

Index

- Aboukir, 59
 Achilles, 2, 59, 248
 Achilles Tatius, 31–2
 Adea Eurydice, 49
 Aesop, 119, 338
 Agathocles of Bactria, 51
 Agathos Daimon, 25, 29
 Ahiqar, 119
 Ala al-Din Khalji, 293, 304
 Alberic de Besançon, 402
 al-Birūnī, 20–21
Alessandro nell'Indie, 351, 363–4,
 366, 368
 Alexander, ascension of, 8, 118–9, 143–6, 197,
 205, 231, 264
 birth of, 5, 6, 273–5, 277, 325
 body of, 30–34
 coronation of, 26–27
 sarcophagus of, 48
 submarine voyage of, 60, 254, 259, 262
 tomb of, 32, 34–7
 wall of, 311, 322, 327–8
 see also Dhū l-Qarnayn
Alexander Romance, 2, 4, 14, 17, 19–20, 22, 25,
 26, 87, 91, 102, 114, 137, 138, 169–70, 172,
 198, 201–3, 205, 216, 218–9, 232–3, 264,
 271, 283, 300, 312, 317, 326, 387, 396, 402
 Arabic version, 9, 317, 322
 Armenian version, 9, 87, 310, 319
 Epsilon recension, 129–33
 Greek version, 2, 5, 6, 9, 29, 33, 120, 129, 202,
 310, 319
 Hebrew version, 5, 21, 303, 310
 Jewish version, 29
 Lambda recension, 118, 203, 205, 221, 225
 Persian versions, 272, 279, 284
 Serbian version, 204, 211–2
 Slavic version, 203–4, 211–2
 Spanish Arabic version, 21
 Syriac version, 9, 20, 23, 229, 282–3,
 294, 310, 311, 317n, 319, 323, 327
 Alexander, Sir William, of Menstrie, 10,
 334–348
 Alexandre de Paris, 174–5
Alexandre en Orient, 174–5
 Alexandria by Egypt, 2, 3, 5, 14–37, 50, 52, 56,
 88, 96, 97, 129–130, 133, 172, 188, 223,
 276, 309, 326, 378, 380
 al-Ghazali, 302–3
 al-Masʿūdi, 23, 34, 323
 al-Nuwayrī, 322–3
 Altdorfer, Albrecht, 11, 400, 403–4
 Amazons, 136–7, 186, 189, 217, 253
 Ambrose, 92–4, 95, 105
 Ammon (Libyan god), 2, 3, 16–17, 19, 22, 27,
 31, 43–4, 50, 59
 Amun (Egyptian god) see Ammon
 Anaxarchus, 288
 Andronikos, Manolis, 49
 Antichrist, 90, 170, 190
 Antigonos One-Eye, 51,
 340, 342
 Antiochos III, 115, 122
 Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 115, 116
 Apelles, 2, 44, 353, 356
 Aphrodisias, 58
 Apocalyptic literature, 110, 114–5, 168, 187,
 202, 220, 309, 310
 Apollonius of Tyana, 94, 280, 291
 Arabs, Arabic, 9–10, 308–331
 Aristander of Telmessos, 16, 29
 Aristoboulos of Cassandreia, 15,
 17, 218
 Aristotle, 10, 23, 66, 93, 94, 151, 159–60, 181,
 212, 247, 273, 288, 290, 291, 296–9, 300–1,
 303, 313, 317, 319, 323, 326, 342, 393,
 406, 438
 Arrian, 15, 16, 17, 27, 65–6, 217, 224, 381–2,
 391, 394
 Astrology, 21
 Athens, 42, 54, 235
 Attar, Farid ed-Din, 290
 Augustine, 5, 101
 Augustus, emperor, 3, 18, 32, 54, 222,
 229, 376, 385415
 Aureli, Aurelio, 357, 359, 369

- Babylon, 1, 30, 46, 81, 90, 119, 121, 149, 172,
 188, 189, 205, 223, 264, 265, 280, 335, 379,
 382, 394
- Bactria(ns), 321, 438
- Badian, Ernst, 376, 415, 424, 437–8
- Bahariya (oasis), 44
- Bagoas, 441–4
- Bar Hebraeus, 21
- Barrages see also cataracts
- Basileios I, emperor, 230
- Basle cathedral, 144
- Bede, 101
