

## Index

---

- academic scholarship, history and, 17–18
- adolescence, 66
- Afghanistan war, 143–144, 177
  - Chechen wars and, 262–263
  - consumers in, 266
  - data collection on, 223–225
  - death in, 265–266
  - end of, 145–146
  - individual memories of, 261–267
  - media in, 266
  - post-Soviet texts on, 145–146
  - producers in, 266
  - public information about, 261–262
  - Russian collective memory of, 185–186, 223–225
  - Soviet texts on, 144–147
  - unpopularity of, 148
  - US texts on, 148
  - veteran discussion of, 261–262
  - Vietnam War and, 264
  - views of veterans of, 267–268
- age. *See also* generations
  - collective memory and, 28
  - generational transmission and, 225–226
  - views on Stalin and, 207, 208
  - views on Ukraine and, 230
  - views on USSR collapse and, 213–214
  - views on WWII and, 212
- Akhhtar, S., 78
- Allies, 109
- analysis
  - content, 92–95
  - data, 100–101
- anthropology, 10
- anti-Semitism, 91–92
- arguments, 9
- Argumenty i Fakty* (journal), 147–148
- atheism, 192–193
  - in Russia, 19–20
- Austerlitz, 23
- Austria, 180
- autobiographical memory, 1–2, 3–4, 38–39, 57, 68
  - of bilinguals, 55
  - cognitive psychology and, 71, 271
  - collective memory and, 57, 72–74, 89, 105
  - episodic memory and, 40
  - field of, 39
  - functions of, 43–44
  - historical background and, 41–42
  - immigration and, 49–52
  - methodological approaches to, 69–72, 73
  - new frameworks for, 74–81
  - points of contact, 63
  - of political events, 56
  - producers of, 82–83
  - proposed methodology, 81–83
  - reconciliation in field of, 72–74
  - research on, 71–72
  - retrieval of, 70
  - semantic memory and, 39–41
  - socio-cultural aspects of, 48–49
  - study of, 10, 55
- background
  - historical, 10–14, 41–42
  - professional, 96
- Baddley, Alan, 40
- Banasik, B., 29–30, 280–281
- Bartlett, Frederick, 11–12, 41
- Baumeister, R., 22–23
- behaviorism, 41–42
- Belli, R., 30
- Beria, Lavrentiy, 118, 122–123
- Berlin, 109, 203
- Beslan, 179
- bilinguals, 51–52
  - autobiographical memory of, 55
  - memory and, 51–52
- Bischoling, K., 30
- Blatz, G., 17, 276–277
- Blight, D., 67

## 308 Index

- bodily memory, 13–14  
 Boyer, P., 1–2, 10, 68  
   on collective memory, 10  
   on identity, 20  
   on youth, 26  
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 110, 136–137, 241–242  
 Brown, N., 56, 281–282  
  
 cancer, 259  
 capitalism, 166  
 “Capping a Catastrophe” (article), 156–164  
 Castro, Fidel, 136–137, 140, 142  
 Catherine the Great, 192–193  
 Caucasus, 176, 178–179  
 cause-effect correlations, 275  
 Challenger explosion, 27–28  
 change, collective memory and, 15–16  
 Chatayev, Akhmed, 180  
 Chechen wars, 174–176, 194–195, 255, 278  
   Afghanistan war and, 262–263  
   attitudes toward, 175  
   construction of memory and, 232–234  
   criticism of, 263–264  
   data collection on, 223–225  
   individual memories of, 261–267  
   post-Soviet texts on, 176–177  
   in Russian collective memory, 184–185, 190, 223–225  
   second, 178–179  
   US texts on, 177–180  
   veterans of, 264–265  
   Yeltsin in, 177–178, 266  
 Chechnya  
   Russia and, 174–175  
   terrorism in, 175, 179  
   Ukraine and, 176–177  
 Chernobyl, 13, 61–62, 151–152, 190–191, 269  
   aftermath of, 152–153  
   assessment of, 158–159  
   cancer and, 259  
   cleanup, 153  
   collective memory of, 279  
   genetic risks around, 154–155  
   handling of, 158  
   individual memories of, 259–261  
   official history and, 279, 282  
   post-Soviet texts on, 154–157  
   in Russian collective memory, 189–190  
   scale of, 260–261  
   Soviet texts on, 152–154  
   Ukraine and, 154, 155–156  
   US texts on, 157–159  
 Chile, 30  
 China, 134–135  
  
