

Index

- Ackerman, Bruce, 87
Adams v. Howerton, 36, 102, 103, 104, 105
 AkhilReed, 175
Allgeyer v. Louisiana, 86
 Allport, Gordon, 66
 American Academy of Pediatrics, 40, 41
 Ansolabehere, Stephen, 208
 Arendt, Hannah, 14
 attitudinalists, 15
- Badgett, M. V. Lee, 43, 44
Baehr v. Lewin/Miike, 38, 40, 56, 57, 59, 61, 63, 64, 65, 71, 72, 73, 97, 99
Baker v. Carr, 141, 161, 162, 163
Baker v. State, 204
Baskin v. Bogin, 44, 49, 50, 105
Bell v. Burson, 128, 158, 159
 Berzon, Judge Marsha, 54, 55, 68
 Bickel, Alexander, 127, 150, 161, 169, 171, 180, 185, 186
Bishop v. United States, 30, 70
 Black, Charles L., 187
 Black, Justice Hugo, 89, 189
 Blackmun, Justice Harry, 33, 133
Boddie v. Connecticut, 78, 101, 159, 160, 192
Bolling v. Sharpe, 130, 131
 Bonauto, Marry, 50, 102
 Bork, Robert, 109, 149, 150, 151, 173, 177, 188, 195, 198
Bowers v. Hardwick, ix, 1, 4, 26, 27, 33, 70, 98, 101, 148, 156
- Bradley, Gerard, 35, 37, 70
Brandenburg v. Ohio, 171, 181
 Brennan, Justice William, 161
 Breyer, Justice Stephen, 50, 193
Brown v. Board of Education, 118, 120, 126, 131, 134, 150, 171, 186, 187, 191, 203, 205, 206
Brown v. Buhman, 120
 Buchanan, G. Sydney, 45, 46, 166
 Burger Court, 133, 136, 162
Burwell v. Hobby Lobby, 215
- Chambers, David, 25, 115, 116
Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire, 77, 189
Chicago Police Department v. Mosley, 107, 181
Church of Lukumi Babalu Aye, Inc. v. Hialeah, 124
 civil unions, 4, 204, 205, 206, 207
 Clinton, Senator Hillary Rodham, ix, 6, 31, 32, 179
Collin v. Smith, 124, 171
 Coolidge, David Orgon, 58, 61, 64, 71
 Corbin, Caroline M., 215
 Corwin, Edward S., 86
 countermajoritarian, 171, 172, 173, 175
 coverture, 33, 34, 69
Cruzan v. Missouri Department of Health, 199
- Dahl, Robert, 203
 Damslet, Otis R., 72
 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 167

