

Index

- ABCFM (American Board of
 Commissioners for Foreign Missions),
 148, 152, 179, 187, 196, 210, 224
 abortion, 220
 adoption (hānai), 141, 181, 234
 adultery, 223
 afterlife, 170, 200
 ahulau (epidemic), 101
 'aiea, 98–99
 'Aikanaka, 187, 211
 aikāne (male attendants), 49–50
 'ai kapu (eating taboo), 31,
 127, 129, 139–40, 141,
 142, 143
 Albert, Prince, 232
 alcohol consumption, 115–16,
 121, 122, 124, 135, 180, 186,
 189, 228–29
 Alexander I, Tsar of Russia, 95, 124
 ali'i (chiefs)
 aikāne attendants, 49–50
 consumption, 122–24
 divine kingship, 27, 35
 fatalism, 181, 182–83
 genealogy, 23, 26
 kapu system, 64, 125–26
 medicine and healing, 109
 mortality rates, 221
 relations with Britons, 40, 64
 sexual politics, 87
 Vancouver accounts, 70, 84
 venereal disease, 49
 women's role, 211
 'ana'anā (sorcery), 109–10, 171, 172, 220
 Andrews, Seth, 218
 animal diseases, 28, 58–60
 annexation by US, 231, 233–34
 Aotearoa. *See* New Zealand
 Arago, Jacques, 137
 Armstrong, Clarissa, 210
 Armstrong, Rev. Richard, 197, 207, 209,
 216, 220, 227
 Auna, 153, 155
 'awa (kava), 28–29, 80, 81–82, 96, 97,
 98–99, 124, 135, 139, 186

 bacterial diseases, 46–47
 Baldwin, Dwight, 216, 221, 228
 baptism, 131–33, 139, 147, 153, 162,
 177–78, 183, 226
 Bayly, William, 44
 Beale, William, 195–96
 Beechey, Capt. Richard, 177
 Bell, Edward, 71, 72–73, 74
 Beresford, William, 56, 81
 Bible, 167, 168
 Bingham, Hiram, 149, 150, 175, 177, 195
 Bingham, Sybil, 155, 195
 birth defects, 52
 birth rate, 206, 217, 225, 233
 Bishop, Rev. Artemas, 198, 206, 208
 Bishop, Elizabeth Edwards, 159
 Blaisdell, Richard Kekuni, 109
 Blatchley, Abraham, 196
Blonde (ship), 176
 Boelen, Capt. Jacobus, 179

- Boki, xiv, 117, 131, 133, 139, 167–68, 169, 178, 183, 184, 185, 186
 bones, sacred, 68
 boxing matches, 122, 123, 124
 Bradley, William, 19, 36
 Brannan, Sam, 214
 Britain, 20, 177
Britanee (ship), 85
 brothels, 184, 186
 Broughton, William Robert, 94–95, 97
 Brown, William, 102
 bubonic plague, 2
 Buckle, William, 184
 burial practices, 103, 228
 Burney, James, 29, 45
 Bushnell, O. A., 57–58, 101, 110–11, 138
- Cajabay-o-pio, 117–18
 Campbell, Archibald, 114, 115–16
 Castro, John Elliot de, 118, 119, 127
 Catholicism, 132, 133, 183–84, 185, 186, 187
 Chamberlain, Levi, 204
 Chamisso, Adelbert von, 119, 121, 130
 Chapin, Alonzo, 192, 196, 197, 198–99
 childbirth, 137
 childlessness, 44, 195, 218
 cholera, 101–2, 103
 Christianity
 baptism, 131, 133
 healing, 110
 infant mortality and infertility, 218–19
 introduction of, 27
 Islanders' attitudes, 170, 173, 175, 179
 missionaries, 145–46, 150, 152, 154, 155, 161, 163, 167, 187, 194, 200
 population loss, 208
 sex laws, 224
 Clark, Rev. Ephraim, 206, 207
 Clerke, Charles, 38, 40, 44–45
 Coan, Rev. Titus, 205, 206
 Colnett, James, 61, 62, 63–64, 65–66, 68–70, 71, 81
 colonialism
 cultural impact, 3–6
 current health outcomes, 235
 documentation, 6
 Euro-American colonialism, 10
 health and culture, 4
 Indigenous health, 11–12
 introduced disease, 7–8
 population loss, 91–93
 settler colonialism, 92–93
 trade colonialism, 55
Columbia (ship), 146
 communicable disease, 4,
 congenital syphilis, 44, 57, 58
 Congregationalists, 145, 162
 consanguinity, 181
 Constitution (Hawaiian), 202, 215, 233
 consumption, 45, 122–24
 Cook, James
 arrival, 15
 arrival on Kaua'i, 33
 Colnett on third voyage of, 69–70
 Cook-Lono, 34–35, 69
 death of, 10, 20, 33, 35, 39
 depopulation, 3
 disease introduction, 38
 documentation, 6, 20–21
 gender divisions and religion, 31–32
 Rollin accounts, 58
 sexual exchanges, 19–20, 48, 50
 tuberculosis, 44–45
 Cooke, Amos, 224
 Cooke, Juliette, 224
 Corney, Peter, 146, 147
 corpses, 103, 228
 crabs (pubic lice), 41
 cultural revolution, 14, 52, 121, 123, 140
 culture change, 4–13
- Davis, Isaac, 78, 111, 112
 death rate, 206, 217, 225, 226
 debt, 173, 213
 Delano, Amasa, 67–68
 demography, 27–28, 79
 depopulation
 causes and solutions, 207–8
 Chamisso account, 121
 colonialism impact, 2–3, 14–15, 91–92, 113, 116
 disease impact, 231
 emigration laws, 224
 epidemics, 7, 175
 Freycinet account, 134–35
 infant mortality and infertility, 217, 219–20
 inter-island wars, 55
 land ownership and depopulation, 203
 missionaries' explanations, 197–200

