacomini, Antonio, 94
 Giacomo della Marca
 Sermones dominicales, 85n1
 Gianfigliuzzi, Riccardo, 62n93
 Giannotti, Donato, 1, 32, 125, 126, 215, 216
 Della repubblica de' Viniziani, 178, 178n80
 Della repubblica fiorentina, 124, 125n20,
 125n22, 126, 178, 215n59
 Giardina, Andrea, 38n28, 184n7

Gilbert, Allan H., 72n127, 109n74, 176n73
 Gilbert, Felix, 14n8, 34n21, 87n13, 133n36,
 135n39, 158n32, 163n38, 174n67
 Giles of Rome, 12
De regimine principum, 12, 95,
 105n67, 129
 Gilmore, Myron P., 125n21, 159n32
 Giordano da Pisa
Prediche, 85n1
 Giorgini, Giovanni, 18n28, 57n84, 106n72
 Giovannini, Adalberto, 214n55
 Girolami, Remigio dei
De bono communi, 51n63, 67n108, 97n45
De bono pacis, 67n108
 Giustiniani, Vito R., 15n17
 glory, 22, 33n20, 47, 89, 90, 92, 106, 221
 Glover, Samuel Dennis, 228n21
 goal, *see* aim (*fine*)
 Gobetti, Piero, 246, 246n83, 246n84
 Godman, Peter, 28n2
 Goeing, Anja-Silvia, 185n9
 golden mean (*aurea mediocritas*), 130,
 135, 143
 Golden, Gregory K., 113n82
 Gordon, Thomas, 7, 233, 236
Cato's Letters, 233n39
The Conspirators, or the Case of Catilina,
 234, 234n40
 Goulemot, Jean-Marie, 240n61
 Gourevitch, Victor, 173n66, 203n38, 237n52
 Gozzoli, Sandra, 187n18
 Gracchi, brothers, 6, 39, 40, 40n34, 41,
 42, 46, 54n78, 73, 74, 74n134, 75, 76,
 76n139, 77, 77n141, 78, 78n146, 79,
 79n147, 80, 82n159, 83, 140, 182, 229,
see also Gracchus, Gaius; Gracchus,
 Tiberius
 Gracchus Babeuf, *see* Babeuf, François-Noël
 Gracchus, Gaius, 40, 45, 76, 78, 79, 83,
see also Gracchi, brothers
 Gracchus, Tiberius, 39, 41, 45, 46, 76, 78, 79,
 105n68, 139, *see also* Gracchi, brothers
 Grafton, Anthony T., 173n62
 Gramsci, Antonio, 246n83
 Grangé, Ninon, 222n8
 Gray, Benjamin, 25n50
 Gray, Hanna H., 22n41
 Gray, John, 251n99
 Grayson, Cecil, 69n113
 Great Council (*Consiglio Maggiore*), 69, 70,
 99, 147, 155
 Greco, Aulo, 76n139, 93n29

Greece, 57, 79, 85, 94, 161, 209, 210, 212,
 222, 238
 greed (*avaritia*), 13, 24, 24n48, 74, 85, 86, 87,
 97, 195, 234
 Greeks, 25, 30, 31, 37, 76n139, 88, 152,
 196n33, 200, 208, 211, 218, 221, 224
 Green, Jeffrey, 6n14
 Grégoire, Pierre
De republica, 230n29
 Grendler, Marcella T., 118n3
 Grosso, Giuseppe, 55n79
 Grubmüller, Klaus, 229n24
 Gruen, Erich S., 64n102
 guard of liberty (*guardia della libertà*), 81,
 117–19, 118n2, 121–22, 125, 136, 137,
 147, 163, 182, 188, 192, 194, 197, 199,
 201, 203, 205
 Guarini, Guarino, 86, 87
De praestantia Scipionis et Caesaris, 13n6, 86n7
 Guatterri, Giuseppe, 41n37
 Guelphs (*Guelfi*), 11, 12, 56, 132
 Guicciardini, Francesco, 1, 2, 32, 64, 79n148,
 82, 82n159, 84, 109, 111, 118, 119,
 119n6, 121, 122, 124, 126, 145, 170,
 177, 215, 254, 255
Considerations on the Discourses, 51n62,
 118, 119, 121, 123, 126
Cose fiorentine, 215n58
Dialogue on the Government of Florence,
 14n14, 121n9, 177n75
History of Florence, 70n119
*How the popular government should be
 reformed (Discorso di Logrognò)*, 82,
 82n158, 118, 118n1
 Guidi, Andrea, 112n79, 172n60
 Guillemain, Bernard, 63n96, 72n129, 135n40
 Haas, Philip, 213n53
 Habits, *see* mores
 Hadot, Pierre, 22, 22n38
 Hahn, David E., 120n7
 Hale, John R., 13n5, 159n32
 Halfdanarson, Guodmundur, 146n2
 Hall, Bert S., 172n59
 Hammer, Dean, 164n43, 214n55
 Hammerslay, Rachel, 232n34
 Hamowy, Ronald, 233n39
 Hampshire, Stuart, 251n99
 Hanasz, Waldemar, 175n72
 Hankins, James, 14n13, 18n26, 21n33, 25n51,
 53n72, 85n4, 85n5, 98n46, 136n43, 185n9
 Hannibal Barca, 257

General Index

271

- Hansen, Mogens Herman, 129n28
 Harrington, James, 32, 63n99, 123, 179
 The Commonwealth of Oceana, 32n17,
 63n99, 123n12, 179n83, 203n38
 Hasdrubal Barca, 105n66, 154n26
 Haskins Gonthier, Ursula, 234n44
 Heater, Derek, 145n1
 Heers, Jacques, 68n110
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 5, 241, 242,
 243, 245, 248, 250, 253f7.1
 The Phenomenology of Spirit, 220
 The Philosophy of History, 241n65
 The Philosophy of Right, 241n64
 Heller, Ágnes, 244n78
 Helvétius, Claude-Adrien, 7
 De l'Esprit, 235n45
 Heraclitus, 174n68
 Hercules, 79, 90, 90n22
 Herlihy, David, 68n110
 Herodotus, 60n89, 185
 Hexter, John H., 184n8
 Hiero II, tyrant of Syracuse, 175n70
 Highfield, John Roger Loxdale, 13n5
 Hill, Lisa, 237n50
 Hinard, François, 113n82
 Hippocrates, 48, 49, 80, 80n152, 81, 97, 141,
 175, 197
 Aphorisms, 81
 Hirschmann, Albert O., 234n42
 Hobbes, Thomas, 34n21, 48n54, 63n99, 222,
 223n10, 226, 226n15, 227, 236, 238,
 245, 246, 250, 252, 256n106
 Leviathan, 48n54, 223–25, 226, 231, 240
 Hölkeskamp, Karl J., 221n4
 Homer, 199
 Horatius Barbatus, Marcus, 102
 Horkheimer, Max, 68, 245, 245n80, 250
 Hörnqvist, Mikael, 111n79, 149n11
 Howes, Dustin Ells, 55n79
 Hülling, Mark, 174n67
 humanism, 1, 2, 6, 8, 15n15, 16n22, 18, 21,
 22, 24, 25, 36, 48, 54, 68, 74n136, 88,
 92, 99, 133n36, 135, 146, 162, 165, 166,
 170, 183, 206, 222
 humanists, 12, 13, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26,
 26n52, 28, 29, 31, 33n20, 35, 37, 47,
 51, 57, 63, 68, 68n113, 74, 76n139, 78,
 79n147, 82, 84, 85, 89, 90, 90n22, 92,
 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 104, 104n65, 106,
 106n72, 113, 121, 126, 131, 132, 133,
 136, 139, 143, 145, 146n3, 147, 148,
 149n11, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155,
 158, 162, 163, 176, 179, 180n87, 185,
 186, 208, 219
 Hume, David, 101, 234n41
 humors, 2, 48, 49, 50, 54n74, 81, 137, 141, 142,
 174, 175, 226, 228, 229, 234, 245, 246
 venting of the, 1, 48, 50n59, 52, 58, 59,
 63, 83, 108, 182, 197, 245, 252, *see also*
 purgation
 Hyde, John Kenneth, 12n3
 idleness, *see* indolence (*ozio*, *otium*)
 Ilting, Karl-Heinz, 241n64
 imbalance, 25n48, 38, 49, 121, 123, 125, 126,
 163, 172, 182, 205, 206
 imitation, 11, 29, 31, 31n15, 33, 34, 34n21,
 37, 196, 209, 218, 257, 258
 indolence (*ozio*, *otium*), 87, 89n21, 93, 98,
 102, 105, 106, 109, 165, 168
 induction, 34, 34n21
 Inglese, Giorgio, 123n11, 210n51
 ingratitude, 57, 57n84, 57n85, 106, 107
 institution (*ordine*), 5, 5n13, 30, 31, 35,
 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 57, 58, 58n86, 59,
 60, 63n96, 65, 73n133, 79, 83, 87, 95,
 95n35, 99, 101, 103, 107, 109, 112, 113,
 114, 115, 115n90, 116, 117, 118, 120,
 121, 123, 124, 129, 137, 142, 144, 150,
 158, 159, 165, 166, 170, 174n68, 181,
 183, 185, 187, 189, 189n23, 192, 195,
 198, 199, 200, 202f6.2, 203, 203n38,
 205, 206, 217, 218, 219, 223, 239, 242,
 251, 252, 254, 255, 256, 258, 258n108
 institutionalization, 181, 181n1, 246, 249n94,
 251, 251n101
 Isaacs, Ann Katherine, 146n2
 Israëls, Machtelt, 47n49, 109n74
 Italy, 2, 7, 12, 12n3, 15n16, 35, 39, 56, 66, 67,
 68n113, 145, 151, 154, 155, 171, 176,
 177, 184, 209, 242
 Iullus, Gaius Iulius, 103
 Jacks, Philips, 30n8
 Jal, Paul, 12n3, 85n2, 221n1
 James, Carolyn, 50n61
 Jaume, Lucien, 240n61
 Javitch, Daniel, 14n14, 106n70
 Jefferson, Thomas, 174n68, 232n35,
 see also Founding Fathers
 John of Cusa
 De concordantia Catholica, 51n63
 John of Salisbury
 Policraticus, 51n63