 Churchill, W., 114  
 citizenship, Russia and, 98  
 Civil Rights movement, 31–32  
 Civil War, 31–32, 34–35  
 cognitive psychology, 10, 53–54  
   autobiographical memory and, 71, 271  
   memory and, 11  
 Cold War, 159–160, 194  
 collective memory, 3–4. *See also* Russian  
   collective memory  
   age and, 28  
   autobiographical memory and, 57, 72–74, 89, 105  
   Boyer on, 10  
   change and, 15–16  
   of Chernobyl, 279  
   complexity of, 2–3  
   construction of, 180–181  
   consumers of, 75, 286  
   Crimea and, 287–288  
   defining, 11, 35–36  
   distributed version of, 11–12  
   fluidity of, 2, 89  
   future research, 290–292  
   of Gagarin, 132–133  
   generational transmission and, 284–286  
   of generations, 25–29, 66–67  
   of Gorbachev, 164–166  
   of Great Patriotic War, 183–184  
   groups and, 234, 270–271  
   Halbwachs on, 9–10, 11–12, 31, 61  
   history and, 10–18, 108  
   identity and, 18–21, 102, 234, 286–288  
   immigration and, 77, 79–81, 286–288  
   individual memories and, 61, 267–271, 284  
   language and, 32–35  
   lived experience and, 284–286  
   methodological approaches to, 73  
   narratives and, 16–17  
   new frameworks for, 74–81  
   observing, 81–82  
   official, 61–62  
   official history and, 276–278, 289–290  
   points of contact, 63  
   of political events, 29–32, 68–69  
   producers of, 75–76, 82–83, 276–278, 286  
   proposed methodology, 81–83  
   recency effect and, 284–286  
   recollection of, 13  
   reconciliation in field of, 72–74  
   research on, 71–72  
   search for, 275  
   silence and, 33

- of Stalin, 127–128
- strong version of, 11–12
- study of, 10
- in Ukraine, 180–181, 228–232
- Wertsch on, 10, 15–16
- The Collective Memory* (Halbwachs), 9
- collective self-deception, 21–22
- collectivism, 11, 50, 292
- communicative memories, 28, 285–286
  - transmission of, 281
- communism, 16
  - spread of, 213
- Communist Party, 19–20
- compartmentalization, 74
- construction, 232–235
  - Chechen wars and, 232–234
  - generational transmission and, 284–286
  - identity and, 44–48, 275–276
  - individual memories in, 267–271
  - official history and, 268, 275–276
  - by producers, 275–278
  - Stalin and, 232–234, 247–248
  - in Ukraine crisis, 234
  - WWII and, 232–234
- consumers and consumption, 2, 60–61, 180–181
  - in Afghanistan war, 266
  - collective memory and, 75, 286
  - in groups, 77
  - of official history, 268
  - prediction of, 259–261
  - producers and, 73–74, 197–198, 278–281, 290–291
  - in theoretical framework, 288–290
  - in WWII, 241–242
- Conway, M., 27
  - on language, 35
- Crete, J., 31
- Crimea, 87, 94–95, 194
  - collective memory and, 287–288
  - Gorbachev on, 168–169
  - views on, 229
- crises
  - Cuban missile, 137–139, 189, 190–191, 223
  - in Russian collective memory, 189–190
  - Ukraine, 140–141, 173–174, 229, 234
- cross-cultural psychology, 11
- Cuba
  - Russia and, 137–138
  - US and, 138–139
- Cuban missile crisis, 190–191
  - data collection on, 223
  - in Russian collective memory, 189, 223
  - Soviet texts on, 137–139
- Cuc. A., 49
- cue-word technique, 70
  - language and, 70–71
- cultural memory, 13–14
- culture
  - memory and, 63–65
  - social construct of, 71
- data analysis, 100–101
- data collection
  - on Afghanistan war, 223–225
  - on Chechen wars, 223–225
  - on Cuban missile crisis, 223
  - on Gagarin, 221–222
  - on Gorbachev, 217–221
  - political events and, 89–92
  - on Stalin, 205–212
  - on WWII, 199–205
- D-Day, 113, 115, 183, 202–203
- demarcation, 14–15
- diaries, 38–39, 43
- differences, 14, 50, 63, 72–73
  - generational, 22–23, 52–54
  - methodological, 68–72
- dirty bombs, 155–156
- Doctor Zhivago* (Pasternak), 102–103
- East Germany, 254–255
- Ebbinghaus, H., 41
- effortful retrieval, 70
- Eisenhower, D., 114
- elicitation, 71
- episodic memory, 52
  - autobiographical memory and, 40
- Estonia, 151–152, 252
- ethnocentric withdrawal, 78
- Etkind, A., 21–22, 127–128
- exclusion, individual and, 18
- experimental psychology, 41–42
- Fausey, C., 52
- flashbulb memory, 26–27, 30, 257–258
  - of Gagarin, 267, 282–283
  - individual memories and, 268–269
- food shortages, 251
- forgetting, 21–25, 46
- framework
  - for autobiographical memory, 74–81
  - for collective memory, 74–81
  - consumers in, 288–290
  - producers in, 288–290
- Freud, Sigmund, 45
- Frijda, N., 30–31
- Fukushima, 156–164