- nullification of kapu system, 143–44
 Vancouver account, 70, 73–74
 developmental problems, 44
 diet, 58–60, 97, 98, 103, 107–8, 171
 disabilities, 44
Discovery (ship), 19, 35, 36, 44, 76, 83, 84
 disease. *See also* venereal disease
 animal diseases, 28, 58–60
 colonialism impact, 14, 100–2, 109, 110
 Cook's arrival, 19–20, 35–38
 cultural impact, 3–6, 7–8
 disease ecology, 47
 division of labor, 30–31
 documentation, 6–7
 epidemics, 175–76
 explanations of, 52–53
 hygiene, 46–47
 impact of, 4,
 introduced disease, 8–9, 126–27
 introduction dates, 59
 Māhele impact, 216–17
 major disease outbreaks, 60
 missionaries, 194–201
 overseas travel, 67–68, 177
 political and social change, 203–6
 poverty, 171
 precontact diseases, 28–29
 Rollin accounts, 56–58
 seamen's ailments, 55–56
 sorcery, 172–73
 zoonotic diseases, 28
 Dixon, George, 55, 62
 Dole, Sanford B., 232–33
 dry/latent pox, 63
 dysentery, 101, 103

 elephantiasis, 41, 137–38, 139
 Ellis, Rev. William, 110, 151–52, 153, 154–56, 157–59, 161, 175
 Emerson, Rev. John S., 206, 208, 220–21
 Emerson, Ursula, 195
 emigration laws, 224
 epidemics
 colonial history, 6, 10–11
 colonialism impact, 12, 100–2, 110, 111
 depopulation, 7–8, 14, 175
 influenza, 129
 Māhele impact, 216–17
 measles, 67, 216
 'ōku'u epidemic, 111
 political and social change, 2
 smallpox, 225–26, 227–28
 evangelism, 14, 150, 152, 153, 168

 faith healing, 226
 family planning, 219–20
 famine, 74, 171
 Fatal Impact narrative, 9
 fatalism, 168–70, 200–1, 233
 fertility
 colonialism impact, 14, 105, 106
 depopulation, 135, 219
 disease impact, 52
 heirs and kinship, 181–82, 183
 kapu nullification, 126, 127, 145
 Lono, 30
 venereal disease, 43
 filariasis, 138, 139
 firearms, 71–72, 76, 77
 fleas, 171
 flu. *See* influenza
 folk medicine. *See* Native medicine
 food, 29–30, 58–60, 94–95, 97, 98, 103, 107–8, 171
 Foreign Mission School, 146
 fornication, 223
 Freycinet, Louis, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 139
 Freycinet, Rose, 129, 131
 fur trade, 54, 60–61, 67, 76

 Gagemeister, Leonty Andrianovich (Ludwig August von), 116
 Gaimard, Joseph Paul, 136, 137, 138
 Galaup, Jean-François de (comte de la Pérouse), 56–57
 gender relations
 colonialism impact, 108
 consumption, 123
 divisions, 30–32
 Euro-American colonialism, 12
 kapu nullification, 142–43
 Māhele impact, 217
 religion, 4
 sex ratios, 135–36, 217
 violence, 52
 George III, King, 124
 gold, 224
 Golovnin, Vasily Mikhailovich, 121–22, 123, 130

