

Index

- Abadía, Pedro de, 44
 Abancay (Peru), 48, 66, 169
 Abascal, José Fernando, Viceroy of Peru, 5,
 7, 44, 45, 47, 51, 129, 166, 172,
 196–7, 212–14, 277
 absolutism, 18–28, 247
 Bourbons (French), 3, 77, 316
 (Spanish), 6–7, 18, 21, 75, 170, 317
 Braganza, 21, 107, 217, 259, 316
 Enlightened, 3
 Habsburg, 6, 18, 19, 28, 186
 Acapulco, 51
 Alagoas (Brazil), 26, 217
 Alamán, Lucas, 288 n. 34, 291, 293
 Alcalá Galiano, Antonio, 230, 239–40
 Alcalá de Henares, University of, 33
 Alentejo (Portugal), 108
 Alexandre, Valentim, 117
 Allende, Ignacio, 152, 154
altiplano, 67, 128, 212, 216, 226
 Álvarez, Manuel Bernardo, 132–3
 Amarillas, Marqués de las, 236–7, 239
 Amat, Félix, 78
ancien régime, 18, 120, 177, 187, 242, 250
 Andahuaylas (Peru), 172
 Andrada e Silva, José Bonifacio, 256–7, 260
 Aner, Felipe, 177
 Angola, 220
 Angostura, congress and Constitution
 (1819) of, 175, 225, 281–2, 308
 Angoulême, Duc d', 265
 Angulo brothers, 169–72
 Antillón, Isidoro de, 206
 Antioquia (Colombia), 133–5
 Apasa, Julián, *see* Tupac Katari
 Apodaca, Juan Ruiz de, *see* Venadito,
 Conde de,
 Apurímac River (Peru), 66, 169
 Aragon, 251
 Crown of, 19
 Aranda, Conde de, 75
 Aranjuez, Supreme Central Junta of, 110
arbitristas, 6, 88
 Arboleda family (Popayán), 284
 Arco Agüero, Felipe, 230, 239
 Areche, José Antonio de, Visitor General of
 Peru, 62, 65, 94, 315
 Arenales, José Antonio Álvarez de, 277–8,
 294–5
 Arequipa (Peru), 39, 43–9, 51–2, 62, 64,
 128–9, 171, 173, 277, 285, 294–6,
 302
 Argüelles, Agustín de, 179, 184, 186, 236, 239
 Arias, Fray Veremundo, 188
 Army, Portuguese, 240, 247–8, 259
 Army, Spanish, 237, 250
 Army of the Andes, (San Martín), 226, 277
 Army of Upper Peru (Royalist), 5, 45, 166–8,
 172, 174, 178, 212, 215–16, 226
 Artigas, José, 272
 Asturias, 179
 Junta (1808), 110
audiencia, 21, 27, 31–3, 37, 46, 48, 61–2,
 67, 77, 82, 113, 121, 124–30, 141,
 147, 164, 167–9, 195, 197, 280,
 285–6, 298

- Atahualpa, Juan Santos, 43, 58–60, 65, 170–1
- Austria, 15, 221, 224
- Ayacucho, Battle of (1824), 46–7, 174, 294–7
- Aycinena family (Guatemala), 36, 80 n. 21
- ayllu*, 53
- Aymaraes (Peru), 172
- Aymerich, Melchor, 284
- Azángaro (Peru), 56, 66, 173
- Aznapuquio, coup of (1821), 278
- Badajoz (Spain), 110
- Bahia (Brazil), 38–9, 254–6
Provincial junta, 248, 262
- Bailén, Battle of (1808), 107–8
- Bajío, Mexican, 36, 151
- Balconcillo, Mutiny of (1823), 294
- Baltimore, USA, 8, 89, 131, 246
- Banco Nacional de San Carlos*, 98
- Banda Oriental* (Uruguay, 1828), 137, 208, 216, 222, 226, 272
- banditry, 109, 158
- Barcelona, 256, 265
- Bardají y Azara, Eusebio, 236
- Basadre, Vicente, 86 n. 43, 87 n. 44
- Basque Provinces, 20, 36, 139, 241, 251
- Bay of Cádiz, 124, 247
- Bayonne Abdications (1808), 122
- Beira (Portugal), 270
- Belém (Brazil), 26
- Belgrano, Manuel, 149, 170, 173
- Beresford, Major-General William Carr, Viscount, 107, 109, 110, 115, 220, 247
- bicameralism, 143, 178, 236, 239, 249, 250, 253, 264, 274, 288
Estatuto Real (1834), 178
- Blanco White, José María, 177–81, 199–202, 240
- Bodin, Jean, 18
- Bolívar, Simón, 4, 5, 156–7, 163, 174, 281–8, 294–5, 300, 305, 308
Congress of Angostura, 225, 282, 308
Congress of Cúcuta, 282
dictator of Colombia, 287
dictator of Peru (1824–6), 293, 300–1
Jamaica Letter, 223
Venezuelan financial administration, 288
‘War to the Death,’ 4, 152, 154, 156–8
- Bolivia, Republic of, 174
- Bonaparte, Joseph, 182
- Borrull, Francisco Xavier, 177, 183
- Boves, Tomás, 158–9, 161
- Boyacá, Battle of (1819), 174, 281
- Branciforte, Marqués de, Viceroy of New Spain, 84–5
- Bravo, Nicolás, 289, 291
- Brazil, 246, 248
Army, 313
Captaincies, 255
Constituent Assembly (1822), 260–1, 274
dissolved by Pedro I (1823), 271
Deputies in the Portuguese Cortes, 248–9, 258, 270–1
Élites, 7
First Empire, 26, 220, 274–5, 306
Independence, 258–9
juntas de gobierno, 254, 258
Kingdom of, 118–19, 217, 219, 249, 254, 260–1
Regency era, 220, 260
Second Empire, 220, 260
Federal Republic, 312
- Brazilian and Spanish-American
Independence compared, 259–62
- Buçaco, Battle of (1810), 110
- Bucareli y Ursúa, Antonio María de, Viceroy of New Spain, 80
- Buenos Aires, 135, 298, 318
City Council, 215
Constituent Assembly, 136
Constitution (1819), 136
Revolutionary Junta (1810), 5, 137–8, 149, 193, 216
Revolution of May 1810, 166, 247
Triumvirate, 136
- Bustamante, Carlos María de, 289, 293
- Cabarrús, Francisco, 98, 202–4, 241–2, 266
caciques, 56, 61, 63, 66–7, 70, 169, 171, 296, 300
- Cádiz, 253, 265, 277, 294, 300
Consulado, 43, 192–3
Junta Superior, 114, 199–200
- Cafés
‘La Fontana de Oro’ (Madrid), 240
‘Lorencini’ (Madrid), 240
- Caicedo family (Popayán), 284
- Caicedo, Francisco, 165
- Caicedo y Cuero, Joaquín, 135

