

Index

- Abhimanyu, 37
 Adhirājendra (r. 1069–1072), 27, 40,
 78–81, 85–86, 90–95, 97–98, 99–100,
 101, 114, 116, 201, 243n67
 accession of, 71, 78
 death of, 30, 113, 116, 119, 128, 131,
 202, 240n54, 241n55
 Jaṭāvarman Uṭaiyār Coḷapāṇḍyadeva, 86
 Kalīṅkattupparaṇi does not mention, 164
 as Kopparakesarivarma, 79
 records or epigraphs of, 79, 81, 90, 93,
 210, 229n13, 230n17, 231n20,
 231n21, 232n22, 234n25, 237n39,
 239n52, 240n54, 268n106
 Vikramāditya VI and, 128
 Africa, 12, 14, 214n12
 Aghoraśiva, 178, 192
agrahāras, 13, 21, 136
 agriculture, 8, 43, 50, 86, 102
 Āhavamalla Someśvara (r. 1044–1068), 36,
 61, 64, 65, 124
 sons of, 64, 122, 123
 suicide of, 64, 65, 123, 127
 Āḷakiyacolaṇ, 104
 Āḷavantāṇ, 60
 Ali, Daud, 265n83
 Amma II, 36
 Ammaṅgādevī, 36
 Ammaṅgai, 242n64
 Anantavarma Coḍagaṅga, 153
 Andhra Pradesh, 21, 26, 36, 37, 38, 135,
 142, 145, 153, 198, 203, 265n84
Āndhramahābhāratamu. *See*
 Mahābhāratamu
 Apayaṇ. *See under* Kulottuṅga Coḷa I;
 Virarājendra Coḷa
 appanage, 52, 123, 140
 Appar, 179, 270n4
 archaeology, 10
 Arjuna, 37, 260n54
Arthaśāstra, 17–18, 129–130, 131, 256n21
aruḷ, 65, 74, 104, 115, 158
 Arumuga Navalar, 178
 assemblies
 brahmadeya. *See* brahmadeyas:assemblies
 governing
 cittirameḷi, 87–89, 92, 94, 103, 113,
 236n34
 sabhās, 52, 96–97, 99, 134, 212, 221n32
 authority, 12, 13, 60, 85, 117, 190, 197,
 212, 237n38
 Coḷa central, 97, 204
 Coḷa state, 6, 27, 34, 56, 115, 201, 210
 Dumont on, 19
 feminine, 164
 local, 88, 89, 96, 99, 108, 238n44
 royal, 5, 27, 33, 41, 55, 78, 90, 98, 100,
 104, 121, 147
 textual, 106
 Avani, 102–104
 Ayodhyā, 136, 138, 148, 259n43, 259n45
 Āys, 42
 Ayurveda, 130
 Balasubrahmaniam, S. R., 270n4
 Bāṇa, 125
 Banavāsi region, 123
 Bangalore, 85
 Becker, Alton, 216n25
 Berg, C. C., 190
 Bhadrakālī, 109, *See also* Kālī
Bhagavadgītā, 17, 272n14
bhakti, 179, 220n31
 Bhartṛhari, 172
 Bhīma I (r. 892–922), 36
 Bhuvanaikamalla Someśvara, 123
 Bilhaṇa, 6, 18, 26, 65, 68, 78, 119, 121,
 202, 210, 253n4
 as author, 124, 126, 140, 141
 as Cālukya propagandist, 122
 Cayaṅkoṇṭār compared to, 121, 153,
 154, 155, 157, 165, 169, 172, 173, 174
 influences on, 254n9, 255n12
 Kashmirian, 122

298 Index

- Bilhaṇa (cont.)
 life of, 122, 125
 Viddayabhaṭṭa compared to, 173
 Vikramāditya VI and, 122
birudas, 93, 151
birudāvali, 244n70
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 32, 217n7
brahmadeyas, 3, 13, 46–47, 63, 87, 91,
 98, 99, 115, 137, 180, 181, 188,
 238n44, 247n86, 262n73, 271n9
 assemblies governing, 47, 52, 87
 defined, 46
 inscriptions from, 97
 non-Brahmans in, 91
 role of, 46
 temples in, 46, 99, 220n30
 Brahmans, 38, 43, 51, 86, 94, 176, 199,
 248n90, 277n41, 279n22, 296
 assemblies of, 188
 autonomy of, 196, 211
 Cālukyās and, 139
 Cidambaram. *See under* Cidambaram; *see*
also Brahmans: three thousand Tillai
 as courtiers, 66
 Dikshitar, 197, 281n63
 gentry and, 44, 47, 50, 52, 66, 67, 71,
 89, 113
 gifts to, 4, 8, 42, 52, 63
gotras of, 189
 hegemony of, 177, 199, 211
 inscriptions mentioning, 96, 136, 145,
 148, 149, 246n85, 262n74
 as intelligensia, 120
 in *Kalīṅkattupparaṇi*, 164, 165
 as landholders, 91, 188
 as military leaders, 48, 222n37
 mobility of, 221n33
 peasants and, 13, 220n26
 as priests, 21, 47, 107, 108, 188, 220n30
 Śaiva, 196
 settlements of, 46, 136, *See also*
brahmadeyas
 Tamil, 141
 three thousand Tillai, 179, 181, 188, 190,
 191, 194, 195, 197, 281n63
 Vedāntins, 192
 Vedic, 179, 192, 196
 Veḷḷālas and, 51
 Veṅḡ, 141, 190, 195
Brahmayāmala, 106, 107, 111, 211,
 247n88, 248n90, 249n92, 251n95
 Brocquet, Sylvain, 37, 218n13
 Bronner, Yigal, 253n4, 255n15,
 257n27, 257n28
 Bühler, Georg, 118, 253n4, 255n20
 cadastral surveys, 68, 176
 Cakrakōṭṭam, 73, 74, 109, 123
cakravartin. *See* titles: wheel-turning
 emperor
 Cālukyās, 5, 75, 119, 124, 126, 169,
 173, 210
 boar as emblem of, 75, 76
 Coḷas and. *See under* Coḷas
 eastern, 31, 139, 151, 258n42
 exile of, 36
 genealogy of, 39, 138, 142
 Kalyāṇa, 34, 36, 40, 48, 55, 61, 64, 130,
 134, 138, 141, 227n83, 254n6,
 258n42, 259n45
 land tenurial system of, 124
 as lunar dynasty, 104, 138, 141
 restoration of, 36
 as solar dynasty, 141, 259n45
 territory of, 129
 titles of, 147
 Vemulavāda, 42
 Veṅḡ, 29, 36, 37, 39, 42, 136, 137, 138,
 153, 250n93, 252n2, 257n34, 259n44
 western, 38, 218n11
 Cambridge school, 25, 205
campū, 38, 39, 148, 262n71, 282n65
 Cāmuṇḍeśvarī, 106, 108–111, 117,
 209, 211
 Candrabhūṣaṇabhaṭṭa, 62, 63, 66
 Candralekhā, 124, 133
 Caṅkam anthologies, 54, 225n62, 228n9,
 267n95
 caste, 5, 8, 13, 15, 18, 21, 87, 98, 164
 left- or right-handed, 99, 102, 148
 Teliki, 136, 137, 148
 Cayāṅkōṇṭār, 26, 75, 111, 113, 119, 142,
 204, 211
 as author, 2–3, 5, 6, 121, 153, 156, 157,
 158, 161, 169
 Bilhaṇa compared to. *See under* Bilhaṇa
 biographical details about, 154
 jump-cuts of, 156, 160, 167
 Kulottuṅga and, 154, 155, 185
 Tondaimandalam as birthplace of, 169
 as Tōṇṭai poet, 166
 Viddayabhaṭṭa compared to, 153, 156,
 165, 172, 173, 174
 Cekkīlār, 153
 Ceras, 15, 42, 48, 64, 112, 182, 222n46
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 251n96
 Champakalakshmi, R., 235n29, 271n8
 Chattopadhyaya, Brajadulal, 215n13
 Chengalpattu, 86
 Chennai, 85
 Chhattisgarh, 30, 68, 74

