

Index

- Abaza, Mona, 172
 Abu Dhabi Future Energy Company, 273
 Aceh (Indonesia), 196
 active citizenship, 84
 aerotropolis, 258
 Agamben, Giorgio, 214, 305–308
 aggregate urbanism, 28–31
 Agnew, John, 219
 Al-Abdali, 166
 Allmendinger, Phil, 63
 AlSayyad, Nezar, 117, 221–223, 284, 309
 Ambani, Mukesh, 132
 Amin, Ash, 32, 34, 37
 Amman (Jordan), 282–283, 292
 Amsterdam, 140
 analogous city, 79
 Andorra, 252
 Angotti, Tom, 149
 Antilia Tower, 132
apartkondu, 184
 Appadurai, Arjun, 23–24, 223
 Appel, Hannah, 246–247
 Arab Jerusalem, 135–136
 archipelago city, 27–28, 68, 115, 309
 archipelago urbanism, 308
 Armitage, John, 253
 arrival city, 109
 Asian Tigers, 211
 Astana (Kazakhstan), 14
 asymmetric urbanism, 43–45
 Athens, 252
 Augé, Marc, 67
 austerity urbanism, 198
 autonomous zones, 201–231
 border sites, 217
 concessionary urbanism and, 207–214
 as corporate business enclave, 213
 emergence of, 214
 export processing zones, 211–212
 extraterritoriality, 226–228
 frontier geography, 228–231
 geopolitical anomalies in, 216
 medieval urbanism, 221–226
 as neoliberal spaces of exception, 254–255
 privatized planning and, 203–207
 proliferation of, 277
 regimes of exception, 226–228
 as spaces of exception, 214, 218
 territorial sovereignty and, 216–221
 variations, 213
 zone typologies, 214–216
 Ayala Land Corporation, 192, 193
 Bach, Jonathan, 212, 234, 266
 backward urbanism, 29
 Baguio City (Philippines), 82
 Balbo, Marcelo, 116
 Banerjee, Tridib, 78
 Bangalore (India), 120
 Baptista, Idalina, 152, 280
barricada, 286
 barrios, 39
 Barry, Andrew, 226
 Barthes, Roland, 267
 Bases Conversion Development Authority,
 193

- Batavia, 161
 Batishir mega-project, 186–187
 Baudelaire, Charles, 3
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 141, 234
 Bayat, Asef, 169
 Beijing, 24, 159
 Beirut (Lebanon), 126, 287–297
 Belize, 38
 Bender, Thomas, 10–11
 Benjamin, Walter, 76
 Benton, Lauren, 18
 Berlin, 2
 Berman, Marshall, 133
 Berner, Erhard, 285
 biopolis, 262–264
 biopolitics, 305
 black ops, 235
 Boddy, Trevor, 79
 Body-Gendrot, Sophie, 60
 Bogota (Colombia), 82, 88
 Bolivia, 38
 Bonifacio Global City (BGC), 192–193
 boomtowns, 267–268
 borders, 229–230
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 9
 Borgman, Monika, 296
 Bou Regreg, 166
 boundaries, 229–230
 Boyer, Christine, 122
 Brasilia, 86, 257
 Brenner, Neil, 110, 225
 Bridgetown (Barbados), 209
 Brugmann, Jeb, 33
 BSD City, 164, 166
 bubble urbanism, 115–121, 308
 Buenos Aires (Argentina), 27, 82, 88, 124
 Bull, Hedley, 274
 bunker architecture, 142
 Bunnell, Tim, 263
 Burdett, Ricky, 36
 Burgess, Ernest, 102
 Burj Al Arab, 241, 242
 Burj Al Arab Hotel, 241
 Burj Khalifa, 176
 business consultancy city, 32–34
 business improvement districts (BIDs), 71–75
 commodification of urban space in, 72–73
 dilution and dispersal of public authority in,
 72
 extraterritorial sovereignty of, 74
 spatial polarization and social exclusion in,
 73
 bypass urbanism, 303
 bypass-implant urbanism, 205
 Cairo (Egypt)
 cemetery district, 170–171
 desert development strategy in 1970s, 168
 disengagement of state officials from, 171
 Dreamland, 174
 Emaar Square development, 176–177
 gated residential estates, 173–174
 greater metropolitan region, 167
 horizontal city development, 172–173
 imagineered lifestyle spaces in, 159
 informal settlements, 168–169, 170
 mega-projects, 166–178
 metamorphosis of, 169–170
 new towns, 27
 property developers, 171–172
 rejection of old Cairo, 174–175
 road-building projects, 126
 Caldeira, Teresa, 142, 160
 camp-villes, 235
 Canclini, Nestor Garcia, 9
 Cancún (Mexico), 195–196
 Cape Town (South Africa), 34, 116
 Carré, Jacques, 60
 Carthage, 252
 Casablanca, 126
 casino capitalism, 275
 Castel, Robert, 86
 catastrophic events, 195–196
 Cavite Export Processing Zone, 254
 Centner, Ryan, 88
 central business district (CBD), 192
 Ceuta (Spain), 255–256
 Charney, Igal, 135
 charter cities, 223, 243
 Chatterjee, Partha, 87
 Chicago, 2, 34, 102
 Chicago School, 3–4, 102
 cities, 147–198
 analogous, 79
 archipelago, 27–28, 68, 115, 309
 arrival, 109
 as an assemblage of enclaves, 147–198
 charter, 223, 243
 colonial, 161
 competitive, 35, 103
 concentric, 102
 corporate, 165, 228, 305
 creation, 259–260, 261, 262
 cyber, 257, 261