## 310 Index

- Gagarin, Yuri, 128–129, 131, 190–191, 193, 227  
 collective memory of, 132–133  
 data collection, 221–222  
 death of, 130–132, 134  
 flashbulb memory of, 267, 282–283  
 heroism of, 267  
 immigrants on, 258–259  
 in individual memories, 257–259  
 post-Soviet texts on, 131–133  
 producers and, 279–280  
 in Russian collective memory, 188–189, 221–222  
 Soviet texts on, 129–131  
 US texts on, 133–136
- Galton, F., 41
- Garagozov, R., 33–34
- Gaskell, D., 25–26
- generational effect, immigration and, 54–57
- generational transmission, 212, 225–228  
 age and, 225–226  
 collective memory and, 284–286  
 construction of memory and, 284–286  
 of Great Terror, 247–248  
 identity and, 227–228  
 immigrants and immigration and, 226–227  
 Stalin and, 281–282
- generations  
 collective memory and, 25–29, 66–67  
 differences, 22–23, 52–54  
 lost, 264  
 memory and, 66–68, 100  
 reminiscence bump and, 52–54  
 views on collapse of Soviet Union, 214  
 views on Gorbachev and, 219–220
- Georgia, 186–187
- Germany, 67–68  
 East, 254–255  
 reunification of, 164–166
- Getty, Arch, 124
- glasnost, 110–111, 119–120, 148, 153, 187–189  
 freedoms from, 254
- globalization, 73
- Glynn, I., 31
- Gorbachev, M., 104–105, 110, 119–120, 194, 232–234, 277  
 arrest of, 170  
 assessment of, 159–161  
 collapse of Soviet Union and, 214–215, 220, 269–270  
 collective memory of, 164–166  
 on Crimea, 168–169  
 data collection on, 217–221  
 80th birthday of, 163–166  
 generational views on, 219–220  
 health of, 170  
 in individual memories, 253–256  
 leadership of, 162, 167, 218, 255–256  
 on Lenin, 168  
 in Louis Vuitton commercial, 166–167  
 Obama compared with, 149  
 in Pizza Hut commercial, 166  
 post-Soviet texts on, 163–166  
 prohibition under, 255  
 public opinion on, 172  
 Putin and, 168, 187–189  
 in recent media, 164–166  
 reforms of, 159–161, 168, 218, 220–221  
 resignation of, 160, 172  
 in Russian collective memory, 187–189, 217–221  
 Soviet texts on, 161–163  
 speeches of, 254–255  
 Stalin and, 217–218  
 US texts on, 166–169  
 the West and, 218  
 Yeltsin and, 167–168, 169
- Great Britain, in WWII, 109
- Great Patriotic War, 23–24, 25–29, 105–106, 112. *See also* WWII  
 collective memory of, 183–184  
 history and, 107  
 WWII and, 276–277
- Great Terror, 115–125  
 forgiving, 210  
 generational transmission of, 247–248  
 individual memories of, 244–245
- groups  
 collective memory and, 234, 270–271  
 consumers in, 77  
 Halbwachs on, 77, 288–289  
 leaving, 270–271  
 narratives from, 270–271
- GULAGs, 168, 239–240, 244–245
- Gulf War, 27–28
- Halbwachs, M., 9, 36, 49  
 on collective memory, 9–10, 11–12, 31, 61  
 on groups, 77, 288–289  
 on history, 14–15  
 on identity, 20–21  
 on individuals, 232  
 on reconstruction, 21  
 on universal history, 14–15
- Hastings, S., 22–23
- Hering, E., 21
- heroism  
 of Gagarin, 267  
 in WWII, 267, 269
- Hiroshima, 154–155