Index

299

- chiefs. *See* magnates
 Chitrakoot, 74
 Cidambaram, 27, 112, 167
 brahmanization of, 189, 197, 198
 Brahmans in, 182, 185, 186, 188–189,
 195, 199, 281n58
 historiographical problems of, 178
 inscriptions, 3, 5, 180
 Little Shrine of, 178–179, 181, 184, 186,
 200, 270n4
 names of, 177, 178–179
 Pērumpaṅṅapuliūr, 3, 112, 178,
 180, 195
 as religious center, 203
 scholarship on, 269n2
 as *tanṇiyūr*, 180, 235n29
 temple, 177–190, 197
 Tillai, 177, 178, 179, 184, 196, 199
Cidambaramāhātmya, 189–197, 204, 211
 authorship of, 191
 date of, 195
 editions of, 277n43
 Hiraṇyavarman in, 191–196
 Kulottuṅga in, 189, 197, 198, 199
 optative reading of, 190, 191, 195
 as political text, 197
Cilappatikāram, 159, 228n9, 267n91
 Coḍagaṅga, Rājaraṅga, 136, 140, 141,
 145–149, 151–153, 173, 258n38,
 262n73, 263n78
 cognomens, 33, 40, 41, 60, *See also* names:
 Coḷa regnal
 Cālukya, 138
 chart, 40
 Cohn, Bernard, 214n12
 Coḷa (Coḷa ancestor), 63
Coḷacampū, 198
 Colamandalam, 28, 44, 47, 48, 51, 81, 89,
 114, 140, 141, 147, 148, 151, 165,
 176, 180, 221n34
 elites of, 51, 52, 67, 69, 204
 nāṭus in, 43, 57, 102
 officials from, 93, 94, 105
 temples in, 31
 unrest in, 114
 Coḷapāṇḍyas, 79, 223n48
 Coḷas
 administration, 50, 51, 53
 Cālukyas and, 2, 5, 31, 53, 74, 102, 123,
 124, 128, 129, 134, 135, 136, 146,
 150, 163, 227n83, 256n24
 Cidambaram and, 177, 179, 187, 188,
 196, 199, 211
 expansion of kingdom, 31, 51, 56, 59, 71,
 102, 104
 genealogies of, 1–2, 63, 75, 152, 156,
 160, 163, 170, 204, 266n89
 hegemony of, 5, 58, 59, 65, 72, 88, 95,
 101, 116, 176, 204
 history of dynasty, 5, 42–43, 68, 69
 land tenurial system of, 51, 124, 176,
 271n10
 magnates, gentry and, 45, 52
 military or militarization of, 47–48, 50,
 51, 52, 67, 71, 103
 periodization, 10
 revenue system of, 11, 49, 52, 53, 87,
 93, 104, 221n35, 222n41, 238n47
 scholarship on, 7, 15, 22, 56, 118, 171,
 208, 216n28, 241n57
 as solar dynasty, 2, 62, 79, 80, 104, 142,
 143, 157, 163
 sovereignty of, 185, 211
 state, 3, 5, 7–8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 27, 33,
 42, 43, 51, 52, 54, 56, 57–58, 69, 87,
 89, 100, 118
 tiger flag of, 190, 194, 195
 consecration rituals, 34, 41, *See also* kings:
 ritual and
 Cook, James, 205–208
 court poetry, 6, 40, 100, 223n51
 court poets. *See under* poets
 court society, 32, 33, 72, 120, 121, 157,
 175, 204, 246n84
 Adhirājendra's, 85, 86, 92
 defined, 19
 Kulottuṅga's, 27, 118, 157, 177
 Rājaraṅga Narendra's, 37
 Vijayāditya's, 37
 courts, royal, 7, 13, 45, 154
 cross-cousin marriage, 31, 32, 34, 36, 113,
 135, 210
 Cuppiramaṇiyam, Pū., 228n1, 230n15
 Cuttack, 158

 Dānārṇava (r. 970–973), 31, 36
 Daśaratha, 41
 Daud Ali, 20
 Davis, Richard, 57, 225n61
 Deccan, 20, 34, 48, 50, 69, 80, 86, 102,
 104, 108, 113, 134, 222n44, 244n70,
 259n44
devadānas, 13, 112
 Dhārāvārṣa, 74
dharma, 18, 38, 56, 76, 88, 123, 193, 228n8
 rāja-, 13
 Dhṛtarāṣṭra, 39
 Dirks, Nicholas, 19
Divyāsūricarita, 94, 241n55
 Dumont, Louis, 18–19, 20, 21

300 Index

- East Godavari (district), 135
 elephants, 1, 66, 157–158, 166, 168, 248n90
 enemy's, 153
 Someśvara II's, 127
 Vayirākaram, 73
 Vikramāditya's, 128
 Eḷicaivallapi, 151, 166, 263n79
 Epics, 39, 136, 170, 194, 210, *See also*
 Mahābhārata; *Rāmāyaṇa*
 epigraphy, 10, 45, 78, 85, 107, 157, 168, 215n23, 218n21, *See also*
 inscriptions
 Adhirājendra's, 81, 90, 210
 audience for, 15
 brahmans in, 195
 Cālukya, 138, 147
 Coḷa, 15, 22, 91, 137
 copper vs. stone, 137
 Deccani, 130
 evidence of, 11, 12, 33
 genres of, 54
 language of, 25
 local administration in, 46
 Rājarāja's, 101
 Rājarājeśvara's, 53
 Rājendra's, 101
 Rājendracoḷa's, 90, 210, 237n39
 social groups in, 95
 temples, 88, 167, 177, 178, 180, 188
 territorial designations in, 10
 Tiruvākkaṛai, 91
 Vedic recitation mentioned in, 106
 eulogies, 6, 33, 40, 41, 44, 65, 75, 90, 139, *See also* *mēykkīrtti*; *praśastis*
 anonymity of, 54
 eulogists, 30, 37, 38, 62, 77, 78, 101

 feudalism, 14–15
 feudatories. *See* magnates
 fiction, 2, 42
 goddesses and kings as, 110
 types of, 3
 figures of sound, 54
 figures of speech, 140, 144, 145
 Fleet, J. F., 218n21, 254n6
 Fleet, John, 118, 119
 Francis, Emmanuel, 235n30