- gonorrhoea
 Cook's arrival, 20, 36
 depopulation, 233
 disease impact, 52
 dry pox, 63
 hygiene, 47
 Islanders, 37, 41–42
 missionary survey, 206
 Rollin accounts, 57, 58
 Great Awakening, 170, 194
 Great Fatalism, 170
 Green, Jonathan S., 205, 206, 207, 220
 Guérin, Nicolas François, 135
 Gulick, Luther H., 229–31
- Ha'a (chief), 158
 hānai (adoption), 141, 181, 234
 Hansen's disease (leprosy), 57, 137–38
 Hapu'u (Kahapu'u), 194
 Hawai'i
 classes, xv
 colonial America, 9–10
 Constitution and government, 202,
 211–13, 215, 233
 cultural recovery, 12
 current health outcomes, 234–35
 demography, 27–28, 79
 depopulation, 91–93, 134–35
 differences between islands, 26–27
 disease ecology, 47
 documentation, 6–9
 ecology, 29–30
 gender divisions, 30–32
 health and culture, 4–5, 6
 health history, 10–11, 21
 hygiene and sanitation, 103–4
 land ownership, 202–3
 language, 12
 literacy, 6, 29, 150–51, 168
 maps, 24
 names, xiv–xv
 oral traditions, 22
 Pacific trade, 54–55
 political and social change, 203–4
 population, 2–3, 15, 27–28, 55
 precontact history, 21–26, 28–29
 religion, 4–5
 sciences, 29
 terminology, xiii–xv
 venereal disease, 19–20, 48–50
Hawaii (film), 21
- Hawai'i island, xv, 19, 27, 30, 34–35, 50,
 68–69, 71–72, 85–86, 95–99, 113,
 178–79, 194, 218
 healing, 4, 104, 105
 health
 colonialism and Indigenous health, 11–12
 cultural impact, 3, 4–13
 current health outcomes, 234–35
 demography, 79
 depopulation, 14, 233
 documentation, 6–7
 introduced disease, 126–27
 Māhele impact, 216–17
 national crisis, 4,
 notions of difference, 13
 overseas travel, 67–68
 political and social change, 203–4
 precontact history, 21
 heiau (temples), 23, 32, 104, 130, 140, 147
 Hewahewa, 141
 Hina (deity of medicine), 232
 Ho'oulu Lāhui program, 15
 Hoapili, Ulumāhehei, 161, 184, 186, 209
 Holman, Dr. Thomas, 149
 homosexuality, 49–50
 Honoli'i, John, 209
 Honolulu
 depopulation, 176
 illustration, 189
 imperialism, 213–14
 Kamehameha, 99, 100
 mumps, 204
 'ōku'u epidemic, 101, 102–3
 public health, 208
 smallpox, 226, 227, 228, 233
 Hopu, Thomas, 145–46, 148, 149, 150,
 207–8
 House of Kalākaua, 182, 183
 House of Nobles, 211, 221
 hula (traditional songs), 186, 189, 191
 Hulumanu attendants (Bird Feathers), 188
 human sacrifice, 23
 Humeleme, George Prince, 146, 148
 hygiene, 46–47, 103–4
- Ī'i, John Papa, 111, 112, 114, 205, 216
 immigrant labor, 2, 14–15, 214, 224, 229,
 231, 232–33
 immunity to disease, 6, 28
 Inamo'o, 76
 inbreeding, 181, 191