- Cajamarca (Peru), 51
 Caldas, Francisco José, 135, 165
 Cali (Colombia), 155, 284
 California, 223
 Callao (Peru), 35, 125, 214, 276
 Calleja, Félix María, Viceroy of New Spain, 154–6, 160, 196, 199, 201, 211–14
 Resumed elections in Mexico City, 199
camarilla, 222
 Campomanes, Pedro Rodríguez de, 73
 Canariots, Canary Islands, 112, 156–7
 Caneca, Frei, da Silva Rabelo, Joaquim, 219, 274–5
 Canga Argüelles, José, 203, 206, 242
 Canning, George, 137, 240, 265
 Cano Manuel, Antonio, 236
 Canterac, José de, 278, 295–6
 Capmany, Antoni(o), 19
 Carabobo, Battle of (1821), 282
 Caracas, 141, 318
 Caracas Company, 79
 city council, 131
 Junta, 131, 180, 193
 Carlota Joaquina, Princess of Brazil, 127, 138
 Carneiro Ledo family (Rio de Janeiro), 116
 Carrascón, Francisco, 169, 170
 Cartagena (Colombia), 18, 131, 285
 city council, 131
 Consulado, 131, 161
 Getsemaní *lanceros*, 161–2
 Junta, 162
 Patriots, 156, 163
 Castilla, Ramón, 278
 Castlereagh, Lord, 221–2, 224
 Castrillón, Jerónimo, 188, 196
 Catalonia, Principality of, 19, 183, 251
caudillos, 137
 Cauca Valley (Colombia), 148, 164, 165, 224, 284
 Cea Bermúdez, Francisco, 222–3, 269
 Ceará (Brazil), 217
 Celaya (Mexico), 152
 censorship, 23
 Press Boards, 187, 196, 237
 Cerro de Pasco (Peru), 196, 278, 301
 Cevallos, Pedro, 224
 Chamartín Decrees, 112
 Charcas (Bolivia), 67, 68, 215
 Audiencia of, 61–2, 67–8, 77, 113, 127–30, 149, 167, 215, 281, 298–9
Charte Constitutionnelle (1814), 252, 279
 Charles II, 6, 18, 45
 Charles III, 21, 186, 202
 Charles IV, 33, 83, 179, 203, 242, 315, 316
 Chateaubriand, François-René de, 244, 268
 Chayanta (Bolivia), 67
 Chile, 8, 24, 56, 138–41, 166, 174, 212, 226–7
 Basque families, 138
 Consulado, 138
 Junta, 138
 Chincheros (Peru), 66, 169, 297
 Choqueguanca, 66, 168
 Chuquisaca (Sucre, Bolivia), 61, 68, 77, 113, 127–30, 166, 298–9
 Constituent Assembly (1825), 299
 University of San Francisco Xavier, 298
 Church, Catholic, 4, 22, 148, 152, 185–8, 237–8, 294
Cinco Gremios Mayores de Madrid, 43, 129
 city councils (*cabildos*, *ayuntamientos*), *see* municipalities
cabildo abierto
 Buenos Aires, 141
 Cali, 135
 Santiago de Chile, 138
 Spanish constitutional period, 212
 Ciudad Rodrigo (Spain), 110
 clubs and societies, 236, 240
 ‘Anillo del Oro,’ 237
 Coahuila-Texas (Mexico), 290, 292
 Cochabamba (Bolivia), 25, 43, 49, 56, 67, 166
 cochineal dye, 35–6
 Cochrane, Lord, 276
comercio libre, 35, 43, 49, 79, 81–2, 85–7, 114
comuneros (New Granada), 61, 147, 238
 Condorcanqui, José Gabriel (Tupac Amaru II), 64–6
Confederação do Equador (1824), 275, 316
 Congress System, 224, 260
 Congress of Aix-la-Chapelle, 221, 224
 Congress of Verona, 252, 264
 Congress of Vienna (1814–15), 118
 Constitutions
 USA (1787), 142, 225
 Napoleonic: Year VIII (1800), 111
 Bayonne (1808), 111
 Bolivia (1826), 287, 299

- Cúcuta (1821), 282–3, 287
- Peru (1826), 300–1
(1828), 302
(1834), 302
- Venezuela (1811), 225
- Cádiz (1812), 47, 145, 157, 160,
168, 178, 183, 208, 235,
237, 240, 247, 278, 280, 282,
288, 291, 318
- Antioquia (1812), 142
- Cartagena (1812), 142, 162
- Portugal (1822), 270–1
(1826), 271
- Brazil (1822), 316
(1824): 2, 107, 141, 258, 270, 274–5,
308
- Moderating Power, 274
- ‘traditional’ (*‘antigua constitución’*), 181,
201, 251, 271
- Continental System, 3
- contraband, 34, 43, 51, 76, 87, 91, 131,
133, 158, 276
- contractual theories, 177
- Córdoba (Argentina), 130, 215, 216, 226
(Veracruz, Mexico), 40
- Coro (Venezuela), 131
- corregidor*, 39, 43, 48, 56, 61, 63, 67
- Castilian, 19
- Corrientes (Argentina), 216
- Cortes
- Medieval, 18
- Cádiz, 9–10, 178–208
- American deputies, 194
- Extraordinary Cortes (1810–13), 33,
145, 315
- Ordinary Cortes (1813–14), 194, 199,
206, 209
- Ordinary Cortes (1820–23), 41, 46, 178
- Portuguese (1821–23), 7, 245–6, 248–9,
254–6, 269–70, 319
- cotton, 4, 25, 43, 155–6
- Council of Castile, 23, 33
- Council of the Indies, 28, 212
- Council of State, 190
- Council of War, 76, 190
- Counter-insurgency, 41–2, 155–6, 172
- Counter-Revolution, 154–5, 235, 269
- Counter-Revolutionary Powers, 240,
264, 299
- Creus, Jaime, 177, 205, 252
- Cruz, José de la, 155
- Cuba, 5, 8, 87–9, 132, 315
- planters oppose abolition of slavery,
194–5, 315
- policy priority, 35, 75, 79, 132, 194, 242,
315, 318
- sugar-planting, 35
- Cuenca (Ecuador), 49, 121
- Cuibá (Brazil), 26
- curacas*, 53, 58–9, 61, 66
- Curaçao, 34, 131, 160
- Cuzco, 64–5, 168, 277, 285, 300
- leading families, 48
- Concha y Xara, Martín, 168–9
- Rebellion, 64, 69, 130 n. 44, 148–9,
166–74, 294
- debt question, 95, 97, 99, 102–3, 129,
202–4, 242–3, 316
- democracy, 135, 274–5
- Desaguadero River, 130, 166–7
- desertion, 284–5
- devolution, 10
- disamortization, 101, 204, 242, 244, 253
- doceañistas*, 236
- Domínguez, Miguel, 291
- Dom Miguel, *miguelistas*, 245, 270–3
- Don Carlos, Carlism, 210, 250, 273
- Donato de Austria, Juan, 86
- Dou, Lázaro del, 177, 205
- Echávarri, José Antonio, 289, 291 n. 40
- Echeverría, Pedro Miguel de, 35
- Eguía, Francisco, 207, 212, 230
- elections, 46, 168, 308
- Cádiz Constitution, 199
- Electoral Scrutiny Committee, 207
- Ordinary Cortes (1813–14), 205
- Ordinary Cortes (1820–23), 235, 240
- Portuguese Electoral Law of 1820, 248
- right to vote: eligibility, 183
- literacy qualification, 283, 308
- property qualification, 283
- vecinos*, *vecindad*, 198
- Elío, Francisco Javier, 207–8, 212, 216,
228–9
- Encyclopedists, 211
- Enlightenment, 23, 46, 72, 77, 119, 127,
142, 163, 217, 238, 244, 246,
280, 294
- Ensenada, Marqués de la, 34, 80, 241
- Entre Ríos (Argentina), 136, 216