 Gaṅgā (goddess), 143
 Gaṅgaikōṇṭacōḷapuram, 46, 53, 66, 128, 177
 Gaṅgaikōṇṭacōḷiśvaram, 53, 66

 Gaṅgas (dynasty), 36, 101, 102, 153, 227n83
 Gaṅgavāḍi, 176
 Ganga-Yamuna doab, 190, 195
 Ganges River, 48, 103, 125, 163, 186, 190, 193, 262n74
 Garuḍavāhanapaṇḍita, 94
 gentry, 43–45, 112, 176, 199, 227n86, 271n10
 Brahmans and. *See* Brahmans:gentry and defined, 219n26
 king and, 94, 104, 108
 landed, 148, 167
 magnates and, 98
 northern, 94
 social mobility of, 168
 Tondaimandalam, 113
 Godāvāri, 32, 68, 280n56
 Godāvāri delta, 139
gotra, 44
 Govindasamy, M. S., 243n69
 Guṇaga Vijayāditya III, 36, 138
 Guptas, 217n10
 Gurukkal, Rajan, 15

 Hall, Kenneth, 270n2, 271n7
 Hawaii, 205–208, 209
 Heitzman, James, 15, 220n28, 222n43, 222n44, 239n51
 Henige, David, 32
 hierophany, 1, 4
 Himalayas, 158, 159, 161
 historiography, 3, 6, 96, 171, 296
 Coḷa, 7, 8
 Karnataka, 254n6
 Marxist, 10, 14, 15
 positivist, 135, 203
 South Indian, 208
 history, 205, 208, *See also* political history; social history
 varalāru, 161, 165
 Hoysaḷas, 222n46, 244n70
 Hultzsch, Eugen, 22, 85, 118, 183, 218n21, 226n70, 228n1, 228n7, 230n15, 263n79

Icāiyāyiram, 154
 Inden, Ronald, 19–20, 214n11, 251n96
 India
 premodern, 11, 16, 17, 19, 24
 Rose Apple continent, 77
 south. *See* South India
 Indonesia, 48, 190
 inscriptions, 3–4, 6
 audience of, 142

Index

301

- Avani and Uttanur, 102–104, 108
 cast of characters in, 55, 95
 Chellur plates, 136–137, 143–146,
 257n34, 259n54
 Coḷa, 11, 25, 47, 95, 101, 137
 commemorating *satīs*, 101
 concordances, 10, 227n85, 241n57,
 276n37
 copper-plate, 42, 46, 62, 119, 137,
 223n51, 258n35, 266n89, *See also*
 inscriptions: Veṅḡ copper-plate
 charters
 deities' role in, 96
 distribution or maps of, 81–86, 137
 donative, 14, 85, 136, 142, 147, 183
 Karandai Tamil Sangam plates, 137
 Kauṭhem plates, 218n11, 258n41
 Pithapuram pillar, 264n82
 Pithapuram plates, 136–137, 143–144,
 145, 195, 258n34, 262n73
 'poetic' and 'business' sections of,
 147, 148
 political documents, 85, 139, 147, 150
 Rājaraḷa Narendra's, 259n46, 259n47
 Rājendra's, 281n57
 Rājendracoḷa's, 96, 102–104
 Rājendradeva's, 244n70
 Sanskrit, 119, 120, 138, 173
 scholarship on, 10
 Siddhamalli, 229n13, 240n54
 stone, 42, 137
 Tāmaraippākkam, 235n33
 Tamil, 101, 120, 137, 221n34
 Teki plates, 137, 143–144, 145, 146,
 258n34, 258n36, 259n49
 temple, 11, 14, 31, 46, 50, 59, 81,
 88, 92–93, 97, 107, 112, 137,
 221n32
 Tiruvālaṅkāḍu plates, 218n19
 Velvikkūṭi plates, 228n9
 Veṅḡ compared to Coḷa, 137
 Veṅḡ copper-plate charters, 119, 120,
 121, 135–150
 Vimalāditya's, 259n46
Irācarācoḷavulā, 265n84
 Irākavaiyaṅkāṛ, Mu., 183, 264n83,
 266n86
 irrigation, 43, 44, 47
 Irukkuveḷs, 31
 Iruṅkoḷappāṭi, 44
 Jananāthanagarī, 37
 Jaṭācoḍa Bhīma, 31, 36
 Jaṭavarman Uṭaiyār Coḷapāṇḍyadeva. *See*
 Adhirājendra (r. 1069–1072)
 Jayaṅkōṇṭaḷamaṇḍalam, 86, 88, 89, 93,
 100, 104, 169. *See* Tondaimaṇḍalam
 Jayasimha (Vikramāditya VI's brother),
 123, 124, 127, 133
 Kaḷabhra interregnum, 220n26
 Kālahastī, Mt., 194
 Kālī (Kālī), 27, 153, 156, 268n97, 269n109
 Apayan praised by, 1–3
 in *Kalīṅkattupparaṇi*, 5, 8, 154–164, 167,
 170, 173
 Kōṭṭavai, 153
pey retinue of, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158,
 159, 161, 170, 265n83
 political agent, 8, 109, 117
 Kali *yuga*, 2, 131, 165, 170, 171
 Kālidāsa, 132, 256n26
 Kalinga, 185
 epigraphs mentioning, 151
 king of, 166
 military campaigns in, 119, 151, 153,
 167, 169
 poem about. *See* *Kalīṅkattupparaṇi*
Kalīṅkattupparaṇi, 4, 111, 114, 119, 121,
 153–171, 173, 185, 211, 243n69,
 252n2, 252n99, 264n82, 269n109
 audience of, 154, 155, 157, 159, 162, 164
avatāram section of, 162, 165
 as Coḷa work, 121
 court society and, 155, 157, 158
 court society in, 169, 170
 eroticism of, 155, 156, 164
 genealogy in, 2, 142
 genre of, 153
 importance of, 6, 153–154, 170, 204
intiracālam section of, 158
 Kalinga campaign in, 119, 153, 155, 156,
 161, 168
kaṭai tirappu section of, 155
 Kulottuṅga in, 171, 172, 204, 267n97
 language of, 121, 174
 lunar and solar themes in, 164
 Sanskrit vocabulary in, 160, 162
 scholarship on, 264n83
 solar and lunar themes in, 162, 163,
 165, 166
 Kalyāṇa, 119, 124, 125, 127, 202,
 218n18
 Kampan, 153
 Kanakasabhai Pillai, V., 118
 Kanchipuram (city), 3–5, 46, 81, 86, 87,
 93, 133, 181
 Adhirājendra's distributivist program
 in, 98
 capital, 86