Index

393

- decentered, 47
- disappearing industrial, 103
- divided, 111
- dual, 111
- eco-cities, 261
- edge, 46, 49
- endless, 36, 37, 101–105, 109
- experimental, 264–270
- First World, 112, 113, 148
- floating, 238–244
- garden, 165, 260
- generic, 52–53
- global, 24, 34, 100
- globalizing. *See* globalizing cities
- good, 51
- hypermodern mobile, 253–255
- in-between, 105, 107
- indistinguishable, 109
- industrial, 103–104
- infracity, 262–263
- instability of, as object of inquiry, 9–11
- instant, 267–268
- limitless, 47, 105
- logistics, 257
- megacities, 24, 31, 106, 109, 113–114
- miniature, 250–252
 - 100-mile, 47, 109
- perforated, 102
- polycentric, 102
- port, 255–256
- post-oil, 246
- private, 100
- projected, 191
- quartered, 111, 303
- satellite, 27
- Second World, 112, 113
- smart, 261
- sprawl, 47
- startup, 243
- synthetic, 262
- techno-cities, 257, 262–263
- tent, 235
- of the third wave, 32
- Third World, 31, 57, 112, 113, 116, 148
- ubiquitous (U-city), 258
- voluntary, 243
- zone, 271–275
- citizenship
 - active, 84
 - differential, 84
 - distinctive territorialization of, 297
 - flexible, 84, 222
 - insurgent, 84, 86
 - micro, 84
 - city building, logic of exception in, 280
 - city improvement districts (CIDs), 283
 - city of form, 29, 30
 - City of God* (motion picture), 111
 - city of quartz, 308
 - City of Silk, 166
 - city of space, 29–30
 - city of tomorrow, 258, 279
 - city of walls, 303
 - city-camps, 235
 - city-states, 252, 256
 - civil society, 87
 - Civil Society Empowerment initiatives, 85
 - Clark Free Port Zone (Philippines), 257
 - Clark Special Economic Zone, 259
 - class stratification, 81
 - cognitive capitalism, 32
 - cognitive-cultural economy, 32
 - Collage City*, 116
 - colonial cities, 161
 - common interest communities (CICs), 297
 - common interest developments (CIDs), 223, 297
 - community-based organizations (CBOs), 285
 - community/neighborhood associations, 297
 - company towns, 60, 210–211, 250–251, 273
 - competitive cities, 35, 103
 - Comunità la Pace*, 252
 - concentric city, 102
 - concessionary urbanism, 207–214, 256–257, 279–281
 - contractual associations, 297
 - contractual territorial communities, 60
 - Copenhagen, 251–252
 - Copperbelt enclave, 249
 - corporate cities, 165, 228, 305
 - cosmopolitan urbanism, 150
 - creation city, 259–260, 261, 262
 - creative economy, 32
 - crisis-driven urbanization, 197
 - Cross-Bronx Expressway, 133
 - crude urbanization, 183
 - cruise lines, 243
 - cultural codes, 267
 - culture-led redevelopment, 103
 - cyber cities, 257, 261
 - cyborg urbanism, 261

 - danger zones, 78
 - Davis, Dennis, 142

- Davis, Mike, 113–114, 158, 308
 De Wit, Joop, 285
 dead spaces, 78
 Dear, Michael, 158
 decentered city, 47
 decentralization, 24
 Degen, Monica, 155
 deindustrialization, 24, 102
 Deleuze, Gilles, 144
 Deliberative Polls, 24
 Deng Xiaoping, 264
 desakota regions, 106
 desert colonies, 175–176
 designer landscapes, 80, 84
 designer spaces, 77, 78
 despatialization, 75–84, 146
 deterritorialization, 148–149, 256
 developed countries, 148
 developed world, 38
 developing countries, 148
 mega-projects in, 155
 developing world, 38
 differential citizenship, 84
 diffuse urbanism, 107
 diffuse urbanization, 169
 disaffiliation, 86
 disappearing industrial city, 103
 dispersed metropolis, 47
 displaced urbanism, 47
 divided cities, 111
 Doevendans, Kees, 259
 Doxiadis, Constantinos, 108
 Druze Progressive Socialist Party (PSP), 294
 dual cities, 111
 Dubai, 207, 213, 233, 234, 241, 259, 263,
 271–272
 Dubai Logistics City, 257
 Dubai Media City, 272