- equality of representation, 9, 154,
 194, 317
 Eroles, Barón de, 252
 Errázuriz family (Chile), 139
 Escandón family (Puebla), 40
 Espoz y Mina, Francisco, 229, 252
 Esquilache, Marqués de, 73, 241
 executive power, 140, 143, 156, 188–91,
 225, 280, 291, 293, 295, 302
 Expeditionary Force to Buenos Aires,
 148, 227
 Eyzaguirre family (Chile), 139, 196
- factionalism, 54
 Fagoaga, José María, 289
 Family Compact, Third, 74
 family networks, 32, 39–40
 Faro (Portugal), 108
 federalism, 10, 142–3, 184, 194, 219, 225,
 262, 275, 282, 286, 290, 292–3, 295,
 302, 311–12, 319
 United Provinces of New Granada, 143
 Venezuela, 143
 Feliú, Ramón, 194, 206
 Ferdinand VI, 212
 Ferdinand VII, 34, 47–8, 60, 127, 163, 175,
 203, 209–10, 217, 224, 226, 238,
 242, 247, 269
 Deposed (1823), 265
 financial reform, 227, 241–2
 first absolutist regime, 212, 221
 royal coup of 1814, 211
 second absolutist regime, 244
 financial system, Bourbon Spain, collapse
 of, 203
 financial question: attempted reforms,
 (1813) 202–5
 (1820–3) 241–2, 315
 First Mexican Empire, 201
 Fleet System, 85
 Flórez Estrada, Álvaro, 19, 266
 Florida, 95
 Floridablanca, Conde de, José de Moñino,
 110
foros (corporate privileges, Portuguese), 18
 France, 7, 121
 French Revolution (1789), 83, 92, 247,
 308
 Intervention in Spain (1808), 107
 (1823), 244, 265
 Jacobins, 235
 Terror, 146–7
 Vendée Rebellion, 268
 Directory, 94
 Franklin, Benjamin, 142
 free blacks, 257–8
 freemasonry, Masonic lodges, 9, 229–30,
 238–9, 245, 256
 Gran Oriente de Granada, 230
 Grand Orient of Rio de Janeiro, 260
 Lisbon Masonic Lodge, 220
 Freire de Andrade, Gomes, 220–1
fueros (corporate privileges, Hispanic), 18,
 183, 304
 ‘fundamental laws of the realm,’ 19, 246
 Funes brothers (Río de la Plata), 136
 Furlong family (Puebla), 42
 Patricio Furlong, 290
- ‘*gachupines*,’ 152
 Galicia (Spain), 168, 207, 239, 251
 Gallego, Juan Nicasio, 186
 Gálvez, José de, Visitor General of New
 Spain, 315
 Gamarra, Agustín, President of Peru, 278,
 294, 296 n. 52, 302
gamonales, 296
 Gárate family (Arequipa), 45–7
 Garay, Martín de, 111, 227, 241
 García Herreros, Manuel, 186, 236
 Garmendia family (Veracruz), 41
 God, 19, 182
 Godoy, Manuel de, the Prince of the Peace,
 78, 185, 316
 Goiás (Brazil), 26
 gold deposits
 Minas Gerais (Brazil), 25–6, 28
 New Granada, 132, 164, 284
 Gómez Pedraza, Manuel, President of
 Mexico, 288 n. 34, 291 n. 40
 González, Vicente, 172
 Goyeneche family (Arequipa), 44–7,
 127–30, 166–7, 278
 Great Britain, 37, 202, 221, 224, 227, 264,
 268, 276
 British mediation, 192–3, 236
 Grotius, Hugo, 126
 Guadalajara (Mexico), 151, 153, 292
 families, 292–3
 Virgin of Zapopan, 292
 Guadalupe Victoria, 289, 291
 ‘*Guadalupes*,’ 199, 213