Index

219

- Defense of Marriage Act, ix, 6, 7, 8, 26, 28,
 29, 49, 54, 74, 110, 168, 202, 206
 Den Otter, Ronald C., 111
 Deniston, Lyle, 29
 Destro, Robert, 61, 89, 90, 91
 Dillender, Marcus, 44
 DOMA. *See* Defense of Marriage Act
 Dorf, Michael, 80, 198, 199
 Douglas, Justice William O., 88, 89, 98,
 143, 153, 155, 189, 214
 Downs, Donald A., 187
 Duncan, Richard, 30, 38, 131
 Dworkin, Ronald, 146, 148, 174, 192
- Egan, Patrick J., 12
 Elshstein, Jean Bethke, 13
 Ely, John Hart, 81, 127, 137, 138, 140,
 141, 142, 143, 147, 148
Employment Division, Department of
Human Resources of Oregon v. Smith,
 179, 214
 Epstein, Lee, 183, 184
 Epstein, Richard, 160
 equal protection clause, 10, 13, 17, 18, 19,
 21, 24, 74, 81, 88, 90, 127, 128, 130,
 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138,
 140, 145, 150, 151, 171, 195, 196, 197,
 199
 Eskridge, William, 33, 34, 38, 40, 59, 63,
 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 103, 114, 126, 168,
 182, 205, 211
- Fajer, Mark, 54
 Farrell, Megan, 72, 97
 Finnis, John, 35, 36, 37, 102, 103
 Fish, Stanley, 189
 Fiss, Owen, 187
 Foley, Dan, 56
 fundamental rights, 2, 10, 13, 14, 17, 18,
 19, 20, 80, 81, 83, 85, 88, 91, 93, 97,
 124, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132,
 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141,
 142, 145, 146, 148, 153, 158, 159, 161,
 164, 165, 177, 183, 192, 196, 197, 199
- Garfield, Helen, 147
 Gates, Gary, 45
Geduldig v. Aiello, 135
 George, Robert, x, 35, 37, 109, 207
Gilligan v. Morgan, 163
 Gillman, Howard, 193
- Ginsberg, Justice Ruth Bader, 134
 Glendon, Mary Ann, 14, 167
Goldwater v. Carter, 163
Goodridge v. Department of Public Health,
 4, 42, 45, 56, 208, 209
 Grad, Frank, 103
 Graff, E.J., 32, 38
 Grano, Joseph, 127, 177
Griswold v. Connecticut, 81, 88, 89, 96,
 98, 128, 144, 155
 Gunther, Gerald, 19, 21, 56
- Hafen, Bruce, 84, 157
 Halley, Janet, 67
Harper v. Virginia Board of Elections, 59,
 81, 130, 132, 141, 150, 161
 Harris, Angela, 66
 Hawaii, ix, 3, 20, 38, 40, 45, 56, 57, 61, 96,
 99, 168, 202, 204, 205, 210
Hernandez v. Robles, 48, 62
 Hillygus, D. Sunshine, 207
 history and tradition, 10, 127, 148, 195,
 196, 197
 Hohengarten, William, 92, 103, 104
Hollingsworth v. Perry, 7
Hollow Hope, 15, 203, 206
- incestuous marriage, 59, 96, 120, 122,
 123
 intermediate scrutiny, 20, 24, 26, 183
- Jackson, John, 172
 Jackson, Justice Robert, 178
 Jim Crow, 58, 59, 60, 62
 Johnson, Greg, 204, 205, 210, 211
Jones v. Hallahan, 30, 58
- Kairys, David, 188
 Karst, Kenneth, 122, 156, 173
 Katz, Pamela, 23, 34
 Kennedy, Justice Anthony, ix, xi, 7, 8, 10,
 11, 18, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 78, 79, 80, 93,
 102, 106, 136, 193, 195, 196
Kerrigan v. Commissioner of Public Health,
 5
 Kessler-Harris, Alice, 69
Kitchen v. Herbert, 9, 55
 Klarman, Michael, 188
 Kobylka, Joseph, 183, 184
 Koppelman, Andrew, 3, 16, 53, 54, 55, 57,
 62, 64, 67

- Kritzer, Herbert, 194
 Kurtz, Stanley, 42, 43, 44
- Latta v. Otteri*, 55, 68
Lawrence v. Texas, ix, 4, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31, 67, 74, 77, 110, 113, 148
 Leonard, Arthur, 25
 Leonard, W. Levy, 173
 level of generality, 195, 198
 levels of scrutiny, 19, 132, 139
Lochner v. New York, 86, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 136, 151, 160, 172
Loving v. Virginia, 20, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 70, 71, 72, 84, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 106, 107, 108, 170, 171, 191, 196, 205
 Lupu, Ira, 128, 129, 130, 131, 159
 Lusky, Louis, 20
- Macedo, Steven, 35, 36, 112, 113, 116, 117
 MacKinnon, Catherine, 63, 65, 163
 Marcossou, Samuel, 38, 40
 Marshall, Justice Thurgood, 79, 83, 84, 92, 96, 99, 100
Massachusetts v. Murgia, 158, 159
 Massaro, Tony, 67
Maynard v. Hill, 85, 90, 91
McLaughlin v. Florida, 62
Meyer v. Nebraska, 86, 87, 91, 96, 97, 99
Michael D. v. Gerald H., 195
 Michelman, Frank, 161
Minister of Home Affairs v. Fourie, 6
 Monopoly, vii, 18, 158, 159
Moore v. City of East Cleveland, 78, 81, 84, 99, 127, 148, 192, 213
 Morant, Blake D., 35
Morrison v. Sadler, 47, 48, 173
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 59
- NAACP *v. Alabama*, 89, 156
 natural law, 26, 35, 36, 37, 146, 147
 NeJaime, Doug, 215
 neutral principles, 188, 190
 Newsom, Mayor Gavin, 4
- O'Connor, Justice Sandra Day, 31, 155, 193
O'Reilly Factor, 42, 43
 Obama, President Barack, 2, 6, 7, 9, 31, 52, 74, 180, 208, 217
Obergefell v. Hodges, x, xi, 1, 2, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 29, 31, 41, 44, 46, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 65, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 93, 95, 97, 99, 102, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 117, 120, 125, 129, 135, 136, 156, 166, 169, 172, 195, 196, 197, 201, 202, 211, 212, 213, 216, 217
 originalism, 149, 173, 174, 175
 originalists, 15, 173, 188
- Pennoyer v. Neff*, 85
 Perry, Michael, 110, 147, 148, 211
 Pickerill, Mitchell, 194
Pierce v. Society of Sisters, 98, 99, 157
Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey, 127, 148, 152
Plessy v. Ferguson, 154, 167
Plyler v. Doe, 81, 164
 Political Question Doctrine, 160, 161
 Pollak, Louis, 187
 polygamy, ix, 85, 94, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123, 124, 125
 Polygamy Reference Case, 118
 Posner, Richard, 39, 48, 49, 126, 168, 171, 182, 184, 201
 precedent, 8, 22, 62, 83, 120, 126, 130, 143, 145, 152, 153, 154, 155, 164, 183, 190, 193, 194
 principled adjudication, 181
 Proposition ix, 7, 202
 public opinion, 1, 168, 169, 170, 201, 202, 208, 209, 211, 217
- rational basis, 2, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 34, 41, 44, 49, 51, 53, 55, 73, 74, 82, 83, 183
 Rawls, John, 175
 Regan, Milton C., 123
Regents of the University of California v. Bakke, 206
 Religious Freedom Restoration Act, xii, 179, 214, 215
Reynolds v. United States, 85, 116
 RFRA. *See* Religious Freedom Restoration Act
 Roberts, Chief Justice John, 8, 10, 21, 30, 31, 33, 34, 55, 65, 68, 78, 80, 94, 95, 97, 99, 106, 108, 110, 129, 136, 166, 172, 194, 195, 217
Robicheaux v. Caldwell, 8