- Indigenous people
 colonialism, 11–12
 cultural recovery, 12
 current health outcomes, 234–35
 impact on wider world, 13
 notions of difference, 13
 infanticide, 135, 220
 infant mortality, 2, 7, 28, 44, 52, 182, 207,
 217–18
 infectious diseases, 6, 59, 60, 110–11
 infertility, 2, 7, 8, 12, 162, 177, 181, 217–19
 influenza, 129, 175, 206, 216
 Ingraham, Joseph, 77
 inoculation, 228
 intermarriage, 229–30
 introduced diseases (*ma'i malihini*), 2, 8–9, 11,
 47, 53, 69, 110–11, 113, 115, 126–27
Iphigenia (ship), 66, 67
 Iselin, Isaac, 113–14
- Johnson, Edward, 206
 Judd, Gerrit P., 192, 196, 197, 204, 208,
 209, 212, 228
 Judd, Laura Fish, 192
- Ka'ahumanu
 'ai kapu nullification, 139, 140, 142, 143,
 144, 145
 colonialism impact, 114, 115, 117, 119
 decline/death of Kamehameha, 125–26,
 128, 130–31, 135
 family size, 176–77
 and Kamehameha, 82–84
 Liholiho reign, 147, 149
 missionaries, 153, 154, 158–59, 167, 176,
 177, 183–84, 186, 191, 195
 as regent, 160–61, 162
 Ka'eo (Kā'eokūlani), 62
 Kahalai'a Luana'u, 179
 Kaheihimālie, Kalākua (Hoapiliwahine),
 140, 177, 209
 Kahekili II, 79–82
 Kahikona, 153
 Kaho'olawe island, 22, 27, 73
 kāhuna (priests/experts), 105, 106–10
 kāhuna lapa'au (Native physicians), 106–7,
 108, 110, 112, 196–97, 207
 Ka'iana, 66, 67, 71, 73, 74
 Kaikio'ewa, 205
 Kaiko'okalani, 172
 Kalākua, David, 15, 111, 183
- Kalākua, House of, 182, 183
 Kalama, Queen, 192, 221, 230
 Kalani'ōpu'u, 27, 29, 35, 39, 49–50
 Kalanikūpule, 80, 81, 82
 Kalanimoku, William Pitt
 baptism, 132–33, 177, 178
 decline/death of Kamehameha, 127, 131
 disease impact, 1, 2, 117
 Islanders' attitudes, 180, 181
 kapu nullification, 129, 140, 141
 missionaries, 154, 161
 sorcery, 173, 174
 Kalanipauahi (Pauahi), 179
 Kalehua, 77
 Kaliokalani, James, 182–83
 Kama, 112
 Kamakau, Samuel Manaiakalani
 baptism, 132
 colonialism impact, 100, 101, 105, 106,
 109
 depopulation, 219, 231, 233
 infant mortality and infertility, 218, 219,
 232
 Islanders' attitudes, 170, 180
 Ka'ahumanu laws, 101
Ka Nupepa Kuokoa, 184
 Lono cult, 34
 mumps, 204
 'ōku'u epidemic, 111, 112–13
 palapala, 150
 smallpox, 226, 228–29
 Kamāmalu, Queen, 1, 131, 160, 175, 176
 Kamāmalu, Victoria, 230
 Kamanele, 190
 Kame'eleihiwa, Lilikalā, 143–44
Kamehameha (ship), 185, 186
 Kamehameha I (Pai'ea)
 aikāne attendants, 49
 'ai kapu nullification, 141, 143
 appearance, 71
 'awa use, 99–100
 becomes king, 27
 children, 3
 colonialism impact, 93, 94, 95, 116
 conquest of islands, 14
 death of, 2, 125, 127–28, 174
 depopulation, 134
 Ka'iana, 66
 kapu system, 115, 129, 130
 Ke'eaumoku divisions, 147
 Kotzebue account, 120–21

