

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY, 1945-2015

This landmark achievement in philosophical scholarship brings together leading experts from the diverse traditions of Western philosophy in a common quest to illuminate and explain the most important philosophical developments since the Second World War. Focusing particularly (but not exclusively) on those insights and movements that most profoundly shaped the English-speaking philosophical world, this volume bridges the traditional divide between "analytic" and "Continental" philosophy while also reaching beyond it. The result is an authoritative guide to the most important advances and transformations that shaped philosophy during this tumultuous and fascinating period of history, developments that continue to shape the field today. It will be of interest to students and scholars of contemporary philosophy of all levels and will prove indispensable for any serious philosophical collection.

KELLY BECKER is Professor of Philosophy at the University of New Mexico. He is the author of *Epistemology Modalized* (2007) and a co-editor of *The Sensitivity Principle in Epistemology* (with Tim Black, Cambridge, 2012).

IAIN D. THOMSON is Professor of Philosophy at the University of New Mexico. He is the author of *Heidegger on Ontotheology* (Cambridge, 2005) and *Heidegger, Art, and Postmodernity* (Cambridge, 2011).





The Cambridge History of Philosophy, 1945–2015

EDITED BY
KELLY BECKER
University of New Mexico

IAIN D. THOMSON

University of New Mexico





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107173033
DOI: 10.1017/9781316779651

© Cambridge University Press 2019

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2019

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ International Ltd. Padstow Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-107-17303-3 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



CONTENTS

List of Contributors	page xi
Preface and Acknowledgments	XV
Introduction: Philosophical Reflections on the Recent History of Philosophy KELLY BECKER AND IAIN D. THOMSON	tory I
I Analytic Philosophy	13
1 Language, Mind, Epistemology	15
I Analytic Philosophy of Language: From First Philosophy to Foundations of Linguistic Science SCOTT SOAMES	17
2 Analyticity: The Carnap–Quine Debate and Its Aftermath GARY EBBS	32
3 Philosophy of Linguistics GEOFFREY K. PULLUM	49
4 Varieties of Externalism, Linguistic and Mental SANFORD C. GOLDBERG	60
5 An Analytic-Hermeneutic History of Consciousness BENJ HELLIE	74
6 Computational Philosophies of Mind MARGARET A. BODEN	90



vi Contents

7	Philosophy of Action MARIA ALVAREZ AND JOHN HYMAN	103
8	Contemporary Responses to Radical Skepticism DUNCAN PRITCHARD	115
9	Post-Gettier Epistemology KELLY BECKER	125
2	Logic, Metaphysics, Science	135
10	Logic in the Second Half of the Twentieth Century JOHN P. BURGESS	137
11	(Re)discovering Ground MICHAEL J. RAVEN	147
12	Lewis's Theories of Causation and Their Influence SARA BERNSTEIN	160
13	Naturalism from the Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present: Quine's "Hegelianism," Armstrong's Empiricism, and the Rise of Liberal Naturalism DAVID MACARTHUR	171
14	The History of Philosophy of Science JAMES LADYMAN	189
15	A Modern Synthesis of Philosophy and Biology MARION GODMAN	210
3	Analytic Moral, Social, and Political Philosophy	221
16	The Revival of Virtue Ethics ANNE BARIL AND ALLAN HAZLETT	223
17	Kantian Ethics ANNE MARGARET BAXLEY	237
18	Consequentialism and Its Critics RICHARD ARNESON	249



	Contents	Vi
19	The Rediscovery of Metanormativity: From Prichard to Raz by Way of Falk	264
20	Constitutivism PAUL KATSAFANAS	275
21	John Rawk's <i>Political Liberalism</i> CHAD VAN SCHOELANDT AND GERALD GAUS	287
22	The Twilight of the Liberal Social Contract: On the Reception of Rawlsian Political Liberalism	297
23	Feminist Philosophy and Real Politics: Susan Moller Okin on "Multiculturalism" LORNA FINLAYSON	310
4	Analytic Aesthetics and Philosophy of Religion	321
24	Analytic Aesthetics and Philosophy of Art STEPHEN DAVIES	323
25	Philosophy of Religion TRENT DOUGHERTY	334
II	Continental Philosophy	347
5	Central Movements and Issues	349
26	Existentialism STEVEN CROWELL	351
27	Sartre and Merleau-Ponty on Freedom TAYLOR CARMAN	365
28	Heidegger, Critical Theory, and the Critique of Technology JULIAN YOUNG	375
29	Authenticity and Social Critique CHARLES GUIGNON AND KEVIN AHO	389