 Easterling, Keller, 17, 68, 208, 213, 233, 257,
 305
 Ebene CyberCity, 257
 eco-cities, 261
 ecological harmony, 88
 ecological niche, 4
 Ecumenopolis, 108
 edge cities, 46, 49
 edifice complex, 129
 Eko-Atlantic (Lagos), 259
 electronic road pricing systems, 124
 Elshahed, Mohamed, 177
 Elyssar, 293

 Emaar Properties PSJC, 176–177, 272
 Emaar Square, 176–177
 emergency urbanism, 236
 empowerment zone (EZs), 64, 209
 enclave development projects, 73
 enclave spaces, 148
 enclave urbanism, 149, 154–155, 303,
 308–310
 spatial fragmentation in, 117–121,
 161–166
 spatial partitioning, 119
 Third World cities and, 31
 enclaving, 232
 enclosed shopping malls, 20
 endless city, 36, 37, 101–105, 109
 enterprise communities (ECs), 64
 enterprise zones (EZs), 64
 entrepreneurial urbanism, 59–65, 119
 escapist urbanism, 128–139
 Evergreen Holdings, 193
 Exarcheia, 251
 exclaves, 232, 255–256
 exclusionary security zones, 209
 exclusionary spaces, 20
 exopolis, 47
 experimental city, 264–270
 export processing zones, 208, 211–212,
 246–247
 extended metropolis, 47
 extended metropolitan regions, 106
 extraction enclaves, 245–246
 extrastatecraft, 17, 68, 208
 extraterritoriality, 226–228, 312
 extraterritorial enclaves, 67–75

 failed urbanism, 29
 Falah, Ghazi-Walid, 232
 favelas, 39
 Fawaz, Mona, 295
 First World cities, 112, 113, 148
 flag of convenience, 245
 flexible citizenship, 84, 222
 floating cities, 238–244
 floating zones, 15
 flotilla fiefdoms, 238
 Flusty, Steven, 78, 158
 flyovers, 134–135
 Ford, Henry, 250
 Ford Motor Company, 250
 Fordlândia, 250–251
 foreign trade zone, 209
 Fort Bonifacio, 192–193

Index

395

- Fort Bonifacio Development Corporation, 193
 fortification, 140–144
 fortified enclaves, 302
 Foucault, Michel, 66, 67, 262, 306
 Frankfurt (Germany), 34
 free enterprise zone, 209
 free spaces, 279
 free trade zones, 209, 253–255, 299
 free zones, 243, 252, 279
 Freetown Christiana, 251–252
 Frey, Hildebrand, 95
 frontier geography, 228–231
 functionalist urbanism, 37
 fusionpolis, 262–264
- Gandy, Matthew, 13, 261
 Garbaye, Romain, 60
 garden cities, 165, 260
 Garrido, Marco, 150
 garrison-*entrepôt*, 209
 gated residential estates, 20, 79, 156, 297
 Gavin, Angus, 290
gecekondü, 183, 185, 189–190
 Geddes, Patrick, 30
 generic cities, 52–53
 geopolitical anomalies, 216
 Ghannam, Farha, 174
 ghettos, 39
 Givoni, Michal, 221
 Glaeser, Edward, 33
 global cities, 24, 34, 100
 Global Gateway Logistics City, 257
 Global North, 54, 111, 126, 150–151
 Global South, 39, 110, 126, 150–151
 global space, 279
 global urbanism, 23–45
 aggregate urbanism, 28–31, 97–99
 archipelago city, 27–28
 asymmetric, 43–45
 business consultancy city, 32–34
 city of form, 29, 30
 city of space, 29–30
 contradictory spatial dynamics of, 37
 corporate influence over regional planning
 in, 61
 distended urban form as template for, 46–89
 entrepreneurial urbanism, 59–65
 evolving terrain of, 34–38
 industrial capitalism, 50–51
 mega-urban conditions, diversity in, 26–27
 modern metropolis, 25–28
 modernist city building, eclipse of, 51–58
 privatized modes of urban governance and,
 51–58
 privatized planning, 59–65
 urbanization and, 48–49
 global urbanism and, modern metropolis,
 50–51
 globalitarianism, 253
 globalization
 boundaries and, 301
 city-states and, 256
 deterritorialization and, 225
 juridical borders and, 224
 neoliberal. *See* neoliberal globalization
 globalizing cities, 24, 34
 fortification in, 141–142
 global cities and, 112
 hypermodern or supermodern architecture
 in, 101
 informal settlements in, 113–114
 infrastructure in, 126
 in motion pictures, 111
 post-public spaces, 83–84
 spatial fragmentation in, 160
 spatial landscapes of pluralism in, 40
 good city, 51
 Gotham, Kevin Fox, 197
 Gottman, Jean, 107–108
 governance bricolage, 62
 Graham, Stephen, 105, 118, 122, 144
 Gray, Neil, 313
 gray spaces, 137
 green development, 88
 Greenberg, Miriam, 197
 gridiron metropolis, 29
 Guatemala, 38
 Guatemala City, 131–132
- Habermas, Jürgen, 93
 Haiti, 38
 Hajer, Maartin, 115
 Hanafi, Sari, 221
 Hanseatic League, 209
 Hansen, Thomas Blom, 214
 hard branding, 262
 Hariri, Rafik, 288, 289
 Harris, Andrew, 134–135
 Harvey, David, 79, 86, 270
 Haughton, Graham, 63
 Haussmann, Baron von, 94
 Hazmieh (Lebanon), 292
 Heliopolis, 172
 Heller-Roazen, Daniel, 17