Johnston, David C., 36n23, 112n81, 201n37
 Jones, Philip J., 148n6
 Jouanna, Jacques, 80n152
 Jourdan, Annie, 237n52
 Jugurtha, king of Numidia, 15
 Julius II, Pope, *see* della Rovere, Giuliano, Cardinal
 Jupiter, 20
 Jurdjevich, Mark, 141n51
 juridicization, 225, 251n101, 254
 jurisprudence, 146n3, 157
 jurists, 28, 32, 67n110, 91, 129, 145, 146, 152, 180, 216, 227, 230n29, 243
 Justinianus, Byzantine emperor
 Corpus iuris civilis, 27, 113n82

 Kaegi, Werner, 177n77
 Kahn, Victoria, 3n5, 27n1, 72n130
 Kalimzis, Kostas, 25n48
 Kallen, Gerhard, 97n45
 Kalyvas, Andreas, 113n82
 Kalyvas, Stathis N., 4n10
 Kamenev, Lev, 244n78
 Kant, Immanuel, 248
 Idea for a Universal History with Cosmopolitan Intent, 248
 Kapust, Daniel J., 89n20, 103n59, 214n55
 Kaye, Joel, 124n19
 Keats, John
 Hyperion, 1
 Kelly, Christopher, 173n66
 Kempshall, Matthew, 38n28
 Kent, Dale V., 16n22
 Kahn, Victoria, 206n43
 Kiernan, Michael, 234n43
 king, Roman, 39, 43, 53, 90, 110, 112, 115n92, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194, 196, 208, 212
 king, Spartan, 78, 111, 123, 188
 king, Venetian, *see* doge
 Kirshner, Julius, 146n2, 147n4
 Kitromilides, Paschalis M., 145n1, 203n38
 Knight, Sarah, 130n34
 Krappe, Alexander H., 197n34, 213n53
 Krautter, Konrad, 155n27
 Kraye, Jill, 21n33, 21n35, 118n1
 Kristeller, Paul O., 155n27

 Lacedaemon, *see* Sparta
 Lacedaemonians, *see* Spartans
 Lactantius, Lucius Caecilius Firmianus
 Divinae Institutiones, 91n25
 land redistribution, *see* agrarian laws

Landi, Aldo, 178n80
 Landino, Cristoforo, 35
 Comento alla Comedia, 14n14
 Lane, Frederic C., 129n31
 Lanfranchi, Thibaud, 44n43, 195n32, 205n41
 Lantieschner, Patrick, 67n109
 Lanza, Antonio, 165n46
 Lanza, Diego, 221n2
 Larivaille, Paul, 111n78
 Lartius, Titus, 199, 200
 Lascaris, Giano, 184
 Latini, Brunetto, 14
 The Book of the Treasure, 14n9, 15n17, 67n108, 97n45
 Laudani, Raffaele, 55n79
 Laval, Christian, 251n99
 law (*lex*), 3, 5, 6, 13, 29, 36, 37, 41, 42n40, 43, 44, 53, 54, 55n79, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64n100, 69, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 100n52, 101, 107, 108, 110, 115, 116, 118, 119, 126, 132, 135, 136, 136n42, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145n2, 152, 154n26, 155, 156, 159, 160, 165, 168, 176, 182, 187, 188, 189, 192, 193, 194, 198, 199, 203, 205, 212, 217, 218, 222, 226n15, 228, 229, 231, 246, 247, 251, 251n100, 252, 254, 255
 Leges Liciniae Sextiae, 201
 Lex Hortensia de plebiscitis, 44n42
 Lex Publilia Philonis de auctoritate patrum, 155n28
 Lex Valeria de provocatione, 113n83
 Lex Voconia de luxu, 100
 Law, John Easton, 121n9, 159n32
 Lazzarini, Isabella, 129n30
 Lazzaro of Padua, 118
 Le Bas, Philippe, 242n66
 Lefort, Claude, 3n5, 4, 50n59, 77n143, 101, 101n55, 141n53, 142n55, 173, 173n64, 181n1, 249–50, 249n94, 249n95, 250n96, 251n100, 253f7.1, 254, *see also* anti-bureaucratic/anti-totalitarian interpretation
 Leninism, 5
 Leo X, Pope, *see* Medici, Giovanni de', Cardinal
 Leopardi, Giacomo, 8
 Leto, Pomponio, 112, 186
 De Romanorum magistratibus, 46, 46n47, 112n82
 Levi-Malvano, Ettore, 235n46

General Index

273

- liberalism, 3, 8, 225, 242, 242n66, 244, 246, 246n84, 247, 248, 250, 251, 251n99, 252, 252n103, 254, 255
 liberal-socialism, 246, 247
 liberty (*libertas*), *see* freedom
 licentiousness (*licentia, licenza*), 35, 88, 96, 99, 107, 121, 144, 254
 Linehan, Peter, 146n2
 Lines, David A., 19n29
 Lintott, Andrew W., 25n48, 101n54, 214n55
 Lioi, Renato, 85n1
 Livy, Titus, 7, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 32n18, 33, 34, 37, 38, 40, 40n35, 42, 44, 44n44, 45, 48n52, 50, 51n62, 52n71, 55, 56, 57n85, 58, 59, 59n87, 60, 62, 63, 73n132, 74, 77n144, 80n150, 82n155, 83, 86, 86n9, 101, 102, 103, 103n59, 104, 105, 105n66, 107, 108t3.1, 109, 109n75, 110, 111, 113, 113n82, 115, 118, 133, 140, 140n50, 143, 144, 149n13, 149n9, 154n26, 160n33, 161, 162, 163n41, 185n11, 186, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195n32, 198, 205n41, 207n46, 209n50, 210, 213n53, 215, 216–19, 218n67, 223, 226, 231
 Lobrano, Giovanni, 55n79
 Lockwood, Thornton, 153n23
 Lodi, Peace of, 171, 173
 Lonie, Iain M., 81n154
 Loraux, Nicole, 12n3, 22n40, 24, 24n47, 25, 25n50, 68, 68n113, 221–23, 221n2, 221n5, 222n8, 223n9, 224, 250n96
 Losurdo, Domenico, 241n64
 Lotman, Jurj, 143n58
 Lowenthal, David, 179n85, 235n46
 Lowrie, Michèle, 78n146
 Luce, T.J., 40n35
 Lucius Fenestella, *see* Fiocchi, Andrea
 Lucretius Carus, Titus, 4, 96, 96n42, 166, 166n49
 De rerum natura, 96n40
 Lüdemann, Susanne, 78n146
 luxury, *see* opulence (*luxuria*)
 Luzzati, Michele, 85n1
 Lycurgus, 43, 78, 82, 82n157, 83, 118, 121n9, 123, 147, 153, 154n26, 168, 177n79, 178n80, 189
 Lysander, Spartan king, 20
 Lysias, 214
 Mably, Gabriel Bonnot de, 7, 32, 240
 Des droits et des devoirs du citoyen, 179n85, 238, 239, 239n59
 Observations sur les Romains, 237
 McClelland, John S., 2n1, 64n101, 235n47
 McCormick, John P., 5, 5n13, 6, 44n42, 57n83, 60n89, 62n92, 64, 64n101, 78, 78n146, 80, 80n151, 109n74, 115n90, 141n51, 141n52, 142n54, 173, 173n63, 173n65, 174, 238n52, 252, *see also* Populist interpretation
 McDonald, Alexander Hamilton, 73n132
 McKenzie, Lionel, 237n52
 Macedonia, 209
 Macek, Josef, 244n78
 Machiavelli's theory of conflict, interpretations of
 anti-bureaucratic/anti-totalitarian interpretation, 4, 247–50, *see also* Lefort, Claude; Wood, Neal
 anti-tyrannical interpretation, 230–33
 baroque interpretation, 53, 228–30
 constituent interpretation, 4–5, 42n40, 83, 252, 254, *see also* Del Lucchese, Filippo
 liberal interpretation, 245–47
 Marxist interpretation, 244–45
 parliamentary interpretation, 63–64, 233–35
 populist interpretation, 4, 5–6, 6n14, 141n52, 252, *see also* McCormick, John P.
 radical interpretation, 236–40
 Machon, Louis, 7
 Apologie pour Machiavelle, 230, 230n29
 Macrobius, Ambrosius Theodosius
 Saturnalia, 86
 Maestri, Delmo, 14n14
 Maffei, Raffaele, 146n3, 186
 Commentarii Urbani, 113n82
 De institutione christiana, 67n108
 Maffei, Scipione, 20n32
magnati, 12, 108, 129, 132, 133n37, 136, 176
 Magnette, Paul, 145n1
 Maire-Viguer, Jean-Claude, 68n110
 Maksimovskij, Vladimir Nikolaevich, 244n78
 Malvezzi, Virgilio, 7, 32, 228, 230, 234, 235
 Discourses upon Cornelius Tacitus, 228–29, 229n22, 229n25
 Mandeville, Bernard de, 252
 Manlius Capitolinus, Marcus, 95n35, 201
 manners, *see* mores
 Manni, Domenico Maria, 85n1
 Mansfield, Harvey C., 34n21, 57, 61n90, 72n129, 115n92, 123n10, 137n44, 167n51, 172n61, 184n4, 207n46
 Mantovani, Alessandra, 62n94

