

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Notes on Usage</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii
Introduction	1
Part I Scholars during the Early Ottoman Period (1300–1453)	
1 Post-Mongol Realities in Anatolia and the Ottomans	17
2 Madrasas and Scholars in Ottoman Lands	28
Part II The Formation of the Hierarchy (1453–1530)	
3 Introducing the Ottoman Empire	49
4 Scholars in Mehmed II's Nascent Imperial Bureaucracy (1453–1481)	59
5 Scholar-Bureaucrats Realize Their Power (1481–1530)	83
Part III The Consolidation of the Hierarchy (1530–1600)	
6 The Focus of Attention Changes	119
7 The Ascendance of Dignitary Scholar-Bureaucrats (<i>Mevali</i>)	134
8 The Growth and Extension of the Hierarchy	145
9 The Rules and Patterns of Differentiation among Scholar-Bureaucrats	170
10 The Integration of Scholar-Bureaucrats in Multiple Career Tracks	188
Conclusion	212
	vii

viii

Contents

Glossary

223

Bibliography

227

Index

251