- heterotopia, 67
- Hezbollah, 292–297
- HITEC City, 257
- Ho Chi Minh City, 27
- holiday resorts, 20
- Holston, James, 86, 223
- home-owner associations, 298
- Hong Kong, 34, 116, 159, 207, 209, 213
- Hönke, Jana, 249
- Honsa, Jesse, 178
- Hourani, Najb, 293
- Howard, Ebenezer, 260
- Huang, Philip, 206
- Hunt, Stacey, 126
- Hurricane Gilbert, 195–196
- Hurricane Katrina, 196
- Hurricane Wilma, 195–196
- hybrid zones, 277–300
 - concessionary urbanism, 279–281
 - formal/informal planning practices, 283–287
 - informality as mode of urban governance in, 283–287
 - postliberal urbanism and, 299–300
 - as urban governance template, 281–283
- hybridization of space, 77
- Hyderabad, 125
- hypercapitalism, 253
- hypermodern mobile cities, 253–255

- imagineering, 159, 262
- imitative urbanism, 150–153
- imperfect geographies, 18
- in-between city, 105, 107
- indistinguishable city, 109
- industrial capitalism, 50–51
- industrial cities, 103–104
- Industrial Revolution, 67
- informal settlements, 113–114
 - in Cairo, 168–169
 - populist to neoliberal mode of urban governance in, 190–191
 - urban enclaves and, 297
- informal urbanism, 28, 29
- informality, as mode of urban governance, 283–287
- informalization, 313
- information age, 149
- information and communication technologies (ICT), 148
- infracity, 262–263
- infrastructure, 121–128
 - transportation, 123
- instant cities, 267–268
- insular cells, 302
- insurgent citizenship, 84, 86
- interdictory spaces, 78
- international best practices, 69
- islomania, 238–240
- Israel, 135, 220–221
- Israeli Jerusalem, 135–136
- Istanbul, 27, 116, 178–192
 - enclosed enclaves, 187–188
 - gated residential estates, 188–189
 - global urbanism in, 34
 - high-rise building construction, 179
 - housing for low-income residents, 184
 - housing typologies, 187
 - mega-projects in, 181–182, 186–187
 - neoliberal modernization, 179–180
 - projected city, 191
 - right to the city, 88
 - squatters, 182–183, 189–190
 - urban transformation projects, 178–179, 184–185
- IT (information technology) facilities, 120

- Jabodetabek*, 161
- Jacobs, Jane, 12–13, 76, 96
- Jakarta, 24, 159, 161–166
- Jazan Economic City, 272
- Jebel Ali Free Zone, 271
- Jeddah (Saudi Arabia), 292
- Jerusalem, 135–138
 - Arab Jerusalem, 135–136
 - archetypal zones, 135–136
 - city-building in, 138
 - gray spaces, 137
 - Israeli Jerusalem, 135–136
 - Old City, 135–136
 - Separation Wall, 137–138
- Johannesburg, 34, 116, 283
- Jumeira* Islands, 241
- jurisdictional exception, 210

- Kai Wen Wong, 263
- kampongs*, 161, 163
- Kanai, Miguel, 106, 108
- Kandla (India), 211
- Kaohsiung, 211
- Katanga (Democratic Republic of the Congo), 249
- Kinetic City, 44
- King, Anthony, 129–130