- Kamehameha I (Pai‘ea) (cont.)
 missionaries, 149, 153, 154
 ‘ōku‘u epidemic, 102–3, 111, 113, 115, 124
 physicians, 109, 118, 119
 portrait, 128
 rise of, 55
 sexual politics, 113–14
 ships, 68, 85, 94
 unification campaign, 10
 Vancouver accounts, 77–78, 79–80, 82–83, 84–86
- Kamehameha II. *See* Liholiho
- Kamehameha III. *See* Kauikeaouli
- Kamehameha IV (Alexander Liholiho), 203, 208, 229, 230, 232
- Kamehameha V (Lota Kapuāiwa), 208, 230
- Kanaloa (deity), 108
- Kāne (deity), 108
- Kānehōa, James Young, 212
- Kanihonui, 114, 147
- Ka Nupepa Kuokoa* (Kamakau), 101
- Kaomi, 188–89
- Kapa‘akea, Caesar, 182, 183
- Kapi‘olani, 159, 161–62, 177, 209
- kapu system (religious law)
 ‘ai kapu (eating taboo), 31, 140, 141–42, 143
 death of Cook, 39
 decline of, 129–30, 134
 depopulation, 233
 Golovnin account, 121
 Ka‘ahumanu laws, 184, 186
 kapu wand, 107
 nullification, 125, 126
 ‘ōku‘u epidemic, 102–3
 sexual politics, 31, 63, 115
 sexual relations, 52, 75, 99
 social control, 147
- Kaua‘i island, 19, 26–27, 33, 40, 62–64, 75, 94, 99–100
- Ka‘uhiwawae‘ono, 117
- Kauikeaouli (Kamehameha III)
 baptism, 178, 183
 death of, 180, 183, 229
 grass fires, 173
 Honolulu compound, 189
 Kaomi, 188–89
 kapu nullification, 139
 Māhele impact, 213, 214
 missionary program, 162
 portrait, 230
 rebellion, 189–94
- Kaumuali‘i, 76, 99–100, 118, 148, 149, 160, 161
- kava. *See* ‘awa
- Ke‘eaumoku, George Cox, 140, 146–47, 154, 160, 179
- Ke‘eaumoku Pāpa‘iahiahi, 78–79, 82, 83, 111
- Ke‘elikōlani, Ruth, 181, 182
- Kealakekua Bay, 33, 35, 39, 50, 54, 65
- Keaweheulu Kalua‘apana, 111
- Kekaiha‘akūlou, Deborah Kapule, 148, 149
- Kekau‘ōnohi, 221, 222
- Kekāuluohi, Miriam, 185, 209, 211
- Kekūanāo‘a, Mataiao, 190, 211
- Kekuaokalani, 141
- Keli‘imaika‘i, 84, 117
- Kenokhoia, 96–97
- Keohokālōle, Analea, 182, 183
- Keoko‘i* (ship), 185, 186
- Keolaloa Ka‘ōleikiū, 190
- Keoni Ana (John Kalaipaihala Young II), 212, 215, 224, 225, 228
- Keōpūolani
 death of, 155, 159–60
 family line, 183, 190
 kapu system, 125, 126, 139, 140, 142, 144, 145
 mausoleum, 193
- ki‘i (wooden idols), 31–32
- Kilauea crater, 69–70
- Kiliwehi, 172, 180, 181
- Kīna‘u, 187–88, 189–90, 191, 192–94, 199, 204, 208
- Kīna‘u, William Pitt, 181, 221
- King, James, 29, 36–37, 40, 41, 50, 52
- kinship structures, 49
- Kirch, Patrick Vinton, 27
- kokua (helping the sick), 111
- Korobitsyn, Nikolai Ivanovich, 97, 98–99
- Kotzebue, Otto von, 119, 120, 121, 133, 149, 173, 174–75, 176
- Krusenstern, Adam Johann von, 96
- Kū (war deity), 26, 34, 108, 232
- Kū‘au‘au, 112, 127
- Kuakamauna, 127
- Kuakini, John Adams, 140, 144, 145, 153, 154, 179, 190, 200, 209
- Kuakini, Mary (Mele) Kamanele, 209
- Kualelo, 65, 67, 70, 73, 74