302 Index

- Kanchipuram (city) (cont.)
 darbars in, 66, 67, 93
 in *Kalīṅkattupparaṇi*, 167
 inscriptions, 168
 Kulottuṅga in, 166
 temples in or near, 92, 99, 112, 167
 Vikramāditya VI in, 128
 Kanchipuram (district), 46, 86
 Kanyakumari, 62
 Karashima, Noboru, 10–11, 15, 22, 24, 95,
 221n35, 236n33, 237n44, 238n44,
 244n75
 Karikāḷaṇ, 159, 161
 Karnataka, 36, 81, 101, 103, 109, 122, 176,
 244n73
 Karuṇākarat Tōṇṭaimāṇ, 100, 153,
 157, 167–168, 173, 243n69,
 268n106
 Karur (district), 99
 Kashmir, 125, 173
 Kaṭṭalya, 17, 19, 129–130, 172, 256n21,
 257n30
 Kaveri delta, 86, 181
 chaos or instability in, 99
 Coḷa expansion in, 31, 43, 50, 69
 Coḷa heartland, 43, 69, 87, 92, 99,
 166, 167
 flora or fauna of, 167, 179
 inscriptions or records from, 81, 85, 99
 landholders in, 3
 magnates from, 93, 98, 100
 martial groups in, 48, 92
 political chaos or instability in, 27, 99,
 165, 210
 resources of, 94, 115
 Tondaimandalam and, 116, 179
 Kaveri River, 46, 63, 93
kāvyā, 21, 131, 145, 147, 150, 173
 Kerala, 15, 48, 52, 64, 127, 229n11,
 237n38
 Kielhorn, Franz, 22, 218n21, 276n34
 kings
 authority of, 5, 69, *See* authority:royal
 Bilhaṇa on, 122, 125, 127, 131–133, 172,
 202, 253n4
 bodies of, 1, 73
 charisma of, 56, 59, 69
Cidambaramāhātmya on, 192–193, 197
 emblems of. *See* royal emblems
 expansionist (*vijigīṣu*), 130
 incarnations, 1, 156
 lists of, 2, 138, 139, 142, 160, 164, 171,
 258n42, 260n54
 little, 19, 48, 97, 153
 poets and, 120, 125, 133, 266n85
 ritual and, 6, 13, 14, 109, *See also* conse-
 cration rituals; sovereignty:ritual
 temples and, 108, 109
 kinship, 26, 29–34, 39, 217n7, *See also*
 cross-cousin marriage
bhrātrīya, 39, 41
 brothers, 127, 128, 133
 Dravidian, 29, 31, 43, 91, 210
pitr̥vya, 41, 65
 Kiṭāṅkil, 91, 94
 Kolar, 81, 101, 102, 103, 105, 108, 110,
 117, 154, 170, 202, 208, 244n71,
 247n86, 249n93
 Koppam, 41
koṭṭams, 86
 Koṭumpālūr, 31
 Krishna Sastri, H., 22, 218n21
 Krishnan, K. J., 235n33
 Kṛmikaṇṭha, 94
 Kṛṣṇa, 1, 157, 162, 171, 204
 Kṛṣṇa III Rāṣṭrakūṭa, 43, 97
kṣatriyas, 44, 45, 138, 148, 210
 Kṣemendra, 172
 Kubja Viṣṇuvardhana, 138
 Kulke, Hermann, 189–192, 193–195,
 269n2
 Kulottuṅga Coḷa I (r. 1070–1120), 4, 85
 accession of, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 26, 27, 30, 78,
 104, 118, 119–120, 121, 129, 131,
 141, 142, 162, 165, 169, 171, 174,
 189, 191, 208, 211, 252n1
 adoption of, 163, 170
 ancestors or genealogy of, 2, 26, 29, 30,
 32, 33, 34, 71, 80, 113, 118, 135, 142,
 162–163, 170
 as Apayaṇ, 1–2, 26, 158, 160–161, 164,
 168, 185, 252n99, 267n97
 Bilhaṇa on, 126, 129–131, 133, 172
 Cālukyas and, 69, 71, 113, 121, 142,
 177, 203
 Cayaṅkōṇṭār on. *See under*
Kalīṅkattupparaṇi
 as Cayatarāṇ, 26
 Cidambaram and, 177, 179, 203
 coinage, 250n93
 emperor of three worlds, 3, 5, 112,
 177, 202
 goddesses and, 109, 118, 154, 170, 173,
 202, 208, 211
 Hiraṇyavarman as, 190
 as incarnation, 1, 157, 160, 162, 164,
 170, 204
 in *Kalīṅkattupparaṇi*, 173
 local alliances of, 118
 meaning of name, 77

Index

303

- names of, 2, 26
 other narratives about, 198
 paradisaal kingdom of, 165
 as Rājakesarivarman, 71, 78, 118
 as Rājendra, 182
 as Rājendracoḍa, 143, 145
 as Rājendracoḷa, 5, 26, 27, 41, 56, 71–86,
 90, 96–101, 109, 112, 113, 118, 126,
 131, 141, 170, 201–202, 210, 211,
 243n67
 as Rājiga, 26, 29–30, 31–32, 33–34, 37,
 39–40, 42, 52, 65, 68–70, 71, 109, 126,
 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 172,
 173, 203
 records of, 86, 228n4
 rule assessed, 177
 Sanskrit sources on, 32
 sisters of. *See* Kuntavaiyālvār;
 Maturāntikiyālvār
 sons of, 119, 121, 139, 140, 141, 146,
 148, 151, 203
 Tōṇṭaiyar king, 184, 185
 Vijayāditya and, 68
 Vikramāditya VI and, 122, 126, 133
 as Viṣṇuvardhana VII, 26
 wheel-turning emperor, 112, 202
 wives of, 31, 42, 99, 145, 146, 151, 153,
 166, 242n64. *See also* Eḷicavallapī;
 Madhurāntakī; Tyāgavallī
 Kulottuṅga Coḷa II (r. 1133–1178), 180,
 234n24, 241n55, 264n82
Kulottuṅgacōḷavulā, 241n55
 Kumbhakonam, 167
 Kuntavaiyālvār, 36, 182, 185, 221n32,
 272n12
 Kūṭalsanḡamam, 61
 Lakṣmī. *See* Śrī (Lakṣmī)
 Lal, Hira, 228n5, 250n94
 land ownership, 11
 legitimacy, 13, 19, 34, 56–57, 108, 114,
 126, 150, 190, 195, 196, 204, 212
 lexicography, 17
 literary theory, 54
 Ludden, David, 219–220n26
 lunar dynasties, 2, 33, 37, 38, 39, 75,
 119, 121, 136, 138, 141, 142,
 159, 162
 Madhurāntakī (Madhurāntakī), 31, 42,
 146, 151, 263n79, 263n81
 magnate politics, 45, 47, 68, 89, 113, 210,
 238n50, 244n69
 magnates, 43–44, 67, 89, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98,
 100, 153, 169, 176, 199, 227n86
 military leaders, 48
 violence by, 44, 45
Mahābhārata, 29, 37, 38, 39, 136, 138, 157,
 159, 162, 193, 259n45, 267n93,
 280n50
Mahābhārataṃ, 38–39, 259n47, 260n61
mahākāvya, 119, 121, 124, 173, 253n4
 Maharashtra, 73
 Maḷanāṭu, 44, 48
māmaṅgārs, 31
 Manu, 2, 79, 159, 193, 194, 232n21
Manusmṛti, 157, 164, 193, 280n50
marumakaṇṣ, 31, 34, 42
 Marx, Karl, 14, 17. *See also* historiography:
 Marxist
 Matsui, Toro, 10
 Maturāntakatevaṇ Poṇṇampalakkūṭṭaṇ. *See*
 Naralokavīra
 Maturāntakī, 113
 Maturāntikiyālvār, 182, 185, 272n12
 McCrea, Lawrence, 253n4, 255n12,
 255n15
 Meḍamā (Meḷambā), 36
 Meḍamārya, 136, 137, 149, 262n73,
 262n74, 263n77
 merchants, 43, 44, 86, 103, 245n81
 metres, poetic, 54, 140
ācīriyappā, 54, 224n55
akaval, 54, 59, 75
puṣpitaḡrā, 131
 Sanskrit, 182
sragdharā, 145
 uneven, 256n26
upajāti, 272n14
vasantatilaka, 272n14
vēnpā, 182, 185, 274n19
mēykkīrtti, 53–57, 272n12
 Adhirājendra's, 78–80, 229n11, 229n14
 audience of, 57, 65, 80, 104
 Coḷa, 54, 55, 58, 69, 81, 134, 187, 201,
 219n25, 225n61, 228n1, 228n8,
 230n18, 231n21, 266n89
 Davis on, 57
 Francis and Schmid on, 59, 223n51,
 223n53, 224n55, 225n65
 as genre, 54, 69, 80, 100, 223n51
 Kulottuṅga's later, 72, 116, 264n82,
 272n12
 local élites and, 60
 meaning of, 72
 missing, 91, 94, 97
 mythological references in, 75, 79
 post-Kulottuṅga, 230n17, 234n24
praśastis and, 224n53
pukaḷmātu, 112