Index

397

- King Abdullah Economic City, 272–273
 Kinshasa, 24
 Kish Island (Iran), 259
 Klein, Naomi, 254
 Knowledge Economic City (Medina), 272
 Koetter, Fred, 116
 Konza Techno City, 257
 Koolhaas, Rem, 26, 104
 Krause, Monika, 110
 Kuyucu, Tuna, 184
- labor compounds, 235
 Lagos, 24, 25, 27, 124
laissez-faire economics, 54, 59, 77
 Lampedusa, 256
 Lang, Jon, 127
 Latin American countries, 38
 Latour, Bruno, 254
 Lavasa, 233, 271
 Lefebvre, Henri, 10, 76, 87, 88, 108
 legal habitat, 207
 Lekki Free Trade Zone, 259
 Liechtenstein, 252
 Lima (Peru), 286
 limitless city, 47, 105
 Lippo Cikarang (Indonesia), 164, 165
 Lippo Karawaci (Indonesia), 164, 165
 logic of inclusive exclusion, 221
 logistics cities, 257
 London, 24, 34, 112
 London Dockland Development Corporation, 290
 Los Angeles, 34
 Los Angeles School, 4
 lost spaces, 78
 Loukaitou-Sideris, Anastasia, 78
 Lovering, John, 179
 Low, Setha, 77, 297
 Luanda (Angola), 14
 Luxembourg, 252
- Maadi, 172
 Maan (South Korea), 211
Maasbommel, 242
 Macau, 14, 273–275
 Makati City (Philippines), 192–194
 Makdisi, Saree, 288
Malek Faysal road project (Damascus), 126
 Malta, 252
 Managua (Nicaragua), 125, 134, 205
 Manshiet Nasser, 170–171
- Marcuse, Peter, 157
 Marvin, Simon, 122
 Masdar City (Abu Dhabi), 273
 Masr El Gedida, 172
 Mau, Bruce, 52
 McConnell, Fiona, 216
 McKenzie, Evan, 298
 medieval urbanism, 221–226
 megacities, 106, 109
 mega-cities of hypergrowth, 24, 31, 113–114
 megalopolis, 30–31, 107–108, 115
 mega-projects, 27, 143, 166–178
 Mehrotra, Rahul, 36, 41
 Melilla (Spain), 255–256
 Metro Manila (Philippines), 24, 124, 150, 192–195
 Metzger, Jonathan, 63
 Mexico City, 9, 24, 25, 26, 82, 116
 micro-citizenship, 84
 micro-fragmentation, 117
 micropolitan units, 97
 micro-states, 79
 miniature cities, 250–252
 mini-zones, 262–263
 Mitchel, Timothy, 12
 Mitchell, Don, 77
 modern metropolis, 25–28, 95
 birth of, 1
 classical understandings of, 2
 end of, 105–107
 global urbanism and, 50–51
 modernist imagination and, 6–20
 origins of, 23–24
 regulative principles, 7–9
 urbanization and, 49
 modernism
 eclipse of, 94–101
 international norms, 95
 modernist city building
 collapse of, 11–14
 core ideas of, 12
 eclipse of, 51–58
 flaws in, 57
 post-World War II, 56
 privatized modes of urban governance and, 51–58
 rational ordering of space in, 58
 shift to piecemeal, incremental approaches, 13–14
 state enterprises and, 14
 utopian ambitions in, failure of, 13
 visions, 13

- modernity, 2
 margins of, 2
 modernization, 2
 modular urbanism, 28, 308
 modular zones, 234, 236–238
 Monaco, 252
 Morocco, 255–256
 Moses, Robert, 133
 Mozingo, Louise, 48
 Mubarak, Hosni, 177
 Mumbai (India), 24, 25, 26, 27, 34, 116,
 132–133, 134–135, 285–286
 Mumford, Lewis, 30, 76
 municipal authorities/governance
 affordable housing and, 163, 171, 183, 184
 boomtowns/instant cities and, 267–268
 business improvement districts and, 72
 competitive city approach, 103
 informalization of planning process, 313
 modernist planning and, 55
 partnership with real-estate developers, 77,
 196, 207
 public authority, 224
 public-private partnerships and, 71, 80
 reduction of functions and services, 69, 78
 reform in 19th century, 54
 regulation of street-vending activities, 82
 rules and regulations, 81
 security-obsessed urbanism and, 142
 turn to private companies, 58
 urban development and, 124
 urban mega-projects and, 61, 119, 124–125
 Muslims, 285–286

 Nakheel Properties, 272
 nation-states
 autonomous zones and, 215, 216
 enclave format and, 304
 free trade zones and, 299
 history, 209
 jurisdictional exception, 210
 medieval urbanism and, 221–223
 region-states and, 266
 sovereignty of, 222
 territorial borders of, 215–216
 natural areas, 4
 natural disasters, 195–196, 311
Navab regeneration project (Tehran), 127
 Navi Mumbai, 259
 Neft Daslari, 246
 neighborhood homeowners' associations, 223,
 298

 neoliberal globalization
 fortification and, 140
 healthy cities and, 96
 urban enclaves, 144–146, 156–157
 neoliberal urbanism, 302
 neomedievalism, 224, 278
 nested exceptionalisms, 212
 New Bombay (India), 259
 New Cairo City (Egypt), 172
 New Delhi (India), 116
 new economy, 263
 New Makati (Philippines), 192, 193
 new medieval territorialities, 224
 new medievalism, 274, 278
 new military urbanism, 118
 New Orleans, 196–197
 New Songdo City (South Korea), 257–258,
 271
 new towns, 27, 55–56, 125, 164–166
 new urbanism, 153–157
 New York, 2, 24, 34, 112, 196–197
 Nicaragua, 38
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 70
 Hezbollah and, 295
 patronage, 285
 quasi-autonomous (quangos), 62, 64
 shadow state and, 85
 non-statutory regulatory bodies, 70
 not-for-profit corporate entities, 70
nouveau riche, 159