- Hirst, W., 49, 284  
 historical consciousness, 13–14  
 historical distance  
   producers and, 280  
   Russian collective memory and, 190–191  
 history. *See also* official history  
   academic scholarship and, 17–18  
   autobiographical memory and, 41–42  
   background, 10–14, 41–42  
   collective memory and, 10–18, 108  
   Great Patriotic War and, 107  
   Halbwachs on, 14–15  
   idealized version of, 16  
   identity and, 18–19  
   personal experience and, 27  
   as political forum, 194–196  
   present events and, 194–196  
   state produced, 17–18  
   teaching of, 108  
   Wertsch on, 15, 16, 25  
   WWII and, 107  
*History, Memory and Migration* (Glynn & Kleist), 31  
*History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union*, 119, 130–131  
 history textbooks, 17. *See also* texts  
   young generations and, 28–29  
 Hitler, Adolf, 18–19, 115, 276–277  
 Hofstede, G., 11  
 Holocaust, 30  
 Howe, M., 44–45  
   on memory, 47  
 identity  
   Boyer on, 20  
   collective memory and, 18–21, 102, 234, 286–288  
   construction of memory and, 275–276  
   formation of, 193–194  
   generational transmission and, 227–228  
   Halbwachs on, 20–21  
   history and, 18–19  
   memory and, 21, 65–66, 227–228  
   memory construction and, 44–48  
   national, 191–194  
   views on Ukraine and, 231  
 immigrants and immigration, 31, 75–76, 291–292  
   autobiographical memory and, 49–52  
   on collapse of Soviet Union, 213–214  
   collective memory and, 77, 79–81, 286–288  
   on Gagarin, 258–259  
   generational effect and, 54–57  
   generational transmission and, 226–227  
   individual memory and, 79–81  
   Jewish, 95  
   language and, 50–51, 72  
   memory and, 50–51  
   as producers, 77–78  
   recent, 98–99  
   reminiscence bump and, 55–56  
   from Russia, 56, 88–89, 97  
   Russian collective memory and, 202  
   views of Stalin of, 209–211  
   views on Ukraine, 231  
   WWII and, 202  
 Immortal Regiment, 237  
 imperialism, 144–145  
 Independence Day, 29  
 individual  
   exclusion and, 18  
   Halbwachs on, 232  
 individual memories, 256–257  
   accuracy of, 42–44  
   of Afghanistan war, 261–267  
   of Chechen wars, 261–267  
   of Chernobyl, 259–261  
   collective memory and, 61, 267–271, 284  
   in construction of memory, 267–271  
   flashbulb memory and, 268–269  
   Gagarin in, 257–259  
   Gorbachev in, 253–256  
   of Great Terror, 244–245  
   immigration and, 79–81  
   observing, 81–82  
   official history and, 268  
   of political events, 283  
   reconstruction of, 283–284  
   repetitive themes in, 282  
   role of, 236–237  
   of shared past, 281–284  
   of Soviet Union collapse, 248–253  
   Stalin in, 243–248  
   WWII in, 237–243  
 individualism, 50, 292  
 infantile amnesia, 45  
 Ingushetia, 255  
 interdisciplinary studies, 10, 36  
 intergenerational transmission, 57  
 Iran, 142  
 Islam, 76–77  
   terrorism and, 179  
 Israel, 51–56  
 Istanbul Airport shooting, 180  
 Jews, 88–89  
   immigration of, 95  
   persecution of, 91–92  
   in Russia, 91–92