- Guanajuato (Mexico), 153, 292
 Guaqui, Battle of (1811), 167
 Guatemala, 31, 35, 36, 113, 235
 Guayana (Venezuela), 157
 Guayaquil (Ecuador), 35, 49, 51, 121,
 125–6, 271, 276, 293
 Guerrero, Vicente, 154, 289
 Guridi y Alcocer, José María, 184
- Haiti (Saint-Domingue), 89, 142, 164, 215
 Haro y Portillo, Joaquín, 41
 Havana, 5, 35, 40, 195, 289
 Hidalgo de Cisneros, Baltasar, Viceroy of
 the Río de la Plata
 Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 82, 152–4, 169
 ‘*Grito de Dolores*,’ 152
 Rebellion, 148, 195, 201
 Hispanic Monarchy, 8, 51, 145, 162, 176–8,
 199, 210, 215, 246, 280, 320
 historians referred to in the text:
 Adelman, Jeremy, 8–9
 Alexandre, Valentim, 117
 Álvarez Junco, José, 185 n. 22
 Amadori, Arrigo, 17
 Andrien, Kenneth, 23–4
 Anna, Timothy, 192, 311
 Archer, Christon I., 309–10
 Artola, Miguel, 210
 Barbier, Jacques, 8
 Barman, Roderick, 254–5
 Bayly, C. A., 3
 Benson, Nettie Lee, 176, 195–6
 Bernardes, Denis, 257, 275
 Boxer, C.R., 37
 Breña, Roberto, 9, 184
 Cabral de Mello, Evaldo, 218, 263
 Cahill, David, 48–9, 57, 66
 Cañeque, Alejandro, 20–1, 30 n. 43
 Carrera Damas, Germán, 10
 Comellas, José Luis, 210, 239
 Contreras, Carlos, 301
 Costeloe, Michael P., 192, 200, 229
 Delgado Riba, Joseph, 131
 Domínguez, Jorge, 7–8
 Durand Flores, Luis, 61
 Earle, Rebecca, 154 n. 24
 Eastwood, Jonathan, 305–6
 Echeverri, Marcela, 154–5 n. 24
 Furet, François, 9
 Garrett, David, 65
 Glave, Luis Miguel, 47, 169
 Gueniffey, Patrice, 146, 155
 Guerra, François-Xavier, 9, 10, 115, 145
 Gutiérrez Ardila, Daniel, 153 n. 20
 Halperín Donghi, Tulio, 215
 Hamill, Hugh M., 152–3, 155 n. 25
 Hernández Elizabeth, 50
 Jancsó, István, 92
 Johnson, Sherry, 88–9
 Kray, Hendrik, 255
 La Parra López, Emilio, 186–7, 195
 Lasso, Marixa, 10, 11, 161, 302
 Lieven, Dominic, 2, 222
 Macera, Pablo, 63
 Marichal, Carlos, 8
 Marks, Patricia H., 43
 Maxwell, Kenneth, 2, 91–3, 96, 115, 118
 Méndez, Cecilia, 10, 70
 Mier, Fray Servando Teresa de, 200
 Morelli, Frederica, 199
 Mórner, Magnus, 65
 Múnera, Alfonso, 10, 163, 307 n. 6
 Myrup, Eric, 6, 30
 O’Phelan Godoy, Scarlett, 65
 Ocampo López, Javier, 309
 Ortiz Escamilla, Juan, 10, 150
 Palti, Elías, 307, 310–11
 Parry, J. H., 23
 Paquette, Gabriel, 245–6
 Portillo, José María, 7, 15, 183–4
 Priestley, H. I., 74
 Quintas, Amaro, 218
 Rivera Serna, Raúl, 11
 Rodrigues, José Honório, 245
 Rodríguez, Jaime, 10, 208
 Russell-Wood, A.J., 38
 Sala i Vila, Núria, 10, 172 n. 67
 Serulnikov, Sergio, 67, 69
 Silverblatt, Irene, 22, 54
 Souto Mantecón, Mathilde, 84
 Spalding, Karen, 16, 19, 54, 57, 60
 Stein, Barbara and Stanley, 8
 Szeminski, Jan, 65, 69
 Stern, Steve, 55
 TePaske, John, 8, 100
 Thibaud, Clément, 158
 Thomson, Sinclair, 67 n. 37
 Torras Elías, Jaime, 250, 269
 Van Young, Eric, 10, 149
 Vanderwood, Paul, 153 n. 19
 Vergara Arias, Gustavo, 11
 Zahler, Ruben, 306 n. 5

- historical literature, issues, 4, 89
 armed forces, 5 n. 10
 commerce and finance, 8 n. 20
 comparative empires, 1–2
 religious question in Spain, 185
 Royalist support, 154–5 n. 24
 Spanish constitutionalism, 176–7
 wars of independence, 4–5
- Holland, Lord, 179, 240
- Holy Alliance, 248, 260
- Huamanga (Peru), 49, 171, 173, 277
- Huancavelica (Peru), 43, 171, 295–6
- Huancayo (Peru), 278, 296–7
- Huánuco (Peru), 296
- Huanta (Peru), 172
- Huarochirí (Peru), 57, 59, 60, 129,
 277, 279
- Huejotzingo (Puebla), 41
- identities and loyalties, 4, 16, 60, 68, 147,
 152, 217, 304–19
- ilustrados*, 93, 179
- Independence, 317–19
 Caracas, 142
 Cartagena, 142
 Chile, 276, 318
 River Plate, 215
 Santa Fe, 142
 Venezuela, 157
- Indians, 53 n. 1, 57, 153 n. 19, 171–2,
 277–80, 284–5, 299, 301
 communities, 48, 56, 60, 150, 155, 167,
 279, 283, 286, 308, 310, 319
 tribute, 56, 65, 164, 173, 197, 281, 284,
 287, 300, 301, 308, 318
- indigo, 35
- industry
 colonial, 24
 cottons, 24–5
 woolens, 24
 artisan, 318
obrajes, 24, 49, 60
 Minas Gerais, 25–7
 Guanajuato towns, 24
 Querétaro, 25
 Quito, 24
 Portuguese, 27
 Spanish, 241
- Infantado, Duque del, 181, 266
- Inguanzo, Pedro de, 177, 187,
 237–8
- Inquisition, Holy Office of the, 21–2, 164,
 181, 187–8, 238
 restored by Ferdinand VII, 213, 228
- insurgency, 11 n. 28, 148–56
- insurgent corsairs, 226
- Intendant system, 25, 36, 46–7, 127,
 167, 191
- Isla de León, 117, 190
- Istúriz, Francisco Javier de, 230
 Javier de, 253
- Italy, 253
- Iturbe, Gabriel de, 35
- Iturbide, Agustín de, 279, 289, 290, 291
iturbidistas, 255, 288
- Izúcar (Puebla), 35
- Jalapa (Mexico), 81, 84, 290
- Jamaica, 35, 51, 75, 131, 164, 225
- Jauja (Peru), 58, 278, 294, 296
- Jesuits, *see* Society of Jesus
- João VI, Dom João, 94, 116, 138, 144, 217,
 248, 254, 316
- Jovellanos, Gaspar Melchor de, 86, 111–12,
 129, 179–81, 183, 228, 240
- Judiciary
 for the Hispanic Monarchy, *see*
audiencias
- Portugal
Casa de Suplicação, 28–30
Desembargo do Paço, 15, 29
Mesa da Consciência e Ordens, 29
- Brazil
juízes ordinarios, 38
juíz de fora, 39
ouvidor geral, 28, 39
ouvidores, 38
Relação, 28–9, 249
- Jujuy (Argentina), 298
- Junín, Battle of (1824), 174, 294, 296
- Junot, Marshall, 108
- Junta Nacional Instituyente* (Mexico
 1822–3), 289
- Katari, Tomás, 62, 64, 67–9
- La Bisbal, Conde de, Enrique O'Donnell,
 190, 228–30, 266
- La Paz, 60, 67, 68, 113, 129–30, 171, 173,
 295
 Junta of, 45, 129, 146, 166–7
- La Puerta, Battle of (1814), 159

