

Index

- Abravanel, Judah, 158
 Abulafia, Anna Sapir, 27–28
 alt-right, 7–8
 Amedeus VIII (duke of Savoy), 126, 132
 anti-Jewish campaign
 of Borromeo, 108, 109
 of Franciscan friars, 65–66, 67, 69
 of Ludovico, 76
 of papacy, 89
 anti-Judaism, 8, 27, 194
Anti-Judaism: The Western Tradition
 (Nirenberg), 9
 antisemitism, 27, 103, 194–96
 arrests, 113
 Ashkenazi condotte, 54–55
 Augustine of Hippo, 21–22

 badge. *See* Jewish badge
 banker, 60–64
 ben Moses, Isaac, 30–31
 Bernardino da Siena, 1, 7–8, 66–67
 Bianca Maria (duchess), 69–70
 bishop of Acqui, 174–75
 black hat, permission to wear, 143–44
 blood libel, 12
 Book of Genesis, 20–21
The Book of the Courtier (Castiglione),
 13–14, 143–44
 Borromeo, Carlo (archbishop of
 Milan), 151
 anti-Jewish decree of, 108, 109
 on Jewish badge, 107
 in Milan, 103–4
 Philip II and, 105
 sumptuary laws under, 104
 Burckhardt, Carl Jacob Christoph, 14
 Butigella, John Stephen, 69, 71–73

 Cain. *See* mark of Cain
 Carabello, Stephano, 90

 Castiglione, Baldassare, 13–14, 143–44
 Charles Emmanuel (duke of Savoy),
 151–53
 Charles III (duke of Savoy), 144–45
 Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor), 88
 charters, 53–55
 Ashkenazi condotte as, 54–55
 under Charles Emmanuel, 151–52
 under Charles III, 144–45
 exemptions from wearing badge or
 hat, 55, 57–58, 77
 of Galli, S., 55–56
 on Jewish badge, 56–58, 63–64, 77,
 87–89
 in Milan, 53–55
 under Philip II, 114–16, 117–18,
 119–20
 in Piedmont, 127
 Christian art, 6, 33–34, 46–47, 48
 Christians
 anti-Judaism of, 27
 in Common Era, 21
 on conversion, 28–29
 Jewish badge and, 10, 48–49
 Jews and, 28–29, 78, 108, 189
 The Church, 189–92. *See also*
 Christians; Franciscan friars;
 papacy
 Cicero, Marcus, 8
 clothing. *See also* pointed hat
 Innocent III on, 23–24
 in Italian Renaissance, 13–15
 Jewish badge and, 16
 of Nantua brothers, 183–84
 in recognition, 100–1
 of Treves, 173–74
 color codes, 94–95
 Common Era, 21
 condotte. *See* Ashkenazi condotte;
 charters