## 312 Index

- Katz, M. N., 149–150  
 Kennedy, John F., 21–22, 27–28, 31–32  
 Khrushchev, N., 87, 117–118, 137–138, 140–141  
   ousting of, 241–242  
   on Stalin, 186–187  
 Kiev, 176–177  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 21–22  
 Kitzmann, A., 31  
 Klein, K., 15  
 Kleist, O., 31  
*Komsomolskaya Pravda* (newspaper), 163  
 Kremlin wall, 186–187  
 Kursk, 109, 203
- Lambert, A., 69  
 language, 292  
   bilinguals, 51–52  
   collective memory and, 32–35  
   Conway on, 35  
   cue-word technique and, 70–71  
   immigrants and, 50–51, 72  
   memory and, 50–51  
   in retrieval, 72  
   in Russia, 93–94, 98  
   self and, 44–45  
 Lavrov, S., 155  
 Lenin, V., 102–103, 117  
   Gorbachev on, 168  
   interpretations of, 161  
   Stalin and, 120  
 Leningrad, 67–68, 105–106, 203  
   siege, 237, 240  
*Leviathan* (film), 124–125  
 lived experience, 268–269  
   collective memory and, 284–286  
*Lolita* (Nabokov), 102–103  
 lost generation, 264  
 Louis Vuitton, 166–167  
 love, 99–100
- Manier, D., 284  
 Mannheim, K., 26, 27  
 Marian, V., 52, 58–59  
 Marxism-Leninism, 161, 192–193  
 McDonald, J., 1  
 Medvedev, D., 176  
 memory, 1. *See also* construction;  
   reconstruction  
   bilinguals and, 51–52  
   cognitive psychology and, 11  
   culture and, 63–65  
   distortion, 21–25  
   distribution of, 53  
   dynamic nature of, 21  
   frequency of thinking about, 199  
   generation and, 66–68, 100  
   Howe on, 47  
   identity and, 21, 65–66, 227–228  
   immigrants and, 50–51  
   language and, 50–51  
   networks, 40  
   passing on, 198  
   self and, 45–46  
   society and, 63–65  
   vitality of, 10–11  
*Memory* (journal), 69  
*Memory and Migration* (Creel & Kitzmann), 31  
*Memory in Mind and Culture*, 10  
 methodology  
   for autobiographical memory studies, 69–72, 73, 81–83  
   for collective memory studies, 73, 81–83  
   differences in, 68–72  
   for Russia studies, 92–95  
 mind, 82–83  
 Mink, L., 16–17  
 mnemonic battles, 13–14  
 monocultural, 51–52  
 Moscow, 170  
   battle, 203  
 Motherland concept, 98, 256
- Nabokov, V., 102–103  
 Nagasaki, 154–155  
 Nagorno Karabakh, 255  
 Napoleon, 14, 23  
 narratives  
   collective memory and, 16–17  
   Wetsch on, 33  
 national identity  
   collapse of Soviet Union and, 191–192  
   Russian collective memory and, 191–194  
 nationalism, 176–177  
 Nazis, 67–68, 105–106, 110–111  
 Nebes, R., 53  
 Neisser, U., 41, 58–59  
 Nicholas II, 87–88, 192–193, 206  
 9/11, 12–13, 26–27  
 Nora, P., 15  
 Normandy, 203  
 Novick, P., 15  
 Novotny, A., 142  
 nuclear war, 142–143
- Obama, B., 149  
 official history  
   Chernobyl and, 279, 282  
   collective memory and, 276–278, 289–290