304 Index

- mēyakkīrttis* (cont.)
 Rājādhira's, 77, 229n11, 265n84
 Rājarāja I's, 53, 55, 77, 229n10
 Rājendra I's, 53, 55, 73, 77, 79, 102
 Rājendracōla's, 72–78, 98, 104, 109,
 118, 142, 144, 147, 201, 231n21,
 232n21
 Rājendradeva's, 55, 77, 229n11
 religious vs. martial themes in, 187
 scholarship on, 223n51, 224n56
 texts following, 101
tirumaṇṇi, 73, 98, 99, 102, 112, 116
tiruvum pūmīyum, 242n61
 Vikramacōla's, 151, 187–188
 Vīrarājendra's, 55, 60–62, 63–65,
 68, 73, 76, 77, 79, 230n17,
 231n21, 232n21
 Milāṭu, 44, 89, 97, 219n25, 231n20,
 243n69
 military campaigns, 7, 40
 booty from, 13, 48, 61, 221n35
 Kalyāṇa, 218n18
 Vīrarājendra's, 61
 Mīmāṃsā, 23–24
 Mummuḍicōḍa, Rājarāja, 140, 145–146,
 262n73, 263n78
 Muṇaipāṭi, 97
 Muṭikōṇṭacōla Vāṇakovarayan, 168
 Muṭikōṇṭacōlaṇ, 3
 Muttaraiyars, 44

 Naccinārkkīyār, 154
 Nāga kings, 74
nagarams, 44, 50, 86
 Nagaswamy, R., 227n85
 names
 Coḷa regnal, 40–42, 73, 80, 113, 202,
 250n94
 Coḷa-period conventions for, 96
 Nandā (goddess), 138
 Nannaya Bhaṭṭa, 38, 39, 259n47, 261n61
 Nārada, 159, 160, 161
 Naralokavīra, 100, 182–188, 195, 198, 199,
 204, 211, 243n69, 281n60
 Nilakanta Sastri on, 272n14, 273n15,
 274n22
prasasti of. *See under prasastis*
 Sabhāṇaṭa, 186
 titles of, 272n14
 narratives, 3, 6, 37–38, 141
 historical evidence of, 119
 kinship, 32
nāṭṭār, 45, 89, 220n26
nāṭṭom, 45, 220n26

nāṭus, 12–13, 43–46, 47, 50, 87, 219n23,
 237n38, 244n73, 245n81
 defined, 43
naṭuvil, 179
perilaimaināṭus, 271n10
viṣayams and, 103
 Naṭuvilnāṭu, 47
Navacōlacaritramu, 198
 Nellore, 62
 Nikarilicōlamanḍalam, 81, 102, 243n69
 Nilakanta Sastri, K. A., 9–10, 11, 14, 30,
 64, 78, 85, 104, 176, 218n21, 220n29,
 223n51, 226n70, 228n1, 228n5,
 228n7, 241n55, 254n4
 Nolambas, 102
 Nolambavāḍi, 68, 243n69
 non-Brahmans, 10, 91
 North India, 13, 14
 numismatics, 239n52, 250n93

 Obeyesekere, Gananath, 206
 Olivelle, Patrick, 215n15
 Orientalism, 19
 Orissa, 258n36, 280n56
 Orr, Leslie, 15, 220n27, 270n2, 276n37
 Oṭṭakkūttar, 100, 153, 168, 188, 264n82,
 265n84, 269n109
 Oymānāṭu, 91, 92

 Palar River, 81, 101, 104, 182
 Pallavas, 27, 42, 44, 53, 86, 87, 94, 118,
 159, 167, 168, 179, 180, 195, 235n30,
 281n57
 Pāṇḍikulāśanivaṇanāṭu, 49
 Pāṇḍimanḍalam, 52
 Pāṇḍyas, 15, 64, 90, 94, 176, 182, 222n46,
 224n54, 228n9, 240n54
 country of, 185
Paṇṇiruppāṭṭiyal, 54, 154, 224n54
 Paṇṭiyas, 112
 Pāṇṭiyas, 42, 48, 50, 54
 Parakesarivarman. *See* cognomens; next
 element in name
 parallel cousins, 39
paraṇi (genre), 153, 169
paraṇi (ritual). *See* ritual: battlefield
Paraṇi of Cayanikōṇṭār. *See*
Kalīṅkattupparaṇi
 Parāntaka Coḷa I (r. 907–955), 42, 49,
 179, 184
Pāratavēṇpā, 159
 parataxis, 55
 Parvatī, 143
 pastoralists, 43, 99