- Kuamo'o Ka'ōana'ēha (Mary/Mele Kuamo'o), 210
 kuni priests, 109
 Kuykendall, Ralph S., 212
- labor force, 2, 14–15, 214, 224, 229, 231, 232–33
 Lahaina, 138, 139
 Lāna'i island, 22, 27, 73
 land ownership, 202, 207, 213–16
 Langsdorff, Georg Heinrich von, 104
 language, xiii–xv, 5, 12
 La Pérouse, comte de (Jean-François de Galaup), 56–57
 La Pérouse Bay, 54, 58
 Ledyard, John, 10, 33–34, 39, 40
 Lee, William Little, 214–15, 225
 Leleiohoku I, William Pitt, 180–81, 191–92
 Leleiohoku II, William Pitt, 181, 182, 183
 Leoiki, 184
 leprosy, 57, 137–38
 lice, 97, 171
 life expectancy, 2, 28, 181, 182–83, 234
 Liholiho (Kamehameha II)
 'ai kapu nullification, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145
 alcohol consumption, 121, 179, 180
 baptism ceremonies, 131
 Christianity, 178
 death of, 1, 160, 175, 176
 Golovnin account, 121
 health of, 128, 179, 180
 Islanders' attitudes, 173
 Ka'ahumanu rebellion and rule, 114, 131
 Ke'eaumoku rebellion, 147
 Kotzebue account, 120, 121
 lifespan, 183
 missionaries, 145, 149, 154
 palapala, 151
 Liholiho, Alexander (Kamehameha IV), 203, 208, 229, 230, 232
 Likelike, 129, 159
 Likelike, Miriam, 183
 Lili'uokalani, Lydia, 111, 183
 Liliha, 131, 186
 liquor consumption. *See* alcohol consumption
 Lisiansky, Yuri, 99–100, 104
 literacy, 6, 29, 150–51, 168
 London Missionary Society (LMS), 153, 175
- Lono (agricultural deity), 26, 30, 34–35, 69, 106, 108
 Lota Kapuāiwa (Kamehameha V), 208, 230
 Lunalilo, William Charles, 209
 lymphatic filariasis, 138, 139
- ma'i malihini (introduced diseases), 2, 47, 53, 69, 110–11, 113, 115
 Ma'iola (deity), 108
 Maaro, 155–56, 157–58
 Macacoupah village, 72
 Macrae, James, 176–77
 Māhele (crown lands privatization), 213–16, 231
 maka'āinana (commoners)
 alcohol and tobacco, 116, 124
 'awa use, 96
 colonialism impact, 55, 233
 consumption patterns, 123
 depopulation, 135, 203
 infant mortality and infertility, 220
 kapu nullification, 126, 141, 143, 144
 land ownership, 203, 215
 living conditions, 70, 207
 Māhele impact, 215
 missionaries, 150, 205, 207
 new labor forms, 93
 poverty, 171
 pre-contact history, 23–26
 sexual politics, 87
 sexual relations, 49, 75, 223–24
 Vancouver accounts, 70, 75
 Makakule, 67
 Makoa, 156, 157, 158
 malaria, 2
 malnutrition, 12, 58, 61, 171
 Malo, Davida, xiv, 102, 108, 142, 167, 168–70, 199–200, 211
 mana (spiritual power), 31, 35, 51, 64, 109
 Manby, Thomas, 71, 76, 77, 78–79
 maps, 24
 Marín, Francisco de Paula, 112, 116–18, 119, 127, 129, 174, 175, 183
 Marquesas Islands, 22
 marriage structures, 49, 229–30
 marrying up, 51, 52, 87
 Martin, Craig, 5
Massachusetts (ship), 68
 Mataturay, John, 65–66
 Maui chiefs, 140–41, 143, 148, 149, 150, 160, 179

- Maui island, 27, 30, 37, 38, 68, 79–80, 82
 Maui Ola (deity), 108
 Meares, John, 60–61, 66–67
 measles, 67, 216
 medicine, 4, 104–12, 158, 170, 194–201,
 208, 220–21
 menstruation, 31
 Menzies, Archibald, 65, 72, 73, 74, 80, 81,
 84, 86–87
 Merry, Sally Engle, 223
 miscarriage, 42, 44
 missionaries
 baptism, 133, 177–78
 Boki, 167–68
 chiefs' attitudes, 145–46, 148–50,
 179–80, 194
 Constitution and government, 211–12
 depopulation, 3, 14, 207–8, 233
 hygiene and sanitation, 46
 Islanders' attitudes, 170, 187, 188
 Ka'ahumanu rule, 160–61, 162–63
 Kapi'olani rule, 161–62
 Kauikeaouli rule, 162
 medical care, 194–201
 palapala, 151–52
 sexual relations, 51, 222–24
 smallpox, 225–26, 227–28
 Tahitians and Ellis, 152–55, 158–59
 Wyllie survey, 205
 mo'olelo (accounts, histories), 22
 Moloka'i island, 27, 61, 68, 73
 Mormon missionaries, 225–26
 mortality rate, 206, 217, 225, 226
 mosquitoes, 138–39
 Movinoo, 78
 mumps, 204–5
Mycobacterium, 45

Nadezdha (ship), 96
 Nāhi'ena'ena, 178, 181, 183, 188, 190,
 191–93, 196, 221
 Nakai Nalima'alu'alu, 111
 Namahana, 82
 Nāmāhāna Pi'ia, Lydia, 140, 147, 174–75,
 176, 177
 Namokuelua, 111
 Native medicine, 104–11, 196–97, 207,
 220–21, 233
 Native religion. *See* kapu system
Neva (ship), 97, 99
 newspapers, 6
 New Zealand, 10

 Ni'ihau island, 26–27, 94, 100
 Nicol, John, 56
 Nihoa island, 86–87
Nootka (ship), 60
 nullification of kapu system, 140, 142,
 143–44
 nutrition, 29–30, 58–60, 97,
 98, 103