- Manville, Philip Brook, 153n22
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 232
 Marcellinus, Marcus Geganus, 103
 Marcellus, Marcus Claudius, 86, 88
 Marchand, Jean-Jacques, 36n25, 101n55,
 111n78, 135n39, 226n15
 Marcus Antonius, 42, 183n2
 Marietti, Marina, 109n74
 Marius, Gaius, 20, 22, 41, 73, 87, 95n35, 138
 Marsilius of Padua
 Defensor pacis, 15n17, 51n63, 97n45
 Martelli, Mario, 34n21
 Martellotti, Guido, 92n27
 Martin, James, 246n84
 Martin, Paul M., 189n22
 Martindale, Don, 4n9
 Martines, Lauro, 12n3, 56n80
 Marx, Barbara, 159n32
 Marx, Karl, 4, 5, 8, 9, 242, 242n68, 244, 245,
 250, 253f7.1
 Das Kapital, 245, 248
 Marxism, 3, 5, 8, 50, 63, 244, 245, 247, 248,
 249, 250, 252, 253, 253f7.1, 254, *see also*
 communism; Leninism
 mass, *see* people (*popolo*)
 matter (*materia*), 49, 51, 53, 54, 73, 95,
 95n35, 100, 106, 172n61
 Matteucci, Nicola, 58n86, 103n58, 115n90,
 247n87
 Matucci, Andrea, 70n120
 Mayville, Luke, 232n35
 means (*mezzo*), 1, 54, 54n78, 60, 79, 79n147,
 80, 83, 101, 127, 160, 182, 192, 241,
 see also mode, way
 Medici, Cosimo de', 109, 116
 Medici, family, 35, 37, 60, 69, 70, 77, 105,
 112, 112n80, 116n93, 124, 216, 241
 Medici, Giovanni de', Cardinal, 77
 Medici, Lorenzo de', 116, 176
 medicine, 37, 48, 74, 76n140, 80, 80n152, 81,
 82, 97, 124n19, 141, 175, 182, 207n44,
 see also purgation; surgery
 Mehus, Lieven, 114n87, 186n14
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 33n20
 Meloni, Giovanni, 113n82
 menace, *see* threat
 Menenius Agrippa, Marcus, 50, 50n61, 51,
 197, 206, 207, 208
 Ménissier, Thierry, 3n5
 Menzinger, Sara, 146n2
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 249, 251n100
 Merula, Giorgio, 186
 Meserve, Margaret, 15n17
 Mesnard, Pierre, 244n79
 Messalla Corvinus, Marcus Valerius, 40
 Metellus, Quintus Caecilius, 86
 Metius Fufetius, Alban king, 210, 211, 212
metus civilis, 111, 115, 115n91, 116, *see also*
 fear (*metus*)
metus hostilis, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94–95, 94n34,
 95n37, 102, 103, 103n59, 104, 105,
 107n73, 108t3.1, 109, 110, 110n77, 115,
 116, 139n47, 182, 201, 205, 255
 Carthage and, 89, 93, 100, 104, 168
 Tarquins and, 107, 194, 196
 Micipsa, 15
 Micipsa's motto, 15, 15n17, 16, 16f1.1, 17,
 17f1.2, 21, 22, 36, 229
 middle class (*mediocres, medii, mediani*),
 105n69, 120, 127–28, 129, 130, 131,
 134, 135, 144
 mighty (*grandi*), 5, 36, 37, 49, 50n58, 52, 60,
 69, 74, 76, 78, 81, 83, 84, 98, 99, 99n49,
 109, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122,
 125n23, 126, 131, 132, 133, 133n37,
 134, 136, 137–39, 139n49, 142, 142n56,
 147, 163, 195, 205, 240, 253, *see also*
 aristocrats; patricians
 Miglio, Massimo, 185n13, 217n63
 Mignone, Lisa M., 55n79
 Milan, 104
 Milani, Giuliano, 67n109
 Miles, Gary B., 103n59
 militia, *see* army, popular
 Millar, Fergus, 44n42, 187n19, 188n21
 Miller, Basia Carolyn, 203n38, 235n47
 Milton, John, 7
 Commonplace book, 231, 231n31
 Mineo, E. Igor, 66n107, 129n30
 Minghetti, Marco, 242n66
 mirror for princes, 24, 92
 misfortune, *see* fortune
 Miskimin, Harry A., 68n110
 Mita Ferraro, Alessandra, 89n21
 Mitarotondo, Laura, 246n82, 246n83
 Mitchell, Richard E., 55n79
 mixed constitution (*governo misto, miktê*),
 7, 35, 42–43, 43n40, 44, 47, 48, 48n51,
 48n54, 111–12, 119–24, 120n7, 124n18,
 125, 128, 128n26, 133, 134, 135, 163,
 168, 170, 172, 181, 183, 184, 184n5, 185,
 187, 188–89, 192–93, 194, 197, 202f6.2,
 204t6.1, 213, 213n53, 216, 251n100
 aristocratic mixed constitution, 123, 182,
 205–6, 213, *see also* mixed constitution;
 Sparta; Venice