- Consiglio Carmini, 122
 “conversations,” 74
 conversion, of Jews, 28–29, 98–99,
 107, 180
 council of elders, 162
 Counter-Reformation, 100, 105
 Cremona, 69–73
crida, 169–70
 crusade, 25
- Dark Mirror* (Lipton), 6
 David of Savigliano, 133
 Dominican Bonifacio Casale, 169–70
 dress. *See* clothing
 ducal coffers, 78
- Eco, Umberto, 41
 Emmanuel Filibert (duke of Savoy)
 expulsion under, 146–47
 Jewish badge under, 150–51
 in Piedmont, 145–46, 147–49
 exemption
 from charters, 55, 57–58, 77
 from Jewish badge, 131–32, 178
 from yellow hat, 121–23
 expulsion, of Jews, 123–24, 155–56
 under Emmanuel, 146–47
 by Franciscan friars, 67–68
 by French, 83–84
 ha-Cohen, Joseph, on, 147, 165–66,
 169–70
 under Philip II, 118–21
 under Philip of Clèves, 164–65
 Raffaele and, 179–81
 Treves and, 172–73
 extortion, 136–37
- Fanon, Franz, 196
 fashion, 15–16, 81. *See also* clothing
 fines, 90, 108, 132–35, 185, 186
 Florence, 58
 Foà, Josiel, 134
 Fourth Lateran Council, 22–23, 25–26,
 30, 64, 79
 Franciscan friars
 anti-Jewish campaign of, 65–66,
 67, 69
 on “conversations,” 74
 expulsion by, 67–68
 on Jewish badge, 66–67, 75
 on miscegenation, 80
 against Renaissance life, 65
- French
 Jewish badge under, 85–87
 Jews expelled by, 83–84
 Ludovico and, 83
 marking Jews, 84
 Milan, under rule of, 77, 83
 Piedmont, under rule of, 139–40
 yellow badge under, 84–85
- Galli, Datillo, 60–61, 78–79
 Galli, Solomon, 55–56
 Gavi, 181–82
 Genoa
 ha-Cohen, Joseph, in, 161–63,
 168–69
 Jewish badge in, 154–55, 160,
 186–87
 Jews in, 157–59, 176
 refugees in, 155–57
 rule of, 159–60
 safe conducts in, 155
 yellow badge in, 162
 ghetto
 Jewish badge and, 5–6, 86
 Jews in, 5–6
 Venetian, 157
 Gian Galeazzo (duke of Milan), 73–74,
 78
 Gómez de Silva, Ruy, 119
 Greenblatt, Stephen, 14
 Groebner, Valentin, 15
 Guarini, Battista, 42–44
- ha-Cohen, Joseph
 biography of, 105–6
 chronicle of, 105–7
 editor of, 109, 110
 on Emmanuel, 146–47
 on expulsion, 147, 165–66, 169–70
 in Genoa, 161–63, 168–69
 on Jewish badge, 171–72
 on Muscovite, 166–68
 as physician, 168
 on Piedmont, 140
 in Voltaggio, 171
 on yellow hat, 166
 Yerushalmi on, 110
 ha-Cohen, Joshua, 162–65

- hats, 48. *See also* clothing; pointed hat; yellow hat
- Heng, Geraldine, 28
- Henry II (King of France), 141
- Henry III (King of France), 30
- heraldry, 44–45
- Holy Roman Empire, 32–33
- Hughes, Diane Owen, 66
- Hungary, 32
- icon, 37–38, 41, 42, 44, 47. *See also* symbol
- identity, Jewish, 29, 98–99
- identity theory, 81–82
- Innocent III (pope), 1–2, 196
- on clothing, 23–24
 - crusades under, 25
 - in Fourth Lateran Council, 22–23, 30
 - on mark of Cain, 24
 - marking by, 29–30
 - on miscegenation, 26–27
- Italian Renaissance
- clothing in, 13–15
 - Franciscan friars against, 65
 - hats in, 48
 - Jewish badge in, 188, 198
 - politics of, 11–12
- Italy
- Counter-Reformation, 100
 - Jewish badge in, 4–5, 8–9, 13
 - Jewish settlements in, 4
 - Jews in, 51–52
 - states in, 3–4
 - yellow hat in, 38–39
- Jewish badge, 1–2, 4, 73, 80, 82, 124–25.
- See also* O badge; yellow badge
 - anti-Judaism of, 194
 - in antisemitism, 194–96
 - Borromeo on, 107
 - under Charles Emmanuel, 152–53
 - charters on, 56–58, 63–64, 77, 87–89
 - Christians and, 10, 48–49
 - The Church and, 189–92
 - clothing and, 16
 - concealing, 101
 - Datillo and, 60–61
 - for ducal coffers, 78
 - under Emmanuel Filibert, 150–51
 - exemption from, 131–32, 178
 - as extortion, 136–37
 - fines and, 132–35
 - Francesco on, 68–69, 75
 - Franciscan friars on, 66–67, 75
 - under French, 85–87
 - in Genoa, 154–55, 160, 186–87
 - ghetto and, 5–6, 86
 - ha-Cohen, Joseph, on, 171–72
 - history of, 6–8, 19
 - in Holy Roman Empire, 32–33
 - in Hungary, 32
 - in Italian Renaissance, 188, 198
 - in Italy, 4–5, 8–9, 13
 - Louis IX and, 31–32
 - under Ludovico, 76
 - in Milan, 55
 - as mobile marker, 16–17, 197–98
 - money bag as, 142
 - Nantua brothers and, 185–86
 - in Piedmont, 127, 132–33, 135, 137–38, 141–43
 - power and, 10–11, 75, 81, 101–2, 189–92
 - in racialization, 194–96
 - for recognition, 9–10
 - responses to, by Jews, 192–94
 - in Savoy, 131–32
 - sexuality and, 163
 - shame and, 57–58
 - in Spain, 31, 32
 - yellow O as, 35–36, 37–38, 45–46
- Jews, 192–94. *See also* conversion, of Jews; expulsion, of Jews; marking, of Jews; recognition, of Jews
- in Christian art, 6
 - Christians and, 28–29, 78, 108, 189
 - in Cremona, 69–73
 - in Florence, 58
 - in Gavi, 181–82
 - in Genoa, 157–59, 176
 - in ghetto, 5–6
 - identity of, 29, 98–99
 - identity theory and, 81–82
 - in Italy, 51–52
 - language of, 99–100
 - Ludovico expelling, 76
 - mark of Cain and, 20–22
 - in Middle Ages, 16
 - in Milan, 50–51, 52–54, 95, 105–7, 123–25, 134