 Occupied Territories, 221
 office parks, 20
 offshore financial centers (OFCs), 246–247
 offshore resource platforms, 245–249
 offshore urbanism, 238–244, 308
 off-worlds, 158
 Ohmae, Kenichi, 266
 Oil Rocks, 246
 Old City, 135–136
 old-kampong, 161
 Olympic villages, 235
 100-mile city, 47, 109
 Ong, Aihwa, 129, 214, 222, 223
 onshore concessionary sites, 245–249
 open plazas, 20
 Operation Bootstrap, 211
 Ophir, Adi, 221
 Opitz, Sven, 217

 Paddison, Ronan, 77
 Palan, Ronen, 210

Index

399

- Palestine, 135, 220–221, 236
 Palm Jumeirah, 242
 paradigm of piracy, 17
 Paris, 34
 Paris Principles, 2
 parklands, 20
 patchwork city, 158
 Pentecostal Christian churches, 286
 People's Action Party (Singapore), 264
 perforated city, 102
 peripheral urbanization, 30
 Peru, 38
 Phnom Penh, 27
 pirate utopias, 244
 Pirez, Pedro, 117
 planetary urbanism, 106, 107–110
 PlanIT Valley, 271
 planned united developments (PUDs), 64
 playscapes, 167
 pleasure periphery, 196
 plug-in urban design, 127
 political society, 87
 Pollock, Jackson, 109
 polycentric city, 102
 polycentric metropolis, 47
 polyopolis, 47
 Ponte Mammolo, 252
 Pope, Albert, 29
 port cities, 255–256
 Porter, Libby, 313
 postcolonial sovereigntyscapes, 224
 post-liberal space, 19
 postliberal urbanism, 299–300
 postmetropolis, 47, 106
 postmetropolitan transition, 106
 postmodern territorialities, 224, 278
 post-oil city, 246
 post-public spaces, 19, 80, 83–84, 144
 post-suburban metropolis, 47
 poverty, 81
 Prakash, Gyan, 49
 premium networked spaces, 123
 preventative crime control, 140
 Prince Abdulaziz bin Mousaed Economic City, 272
 prison complexes, 235
 private cities, 100
 privately-owned public space, 19
 private-public space, 19
 privatism, 54
 privatized governance structures, 223
 privatized planning, 203–207
 archipelagos of territoriality and, 312
 entrepreneurial governance and, 145
 global urbanism and, 59–65
 public authorities and, 52
 urban mega-projects and, 124–125
 privatized public space, 18
 privatized spaces, 210
 privatopias, 298, 302
 project agencies, 65
 projected city, 191
 property-owner associations, 70
 protest occupations, 235
 pseudo-public space, 19
 public buildings, 20
 public space
 declining significance of, 75–84
 designer space, refunctioning into, 77
 erosion of, as site for social congregation, 18–20
 privatization of, 77
 public-private partnerships, 60, 80
 categories, 71
 generic cities and, 52
 mega-projects and, 55
 Puerto Rico Industrial Development Company, 211
 Pune City, 125
 PVNR Expressway, 125

 Qatar Education City, 273
 quartered cities, 111, 303
 quasi-autonomous NGOs (quangos), 62, 64
 quasi-public space, 19
 quasi-states, 305

 Rao, Vyjayanthi, 132
 recuperation-relocation, 82
 refugee camps, 235, 236
 regimes of exception, 226–228, 280
 region states, 266
 region-based urbanization, 106
 regulative principles, 7–9
 Reich, Robert, 298
 Reijndorp, Arnold, 115
 religious groups, 285, 286–287
 reterritorialization, 256
 revanchism, 37, 143
 right to the city, 84–86, 87, 88–89, 118
 Rio de Janeiro, 26, 88, 116
 Riyadh (Saudi Arabia), 292
 Roberts, Joanne, 253
 Robins, Steven, 297