vii	Contents	
30	Hermeneutics in Post-War Continental European Philosophy DAVID LIAKOS AND THEODORE GEORGE	399
31	Feminist Philosophy since 1945: Constructivism and Materialism ANN V. MURPHY	416
32	Philosophies of Difference	427
6	Continental Moral, Social, and Political Philosophy	443
33	The Concept of Autonomy in the History of the Frankfurt School BRIAN O'CONNOR	445
34	Emerging Ethics DAVID M. PEÑA-GUZMÁN AND CYNTHIA WILLETT	458
35	Leo Strauss: Political Philosophy as First Philosophy CATHERINE ZUCKERT AND MICHAEL ZUCKERT	471
36	Critical Environmental Philosophy SIMON HAILWOOD	485
37	Philosophy of Technology JAN KYRRE BERG FRIIS	497
38	Philosophy of Education and the "Education of Reason": Post-Foundational Approaches through Dewey, Wittgenstein, and Foucault MICHAEL A. PETERS AND JEFF STICKNEY	513
7	Continental Aesthetics and Philosophy of Religion	527
39	The Bearing of Film on Philosophy ROBERT B. PIPPIN	529
40	Aesthetics, Psychoanalysis, and the Avant-Garde Jonathan Scott Lee	542
41	Continental Philosophy of Religion BENJAMIN CROWE	550



	Contents	13
III	Bridge Builders, Border Crossers, Synthesizers, and Comparative Philosophy	565
8	Bridge Builders, Border Crossers, Synthesizers	567
42	Rethinking the Analytic/Continental Divide IAIN D. THOMSON	569
43	Phenomenology and Ordinary Language Philosophy STEPHEN MULHALL	590
44	Phenomenology Meets Philosophy of Mind and Language DAVID WOODRUFF SMITH	603
45	The Impact of Pragmatism CHERYL MISAK	624
46	Unruly Readers, Unruly Words: Wittgenstein and Language DAVID R. CERBONE	634
47	Anglo-American Existential Phenomenology MARK A. WRATHALL AND PATRICK LONDEN	646
48	A Conceptual Genealogy of the Pittsburgh School: Between Kant and Hegel CARL B. SACHS	664
9	Comparative Philosophy	677
49	Authenticity and the Right to Philosophy: On Latin American Philosophy's Great Debate CARLOS ALBERTO SÁNCHEZ	679
50	The East in the West: Chinese, Japanese, and Indian Philosophy in the Twentieth Century LAURA GUERRERO, LEAH KALMANSON, AND SARAH MATTICE	692
51	Jewish Philosophy and the Shoah	709



X	Contents	
IV Epilogue: On the Philo	sophy of the History of Philosophy	723
52 Developments and Debate MICHAEL BEANEY	es in the Historiography of Philosophy	725
References		759
Index		851