Index

221

- Roe v. Wade*, 81, 127, 134, 135, 137, 154, 211
Romer v. Evans, 22, 23, 24, 37, 41, 75
 Rosenberg, Gerald, 203
 Rubenstein, William, 68, 181
- Saenz v. Roe*, 81, 135
San Antonio Independent School District v. Rodriguez, 81, 127, 133, 134, 159, 164
 Scalia, Justice Antonin, x, 8, 9, 10, 27, 28, 79, 107, 167, 193, 195, 198, 199
 Schacter, Jane, 204
 Schroeder, Theodore, 54, 55, 63
Serife Yigit v. Turkey, 113
Shapiro v. Thompson, 20, 81, 130, 135, 142, 186
Sherbert v. Verner, 215
 Sherrill, Kenneth, 12
 Siegel, Benjamin S., 41
 Siegel, Reva B., 211, 215
Singer v. Hara, 30
Skinner v. Oklahoma, 20, 81, 87, 90, 91, 96, 98, 130, 161
SmithKline Beecham Corporation v. Abbott Laboratories, 74
Sosna v. Iowa, 160
 Strasser, Mark, 42, 105, 106
 strict scrutiny, 19, 20, 24, 56, 57, 72, 73, 82, 92, 120, 132, 133, 143, 160, 183, 202
 Sullivan, Andrew, 31, 32, 33, 34, 97, 202, 206, 207
 Sunstein, Cass, 60, 64, 70, 169, 171, 184, 185, 190, 201, 202, 203
 suspect class, 26, 72, 73, 74, 75, 133
- Tribe, Laurence, 23, 198, 199
 Trosino, James, 32
 Trump, President Donald, xii, 117
Turner v. Safley, 92, 93, 94, 100, 106, 153, 157, 165, 192, 196
 Tushnet, Mark, 98, 161, 169, 172, 179, 190, 191
 Twiss, Benjamin R., 86
- United States v. Kras*, 101, 159
United States v. Windsor, 6, 7, 8, 9, 26, 28, 29, 49, 54, 74, 170, 206
USDA v. Moreno, 22, 29, 162
- Varnum v. Brien*, 5
 Volokh, Eugene, 193
- Wardle, Lynn, 55, 84, 93, 96, 101
 Warren Court, 87, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 142, 143, 150, 160, 162, 182, 186
 Warren, Chief Justice Earl, 87, 89, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 142, 143, 150, 151, 162, 182, 186
Washington v. Glucksberg, 135, 196
Weber v. Aetna Casualty and Security, 158
 Wechsler, Herbert, 172, 185, 186, 187, 188
 Westen, Peter, 139
 Whittington, Keith, 77, 82, 137, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 172, 173, 174, 187
 Wilkinson, J. Harvie, 161, 163
 Witte, John Jr., 110, 111, 114, 117
 Wolfe, Alan, 23
 Wolfe, Naomi, 65
- Zablocki v. Redhail*, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 106, 109, 153, 165, 192, 196