- La Rioja (Argentina), 136–7
 La Serna, José de, Viceroy of Peru, 278–9,
 281, 295–7
 labor systems
 mita, 55, 56, 300
 yanaconas, 26, 50, 172
 Lacy conspiracy, 229
 Lake Titicaca, 66–7, 298
 Lambayeque (Peru), 50
 Lampa (Peru), 45, 172, 302
 Lardizábal family, 32–3
 Lardizábal y Uribe, Miguel, 33, 114,
 189–90, 194, 207, 213
 Larecaja (Bolivia), 46, 172–3
 Lares (Peru), 169
 Larraín, Diego, 159
 Law of Nations (*Ius Gentium*), 126, 177
 Laws of the Indies, 28, 39, 132–3, 201, 310
 Ledo, Joaquim Gonçalves, 260
 legislative power, 181, 240, 258, 274
 legitimacy, 6, 311–12
 Legitimism, 224, 278, 312
 Leiria (Portugal), 108
Lembranças e Apontamentos, 261
 Liberalism, basic principles, 185
 Liberals
 Brazilian, 255, 257
 Peruvian, 254
 Portuguese, 221, 244–5
 Spanish, 177
 moderates, 178, 236, 239, 249, 250,
 253, 264
 radicals, 178, 235, 237–9, 240, 250,
 265
 support after 1814, 228, 241
 Liberal Revolutions of 1820 in Spain and
 Portugal, 237, 245–7
 liberty of the press, 47, 187–8, 195–6, 211,
 237
 Lima, 226, 301
 City Council, 116
 Consulado and merchants, 42–4, 56, 168,
 214
 Court, 20
 notables, 279, 295
 Pacific trade, 56, 276
 Lines of Torres Vedras, 109–10
 Lisbon, 5, 15, 245, 247, 254
 Overseas Council, 29–30
 Regency Council, 247
 Lista, Alberto, 178
 Lizana y Beaumont, Archbishop Francisco,
 Viceroy of New Spain, 151
 Loaysa family (Cuzco), 169
 Locke, John, 181
 Loja (Ecuador), 50
 London, 131, 181, 193, 214
 London Protocol, 271
 López, Fray Simón, 187, 206
 López Ballesteros, Luis, 244
 López Portillo family (Guadalajara), 81–2
 López Ortigosa family (Oaxaca), 36
 López Rayón, Ignacio, 134
 Los Arapiles (Salamanca), Battle of (1812),
 110
 Louis XV, 95
 Louis XVI, 96
 Louis XVIII, 265
 Lozano, Jorge Tadeo, 132–3, 165
 Luna Pizarro, Francisco Xavier, 294, 302
 Lusitanian Monarchy, (Luso-Brazilian;
 Portuguese), 3, 6, 38, 217–18, 248,
 254–5, 260, 263, 316, 320
 Madrid, 15, 221
 Regency (1823), 266
 Magdalena River (Colombia), 161–2
 magistrates (*see also* judiciary and
 audiencias), 21, 27–31, 77, 82, 92,
 122, 130, 168–9, 190, 281, 315
 Magro, Alonso, 36
 Maniau, Joaquín de, 206, 213
 ‘Manifesto of the Persians’ (1814), 47, 212
 Manila, 5, 31, 44, 51, 79, 80
 Mantaro Valley (Peru), 301
 Maracaibo (Venezuela), 131, 282, 288
 Maranhão (Brazil), 26, 29, 90, 245, 249,
 258–9
 Maria I, Queen of Portugal, 95, 316
 Maria II, 271–3
 Maria Luisa, Queen of Spain, 179
 Martínez Marina, Francisco, 19
 Martínez de la Rosa, Francisco, 178, 181,
 206, 239, 240, 250, 266
 Mataflorida, Marqués de, 252
 Mayorga, Martín de, Viceroy of New Spain,
 76
 Medellín (Colombia), 40, 44, 85
 Medrano, Pedro, 162
 Mendiola, Mariano, 194
 Mendizábal, Juan Álvarez, 230
 Mendoza (Argentina), 140

- merchant-creditors, 30, 34, 38, 40
 Mesonero Romanos, Ramón, 239–40
 messianism, 53, 58
 mestizos, 57, 60, 65, 68, 169, 319
 Metternich, Prince Klemens von, 221, 265
 Mexico
 First Mexican constituent Congress
 (1822), 288–9
 Second Mexican Constituent Congress
 (1823), 289–91
 Mexico City, 292–3
 Audiencia, 5, 10, 11, 23–4, 30–1, 33–6,
 39–42, 44, 47, 74–89, 99, 100, 113,
 124–5, 139, 142, 145, 150–5, 195–8,
 212–14, 235, 289–93, 310, 312
 Coup of 1808, 124, 318
 Court, 20, 30
 Consulado, 35
 Corregidor, 39
 Inquisition, 123
 Juntas of 1808, 121–3
 Royal Army, 309–10
 Mier, Fray Servando Teresa de Mier, 200–2,
 209, 293
 militias, 2, 109, 124, 139, 257
 National Militoias, 251–3
 Miller, Gen. John, 297
 Minas Gerais, 26, 38, 220, 255–6, 276
 Minho (Portugal), 91, 108, 263, 270
 Miraflores, Marqués de, 206, 209–10, 239
 Miraflores Negotiations (Lima, 1820), 206,
 278, 279
 Miranda, Francisco de, 142
 Moderating Power (1824 Constitution,
 Brazil), 274
 monarchies
 absolute, 18–23
 composite, 15–18
 monarchical sentiment, 7, 51, 273, 279
 Montalvo, Francisco, Viceroy of New
 Granada, 163, 166
 Monteagudo, Bernardo, 127, 130, 280–1
 Monterrey (Mexico), 292–3
 Montesquieu, Baron, 225
 Monteverde, Domingo, 157
 Montevideo, 137, 199, 208, 216
 Montijo
 Conde de, 207, 228, 230, 266
 Condesa de, 179
montoneras, 11, 172, 297
 Montúfar family (Quito), 141
 Carlos, 165
 Moquegua (Peru), 56
 Morales, Francisco Tomás, 159
 Morales Duárez, Vicente, 194
 Morelos, José María, 148, 154,
 213, 307
 Moreno, Mariano, 127
 Morillo, Pablo, 148, 160, 163–6, 175, 223,
 229, 281–2
 Moscoso family (Arequipa), 44, 61, 171
 Mosquera family (Popayán), 284
 Mozambique, 220
 mulattoes, 59, 141–2, 257–8
 municipalities, 21, 36–42, 47, 121, 258,
 283, 286, 307, 318
 Muñoz Torrero, Diego, 182, 187
 Murphy, Tomás, 84
 Muñecas, Ildefonso, 172, 174