CONTRIBUTORS

KEVIN AHO

Florida Gulf Coast University

MARIA ALVAREZ King's College London

RICHARD ARNESON

University of California, San Diego

Anne Baril

Washington University in St. Louis

Anne Margaret Baxley Washington University in St. Louis

MICHAEL BEANEY

Humboldt University and King's

College London

KELLY BECKER

University of New Mexico

SARA BERNSTEIN

University of Notre Dame

MARGARET A. BODEN University of Sussex

JOHN P. BURGESS Princeton University

TAYLOR CARMAN

Barnard College, Columbia University

DAVID R. CERBONE West Virginia University

Benjamin Crowe Boston University

STEVEN CROWELL

Rice University

STEPHEN DAVIES University of Auckland

TRENT DOUGHERTY

Baylor University

GARY EBBS

Indiana University, Bloomington

LORNA FINLAYSON University of Essex

JAN KYRRE BERG FRIIS University of Copenhagen

GERALD GAUS University of Arizona

THEODORE GEORGE Texas A&M University

MARION GODMAN

University of Copenhagen and University of Cambridge

χi



xii

List of Contributors

SANFORD C. GOLDBERG Northwestern University

Laura Guerrero Utah Valley University

CHARLES GUIGNON
University of South Florida

SIMON HAILWOOD University of Liverpool

Allan Hazlett

Washington University in St. Louis

BENJ HELLIE
University of Toronto

JOHN HYMAN

University College London
LEAH KALMANSON

Drake University

PAUL KATSAFANAS Boston University

CLAIRE KATZ

Texas A&M University

JAMES LADYMAN University of Bristol

JONATHAN SCOTT LEE Colorado College

DAVID LIAKOS

University of New Mexico

PATRICK LONDEN

University of California, Riverside

David Macarthur University of Sydney

SARAH MATTICE

University of North Florida

Todd May

Clemson University

CHERYL MISAK University of Toronto

STEPHEN MULHALL New College, University of

Oxford

ANN V. MURPHY

University of New Mexico

Brian O'Connor University College Dublin

DAVID M. PEÑA-GUZMÁN San Francisco State University

MICHAEL A. PETERS Beijing Normal University

ROBERT B. PIPPIN University of Chicago

Duncan Pritchard

University of California, Irvine and

University of Edinburgh

GEOFFREY K. PULLUM University of Edinburgh

MICHAEL J. RAVEN

University of Victoria and University

of Washington

Enzo Rossi

University of Amsterdam

CARL B. SACHS
Marymount University

CARLOS ALBERTO SÁNCHEZ San José State University

DAVID WOODRUFF SMITH University of California, Irvine



List of Contributors

xiii

SCOTT SOAMES University of Southern California

JEFF STICKNEY University of Toronto

IAIN D. THOMSON University of New Mexico

EVAN TIFFANY Simon Fraser University

CHAD VAN SCHOELANDT

Tulane University

CYNTHIA WILLETT **Emory University**

MARK A. WRATHALL Corpus Christi College, University of Oxford

Julian Young

University of Auckland and Wake

Forest University

CATHERINE ZUCKERT University of Notre Dame

MICHAEL ZUCKERT University of Notre Dame





PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We, the editors of this volume, began this project in early 2014, but its roots go back several decades. As long-time friends, philosophical colleagues, and dialogue partners working in quite different philosophical traditions, we always found it helpful to hear the other explain the history behind the latest debates. We thus hoped that our philosophical collaboration could produce a history of post-war philosophy that would be balanced yet expansive, authoritative yet accessible, pluralistic in its approach and yet respectful of the depth and complexity of the achievements of the overlapping and competing philosophical traditions that defined this fruitful and fascinating period. We thought it best to select leading authorities in these areas and give them as much freedom as possible to define, examine, and explain the most important philosophical developments in their areas of expertise. The happy result, we think, is a diverse volume filled with wonderfully clear and insightful chapters that illuminate almost all the most significant movements in contemporary philosophy. Some readers will notice the occasional gap, of course, and a few anticipated chapters were indeed dropped along the way for various reasons. We believe the volume remains impressively comprehensive nonetheless, and hope it will help contribute to a growing understanding of these diverse, overlapping, and often competing philosophical traditions, while also giving readers some sense of the most promising paths opening beyond them.

Do we incur some debts in our philosophical formation that remain too profound merely to acknowledge with thanks? If so, then thirty years of close philosophical friendship ranks high on that list. In grateful acknowledgment of such immeasurable debts, we dedicate this book to philosophical friendships everywhere. Long may they prosper in unforeseen places and unexpected ways, bringing strangers together as friends to think through and beyond their differences. We would, moreover, like to thank Cambridge University Press for entrusting us with this important volume. Hilary Gaskin has been a continual source of expert guidance and advice since this book's inception, and Sophie Taylor's generous efforts have been invaluable in seeing it through to completion.