- Rodgers, Dennis, 125, 142, 205
 Roitman, Janet, 209
 Rome, 252
 Rosen, Gillad, 135
 Rowe, Colin, 116
 Roy, Ananya, 117, 221–223, 281, 284, 309, 313
 Ruggie, John, 225
 rule of experts, 12, 57
- safe havens, 235
 San Marino, 252
 Sannon (Ireland), 211
 São Paulo, 25, 26, 34, 86, 116, 133
 Saphira, 166
 Sassen, Saskia, 7, 96, 218
 satellite cities, 27
 Saudi Arabia, 272–273
 Saunders, Doug, 33
 Scherr, Richard, 262
 Schmid, Christian, 109
 Schmitt, Peter, 63
 Schneider, Jhane, 195
 Schmid, Heiko, 241
 Scully, Eileen, 214
Sea Code (proposed floating laboratory), 242
 sea gypsies, 242
 Seabrook, Jeremy, 298
 Sealand, 243
 seasteading, 238, 240, 243
 Secchi, Bernardo, 103
 secessionary spaces, 123
 Second World cities, 112, 113
 securitization, 118
 security zones, 235
 Segal, Rafi, 135
 semi-autonomous agencies, 70
 Separation Wall, 137–138
 shadow state, 85, 279, 285
 Shanghai, 24, 27, 34, 116
 Sharp, Joanne, 77
 Shatkin, Gavin, 205
 Shenzhen, 263, 264–270
 criminality in, 268–269
 economic zones, 259
 migrant workers, 267
 municipal authorities, 207
 rags-to-riches stories, 267
 success factors, 266–267
 urban villages, 269–270
 working conditions, 269
 zone format, 233, 234
 as zone-as-city prototype, 268
 Shenzhen Special Economic Zone (SSEZ), 264–270
 Shiva Sen party, 285
 Shram, Anne, 259
 siege architecture, 140
 Sieverts, Thomas, 105
 Simmel, Georg, 3, 76
 simplified planning zones (SPZs), 64
 Simpson, Tim, 305
 simulated sovereignty, 278
 Singapore, 26, 34, 116, 124, 159, 207, 209, 213, 252, 263–264
 single-minded spaces, 144
 skyscrapers, 93, 128–130
 skywalks, 134–135
Slumdog Millionaire (motion picture), 111
 slums, 29, 39, 113–114, 156, 297
Slums of the World, 38
 smart cities, 261
 Smith, Adam, 206
 Smiths, David Drakakis, 107
 social justice, 84–89
 soft spaces, 63–64
 Soja, Edward, 106, 108, 117
Solidère, 3, 166, 288–292
 Songdo City (South Korea), 233, 257–258
 Sorkin, Michael, 37
 South Africa, 88
 Southern metropolises, 110
 sovereignscapes, 277
 sovereignty
 de facto, 215–216
 definitions of, 215
 simulated, 278
 state, 219
 territorial, 216–221, 244
 variegated, 223, 224–225
 spaces of exception, 65, 214, 218, 245
 Spain, 255–256
 spatial restructuring, 93–146
 spatialization of power projects, 96
 Special Administrative Regions (SARs), 305
 special economic zones (SEZs), 100, 208, 246–247
 splintering urbanism, 121–128, 303
 spot zoning, 15, 65
 sprawl, 29
 sprawl city, 47
 squatter-kampong, 161
 squatters, 182–183
 stakeholder associations, 70

Index

401

- startup cities, 243
- state enterprises, 13–14
- state of emergency, 309, 311
- state of exception, 195, 305–308, 312
- state sovereignty, international relations
 - theory, 219
- states of exception, 246
- Static City, 41–42, 44–45
- stealth urbanism, 42
- Stepputat, Finn, 214
- Stockholm, 34
- Stoler, Ann, 217
- Storper, Michael, 62
- Strand East, 271
- street vendors, 81–83
- streetscapes, 20
- Sub-Saharan Africa, 38
- suburban sprawls, 24, 93
- suburbia, urbanization of, 30, 47, 49, 50
- Sudjic, Deyan, 36, 129
- Sundaram, Ravi, 119
- superblocks, 27
- Susser, Ida, 195
- Swygedouw, Erik, 16, 97
- Sydney, 34
- synthetic city, 262
- systemic edge, 7

- tabula rasa* approach, 1
- tall buildings, 128–130
- tax incremental financing (TIFs), 64
- techno-cities, 257, 262–263
- technopolis, 262–263
- Tehran, 127
- telecommunications revolution, 149
- telescopic urbanism, 35–37
- Tellmann, Ute, 217
- temporary autonomous zones (TAZ), 244
- tent cities, 235
- territorial governance, 297–299
- territorial sovereignty, *de jure*, 244
- territorial trap, 219
- territorialization
 - of citizenship, 297
 - detrterritorialization, 148–149, 256
 - enclave format, 304
 - reterritorialization, 256
- test-bed urbanism, 258
- The World* (cruise ship), 242
- third hand, 206
- third space, 19
- third world, 207

- Third World cities, 31, 57, 112, 113, 116, 148
- Third World urbanization, 147
- Tianjin, 24
- Tokyo, 24, 112
- Toronto, 34
- tourist zones, 196
- transit encampments, 235
- transportation infrastructures, 125–127
- treaty ports, 209
- Tsotsi* (motion picture), 111
- Turkmen, Hade, 179