 Napoleon I, 3, 107
 intervention in Spain, 8, 317
 Nariño, Antonio, 132–3, 135, 142, 165
 Nation, idea of
 as whole Monarchy, 181–5, 305, 314,
 317
 national consciousness, identity, sentiment,
 157, 304–5, 309, 310–12
 absence of in River Plate, 215, 245–6
 absence in Brazil, 217, 254–5, 319
 American identity, 306, 310
 ‘Inca nationalism’ 54
 nationalism, 308
 pátria identities in Brazil, 259,
 307, 318
 Natural Law theories, 119, 126
 Natural Law tradition, 142–3, 177, 298
 Navarra, Kingdom of, 19, 45–6, 251
 Negrete, Pedro Celestino, 134, 291 n. 40
 Neiva (Colombia), 134
 Neo-scholasticism, 119
 New Granada, Viceroyalty of, 161–6, 208,
 308, 320
 New Orleans, 35, 214
 New Spain, Viceroyalty of, 35, 318
 Newspapers
 ‘Censor General,’ 188
 ‘Diario Constitucional,’ 264
 ‘El Argos Americano,’ 162
 ‘El Atalaya de La Mancha,’ 206
 ‘El Español,’ 178
 ‘El Peruano Liberal,’ 196
 ‘El Procurador General,’ 206–7
 ‘El Restaurador,’ 267

- 'Gaceta de Madrid,' 269
 'Revérbero Constitucional Fluminense,'
 259, 306
 Ney, Marshall, 109
 Nieto, Vicente, 137, 164
 nobility, 18, 237, 260
 Portuguese, 244
 Marqués de Abrantes, 245
 Conde de Amarante, 270
 Conde de Barbacena, 272
 Duque de Cadaval, 270, 272
 Duque de Lafões, 93
 Visconde de Santarém, 272
 Spanish, 179, 184–5
 Nuevo León (Mexico), 201, 290–3
 Nuevo Santander (Mexico), 292
 O'Donojú, Juan de, Civil Governor (*Jefe Político*) of New Spain, 191, 230, 268
 O'Higgins, Bernardo, 140
 O'Reilly, Alejandro, 87, 236
 Oaxaca (Mexico), 33, 35–6, 293
 Oconate (Peru), 173
 Ofalia, Conde de, 267
 Olañeta
 Casimiro, 298
 Pedro Antonio, 295, 298–9
 Olinda (Brazil), 39, 218–19
 Olivares, Conde-Duque de, 5–6, 31
 Oliveros, Antonio, 184
 Olmedo, José Joaquín, 270, 276, 295
 Oporto, 28, 108–9, 117, 221
 Revolution, 235, 244–5
 Orbigoso, Luis José de, President of Peru, 52
 Orinoco River, 156, 158, 175, 225
 Oruro (Bolivia), 49, 56, 60, 67–8, 198, 298
 Osorio, Mariano, 140–1
 Ostolaza family (Trujillo, Peru), 49–51
 Blas, 47
 Ovando family (Puebla), 42
 Pacajes (Bolivia), 60, 67, 173
 Páez, José Antonio, President of Venezuela,
 225, 282
 Palmela, Conde de, 118, 270, 272–3
 Panama, 49, 51, 161, 163
 Papacy, 185
 Roman Curia, 185
 Papal Nuncio, Pietro Gravina, 238
 Giacomo Giustiniani, 238
 Pará (Brazil), 26, 254–6, 274
 Paraguay, 26, 136
 Paraíba (Brazil), 26
 Paris, 221–2
 Pasto (Colombia), 164, 285–6
 Patiño, José, 88
 Patriotic Societies, 239, 253, 264
 Pedro I, Emperor of Brazil, Dom Pedro, 108,
 177, 248–9, 256–9, 260–1, 263, 271,
 273–4, 316
 Pereira, José Clemente, 256
 Pérez Armendáriz, José, Bishop of Cuzco,
 270
 Pérez Martínez, Antonio Joaquín, Bishop of
 Puebla, 211, 213
 Pérez Villamil, Juan, 207
 Pernambuco (Brazil), 26, 119, 217–19, 226,
 249, 319
 rebellions, 255, 257–8, 274–5, 316, 320
 Perote (Mexico), 290
 personal service, 287
 Peru, Viceroyalty of, 152
 business community, 42–52, 281
 commerce, 293
 constituent congress (1822–5), 52, 294
 Peru-Bolivia Confederation, 46, 302–3,
 309
 Prefects, 46, 302
 Republic, 52
 Pezuela, Joaquín de la, Viceroy of Peru, 191,
 214, 227, 277–8
 Philip II, 24
 Philip V, 21, 45, 80
 Nueva Planta, 19
 Philippines, 235
 Piar, Manuel, 159–60
 Pichincha, Battle of (1822), 16, 284–5
 Pimentel, Francisco, 310
 Piura (Peru), 50–1
 Pius VII, 211
 Plan of Casa Mata (1823), 289–91
 Plan of Iguala (1821), 279, 291
 plantations, 26
 Pombal, Marquês de, 18, 22, 26, 315
 Pombo, Juan Ignacio, 132–3, 142, 162
 Popayán, 39, 133, 164–5, 284
 popular mobilization, 174–5, 250
 Porras Baranda family (Guadalajara), 81
 Portugal, 4, 261–3, 270–5, 292, 305–6,
 314–17, 320
 civil war (1828–34), 320