General Index

275

- popular mixed constitution, 125,
 126, 182, 190, 213, *see also* mixed
 constitution; Rome
- Rome, 35, 43, 147–48, 168, 182–83,
 189, 196, *see also* popular mixed
 constitution
- Sparta, 35, 122–23, 147–48, 167, *see also*
 aristocratic mixed constitution
- United States, 233
- Venice, 147–48, 166–67, *see also*
 aristocratic mixed constitution
- Moatti, Claudia, 148n8
- mode (*modo*), 51, 52, 54, 54n76, 57, 57n82,
 58, 62, 69, 73, 75, 75n138, 80, 95, 107,
 109, 116, 125, 151, 164, 165, 166, 167,
 168, 173, 176, 188, 197, 198, 210,
 223, 227, 244, 251, 254, 256, *see also*
 way, means
- extra-ordinary mode (*modo extra-ordinario*),
 38, 58, 59, 61–62, 61n90, 62n95, 72, 75,
 76, 80, 83, 182, 198, 201, 255
- ordinary mode (*modo ordinario*), 58, 59,
 61–62, 61n90, 62n95, 72, 76, 79, 80,
 109, 182, 198, 201, 255
- modernity, political, 4, 25, 31, 32, 33, 34n21,
 53, 97n46, 101, 124, 193n30, 218, 221,
 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 242, 244, 247,
 248, 252, 254
- moderns, 21, 33, 37, 41, 59, 84, 133, 144,
 214, 223, 224
- Molho, Anthony, 111n78, 130n32
- Molinari, Julius, 239n55
- Mollat, Michel, 52n67
- Momigliano, Arnaldo, 12n3, 29n8, 30n11,
 31n13, 148n8, 170, 170n55, 184, 184n6,
 185n12, 218, 218n66, 247, 247n86
- Monfasani, John, 184n8
- Montaigne, Michel de, 32n18
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, 7,
 32, 101, 185, 227, 234, 235n45, 236,
 237, 239, 242, 248, 254
- Considerations on the Causes of the*
Greatness of the Romans, 179, 179n85,
 179n86, 228, 235, 235n46
- Persian Letters*, 234
- The Spirit of the Laws*, 124, 180, 188,
 203n38, 235, 235n47
- Monti, Antoine, 104n63
- Mora, Fabio, 188n20, 215n56
- morality, *see* mores
- Moralium dogma philosophorum*, 15
- More, Thomas, 245
- Utopia*, 167
- mores, 21, 23, 29, 32, 54, 75, 81, 84–88, 89,
 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 95n35, 98, 100, 101,
 104, 107, 116, 150, 152, 156, 159, 160,
 188, 192, 194, 195, 199, 201, 208, 215,
 217, 218, 240, 241, 243, 255
- mos maiorum*, 85, 86, 94, 100
- Morfino, Vittorio, 166n48, 233n36
- Morosini, Domenico
- De bene instituta republica*, 155n27
- Mortstein-Marx, Robert, 64n102
- Moscovici, Serge, 251n98
- Moscow, 250
- Moses, 71
- Moss, Ann, 15n19
- Moudarres, Andrea, 112n81, 213n53
- Mouffe, Chantal, 69n115, 251n99
- Moulakis, Athanasios, 12n3
- Moyle, Walter, 7, 32, 178, 178n82
- Essay upon the Constitution and*
Government of the Roman State, 236,
 236n49
- Muir, Edward, 159n32
- multitude, *see* people (*popolo*)
- Muratori, Ludovico Antonio, 30n9, 87n14,
 152n21, 185n9
- Murray, Oswyn, 242n66
- Musculus, Wolfgang, 43n41
- Mussolini, Benito, 246
- Musti, Domenico, 129, 129n28
- Najemy, John M., 15n15, 26n52, 29n5,
 50n60, 68n112, 109n74, 111n79, 141,
 141n53, 142n54, 147n5
- Nardi, Jacopo, 29
- Istoria della città di Firenze*, 29n4
- necessity (*necessitas, necessità*), 73, 75, 79, 82,
 96, 96n44, 98, 107, 110n77, 138, 140,
 165, 167, 172, 195, 205, 220, *see also*
 fear (*metus*); law (*lex*); *metus civilis*;
metus hostilis; oath; poverty; site; threat
- Nederman, Cary J., 50n60, 146n2, 183n3,
 225n11
- Nedham, Marchamont, 7, 178n82, 231,
 232, 236
- The Excellencie of a Free State*, 231, 231n32
- Negri, Toni, 4, 5n11, 42n40, 77n143, 253f7.1
- Nelson, Eric, 76n139, 78, 78n146, 82n158
- Neville, Henry, 178n82, 236n49
- Niccolini, Enrico, 14n14
- Nicholas V, Pope, *see* Parentuccelli, Tommaso
- Nicolet, Claude, 77n141, 163n41
- Niebuhr, Barthold Georg, 213
- Nippel, Wilfried, 120n7, 203n38, 214n55

- nobility, nobles, *see* aristocrats
 Noé, Eralda, 191n28, 197n34
 Norbanus, Gaius, 183n2
 Numa Pompilius, Roman king, 109, 165, 168, 191, 213n53
 Nussbaum, Martha, 24n44
 Nutton, Vivian, 81n154
- O’Keeffe, Dennis, 2n1
 oath, 70, 96, 105, 199, 222
 objective, *see* aim (*fine*)
 ochlocracy, 139, 184, 204t6.1, *see also* licentiousness (*licentia*)
 Ogilvie, Robert Maxwell, 214n54
 oligarchy, 35, 119, 120, 128, 129, 129n27, 130, 184, 192, 204t6.1, 208, 258
 Olschki, Leo, 34n21
 opulence (*luxuria*), 85, 86, 86n9, 87, 88, 97, 100
 Ordinances of Justice (*Ordinamenti di giustizia*), 108, 109, 140, 176
 Orient, *see* Asia
 Orosius, Paulus, 35
 Historiae, 91n25
 Ortelius, Abraham
 Theatrum Orbis Terrarum, 15n17
 Orti Oricellari, 29, 37, 87, 173
 Osmond, Patricia, 133n36
 ostracism, 106, 106n72
Otto di Guardia, 60, 118
 Oz-Salzberg, Fania, 203n38, 236n48
- pact, social, *see* contract, social
 Palmer, Ada, 166n49
 Palmieri, Matteo, 52, 56, 97, 136, 149
 De captivitate Pisarum, 89n21
 Vita civile, 12n4, 21, 24n45, 51n64, 52n68, 54n77, 56n81, 62n94, 67n108, 68n111, 82n155, 84n1, 96n44, 97, 97n45, 100n51, 130n33, 136n42, 149n12, 156n31, 163n38, 164n44
 Pampaloni, Guido, 14n8, 16n21
 Panella, Emilio, 51n63, 97n45
 Panofsky, Erwin, 90n22
 Panou, Nikos, 61n91
 Parel, Anthony J., 48, 48n53, 49n57, 81, 124n18, 167n52
 Parenti, Piero
 Storia fiorentina, 70, 70n120, 70n123
 Parentuccelli, Tommaso, 185, 216
Paret, Peter, 174n67
 Paris, 184, 232n35, 238
 Park, Katharine, 81n154
 parliament, 231, 246
- parliamentarization, 49n54, 251n101, *see also* juridicization
 Parson, Jotham, 119n5
 Parsons, Talcott, 4n9
Parte Guelfa, 67, 119
 party (*parte, setta, intelligenza*), 1, 2, 11, 12, 12n3, 15, 18, 20, 26, 40, 56, 59, 62, 62n95, 62t2.2, 63, 66–69, 68n112, 68n113, 70, 70n123, 72n129, 72n130, 75, 84, 89, 91, 109, 128, 129, 135, 137, 155, 158, 171, 174, 175, 193, 196, 211, 234, 234n41, 237, 240n61, 248, 251, 255
 Paruta, Paolo, 178
 Discorsi politici, 178, 178n80
 Pascal, Catherine, 76n140
 Pasquini, Emilio, 119n6
 passions, 12, 23, 23n43, 26, 54n78, 90, 91, 96, 97, 97n45, 100, 139, 141, 226n15, 234, 237, 249, *see also* fear (*metus*); desire
 Pastore-Stocchi, Manlio, 159
 Pastorius, Joachim, 7, 230, 234, 235
 Palestra nobilium, 230, 230n27
 Paterculus, Velleius, 42
 Historiae, 40
 patricians, 2, 3, 36, 39, 40, 44, 47, 48n51, 50, 54, 55, 56, 63, 77, 77n144, 81, 90, 103, 105, 110, 113, 115, 119, 122, 132, 135, 137, 139, 141, 142, 156, 163, 170, 175, 176, 181, 182, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 201, 202f6.2, 204t6.1, 205, 206, 207, 211, 227, 228, 230n29, 235n45, 239, 242, 243, 247, 250, 251, 255, *see also* aristocrats; mighty (*grandi*)
 Patrizi of Cherso, Francesco
 Dialoghi della istoria, 181
 Patrizi, Francesco, 15, 18, 18n28, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 52, 74, 76n139, 82, 97, 121, 132, 133, 161, 162, 168, 179n86
 De institutione reipublicae, 15n18, 18, 20, 21, 23, 25, 29, 29n7, 30n10, 47, 49n56, 52, 57n84, 57n85, 62n94, 67n108, 74, 78n145, 82, 84n1, 85n4, 94n33, 97n45, 104n65, 106n72, 114n86, 121n9, 130–31, 132, 133, 136n43, 139, 139n48, 156–58, 156n31, 164n42, 186, 186n15, 209n49
 De regno, 13n6, 15n18, 18, 62n94, 86n8, 100n51, 114n85, 186n15, 214n55
 Patterson, Frank Allen, 231n31
 Paul II, Pope, *see* Barbo, Pietro
 Pavan, Diego, 18n28, 57n84, 106n72
 peace, external, 12, 55, 70, 89, 93, 103, 104, 106, 109, 149, 151, 152, 162, 167n52, 168, 207, 224, 236, 238