 O'ahu island, 27, 33, 93, 94, 95, 102, 116,
 119
 Oani, 155–56, 157–58
 'ōku'u (squatting disease), 94, 95, 100–4,
 111, 112, 113, 124
 ophthalmia, 42
 'Ōpūkaha'ia, Henry, 145–46
 'Ōpūnui, 62, 63–64
 oral traditions, 22
 Osorio, Jonathan Kay Kamakawiwo'ole,
 203, 211

 Pacific History Association, 9
 Pacific trade, 9–10, 54–55
 Pai'ea. *See* Kamehameha I
 palapala (reading and writing), 149,
 150–51, 172
 Palea, 50
 Palmer, John Parker, 143
 pandemics, 129
 Papa (kahuna), 112
 Parker, Benjamin, 206, 220
 Pauahi (Kalanipauahi), 179
 Pele (volcanic goddess), 155–56, 157, 158,
 161
 pelvic inflammatory diseases (PID), 42
 petroglyphs, 68
 Phiavotos, 78
 Philippines, 47
 Pi'ipi'i Kalanikaulihiwakama, 127
 piko (umbilical cords), 51
 pinta, 43
 plague, 2
 plantations, 15, 202, 213, 214, 229,
 232–33
 pneumonia, 129
 poi (pudding), 29–30
 polyandry/polygyny, 49
Polynesian (newspaper), 207, 225
 Polynesian culture, 22, 31, 48
 Pōmare I, 153
 Pōmare II, 151, 153, 154
 population. *See also* depopulation

- colonialism impact, 2–3, 113, 116
 demography, 27–28, 231
 emigration laws, 224
 Ho‘oulu Lāhui program, 15
 infant mortality and infertility, 217, 219–20
 inter-island wars, 55
 kapu nullification, 143–44
 Vancouver account, 70, 73–74
 Portlock, Nathaniel, 55, 62, 80–81
 poverty, 46–47, 171, 235
 prayer, 105, 109
 pregnancy, 2, 42, 44, 106
Prince of Wales (ship), 65, 67
Princess Royal (ship), 65
 prostitution, 184, 186, 189, 206, 223
 Protestantism, 14, 127, 133, 150, 152, 153, 168, 183–84, 185, 187, 208
 Pua‘aiki (Blind Bartimaeus), 209–10
 public health laws, 208
 public sanitation, 46, 47
- quarantine, 208, 225
 Quélen, Abbé de, 132, 133
 Quoy, Jean René Constant, 136, 137
- race, 13, 229–30
 rats, 35–36
 religion
 cultural forms, 4–5
 Islanders’ attitudes, 170, 175, 218–19
 kapu decline, 129–30, 134
 kapu nullification, 125–26, 141–42, 143–44, 145, 233
 medicine and healing, 105
 missionaries and chiefs, 145–46, 147, 148–51, 177–78, 187, 194
 Tahitians and Ellis, 152–55
Resolution (ship), 29, 35, 36, 44
 Richards, Rev. William, 167–68, 171–73, 212
 rickets, 57
 Rickman, John, 19
 Riou, Edward, 19, 38
 Rives, Jean Baptiste, 118, 119, 131, 135
 Rollin, Claude-Nicolas, 56–57, 58–60
 Ruggles, Nancy, 145
 Ruggles, Rev. Samuel, 192
- Russian-American (Alaska) Company, 118–19
- Sahlins, Marshall, 8, 31, 34, 51, 123
 same-sex relations, 49–50
 Samwell, David, 26–27, 35, 37–38, 48–49, 50, 51
 Sandalwood Mountains, xv
 sandalwood trade, 15, 122–23, 134–35, 149, 171
 Sandwich Islands. *See* Hawai‘i
 Sandwich Islands Mission, 146, 151, 162, 170, 173, 177, 194
 San Francisco sea route, 203
 sanitation, 46, 47, 103–4
 scabies, 41, 94, 97, 136
 Schäffer, Georg Anton, 118–19, 127
 Schmitt, Robert C., 102
 scrofula, 58
 scurvy, 66, 97–98
 settler colonialism, 92–93
 sex laws, 186, 222–24
 sex ratios, 135–36, 217
 sex trade
 consumption, 123–24
 disease impact, 51, 52
 exploitation, 87, 233
 Iselin account, 113–14
 O‘ahu island, 119
 Pacific trade, 55
 Taylor accounts, 61–62
 Vancouver accounts, 75–76
 sexuality, 4, 5, 14, 31, 46, 87, 222–24
 sexual politics, 12
 sexual relations. *See also* venereal disease
 bans and kapu, 39, 50, 64, 99
 Colnett account, 61, 64
 depopulation, 198, 199
 disease impact, 19–20, 47–52, 56
 Manby’s account, 71, 78–79
 quarantine, 36
 sex laws, 186, 222–24
 spiritual power, 51
 Shaler, William, 113
 Shemelin, Fedor Ivanovich, 96–97, 104
 skin conditions, 96–97, 98–99, 136, 137, 205
 smallpox, 2, 67, 225–26, 227–28, 231, 233
 smoking, 119, 120
 Société Royale de Médecine, 56, 58