Index

305

- Patañjali, 190
 Paṭikkācupulavar, 159
 patriarchy, 8, 44, 132, 154, 165, 170, 220n26
 peasants, 13–14, 48, 219n26
 Pennai River, 89
 Pennar River, 81
pēriyanāṭus, 13, 103, 236n37, 245n81
pēriyaviṣayam, 102–103, 104, 108, 114
 Pērumpaṇṇapuliūr. *See* Cidambaram
 Pēruntevaṇār, 159
peys, 154, 155, 157, 158, 161, 275n24
 philology, 22–26, 171, 174, 205, 208, 209
 defined, 22
 Pocock, J.G.A., 25
 poetry
 court, 153, 165, 211, *See also* court poetry
 martial, 39, 127
 political, 132, 153
 poets, 116
 anonymous, 115
 bad, 125
 court, 62, 65, 75, 116, 119, 134, 162
 kings and. *See* kings:poets and
 political history, 7, 11, 30
 politics, 16–21, 171, 205, 208, 209
 aestheticization of, 62
 definition of, 16
 languages or vocabulary of, 17, 25
 lexicallist studies of, 17–18, 20, 23
 premodern Indian, 16, 20, 23, 57, 117
 Sanskrit works on, 13, 17, 18
 Pollock, Sheldon, 215n24, 216n26, 216n28, 218n11, 218n14, 225n60, 259n53, 273n16
 Pondicherry, 223n51
 Poṣeṭṭi Liṅgaṇa, 198
 power
 brahmanical, 150
 classificatory, 10
 Coḷa, 102, 179
 feminine, 109, 143, 164, 169
 goddess's, 109, 114, 202
 history of, 19
 local, 13, 52, 102, 141, 165
 magical, 106
 modes of, 37, 69
 political, 12, 20, 23, 33, 52, 109, 126
 royal, 6, 7, 16, 50, 52, 69, 99, 123, 126, 127, 131, 134, 137, 144, 164, 165, 172, 174, 191, 193, 194
 Śiva's, 192
 social, 15, 85, 95
 state, 52
 theatre of, 61, 96
 vacuum, 48
 Weber on, 16
praśastis, 39, 40, 60, 134, 136, 139, 142, 143, 149, 150, 175, 223n51, 275n25
mēykkīrtis compared to, 54, 75
 Naralokavīra's Cidambaram, 182–187, 199, 273n15
 Pollock on, 223n53
 priests. *See under* Brahmins
 primogeniture, 41
 Pulakeśin II, 138
 Puliyūr. *See* Cidambaram
 Puṇḍarikapuram. *See* Cidambaram
purāṇas, 75, 136, 140, 191
 Puttamittiraṇ, 61
 Putuppākkam, 3
 Rājādhiraṇa Coḷa (r. 1018–1054), 40, 41, 51, 53, 55, 56, 59, 66, 71
paraṇi of, 154
 Rajahmundry. *See* Jananāthanagarī
 Rājakesarivarman. *See* cognomens; next
 element in name
 Rājamahendra Coḷa (r. 1058/9–1063?), 40, 41, 60, 71, 228n8
 Rājarāja (Kulottuṅga I's son). *See* Mummudicoḍa
 Rājarāja Coḷa I (r. 985–1012), 31, 36, 40, 41, 43, 46, 47, 48, 50, 53, 59, 73, 86, 113, 161, 180, 259n49, 260n56
mēykkīrti of. *See under* *mēykkīrtis*
 Rājarāja Narendra, 36, 38, 39, 139, 143, 258n42, 260n56, 262n73
 Rājāśrayavaḷaṇāṭu, 48
 Rājendra Coḷa I (r. 1012–1044), 26, 31, 40, 41, 47, 48, 51, 59, 66, 86, 88, 102, 104, 105–106, 161, 180–181, 190, 193
 Karandai Tamil Sangam plates of, 137
mēykkīrti of. *See under* *mēykkīrtis*
 Rājendra Coḷa III (r. 1246–1279), 234n24
 Rājendracoḷa. *See under* Kulottuṅga I
 Rājendradeva Coḷa (r. 1052–1063), 40, 41, 53, 59, 88
 Rājiga. *See under* Kulottuṅga I
 Rajputs, 148
 Rāma, 41, 127, 162, 255n15
 as Coḷa ancestor, 2, 38, 157, 159
 Vīrarājendra's *praśasti* on, 62–63
 Rāmānuja, 94
Rāmāyaṇa, 37, 41, 62–63, 138, 255n15
 Rāṣṭrakūṭas, 20, 43, 48, 53
 ritual
 battlefield, 153, 154, 155, 169
 human sacrifices, 109
 sacrifices, 106, 107, 251n95

306 Index

- ritual (cont.)
 tantric, 110, 250n95
 temple, 3, 106–107, 108, 110, 200, 250n95
 Rorty, Richard, 212
 royal emblems, 1
 crowns, 144, 229n11
 parasol, 1, 56, 60, 74, 79, 184, 187, 225n61, 232n21
 sceptre, 79
 throne, 56, 230n17
 wheel and/or tiger, 76, 79, 230n15
- Sāhasabhīmavijaya*, 259n43
 Sahlins, Marshall, 205–209, 212
 Said, Edward, 120, 253n3
 Saivas, 5, 28, 94, 111, 177, 178, 182, 186, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 203, 221n32, 278n47
 Brahmans, 189, 192, 193, 197
 canon or scriptures of, 178, 179
 Coḷas as, 199
 Kālamukha, 107, 249n91
 myths, 157
 nondualist, 192
 tantric, 107, 188, 192
 Śaivasiddhānta, 192
 Śaka era, 123, 140, 171
 Śaktivarman (son of Vijayāditya), 37, 39
 Śaktivarman I (r. 1000–1011), 36, 138
 Śaktivarman II, 139
 Salomon, Richard, 215n23, 217n10
 Sanderson, Alexis, 106, 247n88
 Sanskrit, 6, 76, 88, 91, 111
 Andhran inflection of, 142, 145, 148
 cosmopolitan language, 134, 155, 173
 élite language, 120
 inscriptions. *See* inscriptions:Sanskrit
 poetry, 125, 128, *See also kāvya; mahākāvya*
 Tamil and. *See under* Tamil
 temple legends, 177
 śāstras, 47
 Scharfe, Hartmut, 215n15
 segmentary states, 12, 14, 16
senāpati, 222n37
 Sethuraman, N., 79, 229n13, 234n25, 238n47, 240n54
 Sewell, William, 205, 206, 207–209, 212
 Shandiliyan, 198
 Shanmugam, Palani, 222n41
 Shulman, David, 226n74, 265n83, 266n87, 266n90
 Siddhalingamaṭam, 182
 Singh, Upinder, 18
- Śītā, 62
 Śiva, 63, 91, 112, 127, 143, 145, 147
 as Bilvanāthesvara, 92, 93
 Cidambaramāhātmya on, 191–192
 as Coḷa *kulanayaka*, 187
 liṅga, 131, 180
 as Naṭarāja, 28, 112, 177, 178, 180, 188, 189, 190, 200, 203, 211, 242n65
 temples, 4, 181
 as Tripurāntaka, 180, 186
 as Tyāgarāja, 95
 Skinner, Quentin, 25, 215n16
 Smith, David, 270n2
 social history, 6, 10, 16, 22, 33
 solar dynasties, 2, 33, 37, 41, 62, 119, 121, 138, 141, 142, 143, 162, 165
 Someśvara I. *See* Āhavamalla Someśvara
 Someśvara II, 123, 127, 129–131
 South India, 13, 208, 286
 architecture, 50, 178
 kingdoms of, 42, 50, 51, 208
 kinship in, 31
 languages of, 121
 medieval, 3, 9, 15, 26, 30, 50, 57
 North India compared to, 13
 scholarship on, 15
 sovereignty
 Coḷa, 59, 88
 goddess of, 231n21
 ritual, 13, 14. *See also* kings:ritual and shared, 12
 urimai and, 77, 166
 Śrī (Lakṣmī), 60, 73, 127, 131, 132, 143, 146, 164, 229n10
 Sri Lanka, 50, 52, 64, 69, 176, 239n52
 Anuradhapura, 48
 Polonnuruwa, 81, 221n34, 230n15, 234n25
 Śrīraṅgam, 95
 Śrīvallabha, 224n54
 state
 Coḷa. *See* Coḷas:state
 defined, 16
 status, 14, 18, 21, 45, 147, 167, 189
 Stein, Burton, 12–14, 15, 88, 214n10, 219n26, 220n31, 225n63, 235n32, 246n82, 246n83
 Subbarayalu, Y., 10–12, 14, 15, 24, 214n3, 219n23, 222n38, 235n28, 237n38, 237n44
 Subrahmanya Aiyer, K. V., 235n32
 Subrahmanyam, S. R., 270n2
 Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 216n28
 succession, royal, 79, 90