- Beloch, Karl Julius, 410, 411
- Belshazzar, 109
- Beowulf* MS, 183
- Berve, Helmut, 409, 412–5
- Bible historiale*, 179
- Bickerman, Elias, 376
- Bildad, 21
- Birds, 95
- Bohemia, 210–1, 213
- Boscovale, 55
- Bossuet, J-B, 396
- Bosworth, A.B. 376
- Brahmans, 3, 224, 279, 283–4, 315–6
- Buchanan, George, 345
- Burgundy, 156, 158, 163, 181
- Byzantium, 8, 102, 200, 216–40
- Bucephalus, 14, 230, 429
- Calanus, see also Kalanos 71, 92, 105, 117
- Caligula, emperor, 33
- Callisthenes, 2, 83, 219, 288, 341, 370
- Campaspe, 2, 334, 353, 370
- Caracalla, emperor, 4, 33, 56, 60
- Cartledge, Paul, 441–2
- Caspian Gates, 170, 188, 189, 205
- Cassander, 55, 337, 342–3
- Catalan Atlas, 190
- Cataracts, 379–80, 390–1, 394, 397, 408
- Celsus, 88–9, 91, 99
- Chaeronea, 42–3
- Charles IV, 210
- Charles the Bold, 158
- Chandragupta, 50
- Chester Cathedral, 146
- China, 281, 294, 323
- Christ see Jesus
- Christianity, 5, 8, 86–108, 156, 175–6, 185, 213,
 216, 242, 245, 248, 250–3, 262, 320, 383,
 395, 405, 407, 438, 445
- Chrysostom, John, 5, 33n, 102–4
- Cicognini, Giacinto Andrea, 352
- Cleitarchus, 5
- Cleitus, 341, 362, 382
- Cleofide* (Hase), 351, 368
- Cleomenes (of Naucratis), 22
- Cleophis, 363–4, 369
- Colbert, J-B, 379
- Collatio Alexandri cum Dindimo*, see also
Correspondence ...
- Comestor, Peter, 176, 180
- Commodus, Lucius Aurelius (emperor), 33
- Constantine, emperor, 102, 219, 226, 227–8,
 229, 235
- Constantinople, 4, 7–8, 218, 219–20, 225, 228,
 235, 385
- Contorniates, 5, 7, 60
- Correspondence of Alexander and Dindimus*,
 183, 184
- Craterus, 35, 43, 48
- Crabs, 24–25
- Croatia, 211
- Crocodiles, 28
- Croesus, king of Lydia, 338–9
- Crusade, 149–150, 158, 167–194, 218, 234, 395
- Curtius Rufus, Quintus, 8, 10, 19, 125, 182, 187,
 208, 338, 344, 363, 482, 443
- Cynics, 67, 77, 79
- Cyrene, 18
- Cyrus, 110, 113–4, 224, 227, 272, 274, 277–8,
 284, 338–9, 392, 395–6
- Czech Alexander, 207–210
- Dandamis/Dindimus, 71, 93, 117n, 295
- Daniel, prophet, book of, 5, 86n, 89–90, 98, 104,
 109–112, 116, 117, 119, 205, 220
 mosque of, 36
- Daniel, Samuel, 10, 334, 338, 343, 347
- Dara, Darab, 272, 275
- Darabnameh*, 9
- ‘Darius the Mede’, 110
- Darius I, 382, 392
- Darius III, 1, 9, 30, 55, 120, 151, 153, 197, 217,
 223, 224, 244, 247–9, 256–8, 266, 268,
 288–9, 325, 339–40, 346, 348, 385,
 403, 444
- Delos, 53–4
- Dhū l-Qarnayn, 9, 21, 34–5, 302–3, 310–12,
 315, 318–9, 321–2, 325–8
- Diderot, Denis, 390
- Digenis Akritis, 217
- Dimitrius, St, cathedral in Vladimir, 197–8,
 201, 203, 206
- Dio Chrysostom, 65–66, 67, 69–72, 74, 75, 76,
 78, 81, 82–3

- Diodorus Siculus, 18, 19, 30, 223, 341, 344
 Diogenes, 67, 69–70, 72, 75, 76, 78–81, 82–3,
 94, 232, 288, 295, 299
 Dionysus, 3, 5, 50, 52, 81, 229
 Dog-heads, 233, 282
 Doria Pamphilj, Palazzo, 144, 147
 Dragons, 279, 282