- ubiquitous city (U-city), 258, 261
- UN-Habitat, 38–42
- United Arab Emirates, 241, 271
- Ünsal, Özlem, 184–185
- Uptown Cairo, 176–177
- Urban Age, 5–6, 32
- urban development
 - municipal governments and, 124
 - tabula rasa* approach in, 40
 - Western models of, 4
- urban development corporations (UDCs), 64
- urban enclaves, 154–155
 - characteristic features of, 144–146
 - defining feature of, 304
 - as forms of exceptionalism, 309
 - physical fortification of privilege and wealth
 - in, 159–160
- urban fragmentation and, 157–160
- in zone cities, 257
- urban governance, 280
 - in-between administrative entities, 70
 - business improvement districts and, 71–75
 - entrepreneurial modes of, 69, 73–74
 - extraterritorial modes of, 67–75
 - goal of, 61
 - hybrid zones as template for, 281–283
 - informality as mode of, 283–287
 - privatization of, 73
 - privatized modes of, 51–58
 - territory-based, 66–67
- urban multiplex, 97
- urban planning, 10, 59, 76
- urban policy mobilities, 151–152
- urban regeneration, 78–79
- urban renaissance, 143
- urban space, 84–89
 - extraterritorial zones, 15
 - governance-beyond-the-state, 15–16
 - privatized planning initiatives, 15
 - public administration of, 14–18

- urban space (*cont.*)
 - urban enclaves, 17
 - zone format, 17–18
- urban theories, 10–11
- urban transformation projects, 184–185
- urban villages, 269–270
- urbanism
 - aggregate, 28–31
 - archipelago, 308
 - asymmetric, 43–45
 - austerity, 198
 - backward, 29
 - bubble, 115–121, 308
 - bypass, 303
 - bypass-implant, 205
 - concessionary, 207–214, 256–257, 279–281
 - cosmopolitan, 150
 - cyborg, 261
 - diffuse, 107
 - emergency, 236
 - enclave. *See* enclave urbanism
 - entrepreneurial, 59–65
 - escapist, 128–139
 - failed, 29
 - functionalist, 37
 - imitative, 150–153
 - informal, 28, 29
 - medieval, 221–226
 - modular, 28, 308
 - neoliberal, 302
 - new, 153–157
 - new military, 118
 - offshore, 238–244, 308
 - planetary, 106, 107–110
 - postliberal, 299–300
 - security-obsessed, 142
 - splintering, 121–128, 303
 - stealth, 42
 - telescopic, 35–37
 - test-bed, 258
 - zone, 224, 308
- urbanism of exception, 301–314
 - enclave urbanism, 308–310
 - model, 309–310
 - practice of, 310–314
 - state of exception, 305–308
- urbanization
 - in 19th century, latter half of, 5
 - in 20th century, start of, 6
 - core-centric, centripetal model of, 5
 - crisis-driven, 197
 - crude, 183
 - diffuse, 169
 - endless city, 101–105
 - global urbanism and, 48–49
 - globalization of, 153–157
 - mainstream thinking as a global process, 6–7
 - peripheral, 30
 - of suburbia, 30, 47, 49, 50
 - total, 108
 - urbanized countryside, 105
 - urbicide, 133
 - US Agency for International Development, 167
 - Valverde, Mariana, 65
 - variegated sovereignty, 222, 224–225
 - Vatican City, 252
 - verticality, 128–139
 - detachment from horizontal city in, 132
 - politics of, 133, 135
 - of power, 130–131
 - segregation and, 131–132
 - tall buildings, 128–130
 - Vienna, 2
 - Villa el Salvador, 286
 - voluntary cities, 243
 - Walker, Richard, 110
 - Walzer, Michael, 143
 - Warner, Sam Bass, 54
 - Waterfall City, 271
 - Weizman, Eyal, 130–131, 133, 135, 228–229
 - West Bank, 131, 135
 - “Whatever Happened to Urbanism?” (Koolhaas), 26
 - Wilson, Peter Lambron (Hakim Bey), 244, 253
 - Wirth, Louis, 3
 - World Bank, 167
 - world-class cities, 24, 34, 303
 - business improvement districts in, 73
 - edifice complex in, 129
 - entrepreneurial modes of urban governance in, 69
 - luxury-living in, 110–114
 - new economy in, 263
 - new urbanisms in, 153–157
 - privatized planning in, 203–207
 - public spaces in, 81
 - public-private planning regimes in, 52
 - spatial fragmentation in, 116
 - super-gentrification of, 150
 - tabula rasa* approach and, 40
 - transportation infrastructures in, 125–127

Index

403

- urban governance in, 69
- urban renaissance, 143
- Yiftachel, Oren, 137, 138
- Yixing (China), 88
- Zanzibar, 209
- zero tolerance policing, 140
- Zhao Xiao, 269
- zone cities, 271–275
- zone urbanism, 224, 308
- zone/city hybrid, 256–257
- zone-lets, 262–263
- zones
 - format, 17–18
 - as legal instruments, 233
 - masquerade, 275–276
 - of qualification, 226
- typologies, 214–216, 232–276
 - experimental city, 264–270
 - floating cities, 238–244
 - free trade zones, 253–255
 - miniature cities, 250–252
 - offshore resource platforms, 245–249
 - onshore concessionary sites, 245–249
 - port cities, 255–256
 - zone cities, 271–275
 - zone/city hybrid, 256–257
 - as urban form and fantasy, 257–258
- Zorlu Center, 181, 184, 189
- zwischenstadt*, 105