## Index

313

- construction of memory and, 268, 275–276
- consumption of, 268
- individual memories and, 268
- in post-Soviet Russia, 242–243
- reconstruction and, 275–276
- of Soviet Union collapse, 252–253
- Oklahoma City bombing, 27–28
- Orthodox Christianity, 192–193
- the other*, 195
- participants, 95–100
- Pasternak, B., 102–103
- patriotism
  - in Russia, 89–92, 153–154
  - WWII and, 241
- peasants' uprisings, 14
- Pennebaker, J., 29–30, 280–281
- perestroika, 110–111, 119–120, 145–146, 161, 246
- promises of, 162–163
- Perestroika and new thinking* (Gorbachev), 161
- personal experience, history and, 27
- personal memory, accuracy of, 47
- Peter and Paul Cathedral, 19–20
- Peter the Great, 192–193
- Piskarevski cemetery*, 24–25
- Pizza Hut, 166
- political events
  - autobiographical memory of, 56
  - collective memory of, 29–32, 68–69
  - data collection and, 89–92
  - individual memories of, 283
  - location of, 66–67
  - in Russia, 87–88, 103–104
- political forums, history as, 194–196
- Portuguese colonial war, 30
- post-Soviet texts
  - on Afghanistan war, 145–146
  - on Chechen wars, 176–177
  - on Chernobyl, 154–157
  - on collapse of USSR, 170–171
  - on Cuban missile crisis, 139–141
  - on Gorbachev, 163–166
  - on Stalin, 121–125
  - on WWII, 111–113
- Pravda* (newspaper), 108, 111, 117, 137–139, 144, 170
- present events, history and, 194–196
- preserved memory, 28
- Pripyat, 158
- procedure, 41, 70–71
  - in study of Russia, 100–101
- producers and production, 2, 197
  - in Afghanistan war, 266
  - of autobiographical memory, 82–83
  - collective memory and, 75–76, 82–83, 276–278, 286
  - construction of memory by, 275–278
  - consumers and, 73–74, 197–198, 278–281, 290–291
  - Gagarin and, 279–280
  - historical distance and, 280
  - immigrants as, 77–78
  - reconstruction and, 275–278
  - in Russia, 276–277
  - in Soviet Union, 278–279
  - in theoretical framework, 288–290
  - in US, 276–277
  - in WWII, 204–205, 241–242, 289–290
- prohibition, 255
- prominent figures, in Russian collective memory, 186–189
- Prutkov, Kozma, 65–66
- psychoanalysis, 78
- psychology, 73–93
- public memory, 13–14
- Putin, Vladimir, 87, 94–95, 96–97
  - on collapse of Soviet Union, 173
  - Gorbachev and, 168, 187–189
  - popularity of, 123
  - Stalin and, 123, 126
  - on WWII, 111–112
- quantitative analyses, 256
- radioactivity, long term impact of, 156
- recency effect, collective memory and, 284–286
- recognition tasks, 42
- reconstruction, 21–25, 79, 232–235
  - Halbwachs on, 21
  - of individual memories, 283–284
  - official history and, 275–276
  - producers and, 275–278
- refusniks*, 265–266
- religion, in Russia, 19–20
- reminiscence bump, 66, 72
  - cognitive account of, 54, 55–56
  - generations and, 52–54
  - immigration and, 55–56
  - maturational account of, 54
  - social account and, 54
- retrieval
  - of autobiographical memory, 70
  - effortful, 70
  - language in, 72
  - spontaneous, 70
- Revolution of 1917, 87–88, 102

## 314 Index

- Ribot, T., 41  
 Roosevelt, F. D., 113–114  
 Ross, M., 17, 47, 276–277  
 Rubin, D., 53–54, 55, 58–59, 65–66, 81  
 Russell, Bertrand, 137  
 Russia, 2, 4, 11, 12–13, 87–88  
   anti-Semitism in, 91–92  
   atheism in, 19–20  
   Chechnya and, 174–175  
   citizenship and, 98  
   content analysis of texts, 92–95  
   coup-d'état in 1991 in, 249–250, 252–253  
   Cuba and, 137–138  
   data analysis in study of, 100–101  
   demographics in study of, 95  
   education in study of, 96  
   generations in, 97  
   immigrants from, 56, 88–89, 97  
   Jews in, 91–92  
   language in, 93–94, 98  
   methodology for studying, 92–95  
   Motherland concept, 98, 256  
   official history in post-Soviet, 242–243  
   participants in study of, 95–100  
   patriotism in, 89–92, 153–154  
   political events in, 87–88, 103–104  
   positive attitudes toward, 227  
   procedure in study of, 100–101  
   producers in, 276–277  
   professional background in study of, 96  
   protests in, 170  
   purges in, 116–117  
   religion in, 19–20  
   sanctions against, 76–77  
   study of, 88–89  
   Ukraine and, 140–141, 156–164  
   US and, 194–195  
   US texts on dissolution of Soviet Union, 169–170  
   in WWII, 105–106  
 Russian collective memory, 61–62, 92, 182–183  
   of Afghanistan war, 185–186, 223–225  
   Chechen wars in, 184–185, 190, 223–225  
   Chernobyl in, 189–190  
   of collapse of Soviet Union, 212–217  
   crises in, 189–190  
   Cuban missile crisis in, 189, 223  
   Gagarin in, 188–189, 221–222  
   Gorbachev in, 187–189, 217–221  
   historical distance and, 190–191  
   immigrants and, 202  
   national identity and, 191–194  
   prominent figures in, 186–189  
   of Stalin, 186–187, 205–212, 277  
   Ukraine and, 194–200  
   war in, 183–186  
   of WWII, 184, 199–205  
 Satter, David, 173  
 Savranskaya, S., 149–150  
 schemata, 12  
 Schmemmann, S., 134  
 Schmidt, Helmut, 140–141  
 Schrauf, R., 55, 58–59  
 Schumann, H., 30  
 self, 195  
   emergence of, 45  
   language and, 44–45  
   memory and, 45–46  
 self identification, 286–287  
 self-deception, collective, 21–22  
 self-perception, 46–47  
 semantic information, encoding, 52  
 semantic memory, 3  
   autobiographical memory and, 39–41  
 shared individual memories, 61  
 shared past, individual memories of, 281–284  
 Shepard, Alan, 134  
 silence, collective memory and, 33  
 similarities, 22, 50, 63  
 social memory, 13–14  
 social organization, 12  
 socialism, 118–119, 130  
 society, memory and, 63–65  
 socio-cultural context, 48–49  
 Soviet Encyclopedic Dictionary, 144  
 Soviet Union. *See also* Russia; USSR,  
   collapse of  
   criticism of, 263–264  
   dissolution of, 96–97, 103, 149–150, 169–170, 191–192, 285–286  
   leadership of, in WWII, 238  
   military leadership of, 203–204  
   optimism in, 240  
   producers, 278–279  
   superpower status of, 215–216  
   texts on Afghanistan war, 144–147  
   texts on Chernobyl, 152–154  
   texts on Cuban missile crisis, 137–139  
   texts on Gagarin, 129–131  
   texts on Gorbachev, 161–163  
   texts on Stalin, 117–121  
   texts on WWII, 106–111  
 Spanish Civil War, 30  
 spontaneous retrieval, 70