- Portugal (cont.)
 imperial policy and governmental
 reforms, 1–7, 15–18, 22–8, 31, 37,
 90–7, 107–9, 115–19, 144, 217,
 220–1, 235, 245–8, 254, 257, 259
 Lisbon Regency Council, 220
 Potosí (Bolivia), 24–5, 42, 49, 56, 129, 167
 Praiera rebellion (Brazil), 220
 privateers, 149, 214
 ‘Provincia Cisalplatina,’ 216
 Provincial Deputations, 195–6, 212, 235,
 290
 Provincias Internas del Oriente (Mexico),
 292
 Provincias Unidas (New Granada), 133
 Prussia, 224
 Puebla, 32, 33, 40–2, 293
 Puente de Calderón, Battle of (1811), 174
 Puerto Cabello (Venezuela), 282
 Puerto Rico, 75
 Pueyrredón, Juan Manuel de, 215
 Pufendorf, Samuel von, 126
 Pumacahua, Mateo García, 66, 168, 169,
 171
 Punchauca Negotiations (1821), 279
 Puno (Peru), 45, 47, 65, 171, 172, 277, 298

 Querétaro (Mexico), 112
 Quintana, Manuel Josef, 111, 114, 178–84
 Quintanar, Luis, 292
 Quiroga, Antonio, 126, 230, 237, 239
 Quiroga, Juan Facundo, 137
 Quirós, José María, 79, 86
 Quispianchis (Peru), 169
 Quito, 49, 113, 124–7, 130, 138, 164, 197,
 212, 284–6, 318
 Junta, 146

 racial equality, 10, 159, 161–2, 164, 194,
 225, 317
 Ramírez, Juan, 160, 172–3, 278
 Ramos Arizpe, Miguel, 194, 198, 206, 213
 Rancagua, Battle of (1814), 140
 Raz y Guzmán, Juan Bautista, 213
 Regency Council (Cádiz), 33, 114, 130–5,
 138, 141, 166, 182, 188–91
 Regency of Seo de Urgel (Spanish Royalist),
 251, 265
 Registered ships (*registros sueltos*), 80
Reglamento para el comercio libre, 79
repartimiento, *reparto*, 43, 48, 60, 61

 República de Cundinamarca, 133–5, 165
 Republic of Bolivia, 71, 299, 313
 Republic of Colombia, 285, 299, 306, 309
 Congress of Ocaña, (1828), 286
 Constituent Congress (1829), 283
 Republic of Ecuador, 283
 Republic of Peru, 71, 309
 republicanism, 10, 136, 142, 154, 224, 257
 Revillagigedo the Elder, Conde de, Viceroy
 of New Spain, 33
 The Younger, Viceroy of New Spain, 79,
 81–3, 213
 Revolution, Spanish-American concept of,
 148
 Revolutionary Army of the North (in Upper
 Peru), 215
 Ribeiro, P. João, 219
 Richelieu, Duc de, 224
 Riego, Rafael de, 230
 Ricla, Conde de, 87
 Riego, Rafael de, 230, 237, 239, 266
 Rio Branco, Barão do, 313
 Rio de Janeiro, 7, 137, 220, 245–6, 248–9,
 254, 257, 258, 260, 275, 277, 316
 Court, 222–3, 316
 Élite, 247, 255
 merchants, 116, 216
 Paraíba Valley, 258
 Radical press, 316, 319
 Río de la Plata, Viceroyalty of, 49, 67, 70,
 127, 298–9
 Rio Grande do Norte (Brazil), 217
 Rio Grande do Sul (Brazil), 258, 272
 Riva Agüero, José de la, 280, 294–5, 296
 n. 52, 297
 Romero, Pedro, 132, 161–2, 164
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 181
 Royal Philippine Company, 44, 79, 86, 214
 Royal Tobacco Monopoly, 43
 Royalism, 47, 148, 154–5, 224, 249, 269,
 284, 293, 309
 Royalists, 4, 46, 137, 154, 157, 159–61,
 163–5, 168, 172–3, 213, 240, 261,
 267, 278–9, 285, 294–8, 318
 French, 240
 rural population, 10, 150, 153–4, 156,
 172–5, 242–5, 249, 250, 269, 296,
 297 n. 53
 Russell, Lord John, 179
 Russia, Imperial, 221, 223
 Russian ships, 223–4