- of Novi, 177–78
- in Pavia, 73
- under Philip II, 103, 114–15, 119
- physical bodies of, 28–29
- in Piedmont, 127–31, 135–36, 137, 138–39, 147–48, 153
- in pointed hat, 6
- racialization of, 194–96
- rational philosophy and, 27–28
- in Savoy, 128
- settlements of, in Italy, 4
- in Sforza dynasty, 58–59
- Spanish, 98–99, 147–50
- taxation of, 52–53
- traveling, 91–95, 116–17
- yellow star and, 6–7
- Jordan, William C., 195
- Judaism, 114–15
- Kisch, Guido, 7–8, 33–34
- Langmuir, Gavin, 27
- language, 99–100
- Lateran IV. *See* Fourth Lateran Council
- Lipovetsky, Gilles, 15
- Lipton, Sara, 6
- Louis IX (King of France), 31–32
- Ludovico II Moro (duke of Milan), 76, 83
- Manno of Pavia, 56–57, 61–64, 78–79, 80–81
- mark of Cain, 20–22, 24, 42, 198
- marking, of Jews, 1, 34, 40–41. *See also* Jewish badge
- under French, 84
- by Innocent III, 29–30
- Marks of Distinction* (Resnick), 79–80
- Medici (dukes), 57
- Medici State, 10–11
- medicine, 158–59
- Michelangelo, 46–47
- Middle Ages, 16
- Milan, 50
 - black hat in, 143–44
 - Borromeo in, 103–4
 - charters in, 53–55
 - French rule of, 77, 83
 - Jewish badge in, 55
 - Jews in, 50–51, 52–54, 95, 105–7, 123–25, 134
 - O badge in, 55–56, 66
 - Philip II in, 102–3, 107
 - Sforza dynasty in, 58–59
 - Spanish rule of, 87–90, 97–99, 123–24
- miscegenation, 26–27, 74, 79–80
- mobile marker, Jewish badge as, 16–17, 197–98
- money bag, as badge, 142
- moneylending, 43–44, 65, 129
- Monte di Pietà, 65–66
- Muscovite, 166–68
- Musirilli, Leone, 36–37
- Muslims, 25
- Nantua, Alessandro, 181–82
- Nantua, Angelino and Lazaro, 182–83
 - clothing of, 183–84
 - disobedience of, 184–85
 - Jewish badge and, 185–86
 - yellow hats and, 185
- Nirenberg, David, 9
- Nodur, Joseph, 165
- da Norsa, Daniele, 46
- Novi, 177–78
- O badge
 - in Christian art, 46–47
 - under Galeazzo Maria, 74
 - heraldry and, 44–45
 - as icon, 42, 44, 47
 - in Milan, 55–56, 66
 - yellow hat and, 48
 - as zero, 43–44
- Ovada, 172–73, 176
- Pact of Umar, 25
- papacy, 89, 97
- passport, 97
- Patton, Pamela, 33
- Pavia, 73, 110–11. *See also* Manno of Pavia
- permission, to wear a black hat, 143–44
- Philip II (King of Spain), 121
 - antisemitism of, 103
 - Borromeo and, 105
 - charter under, 114–16, 117–18, 119–20