## Index

315

- St. Petersburg, 151–152, 169–170  
 stagnation, 25–29  
 Stalin, Joseph, 13, 18–19, 61–62, 115–117, 190–191  
   age and views on, 207, 208  
   assessment of, 208–209  
   attitudes toward, 206–207  
   burial of, 186–187  
   collective memory of, 127–128  
   construction of memory and, 232–234, 247–248  
   controversies around, 246–247  
   cult of personality of, 121, 277  
   data collection on, 205–212  
   death of, 116, 117, 118–119, 122, 244, 247  
   divisiveness of, 245–246  
   generational transmission and, 281–282  
   Gorbachev and, 217–218  
   immigrant views on, 209–211  
   in individual memories, 243–248  
   Khrushchev on, 186–187  
   leadership of, 117, 205, 247  
   Lenin and, 120  
   popularity of, 121–122  
   post-Soviet texts on, 121–125  
   power of, 206  
   purges, 245  
   Putin and, 123, 126  
   rehabilitation of, 205, 207  
   revisionist takes on, 124, 126  
   role of, 94  
   Russian collective memory of, 186–187, 205–212, 277  
   Soviet texts on, 117–121  
   US and, 113–114  
   US texts on, 125–128  
   in WWII, 106–107, 108–109, 269–270  
 Stalingrad, 109, 183, 203  
*Stalingrad* (film), 67–68  
 state produced history, 17–18  
 subjective experience, 44  
 superpower status, of Soviet Union, 215–216  
 surveys, 93  
 Svob, C., 56, 281–282  
*Swan Lake*, 249, 252–253  
 terrorism, 180, 278  
   in Chechnya, 175, 179  
   Islamic, 179  
 texts  
   content analysis of, 92–95  
   post-Soviet, on Afghanistan war, 145–146  
   post-Soviet, on Chernobyl, 154–157  
   post-Soviet, on collapse of USSR, 170–171  
   post-Soviet, on Cuban missile crisis, 139–141  
   post-Soviet, on Gorbachev, 163–166  
   post-Soviet, on Stalin, 121–125  
   post-Soviet, on WWII, 111–113  
   Soviet, on Afghanistan war, 144–147  
   Soviet, on Cuban missile crisis, 137–139  
   Soviet, on Gagarin, 129–131  
   Soviet, on Gorbachev, 161–163  
   Soviet, on Stalin, 117–121  
   Soviet, on WWII, 106–111  
   Soviet, texts on Chernobyl, 152–154  
   US, on Afghanistan war in, 149–151  
   US, on Chechen war in, 177–180  
   US, on Chernobyl, 157–159  
   US, on Cuban missile crisis in, 141–143  
   US, on dissolution of Soviet Union, 169–170  
   US, on Gagarin in, 133–136  
   US, on Gorbachev, 166–169  
   US, on Stalin in, 125–128  
   US, on WWII in, 113–115  
 Thatcher, Margaret, 25–26, 42–43  
 Three Mile Island, 154–155, 156–164  
 Tolstoi, L., 23  
 tomato war, 167, 255  
 trans-generational transmission. *See* generational transmission  
 Trotsky, L., 120–121  
 Tseuma, G., 150  
 Tulving, E., 40  
 Ukraine, 94–95, 194, 251–252  
   age and views on, 230  
   Chechnya and, 176–177  
   Chernobyl and, 154, 155–156  
   collective memory in, 180–181, 228–232  
   construction of memory in crisis, 234  
   crisis in, 140–141, 173–174, 229, 234  
   identity and views on, 231  
   immigrants and views on, 231  
   Russia and, 140–141, 156–164  
   Russian collective memory and, 194–200  
   separatists, 176–177  
   US and, 140–141  
 United States  
   on collapse of Soviet Union, 216–217  
   Cuba and, 138–139  
   media in, 194–195  
   producers in, 276–277  
   Russia and, 194–195  
   on Stalin, 113–114