General Index

277

- peace, internal, *see* civic concord
 peacemaking, 12, *see also* amnesty
 pedagogy, *see* education (*educazione*, *institutio*)
 Pedullà, Gabriele, 18n27, 18n28, 31n15, 36n23, 36n24, 47n49, 50n61, 57n84, 61n91, 83n161, 86n6, 102n56, 106n72, 112n81, 166n48, 175n70, 185n10, 191n27, 201n37, 226n15
 Peil, Dietmar, 229n24
 Pelopidas, 209
 Peloponnesus, 79
 people (*popolo*), 6, 13, 19, 30, 33, 36, 38, 40, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 49n56, 50n58, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 57n82, 58, 59, 63, 63n99, 66, 67, 69, 72, 75, 75n137, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 89, 90, 94, 98, 99, 99n49, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 117, 118, 121, 122, 125, 125n23, 126, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137–39, 139n46, 139n49, 140, 141, 141n51, 142, 142n56, 143, 144, 144n59, 147, 154n25, 155, 161, 163, 164, 172, 175, 176, 179, 182, 183, 188, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 201, 202f6.2, 203, 204t6.1, 205, 206, 206n42, 207, 211, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 236, 238, 239, 240, 245, 245n81, 246, 249, 253, *see also* plebs
 Perrault, Guillaume, 15
 Summa virtutum et vitiorum, 15
 Perrotti, Niccolò, 184
 Pesman Cooper, Roslyn, 70n122, 111n79
 Peters, Edward, 68n110
 Peterson, David Spencer, 146n2
 Petrararch, Francesco, 35, 85, 92, 93
 De remediis utriusque fortunae, 22n40, 57n85, 76n139, 78n145, 79n147, 93
 De viris illustribus, 57n85, 92n27
 Familiares, 15n17, 47n49, 57n85, 76n139, 85n3, 92n27, 93
 Rerum memorandarum libri, 52n70, 76n139, 92n27, 93n28
 Seniles, 76n139
 Petrina, Alessandra, 231n30
 Petronio, Ugo, 146n2
 Petronius Arbitr, Gaius
 Satyricon, 20n31
 Phaleas of Chalcedon, 97
 Phillip IV, king of Spain, 229
 Philo the Jew, 33
 Philostratus, Flavius, 183
 De vita Appoloni Tyanei, 183n2
 Phocylides, 127
 Piccinni, Gabriella, 146n2
 Piccolomini, Enea Silvio, 18, 36
 Commentarii, 15
 De ortu et auctoritate Imperii Romani, 97n45, 114n85
 Pictor, Fabius, 185
 Piedmont, 246
 Pieri, Piero, 148n6, 172n59
 Piga, Claudio, 85n4
 Piganiol, André, 55n79
 Pii, Eluggero, 227n16
 Pisa, 94, 104
 Pisistratus, tyrant of Athens, 139
 Pissavino, Paolo, 51n65
 Pittacus, 189
 Pius II, Pope, *see* Piccolomini, Enea Silvio
 Pizzorno, Alessandro, 247n87
 Plaisance, Michel, 70n121
 Platina, Bartolomeo, 21, 22, 76n139, 97, 149
 De optimo cive, 13n6, 62n94, 67n108, 69n113, 97, 97n45, 100n52, 106n72
 De principe, 22n36, 76n139, 149n10
 Plato, 7, 23, 24n44, 33, 66, 78n145, 79, 120, 139n48, 153, 177n79, 184n5
 Laws, 51n66
 Republic, 19, 24n47, 105
 pleasure (*voluptas*, *piacere*), 38, 87, 97, 98, 100
 plebeians, *see* plebs
 plebs, 1, 2, 4, 11, 35, 36, 40, 41, 43, 44, 44n42, 46, 47, 48n51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 63, 64, 64n102, 65, 73, 75, 76, 77, 81, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 115, 117, 119, 122, 130, 131, 132, 134, 134n37, 135, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 150n13, 156, 157, 161, 163, 163n41, 164, 170, 175, 176, 181, 182, 183, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 201, 202f6.2, 204t6.1, 205, 206, 207, 208, 211, 227, 228, 235n45, 239, 242, 243, 247, 250, 251, 255, 258, *see also* people (*popolo*)
 Pliny the Elder, 86
 Naturalis historia, 86n9
 Plutarch, 32n18, 36, 42, 76n139, 78, 79, 80, 82, 183, 186, 209n50
 Agesilaus, 183n2
 Comparison of Agis and Cleomenes and the Gracchi, 79n148, 82n157
 How to Profit by One's Enemy, 91
 Lycurgus, 82n157
 Marcus Cato, 91
 Romulus, 149n9
 Sayings of Kings and Commanders, 19
 Tiberius Gracchus, 40

- Po, river, 60, 151
 Pocock, John G.A., 3, 4n7, 5, 25n51,
 32n17, 48n54, 78n146, 82n158, 123,
 123n12, 123n13, 125n24, 179n83,
 180n87, 203n38, 227, 231n30, *see also*
 Cambridge School
 Poddighe, Elisabetta, 153n23
 Pokrovskij, Mikhail Nikolaevich, 244n78
 Poland, 7
 Polhenz, Max, 189n24
polis, 128, 129, 152, 154, 158, 161, 164, 178,
 179, 217, 221, 222
 political order, 2, 8, 49, 64, 227, 242, 254
 artificial competitive order, 252
 artificial consensual order, 7, 224–25,
 250, 252
 conflictual order, 226–27, 253f7.1, 255
 natural consensual order, 7, 224, 250, 252,
 253f7.1
 Poliziano, Angelo, 186
 Miscellanea, 28
 Polizzotto, Lorenzo, 70n122, 71n126
 Polverini, Leandro, 55n79
 Polybius, 43, 44, 44n42, 48n51, 96n42, 106,
 114, 120, 185, 187, 187n18, 187n19,
 188n21, 189, 193, 194, 203, 204,
 204n39, 213, 214, 218
 Histories, 43, 44, 106, 114n88, 120, 122,
 139, 162n36, 167n50, 183–85, 187, 188,
 194, 219
 Poma, Gabriella, 148n8, 208n47
 Pompeius Magnus, Gnaeus, 20, 42, 73, 86,
 88, 114
 Pontano, Giovanni, 18, 96n42
 De liberalitate, 79n147
 De magnanimitate, 76n139
 De sermone, 62n94
 Poole, Thomas, 178n82
 poor (*inopes*, *pauperes*, *abiectioni*), 51, 52, 107,
 119, 122, 127, 128, 129, 132, 205, 208,
 255, *see also* poverty
popolani, 12, 66, 70n123, 132, 133n37, 163n40
 populace, *see* people (*popolo*)
 Porta, Giuseppe, 57n85
 Portoghesi, Paolo, 52n69
 poverty, 85, 107, 110n77, 129, 150, 165, 197,
 see also poor (*inopes*, *pauperes*, *abiectioni*)
pratiche, 14n8, 15, 163n38
 princely rule, 12, 13, 16, 30, 34, 35, 36, 37,
 43, 46, 53, 82, 83, 88, 90, 91, 95, 96,
 96n41, 102, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114,
 115, 115n90, 116, 120, 121, 123, 128,
 139n46, 143, 144n59, 154, 159, 161n34,
 168, 171, 172, 175n70, 179, 184, 188,
 189, 190, 190f6.1, 191, 192, 192n29,
 193, 198, 199, 200, 204n39, 204f6.1,
 218, 229, 230, 232, 234, 236, 240
 Procacci, Giuliano, 125n21, 244n77
 Procaccioli, Paolo, 14n14
 Prodi, Paolo, 71n124, 96n43, 119n6
 proscription, list of, 42, 62t2.2, 87, 91, 238
 prudence (*prudenza*), 7, 29, 30, 54, 73, 74, 76,
 76n140, 77, 116, 161, 165, 201
 Prudentius, Aurelius Clemens
 Psychomachia, 23
 Ptolemy of Lucca, 149, 164n42
 De regimine principum, 97n45, 149n10
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 185
 Pult Quaglia, Anna Maria, 146n2
 purgation, 51, 51n64, 52, 53, 53n72, 58, 61,
 63, 80n149, 83, 92, 97, 107, 182, 195,
 206, 252, *see also* humors, venting of the
 Pythagoras, 23
 Quagliani, Diego, 119n6, 146n2, 164n42
 Quint, David, 114n89
 Quirini, Lauro, 23, 29, 97, 121, 129, 156, 158,
 160, 161, 162
 De nobilitate, 155–56, 155n27, 155n29
 De republica, 21, 23, 23n42, 29, 29n6,
 86n6, 121n9, 130n32, 154–55, 154n26
 Quondam, Amedeo, 21n33, 21n35, 31n15
 Raab, Felix, 230n30
 Raffarin, Anne, 113n84
 Rahe, Paul A., 34n21, 98n46, 174n68,
 231n30, 232n35
 Raimondi, Ezio, 36n25
 Raimondi, Fabio, 51n12, 175n71
 Ramelli, Ilaria, 89n20
 Ranalli, Ferdinando, 242n66
 Rancière, Jacques, 223n9
 Raskolnikov, Mouza, 77n141
 Ratti, Stéphane, 149n9
 Ravegnani, Giorgio, 23n42, 29n6, 86n6,
 121n9, 154n26
 Raviola, Blythe Alice, 177n77
 Reale, Mario, 189n26
 Rebhorn, Wayne, 139n49
 Recanato, Giovanni Battista, 104n61, 171n57
 Rees, Edward Arfon, 242n67, 244n78
 Regent, Nikola, 82n158, 82n159, 174n67,
 180n87
 religion, 3, 10, 29, 71–72, 80, 90, 96, 96n42,
 110, 111, 112, 182, 188, 241, *see also*
 fear (*metus*) of God