Index

307

- disputed, 42, 60, 64, 71, 100
 patrilineal vs. patrilateral, 39, 41
 Sun (god), 1–2, 63, 75, 79, 80, 143, 150, 193
 Sundarapāṇḍya, 196
 Sunrise Mountain, 1, 2, 75, 118, 144, 146, 147, 150, 153, 162, 166, 201
- Takkoḷam, 43
 Tālākāḍu, 101
 Talbot, Cynthia, 21
 Tāmaraippākkam, 80, 88, 89, 90, 92, 103, 104, 236n37, 239n52, 246n84, 252n100, 286
- Tamil
 classical or classicizing, 42, 44, 77, 225n61
 grammars, 61
 inscriptions, 11, *See* inscriptions:Tamil
 mother-tongue, 29, 39
 narratives, 6
 orthography, 53, 55
piḷḷaittamiḷ genre, 164
 poetic genres, 54
 prose, 4, 25
 Sanskrit and, 62, 77, 155, 183, 221n33, 249n92
 Tamilnadu, 14, 19, 197, 258n36
taṇiyūrs, 87, 188, 235n29, 271n8, 271n10, *See also under* Cidambaram
 Tanjavur, 42, 44, 46, 48, 69, 177, 180, 198, 221n32
 temple records, 221n34
 temples, 50, 53
 Tanjavur (district), 178, 237n44
tantra, 24, 106, 108, 110, 117, 198, 202, 247n88, 250n95
 Tārāvaracaṇ, 73
 taxes, 3, 276n34
 on agrarian produce, 99
 evasion of, 52
 on land, 12, 89
 on livestock, 102–104
 Telugu, 2, 38, 145, 148, 198, 262n71
 temples, 46
 Ādikeśava, 99
 Bharateśvara, 244n74
 Bilvanāthesvara, 92, 93
 Br̥hadīśvara, 180, 221n32
 Cāmuṇḍeśvarī, 117, 209
 destroyed, 99
 donations to, 181–184, 239n52
 as economic centers, 50, 69, 94, 188
 employees of, 107–108
- Gaṅgaikōṇṭācōlapuram, 223n50
 Hoysala, 105
 icons, 131, 222n35
 inscriptions. *See* inscriptions:temple
 Kālī, 8, 156
 Kanyakumari, 62
 Kolar, 106, 117, 202, 209, 211, 246n85, 269n109
 Kolāramma, 105, 109, 244n71
 Kuntīmādhava, 281n64
 legends, 177
 Mamallapuram, 239n53
meykkīrti sites, 59
 Naṭanapādeśvara, 246n84
 property owned by, 3, 45, 52, 92, 105, 106, 196, 221n32
 Rājarājeśvara, 50, 53, 69, 222n42
 Rāmeśvara, 247n87
 Smaśāneśvara, 92, 94
 Somanātha, 198
 Tanjavur, 66, 222n43
 tax-exempt, 3, 4, 88, 239n51, 276n34
 Tirukalīśvara, 92
 Tirukkaccālai, 3, 112
 Tiruvagnīśvara, 88, 99, 236n37
 Tiruvorriyūr, 98
 Tondaimandalam, 167
 Vīraṭṭāneśvara, 97
 Viṣṇu, 136, 149
- Thapar, Romila, 198, 268n101
 theater, 7
 Tillai. *See* Cidambaram
 Tiruchirappalli (city), 96
 Tiruchirappalli (district), 237n44
 Tirukkaccālai, 252n98
 Tirukkovalūr, 44, 89, 97, 100, 231n20, 237n39, 243n69
 Tirukkoyilur, 235n32
 Tirumaṅkai, 179
 Tirumuṇaipāṭi, 44, 227n86
 Tirunelveli, 81, 234n25, 240n54
 Tiruppāṭirippuliyūr, 97
 Tirupuvāṇai, 97
 Tiruvākkarai, 90
 Tiruvālaṅkāṭu, 85, 98
 Tiruvannamalai (district), 88
 Tiruvārūr, 95
 Tiruvatikai, 167, 182, 276n35
 Tiruvenkāṭu, 60, 238n46
Tiruvicaipṭā, 179
 Tiruvorriyūr, 85, 239n50, 239n53, 240n54, 249n91
- titles
atikāri (*kal*), 49, 90, 92, 93, 97, 98, 102, 106, 115, 239n50, 242n59

308 Index

titles (cont.)