316 Index

- United States (cont.)  
 texts on Afghanistan war in, 149–151  
 texts on Chechen war in, 177–180  
 texts on Chernobyl, 157–159  
 texts on Cuban missile crisis in, 141–143  
 texts on dissolution of Soviet Union,  
 169–170  
 texts on Gagarin in, 133–136  
 texts on Gorbachev, 166–169  
 texts on Stalin in, 125–128  
 texts on WWII in, 113–115  
 Ukraine and, 140–141  
 in WWII, 108, 109  
 universal history, Halbwachs on, 14–15  
 University of South Carolina, 156  
 useable past, 20  
 USSR, collapse of  
 age and views on, 213–214  
 cause for, 212–213  
 generational views on, 214  
 Gorbachev and, 214–215, 220, 269–270  
 immigrant views on, 213–214  
 individual memories of, 248–253  
 national identity and, 191–192  
 official history of, 252–253  
 Putin on, 173  
 regrets on, 215  
 Russian collective memory of, 212–217  
 US on, 216–217  
 WWII and, 212  
 years following, 250–251  
 Uzbekistan, 252  
  
 V-Day, 46.80, 54.40, 363.90, 368.180  
 Vietnam War, 31–32, 177  
 Afghanistan war and, 264  
*Voice of America* (radio station), 151–152  
*Voices of Collective Remembering*  
 (Wertsch), 33  
 Vygotsky, L., 49  
  
 Wang, Q., 64  
 war, in Russian collective memory,  
 183–186. *See also specific wars*  
*War and Peace* (Tolstoi), 23  
 War of 1812, 14, 23, 280–281  
 Ward, K., 17  
*Washington Post*, 177–178  
*Washington Times*, 173  
 Wertsch, J., 1–2, 10, 68, 73–74  
 on collective memory, 10, 15–16  
 on history, 15, 16, 25  
 on narrative, 33  
 on youth, 26  
 Wetzler, S., 53  
 White, H., 16–17  
 Wilson, E., 47  
 Winter, J., 15  
 Wohl, D., 49  
 world, 82–83  
 Wright, D., 25–26  
 WWI, 67–68  
 WWII, 12–13, 25–29, 40–41, 89–92,  
 190–191  
 age and views on, 212  
 construction of memory and, 232–234  
 consumers in, 241–242  
 data collection on, 199–205  
 end of, 107  
 fighting in, 239  
 Great Britain in, 109  
 Great Patriotic War and, 276–277  
 heroism in, 267, 269  
 history and, 107  
 immigrants and, 202  
 in individual memory, 237–243  
 patriotism and, 241  
 post-Soviet texts on, 111–113  
 producers in, 204–205, 241–242,  
 289–290  
 Putin on, 111–112  
 reassessment of, 201–202  
 representations of, 108–109  
 Russia in, 105–106  
 Russian collective memory of, 184,  
 199–205  
 silent period following, 267–268, 282  
 Soviet collapse and, 212  
 Soviet leadership in, 238  
 Soviet texts on, 106–111  
 Stalin in, 106–107, 108–109, 269–270  
 US in, 108, 109  
 US texts on, 113–115  
 veterans talking about, 239  
 victory in, 200, 203  
  
 Yeltsin, B., 19–20, 149–150, 277  
 in Chechen wars, 177–178, 266  
 Gorbachev and, 167–168, 169  
 rise to power of, 167–168  
 youth  
 Boyer on, 26  
 history textbooks and, 28–29  
 Wertsch on, 26