General Index

279

- Renaudet, Augustin, 77n142, 219n68
 republican rule, 3, 10, 13, 14, 15n16, 18, 20, 30, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62n95, 64n100, 64n100, 65, 72, 77, 80, 84, 85, 88, 95, 96, 97, 99, 102, 104, 105, 106, 106n71, 106n72, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 112n80, 114, 114n89, 115, 115n90, 116, 119, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 134, 136, 137, 138, 142, 148, 153, 155, 158, 159, 161, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 172, 173, 174, 179, 180, 183, 187, 189, 190, 191, 198, 199, 201, 203, 205, 209, 211, 226, 228, 231, 235, 237, 238, 239, 241, 244, 245, 245n81, 250, 252, 253, 256, 257, 258
 revolution, 5, 45, 49, 77n141, 153, 172, 195
 American, 232, 232n35
 English, 231, 233
 French, 8, 221, 232, 238, 240n61, 241, 250
 Soviet, 244
 Spanish, 240n61
 Reynolds, Beatrice, 33n19, 216n61
 Rhegium, 158
 Ricciardelli, Fabrizio, 67n109
 rich (*opulenti, divites*), 49n56, 119, 122, 127, 128, 132, 139, 142, 206, 255, *see also* mighty (*grandi*); patricians
 Richelieu, Armand-Jean Du Plessis de, Cardinal, 230
 Rico, Francisco, 22n37
 Ridley, Ronald T., 74n136
 Ridolfi, Roberto, 215n58
 Riesenbergh, Peter, 145, 145n1, 146, 146n2
 Rinaldi, Rinaldo, 183n2, 185n9
 Rinuccini, Alemanno
 Dialogus de libertate, 106n72
 Lettere e orazioni, 15n17
 Ripa, Cesare, 20
 Iconologia, 20n32
 rise and fall of States, 31, 84, 85, 88, 90, 172, 177, 187
 Ritter, Joachim, 241n63
 Robbins, Caroline, 178n82, 236n49
 Robespierre, Maximilienne de
 Report on the Principles of Public Morality, 240n61
 Robey, David, 121n9, 159n32
 Robin, Corin, 98n46
 Rodolico, Niccolò, 136n41
 Rogers, Cliff J., 172n59
 Romano, Vincenzo, 71n125
 Romans, 2, 7, 14, 20, 21, 25, 31, 34, 37, 43, 48n54, 50, 57n85, 60, 63, 74, 75n137, 79, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 100, 103, 104, 105, 105n66, 108t3.1, 110, 112, 113, 115, 119, 136, 140, 143, 144, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160n33, 162, 168, 168n53, 170, 173, 179, 187, 191, 195, 196, 196n33, 198, 199, 200, 200n35, 205, 208, 209, 210, 211, 214, 215, 217, 218, 222, 223, 224, 239, 257
 Romanticism, 33, 33n20, 34, 185, 213, 241
 Rome, 1, 4n8, 6, 7, 11, 19, 22, 23, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 40n34, 42, 43, 43n40, 44, 44n42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 54n75, 55, 56, 57, 57n82, 58, 58n86, 59, 63n99, 65, 67, 73, 74, 75, 75n137, 76, 77, 79, 80, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 94n34, 95, 95n35, 100, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 114n89, 115, 115n92, 116, 116n94, 119, 122, 123, 125, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 149n9, 150, 152, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 160n33, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167n51, 168, 170, 171, 172n61, 173, 175, 176, 177, 177n79, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 190f6.1, 191, 192, 193, 193n31, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202f6.2, 203, 204, 205, 206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 227, 228, 229, 230n29, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 239, 244, 247, 249, 253, 254, 255, 257, 258
 anti-Roman tradition, 41, 93
 Romulus, 34, 42, 43, 110, 148, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 164, 165, 177n79, 187, 188, 188n21, 189, 189n23, 189n26, 190f6.1, 191, 192, 193, 194, 202f6.2, 204t6.1, 208, 210, 212, 216, 223
 Roob, Helmut, 155n27
 Rosa, Mario, 239n55
 Rosenblum, Nancy L., 72n129
 Rosenstein, Nathan, 64n102
 Rosenthal, Raymond, 111n1
 Rossi, Andreola, 41n36
 Rossi, Giancarlo, 85n4
 Roudaut, François, 76n140
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 5, 7, 8, 32, 141, 173, 238, 240, 242, 245, 245n81
 Emile, 173n66
 The Social Contract, 5n13, 65, 173n66, 203n38, 237, 237n52, 238, 238n53
 Rubinstein, Nicolai, 14n8, 19n29, 70n122, 129n29, 135n40, 159n32

- Rucellai, Bernardo, 86, 87, 87n13, 88, 88n18, 152, 161, 162, 185n9, 186
De Urbe Roma, 30n9, 49n56, 87, 87n14, 152n21, 163n39, 185n9
 ruin, 22, 40n34, 54, 59, 62, 66, 76, 77, 96, 106, 109, 116, 138, 140, 167, 168, 180, 209, 217, 235, 239, 247, 253, 256, *see also* rise and fall of States
 Russell, Camilla, 50n61
 Saavedra Fajardo, Diego de, 7, 230, 234, 235
Idea de un Príncipe Político Christiano representada en cien empresas, 229, 230n27
 Sabellico, Marcantonio, 161, 162, 183, 185n9, 218n67
Enneades, 186
Exempla, 52n69, 69n113, 94n32, 183n2
Rerum Venetarum libri, 159–60, 160n33
 Sacchetti, Franco, 14, 14n12
Trecentonovelle, 14n12, 136n41
 safety, public, *see* common good (*bene comune*)
 Saint-Bonnet, François, 113n82
 Sallustius Crispus, Gaius, 15, 15n20, 16, 17, 20n31, 22, 29, 33, 54n78, 85, 86, 89, 89n19, 90, 93, 104, 105, 106, 108t3.1, 126, 133n36
Bellum Iugurthinum, 15, 47, 54n78, 89, 93, 94, 100, 103, 140
De coniuratione Catilinae, 62n95, 85, 88, 149n9, 183n2
Epistulae ad Caesarem, 85
Historiae, 90, 118n2
 Salmon, John H.M., 173n62
 Salutati, Coluccio, 129, 130n32
De Tyranno, 13n6
 Samaras, Thanassis, 153n23
 Sansovino, Francesco, 7, 228n20
Dialogo della pratica della ragione, 228, 228n19
 Sardinia, 209
 Saro, Georges, 159n32
 Sartorello, Luca, 228n19
 Sasso, Gennaro, 3n5, 36n23, 41n38, 48n51, 62n93, 77n142, 94n34, 111n79, 114n89, 123n11, 148n7, 164n45, 177n76, 183n2, 184n4, 197n34, 209n50, 213n53
 Saturninus, Lucius Apuleius, 45n46
 Saville, George, Earl of Halifax, 7, 233, 236
The Character of a Trimmer, 233, 233n38
 Savonarola, Girolamo, 26n52, 35, 59, 70, 70n123, 71, 72, 72n128, 72n129, 129, 143, 143n58, 145
Compendium totius philosophiae, 130n32
Prediche sopra Amos e Zaccaria, 71n125
Prediche sopra Ruth e Michea, 71n125
Treatise on the Constitution and Government of Florence, 15n17, 164n42
 Scafuro, Adele C., 153n22
 Scala, Bartolomeo, 186
De historia Florentinorum, 186n17
 Scali, Giorgio, 53n72
 Schadee, Hester, 61n91
 Schiavone, Aldo, 177n77
 Schmidt-Wiegand, Ruth S., 229n24
 Schmitt, Carl, 67n109, 203n38, 243, 243n74, 253f7.1
 Schmitt, Charles B., 21n35
 Schmückle, Karl, 244n78
 scholasticism, 12, 24, 27, 28, 72, 95, 150, 154
 Schwartz, Edward, 213
 Scipio Africanus Maior, Publius Cornelius, 57, 57n85, 86, 90, 93, 93n29, 162
 Scipio Nasica, Publius Cornelius, 91, 92, 93, 93n29, 102, 139, 139n47, 177
 Scott, Jonathan, 178n81, 231n30
 Scuccimarra, Luca, 112n81, 201n37
 Scultety, Steven C., 25n48
secessio, 55, 55n79, 57, 61, 62t2.2, 63, 64, 83, 107, 181, 182, 192, 206, 254, 255
 sect, *see* party (*parte, setta, intelligenza*)
 self-government, *see* Republican rule
 Sempronius Tuditus, Gaius, 105n68
 senate, Roman, 1, 35, 36, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 44n42, 46, 55, 58, 61, 63, 63n99, 65, 75, 76, 80, 89, 91, 102, 107, 113, 125, 137, 151, 155, 161, 182, 188, 189, 189n23, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 200, 202f6.2, 203, 211, 212, 255, 258
 senate, Spartan, 118, 123, 188, 189n23
 Seneca, Lucius Annaeus, 7, 15, 31, 81, 222
De clementia, 96
De ira, 81
Epistulae, 15n20, 22, 23n43, 165n46
 Senellart, Michel, 3n5
 Seno, Carlo, 23n42, 29n6, 86n6, 121n9, 154n26
 Servius Tullius, Roman king, 209, 212, 212n52
 Seston, William, 148n8
 Settia, Aldo A., 56n80
 Seyssel, Claude de
Grand monarchie de France, 184
 Sfez, Gérald, 124n18
 Sforza, Ludovico, Duke of Milan, 60
 Shackleton, Robert, 234n44
 Shakespeare, William, 11
A Midsummer Night's Dream, 228