- Saavedra, Cornelio, 166
 Saavedra, Francisco de, 75–7, 86, 99,
 110–11, 166, 179, 189, 205, 315
 Sabará (Brazil), 38
 Sáez, Víctor, 267
 Saldanha, Conde de, 272
 sale of offices, 31–2
 Salamanca, University of, 32
 Saldanha, Conde de, 272–3
 Salta (Argentina), 298
 Salvador (Bahia), 26, 38, 248
 population, 92 n. 63, 93
 Sámano, Juan, Viceroy of New Granada,
 166
 San Blas (Mexico), 82
 San Carlos, Duque de, 46, 211
 San Isidro, Conde de, 277
 San Juan de Ulua (Veracruz), 289
 San Luis Potosí, 290, 292
 San Martín, José, 226–7, 277–81, 294–5
Estatuto Provisional, 280
 Guayaquil Interview (1822), 293
 Protector of Peru (1821–2), 280–1, 293
 San Miguel, Evaristo, 25, 230, 239–40, 251
 Sánchez Carrión, José Faustino, 50–2,
 294–5, 302
 Sánchez Leñero family (Guadalajara), 82
 Santa Anna, Antonio López de, President of
 Mexico, 289–90
 Santa Catalina (Brazil), 256, 258
 Santa Cruz, Andrés, President of Bolivia, 43,
 278, 294, 296 n. 52, 303
 Santa Fe de Bogotá, 131, 133, 141, 153, 318
 Junta, 133, 134, 144
 Santa Marta (Colombia), 154, 161–3, 285
 Santander, Francisco de Paula, 287
 Santiago de Chile, 80, 318
 Sanz, Francisco de Paula, 167
 São Paulo, 220, 245, 256, 258, 275
 seigneurial jurisdiction, 181, 185, 205, 244
 separatism, 4, 120, 128, 159, 189, 193, 281,
 293, 305, 317
 ‘serviles,’ 47, 206, 220
 Seville, 179, 265, 267
 Supreme Central Junta, 33, 45, 112–14,
 120, 124, 127, 130–1, 179–83, 189,
 192
 Sicasica (Bolivia), 60, 68
 Sicuani (Peru), 171–2
 Silva Lisboa, José da, 115
 Silveira family (Rio de Janeiro), 270
 silver-mining, 42, 45, 100, 153
 Sintra, Convention of, 108–9
 slavery, 26–7, 34, 50, 92, 132, 133, 164, 258,
 262, 276, 281, 284, 315, 318
sociedad estamental, 21–2, 120
 Society of Jesus, 23
 Soconusco (Kingdom of Guatemala), 36
 Socorro (Colombia), 135
 Solórzano Pereira, Juan de, 27–8
 Sosa, Bartolina, 68
 Soult, Marshall, 109
 Souza Coutinho, Rodrigo de, 27, 217, 256,
 316
 sovereignty, 4, 10, 21, 111, 114–15, 119,
 122–3, 126, 128, 131, 134, 142, 160,
 181–9, 200–1, 206–7, 210–11, 225,
 249, 253, 261, 263, 268, 282, 289,
 292, 305, 308–9, 317, 319
 Spain
 Army, 229
 civil war (1833–40), 320
 Conspiracies (1814–20), 221, 228–30
 imperial policy and reforms, 6
 juntas, 110
 uprisings of 1808, 179
 St. Petersburg, 222–3, 236
 Strangford, Lord, 96, 137–8
 subsistence crisis, New Spain, 151
 successor states, 9, 309, 320
 Sucre, Antonio de, 284–5, 295–6, 299, 300,
 302
 sugar, 5, 25, 35, 47, 50, 164
 Suipacha, Battle of (1810), 48, 166
 Supreme Executive Power (1823–4,
 Mexico), 291
 Tacón, Miguel, 284
 Talamantes, Fray Mechor de, 122–3
 Talaru, Marquis de, French Ambassador,
 244, 268
 Talavera, Battle of (1809), 109
 Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles-Maurice de,
 Prince of Benevento, 96
 Tamariz family (Puebla), 41
 Tarma (Peru), 38, 59, 278
 Tatischev, Dmitri P., 222
 taxation
alcabala, 19, 288
equivalentes, 227
 direct taxation, 202–5, 227, 241–2
rentas provinciales, 227, 242

- Tepic (Mexico), 82
tertulias, 119, 197
 Thomaz, Manuel Fernandes, 248
 Tlaxcala (Mexico), 184
 Toledo, Francisco de, Viceroy of Peru, 24,
 53 n. 1, 55, 69
 Toreno, Conde de, 184, 186, 266
 Torices, Manuel Rodríguez, 132, 162, 165
 Torre Tagle, Marqués de, 277, 280, 294–5,
 296 n. 52
 Torres, Camilo, 120, 165
 Trafalgar, Battle of (1805), 102
 transatlantic trade, 31, 49, 203
 Trás-os-Montes (Portugal), 109, 263
 Treaties of Córdoba (Mexico, 1821), 269, 291
 Treaty of Commerce and Navigation (1810,
 Brazil), 117
Trieno liberal, 236, 239, 242–4, 250–3
 Trujillo
 (Peru), 49–51, 277
 (Venezuela), 45, 47, 49–52, 157, 277,
 282, 285, 297
 Tsar Alexander I, 221–3, 252
 Tucumán (Argentina), 46, 136, 172,
 215–16, 226, 266, 278
 Tunja (Colombia), 133, 283
 Tupac Amaru Rebellion, 48–9, 57, 60–7,
 147, 172, 179
tupamaristas, 66, 69
 Tupac Katari Rebellion, 54, 61, 67–70, 147
kataristas, 68
 Ultra-Royalists: French, 264
 Spanish, 245, 267–9
 Umachiri, Batte of (1815), 172, 174
 Unanue, Hipólito, 280
 unicameralism, 178, 238
 unitarism, 184–5, 317
 United States of America, 3, 142, 149, 268
 Articles of Confederation (1776), 275–6
 Upper Peru (Bolivia), 42, 45, 48, 57, 64,
 136, 149, 167, 171, 295, 298
 Urdaneta, Rafael, 282
 Uribe y Castrillón, José Joaquín, 32–3
 Valencia (Spain), 183, 191, 205, 251
 Valencia Decree (May 1814), 212, 266
 Valencia family (Popayán), 284
vales reales, 98, 101–3, 203–4, 243
 Van Halen, Juan, 230
 Vázquez Figueroa, José, 222
 Vega del Ren, Conde de la, 196, 277
 Velasco, Luis de, Viceroy of Peru, 24
 Venadito, Conde del, Viceroy of New Spain,
 214
 Venegas, Francisco, Viceroy of New Spain,
 152, 195
 suspends elections in Mexico City, 195
 Venezuela, 8, 10, 32, 34, 113, 143, 156–61,
 175, 192, 208, 225, 229, 281–2, 284,
 308, 318
 Veracruz, 33–6, 40–1, 79–89, 102, 132,
 213–14, 289–90, 301, 307
 Vienna, 224, 236, 271
 Vigodet, Gaspar, 216, 226–7, 265
 Vilafrancada, coup of (1823, Portugal), 270
 Vilanova Portugal, Tomas Antonio de, 258
 Vila Rica (Ouro Preto, Brazil), 38, 92
 Villanueva, Joaquín Lorenzo, 1712, 86–7,
 206, 230, 250, 266
 Villava, Victorián de, 7, 77, 315
 Villèle, Comte de, 264
 Vimeiro, Battle of (1808), 108–9
 violence, 11, 145–51
 Vitoria, Battle of (1813), 160, 177, 251
 Vivanco, Marqués de, 290, 291 n. 40
 Vizcarra family (Guadalajara), 81
 Wars
 Spanish Succession, 6–7, 19
 Seven Years' War, 3, 5
 North-American Independence, 202
 French-Revolutionary, 3, 208
 Peninsular, 107–10, 272
 Triple Alliance, 312–13
 War of the Pacific, 70
 Washington, George, 142, 281
 Wellesley, Arthur, Duke of Wellington,
 107–10, 224, 229
 Henry, 193
 Xalisco, Free and Sovereign State of, 292
 Yáñez, José, 152
 yellow fever, 175, 230
 Yraeta, Francisco Ignacio de, 35
 Yucatán, 199, 293
 Zacatecas (Mexico), 151, 292
 Zaragoza (Spain), 228
 Zavala, Lorenzo de, 288 n. 34, 289, 293
 Zitácuaro, Supreme Junta of, 201