- brahmarāyaṇ*/*brahmamārāyaṇ*, 49
 Coḷa, 49
 of Coḷa courtiers or officials, 4, 59, 66, 167
kannāṭapaṇḍita, 106, 107, 108
*kāvya**kaṭṭi*, 139, 259n47
kuḷamuḷāṇ, 239n50
kuṭippallī, 91, 93, 94, 98, 113, 268n106
 magnate, 91
mūventavelaṇ/*mūventavelar*, 49, 66, 67, 93, 222n37, 238n50, 246n83
nāṭālvāṇ, 91
pallavaraiyaṇ/*pallavaraiyar*, 87, 90, 93, 168, 235n31
pallavarājaṇ, 67
rājarājābrahmamahārāja, 149, 262n73
 regimental, 221n34
senāpati, 48, 67, 92, 93, 98, 137, 149, 153, 246n83, 262n73
śivapādaśekhara, 180, 270n5
tirumantiravolai, 98
tyāgasamudra, 151
uṭaiyāṇ, 45, 49, 66
varmaṇ. *See* cognomens
 wheel-turning emperor, 4, 5, 76, 112
 women's, 167, 263n79
Tōlkāppiyam, 266n86
 Tondaimandalam, 86–87, 102, 113, 149, 176, 179, 180, 201, 204, 210, 227n86
 Brahmins in, 188
 as Cayanḱōṇṭār's homeland, 154
 Cidambaram and, 28, 195, 204
 Jayanḱōṇṭaḱoḷamaṇḱalam, 68, 81, 154
 in *Kaliṇḱattupparaṇi*, 159, 166, 167
 Kolar and, 103
 Pallava heartland, 27, 44, 118
 Rāṣṭrakūṭas in, 43
 village grant in, 98
 Virarājendra grants to son, 60
Tōṇṭaimaṇṭalacatakam, 159
 Tōṇṭaiyar elites, 67, 89, 90, 93, 100, 170, 176, 189, 210
 in Colamandalam, 204
 king and, 27, 87, 148, 169, 204, 239n52
 Naralokavīra as, 182, 187, 199, 204
 queen and, 169
 Trautmann, Thomas, 217n5
 tribes or tribals, 43, 129
 Tuṇḱabhadrā, 127, 128, 129
 Tyāgavallī (Tyāgavallī), 151, 157, 166, 169, 170, 173, 185, 263n79
 Uḱaiyārkuṭi, 180
 Umāpativāṇ, 178
ūrs, 43, 96
 Uttanur, 102–104, 245n80
 Uttaramerūr, 46, 87, 220n29
 Vaiṣṇavas, 56, 76, 94, 172, 179, 241n55, 242n65, 262n75, 268n99
 Pāṇḱarāṭrika, 189, 276n38
vaḷanāṭus, 48, 49, 87, 176, 180, 210, 222n38, 271n10
valaṇḱai, 48, 245n80
 Vāṇakoppāṭi, 44, 97, 243n69
 Vaṇṭāḷaṇceri, 167
 Vayalūr, 99, 100
 Vayirākaram (Wairagarh), 73
 Vedas, 23, 24, 47, 106, 107, 159, 160, 161, 164, 192, 228n9, 267n97
 Veḷḷāḷas, 44, 51, 67, 86, 167, 242n59, 271n10
 Brahmins and, 51
 Veluthat, Kesavan, 15, 222n46, 225n59
 Venāṭu, 3, 243n69
 Veṅḱi, 26, 30, 31, 61
 charters, 119, 120, 121, 135–150, 156, 157, 162, 171, 173, 174, 203
 Coḷas in, 140, 141, 142–143, 144, 145, 146–147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 176
 Deccan plateau and, 135
 given to Vijayāditya, 65, 76
 importance of, 141
 instability in, 31, 34, 39, 48
 Kulottuṅga's birthplace, 29, 39, 71, 90, 115, 129, 135, 144, 203
 Venkataramanayya, N., 218n12
 Venkayya, V., 22, 218n21
 Viddayabhaṭṭa, 119, 139–143, 147, 150, 153, 165, 171, 174, 175
 Vijayāditya I, 136, 138, 148
 Vijayāditya VII, 36, 39, 68, 227n83
 death of, 146
 Kulottuṅga I and, 30, 39, 64, 65, 68, 71, 76, 139, 141, 146
 Ryāli plates of, 37, 258n42, 260n54
 Vijayanagara, 14, 224n54
 Vijayarājendra. *See* Rājādhiraḱa Coḷa
Vikkiramaḱoḷavulā, 100, 243n69, 264n82
 Vikramacoḷa (r. 1118–1135), 100, 151–153, 169, 176, 187–188, 199, 204, 261n68, 263n82
Vikramacoḷavulā, 168
 Vikramāditya VI (r. 1076–1126), 121–124, 126–129, 133–134, 165, 203, 210, 226n70
 accession of, 123, 124
 alliances of, 128

Index

309

- Bilhaṇa and, 122, 124, 126, 133, 173
 Cakrakotṭam campaign of, 68, 74
 Coḷa *mēykkīrtti* on, 65, 122
 court society of, 123
 Kulottuṅga and. *See under* Kulottuṅga
 Coḷa I
 marriage of, 65, 124, 128, 133
 military campaigns of, 124, 126, 128
 names of, 122
 Virarājendra and, 64, 128, 129, 131
Vikramāṅkadevacarita, 6, 78, 119,
 121–135, 141, 169, 202, 210, 228n6
 chapter four of, 126–127
 chapter five of, 123, 128
 chapter six of, 128–133, 172
 coda of, 125
 contents summarized, 124
 eroticism in, 128, 131
 as historical source, 122, 123, 124, 126,
 133, 134, 172
 Kulottuṅga in. *See* Kulottuṅga Coḷa I:
 Bilhaṇa on
 manuscripts of, 253n4, 257n29
 prologue of, 122, 124–126
 scholarship on, 253n4
 Vimalāditya I (r. 1011–1018), 36, 139, 142
 violence, 13, 40, 45, 61, 132, 168, 225n61,
 265n83
 military, 51
 narrative, 37, 39
 state, 14, 32, 53, 69, 96, 116
 Viracoḍa, 136, 140, 141, 143, 146–148,
 149–150, 151–153, 173, 195, 218n20,
 261n68
Viracōḷiyam, 61
 Virarājendra Coḷa (r. 1063–1070?), 27, 30,
 34, 36, 38, 40, 53, 60–68, 78, 101, 122,
 161, 201, 210, 223n50, 226n71,
 228n4, 238n46, 239n53, 240n54
 accession of, 56, 60, 71, 226n67
 as Apayaṇ, 164
 cognomen of, 41, 60
 court society of, 67, 68
 death of, 68, 94, 113, 128, 164, 165
 inscriptions of, 60, 226n66, *See also under*
 mēykkīrtti
 military campaigns of, 61, 65, 70
 paraṇi of, 154
 praśasti of, 60, 62–63, 66, 181
 records of, 66–67, 76
 Viraśaivas, 198
 Virūpākṣakavi, 198
viṣayam, 245n81
 Viṣṇu, 1, 94, 161
 as Boar, 75, 80, 144
 incarnations of, 1–2
 as Māyaṇ, 160
 as Tirumāl, 74
 Viṣṇuvardhana, 147
 Vyāghrapāda, 190, 194, 196
 Vyāsa, Kṛṣṇa Dvaipāyana, 38, 159
 warfare
 impact of, 51
 seasonal, 32, 33, 42, 51, 53, 71, 74
 warriors, 21, 27, 44, 51, 87, 91, 92, 93,
 184, 237n44
 arriviste gentry, 153
 landed, 93
 sodalities of, 103
 Weber, Max, 16–17, 21, 190, 215n14
 Wentworth, Blake, 243n69, 276n35
 women, 13, 15, 21
 in *Kaliṅkattupparaṇi*, 154–156,
 164, 169
 word-plays, 55, 145, 165
 worldliness, 120
 Yāmala, 108
 Yāmunācārya, 56, 224n57, 276n38
 Younger, Paul, 181, 272n11
 Yudhiṣṭhira, 39