General Index

281

- Shaw, Christine, 70n121
 Sheerts, Alexander, 114n89
 Sherwin-White, Adrian Nicholas, 148n8
 Shklar, Judith N., 235n46
 Sices, David C., 72n127, 163n37
 Sicily, 196, 209, 257
 Sidney, Algernon, 7, 32, 178, 178n81, 203n38, 231, 232, 236, 248
 Discourses Concerning Government, 231, 232n33
 Siena, 14, 18, 130
 Signoria, 71
 Silvano, Giovanni, 70n121, 125n20, 215n59
 Simmel, Georg, 243, 243n72, 253f7.1
 Sociology, 220, 242, 243n69
 Simonetta, Marcello, 15n17
 Sinclair, Thomas A., 128n25
 Siraisi, Nancy G., 49n55, 81n154
 site, 110n77, 149n9, 154, 155, 160n33, 165–66, 168, 187, 205
 Sixtus V, Pope, 216
 Skinner, Quentin, 3, 4n8, 5, 15n17, 19, 19n29, 21n35, 25n51, 44n42, 49n54, 63, 63n98, 63n99, 64, 69, 69n116, 69n117, 69n118, 98n46, 101, 101n53, 123, 123n14, 145n1, 174n67, 227, 233n39, 252n103, *see also* Cambridge School
 Sluga, Hans, 34n21
 Smalley, Beryl, 13n5
 Smith, Adam, 69n117, 252
 The Wealth of Nations, 252n103
 Smith, Leonardo, 13n5, 136n43
 Soderini, Piero, 37, 60, 60n88, 83, 83n161, 111
 Solon, 136, 158, 189
 Sordi, Marta, 89n20
 Sorel, George, 244
 soul, 12, 22, 23, 24, 32, 48, 87, 88, 92, 96, 97, 100, 238
 Spain, 7, 151, 171, 209
 Sparta, 35, 43, 73n133, 78, 79, 82, 83, 120, 122, 123, 136, 137, 139, 147, 148, 151, 153, 160, 161, 162, 162n36, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 177, 177n79, 179, 180, 181, 183, 189, 189n23, 205, 206, 208, 209, 210, 213, 215, 230n29
 Spartacus, 158
 Spartans, 20, 78, 138, 161, 162, 188, 191, 199, 208, 209
 Speckenbach, Klaus, 229n24
 Speroni, Sperone
 Dialogo della Discordia, 20n32, 27
 Spinoza, Baruch, 4, 5
 Tractatus politicus, 233n36
 Spurius Maelius, 201
 Stacey, Peter, 83n160, 135n39
 Stäel, Germaine de, 56n80
 Corinne, 56n80
 standard-bearer (*gonfaloniere*), 109n74
 standard-bearer of justice (*gonfaloniere di giustizia*), 37, 71, 111
 Starn, Randolph, 125n21
 Staroselskij, Yakov Vladimirovich, 244n78
 stásis, 24, 43n40, 147, 221, 222, 235, *see also* tumults, civil war
 State, 2, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 21, 23, 25, 30, 31, 35, 37, 39, 45, 46, 49, 50, 52, 54, 58, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 91, 95, 96, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 115, 116, 120, 121, 124, 127, 128, 130, 132, 144, 147, 150, 152, 153, 154, 157, 161, 162, 164, 167, 168, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 184, 187, 192, 194, 196, 197, 205, 206, 211, 212, 213, 223, 225, 226, 233, 234, 235, 237, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 249, *see also* commonwealth
 Stefani, Marchionne di Coppo, 136
 Cronaca fiorentina, 136n41
 Stephens, John, 133n36
 Sternberger, Dolf, 223n9
 Stewart, Pamela D., 2n3, 39n32
 stoicism, 90
 Stone, Harold Samuel, 203n38, 235n47
 Stourzh, Gerald, 232n35
 Strabo, 185
 Strasser, Normann, 227n18
 Sträth, Bo, 145n1
 Strauman, Benjamin, 214n55
 Strauss, Leo, 3, 3n6, 5, 31, 31n14, 34n21, 61n90, 96n44, 97, 97n46, 99n49, 99n50, 167n51, 172, 172n61, 173, 223n9, 227, 253f7.1
 Strozzi, family, 93
 Stuart Mill, John, 9
 Suetonius, Gaius, 30
 Sulla, Lucius Cornelius, 20, 41, 73, 85, 87, 88, 95n35, 113, 200
 Sullivan, Mary Elizabeth, 183n3
 Sullivan, Vickie B., 167n51, 231n30, 233n39
 Sulpicius Rufus, Publius, 45, 45n46
 surgery, 81, 81n154, 82, 83, 182, *See also* medicine
 suspicion, *see* fear (*metus*)
 Swiss, 102, 172

- Switzerland, 172
 Symcox, Geoffrey, 178n80
 Syracuse, 86, 139, 143, 144
- Tabet, Xavier, 101n55, 241n62
 Tacitus, Publius Cornelius, 30, 85, 88n18, 152, 154, 157, 158, 161, 230
 Annales, 151, 152n20, 168, 212
 Historiae, 85n5
 Tallett, Frank, 172n59
 Tanzini, Lorenzo, 109n74
 Taranto, Domenico, 120n7
 Tarquin Superbus, Lucius, Roman king, 39, 193, 194, 196
 Tarquins, 36, 39, 48, 107, 108, 110, 125
 Tarski, Alfred, 34n21
 Tasso, Torquato, 178
 Discorso intorno alla sedizione nata nel regno di Francia l'anno 1585, 178n80
 Tateo, Francesco, 76n139
 Tedeschi, John A., 111n78, 130n32
 terror, *see* fear (*metus*)
 the few, *see* mighty (*grandi*)
 the many, *see* people (*popolo*)
 Thebans, 208, 209
 Thebes, 209, 210
 Themistocles, 21
 Thrasybulus, 222
 threat
 external, 19, 55, 55n79, 56, 89n21, 93, 95, 97n46, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 116, 118n3, 154n25, 166, 175, 243, 251, 255, *see also metus hostilis*
 internal, 1, 44, 51, 53, 55, 56, 58, 69, 83, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 104, 107, 110n77, 113, 142, 158, 164, 174, 194, 203, 204t6.1, 254, 257, *see also metus civilis*
 Thucydides, 129, 185, 186
 Tierney, Brian, 146n2
 Timpanaro, Sebastiano, 8, 8n15
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 242
 Notes sur Machiavel, 242n68
 Tommasini, Oreste, 242n66
 Tongiorgi, Ezio, 85n1
 Torquatus, Titus Manlius, 61
 totalitarianism, 5, 246, 249, 250
 Tran, Trung, 76n140
 Trenchard, John, 7, 233, 236
 Cato's Letters, 233n39
 Trexler, Richard C., 38n30
 trials, popular, 5, 47, 57, 57n84, 58–59, 58n86, 60, 61, 62n92, 62t2.2, 63, 64, 64n101, 67, 79, 99, 106, 107, 108, 110, 115, 116, 140, 170, 175, 182, 194, 195–96, 197, 201, 204t6.1, 205, 246, 251, 254, 255
 tribunate of the plebs, 5, 5n13, 6, 36, 39, 41, 42, 43, 43n40, 44, 47, 47n50, 48, 50, 55, 57, 57n85, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64n101, 74, 78, 99, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 110n77, 112, 113, 114n88, 115, 115n90, 115n91, 117, 118, 119, 123, 125n24, 131, 138, 140, 142, 144, 163n41, 166, 173, 175, 181, 182, 183, 190, 191, 192, 193, 193n31, 194, 195, 195n32, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202f6.2, 203, 204t6.1, 205, 207, 216, 230n29, 239, 251, 255
 Trim, David J. B., 172n59
 Troiani, Lucio, 191n28
 Trompf, Garry W., 187n18, 214n55
 Tullus Hostilius, Roman king, 210, 211, 212
 Tully, James, 64n101
 tumults, *see also* civil strife; civil war, *stásis*
 aims of, 74–83, 182, 252
 bloodless, 1, 54, 55, 61, 62t2.2, 80, 83, 99n50, 110, 116, 117, 144, 175, 182, 183, 197n34, 211, 223, 252
 bloody, 38, 54, 61, 62, 62t2.2, 66, 67, 73, 75, 91, 234
 causes of, 24, 25, 38n29, 41, 62, 68n112, 74, 75, 95, 102, 117, 126, 138, 139, 161, 162, 205
 naturalness of, 2, 7, 26, 48n52, 49n56, 50, 53, 54, 58, 69, 197, 220, 226, 230n29, 243
 positive effects on the institutions of, 1, 6, 7, 36, 42, 47, 48, 53, 54, 75, 83, 99, 117, 175, 176, 196, 220, 227, 244, 247, 251
 positive effects on the patricians' behavior of, 1, 60–61, 83, 182
 positive effects on the plebs' behavior of, 1, 52–53, 83, 182, 197, 252
 Turin, 246, 247
 Tuscans, 14, 151
 Tuscany, 13, 104
 tyranny, 2, 35, 47, 61n91, 79n147, 80n149, 84, 87, 95, 95n35, 96, 105, 107, 114, 118, 125, 127, 128, 134, 159, 175, 179, 184, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 198, 199, 200, 201, 204t6.1, 222, 233, 233n36, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 245n81
- Udovitch, Abraham L., 68n110
 Ullmann, Walter, 67n110
 United Kingdom, 7, 179
 United States, 6, 7, 64n101, 232, 243n73, 250, 258n108