- Philip II (King of Spain) (cont.)
 expulsion under, 118–21
 in Milan, 102–3, 107
 Pavia and, 110–11
 Spanish-Jewish relations under, 103,
 114–15, 119
 yellow hat under, 111–13, 120–23,
 124
- Philip of Clèves (viceroys of Genoa),
 84–85, 161–62, 164–65, 178–79
- physical bodies, of Jews, 28–29
- physician, 163, 165, 168, 170. *See also*
 medicine
- Piedmont
 under Amedeus VIII, 126, 132
 charter in, 127
 Emmanuel Filibert in, 145–46,
 147–49
 under French rule, 139–40
 ha-Cohen, Joseph, on, 140
 Jewish badge in, 127, 132–33, 135,
 137–38, 141–43
 Jews in, 127–31, 135–36, 137,
 138–39, 147–48, 153
 Savoy and, 126–27, 130–31, 145–46
- Pius V (pope), 108–9
- pointed hat, 6, 33–34, 55
- Portuguese Jews, 147–50
- power, Jewish badge and, 10–11, 75,
 81, 101–2, 189–92
- racialization, of Jews, 194–96
- rational philosophy, 27–28
- recognition, of Jews, 9–10, 92–93, 99,
 100–1, 150
- refugees, 155–57, 164
- Renaissance. *See* Italian Renaissance
- Resnick, Irven, 79–80
- ritual murder accusations, 27
- Rubin, Miri, 196
- Ruderman, David, 13
- Ruggiero, Guido, 14
- Sacerdoti, Vitale, 90–91, 95
- safe conducts, 155
- Sarzana, 179–81
- Savoy, 128, 129–30
 Jewish badge in, 131–32
 Piedmont and, 126–27, 130–31,
 145–46
- Scholem, Gershom, 9
- Segele, Leone, 39–40, 93–94
- segno*, 2
- settlements, 4
- sexuality, 163
- Sforza, Francesco (duke of Milan),
 65–66, 75
 as duke, 58–59
 on law, 68–69
 Manno and, 61–64
- Sforza, Galeazzo Maria (duke of
 Milan), 69, 70–71, 73, 74
- Sforza dynasty, 58–59
- shame, 57–58
- Sigmund, Stefanie, 10–11, 58
- sign. *See* Jewish badge; O badge;
 yellow hat
- Simon of Trent, 47
- Simone Mazi of Bavaria, 56
- Simonsohn, Shlomo, 59
- Sora, Raffaele, 179–81
- Spain, 31, 32
- Spanish
 bureaucracy, 114
 Jews, 98–99, 147–50
 Milan, under rule of, 87–90, 97–99,
 123–24
 refugees, 164
 Senate, 116–17
- Spanish Inquisition, 98, 99
- Spanish-Jewish relations, 103, 114–15,
 119
- Star of David, 41. *See also* yellow star
- states, in Italy, 3–4
- sumptuary laws, 4, 15–16, 79, 104, 144
- symbol, 37, 41–42, 189
- taxation, 52–53
- Toaff, Ariel, 54
- traveling, 91–95, 116–17
- Treves, Jo
 bishop of Acqui on, 174–75
 clothing of, 173–74
 expulsion of, 172–73
 in Ovada, 172–73, 176
 on Virgin Mary, 175
 yellow hat and, 175
- Umar, 25. *See also* Pact of
 usury, 116

Index

225

- Vecellio, Cesare, 167–68
 Venetian Republic, 157, 163
 Virgin Mary, 175
 Voltaggio, 171
 Volterra, Laura, 95–97, 101
- Weisman, Jonathan, 7–8
- yellow badge, 84–85, 162, 163–64, 176–77
 yellow collar, 95–97
 yellow hat
 exemption from, 121–23
 ha-Cohen, Joseph, on, 166
 in Italy, 38–39
 of Nantua brothers, 185
- O badge and, 48
 under Philip II, 111–13, 120–23, 124
 under Philip of Clèves, 178–79
 Pius V on, 108–9
 Raffaele and, 180–81
 of Segele, 39–40
 in travel, 91–95
 Treves and, 175
 visibility of, 39
 yellow O, 39. *See also* O badge
 as Jewish badge, 35–36, 37–38, 45–46
 law on, 35
 Musirilli and, 36–37
 as symbol, 37
 yellow star, 6–7
 Yerushalmi, Yosef Hayim, 110