- Society Islands (Tahiti), 10, 20, 22,
 138, 153
 socio-cultural fatigue, 122, 123, 124, 140
 sorcery, 109–10, 171, 172, 220
 spiritual power (mana), 31, 35, 51, 64, 109
 sterility, 42
 Stewart, Rev. Charles S., 1–2, 42, 151,
 161, 171
 suffrage, 202, 215
 syphilis
 congenital, 44, 57, 58
 Cook's arrival, 36
 depopulation, 198, 233
 disease impact, 41, 42–44, 52, 206
 disease transmission, 20
 fatalities, 117–18
 hygiene, 46–47
 leprosy, 137
 mission doctors, 197
 prevalence, 136
 prodromal, 63
 tertiary, 43, 137
 Taamotu, 154–55
 Tahiti (Society Islands), 10, 20, 22, 74, 75,
 85, 126, 138, 152–55
 taro (kalo), 29–30, 31, 97
 Tau'ā, 153, 154–55
 taxation, 207
 Taylor, Andrew Bracey, 61, 62–63, 81
 terminology, xiii–xv
Thaddeus (ship), 145
 Tholalo, 62–63
 Tikhanov, Mikhail, 139
 Tipoke-avee, 84
 tobacco use, 119, 120, 124, 135, 180
 Toketa, 153
 Tonga, 133–34
 Townsend, Ebenezer, 91
 trade, 54–55
 trade colonialism, 55
 translation, xiii–xiv
 travel, 66–68
 treponemal diseases, 42–43, 44, 118
 trichinosis, 28
 tuberculosis, 20, 44–47, 52, 58, 80, 81–82,
 135–36, 217, 233
 typhoid fever, 101, 103
 Ulakai, 133
 umbilical cords (piko), 51
 United States (US), 9–10, 229, 231,
 233–34
Uranie (ship), 131, 132, 136, 183
 vaccination, 228
 Vancouver, George
 accounts, 70, 73–76, 79–80
 firearms trade, 71–72, 76
 Ka'ahumanu, 84
 Kahekili, 80
 Kamehameha I, 77, 82–83, 85
 kapu on cattle, 115
 Kualelo, 65
 Nihoa, 86
 venereal disease. *See also* gonorrhoea; syphilis
 bans and kapu, 39, 99, 136
 Cook expedition, 14, 19–20, 36–38
 disease impact, 40–43, 52–53, 56–57,
 62–63, 96, 97, 198–99
 disease transmission, 19–20, 40, 56–57,
 95
 missionaries, 197, 205
 treatment, 96, 135, 206
 vermin, 35–36
 Wahinepio (Kahakuha'akoi/Kamo'onohu),
 176–77, 179, 184
 Waiakea, Ana, 187
 Waimalu, S., 221
 Waimea Bay, 54
 warships, 85, 94
 Washington, George, 124
 weapons, 71–72, 76, 77, 122
 whaling industry, 15, 213
 Whitney, Rev. Samuel, 149
 whooping cough, 168, 175, 179, 216
 Winee, 66–67
 women
 'ai kapu nullification, 142–43, 144
 alliances with newcomers, 39–40,
 64–65
 Constitution and government, 211
 elite women, 125
 gender divisions, 30–32, 33
 gendered violence, 52, 84
 kapu system, 63–64, 115
 medicine, 108
 missionaries, 233
 sex trade, 61–62, 75–76, 78–79,
 113–14, 233
 sexual politics, 12

Index

285

- sexual relations, 48–49, 50–52, 61
status, 87, 161–62
Worcester, Rev. Samuel, 148
Wyllie, Robert Crichton, 205, 206, 220
- yaws, 43–44
yellow fever, 2
- Young, John, 78, 100, 111, 112, 132, 179,
210
Young, John Kalaipaihala II
(Keoni Ana), 212, 215, 224,
225, 228
- zoonotic diseases, 28, 58–60