General Index

283

- Urbinati, Nadia, 36n23, 112n81, 201n37
 Usher, Stephen, 215n56
 Uzzano, family, 105
 Uzzano, Niccolò da, 171
- Vaglienti, Piero
 Apologia, 85n1
 Storia dei suoi tempi, 84n1
 Valerius Maximus, 29, 33, 36, 42, 215
 De dictis factisque memorabilibus, 40
 Valerius Potitus, Lucius, 52n71, 102
 Valerius Publicola, Publius, 192, 193, 194,
 197, 201, 202f6.2, 207n44
 Valla, Lorenzo
 De vero falsoque bono, 135n40
 Vallerani, Massimo, 146n2
 Valori, Francesco, 35, 59, 71
 van Gelderen, Martin, 174n67, 233n39
 Varanini, Gian Maria, 13n5
 Varela Suanzes-Carpegna, Joaquin, 233n37
 Vatter, Miguel, 5n11, 64n101, 77n142
 Vecellinus, Spurius Cassius, 95n35
 Vegetius Renatus, Flavius, 36, 257
 Vegetti, Mario, 221n2
 Velleius Paterculus, Marcus
 Historiae romanae, 91
 Venetians, 92, 138, 156, 160, 160n33, 161,
 161n34
 Venice, 11, 34, 36, 57n84, 123, 129, 136, 137,
 139, 147, 148, 154n26, 155, 155n27,
 156, 158, 159, 160, 160n33, 161, 162,
 163, 164, 165, 165n47, 166, 167, 168,
 170, 176, 177, 179, 181, 205, 206, 209,
 212, 213, 215, 216, 228
 Vergara, Camila, 36n23, 112n81, 201n37
 Vergerio, Pier Paolo, 121
 De monarchia, 13n5, 136n43
 De republica veneta, 121n9
 Vergilius Maro, Publius, 186
 Aeneis, 149
 Vermuth, Christian, 17f1.2
 Vespasian, Titus Flavius, Roman emperor, 87n12
 Vespasiano da Bisticci, 93
 Le vite, 76n139, 93n29
 veto, right of (*intercessio*), 5, 44, 62, 63, 182,
 202f6.2, *see also* tribunate of the plebs
 Vettori, Francesco, 97
 Sommario della istoria d'Italia, 14n14
 vice (*vitium, vizio*), 23, 24, 25, 29, 71, 81, 86,
 89, 90, 91, 93, 96, 100, 108f3.1, 137,
 139, 142, 234
 Vico, Giambattista, 245
 The New Science, 181
- Villani, Giovanni, 14, 66, 95n37
 Nuova cronica, 14, 38n30, 57, 66, 66n106,
 69n114
 Villani, Matteo
 Cronica, 136n41
 Villari, Pasquale, 242n66
 Vincenti, Umberto, 214n55
 Viroli, Maurizio, 4n8, 64n100, 123,
 123n17, 173n62, 237n52, *see also*
 Cambridge School
 virtue (*virtus, virtù*), 4, 5, 23, 23n43, 25, 29, 36,
 37n26, 39, 48, 68n112, 76, 78, 78n145,
 81, 82, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96,
 97, 97n46, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 104n65,
 106, 115, 130, 131, 132, 133, 137, 139,
 141, 144, 150, 150n13, 152n20, 157, 158,
 160, 162, 165, 176, 180, 192, 200, 209,
 211, 217, 218, 219, 232, 234, 238, 249
 Visconti, Gian Galeazzo, Duke, 104
 Visigoths, 87
 Viti, Paolo, 76n139, 85n5, 130n32, 163n40
 Vivanti, Corrado, 39n33, 241n62
 Voegelin, Eric, 223n9
 Voltaire (Aroue, François-Marie), 234
 von Fritz, Kurt, 55n79, 120n7
 von Gumpłowicz, Ludwig, 243n73
 von Hayek, Friedrich, 251n100
 von Savigny, Friedrich Carl, 213
 Vox Plebis, 228
- Walbank, Frank W., 43n41
 Waldman, Louis A., 47n49, 109n74
 Waley, David, 15n16
 Walsh, Peter G., 109n75
- war, 3, 6, 7, 13, 14, 21, 27, 29, 37, 39, 40,
 40n34, 41, 43, 44, 48n52, 55, 56,
 68n111, 86, 91, 92, 94, 102, 103, 104,
 105, 105n66, 106, 109, 114, 132, 140,
 147, 149, 151, 161, 162, 167, 168, 170,
 171, 172, 174, 179, 182, 185, 187, 188,
 193, 194, 199, 204f6.1, 205, 207, 208,
 209, 210, 212, 217, 218, 221, 223, 224,
 231, 238, 239, 243, 256, 257
 Ward, Lee, 231n30
 Washington, 180
 Watkins, Renee Neu, 15n17, 164n42
 way (*via*), 59, 75n138, 107, 116, 162
 wealth, 19, 20, 77, 82, 85, 88, 94, 97, 100, 127,
 129, 130, 132, 139, 182, 192, 197, 205, 212
 redistribution of wealth, 1, 40, 74, 77, 80,
 179, *see also* agrarian laws
 Wear, Andrew, 81n154
 Weed, Ronald, 25n48

- Weil, Simone, 242n68
Weinstein, Donald, 70n122, 71n124
Weiss, Roberto, 29n8
West, Thomas G., 178n81, 232n33
Whelan, Frederick G., 234n41
White, Sherwin, 148n8
Wiater, Nicolas, 189n25, 196n33
Wicht, Bernard, 148n6
Wilson, James, 180
 Lectures on Law, 180n88
Wiseman, Timothy Peter, 41n36
Witt, Ronald G., 15n15, 15n17, 130n32, 191n27
Wolin, Sheldon S., 98n46, 177n78
Wood, Neal, 2n2, 3n5, 4, 89, 89n20, 103n59, 174n67, 181n1, 244n79, 248–50, 248n88, 249n93, 250n97, 253f7.1, *see also* anti-bureaucratic/anti-totalitarian interpretation
Wooton, David, 178n82
Worden, Blair, 178n82, 231n30, 231n32
Xenophon, 7, 78n145
Xerxes, Persian emperor, 21
Yack, Bernard, 25n48
Yacobson, Alexander, 64n102
Zancarini, Jean-Claude, 42n39, 71n125, 72n129, 101n55, 226n15
Zanzi, Luigi, 81n153
Zara, Antonio, 55n79
Zardin, Danilo, 51n65
Zeffi, Francesco, 184, 184n7
Zephirus, Franciscus, *see* Zeffi, Francesco
Zorzi, Andrea, 13n5, 66n107, 147n4
Zwierlein, Cornel, 32n16