 Droysen, Johann Gustav, 10, 73, 375–8, 385,
 397, 405–9, 410, 411
- East India Company, 380, 386
 Ebstorf Map, 190
 Eden, Garden of, 136
 Efrosin, a monk, 197, 212
 Egypt, 1, 2, 14–16, 43–44, 45, 48, 129, 131–2,
 172, 205, 352, 375
 Ehrenberg, Victor, 413, 415
 Elagabalus, emperor, 56
 Enlightenment, 377
 Epictetus, 66–8, 75, 78–9, 81, 82–3
 Epiphanius of Salamis, 130
Epistola Alexandri ad Aristotelem, see also
Letter to Aristotle about India 168–90, 172,
 174, 183, 184, 279
 ‘Epistolary Romance about Alexander and
 Aristotle’, 299, 300, 313–4
Epitoma rerum gestarum Alexandri, 4, 170, 174
 Etienne de Besançon, 144
 Eumenes, 340, 342, 357–8, 369
 Eurydice, 43
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 89, 91, 95, 101, 226–7
- Falcons, 21–22
 Farinelli, 368
 Ferdowsi/Firdawsi, *Shahnameh*, 9, 271–2, 278,
 280, 290, 294
 Flathe, Ludwig, 405
 Fortune, 8, 72, 249, 267, 296, 335, 339, 342–3,
 344, 345, 346–7, 357
 Wheel of, 258, 268, 334–5
 Frederick the Great, 376
 French Revolution, 10, 370
Fuerre de Gadres, 173–4
 Dulcher of Chartres, 172, 183
 Fulgentius, 5
- Gaius, emperor see Caligula
 Gandhara, 61
 Gatterer, Johann Christoph, 395–6
 Gautier de Châtillon, see also Walter 197,
 207–8, 243–4, 253–4, 256, 263
 Georgios/George the Monk/ Hamartolos, 95,
 204, 206, 223–4, 225
- Georgios Synkellos, 223
 Gillies, John, 377, 384–5, 389, 394
 Godfrey of Bouillon, 172, 177, 181
 gods, Greek, 350–1, 353
 Gog and Magog see also Yajuj wa Majuj, 102,
 115, 168–9, 170, 174, 176–8, 179–80, 182,
 183, 184, 186, 188–9, 190–1, 204–5, 220–1,
 225, 282, 311, 315, 321
 Gregoras, Nikephoros, 233–4
 Greville, Fulke, 337, 347
 Grote, George, 408
 Guibert of Nogent, 171
 Gviha ben-Psisa, 126–8
 Gymnosophists see also naked philosophers,
 94, 117, 137, 221
- Hagiography, 233–4
 Handel, George Frederic, 351, 359, 361–3
 Hartlieb, Johannes, 403
 Hasse, Johann Adolf, 368
 Heeren, Arnold, 393–4, 395
 Heliopolis/ Baalbek, 148
 Henry VI, 152
 Henry Prince of Wales, 335–6, 346–7
 Hephaestion, 1, 48–9, 56, 353, 426n, 427–9,
 434, 436, 442–3
 Heracles, 2, 50, 51, 65, 74, 82, 110, 229, 356
 Heraclius, emperor, 229–30, 308–9
 Herder, J.G. 392
 Hereford mappa mundi, 190
 Heuss, Alfred, 415
 Heyne, Christian Gottlob, 392–3
 Higden, Ranulph, 189
 Hippolytus, bishop, 90, 91
Histoire ancienne jusqu'à César, 178–9, 185–6
Historia de Preliis, 5, 7–8, 169–70, 178, 184,
 207, 209, 257–8, 264, 268, 291, 402
 Homosexuality, 11, 424–445
 Horace (Q. Horatius Flaccus), 344, 346
 Horus (Egyptian god), 26, 28
 Huet, Pierre-Daniel, 378, 380, 382
 Hunayn ibn Ishaq, 291, 302
 Hundred Years' War, 150, 153
- Ibn ʿAbd el-Ḥakim, 34
 Ibn Sina, 298
 Ichthyophagi, 382
 Illuminationists, 298
 India, 1, 5, 10, 81, 92, 188–9, 224, 278, 282, 292,
 300, 383, 389
 Indus, river, 379
 Isidore of Seville, 101, 246
 Isis (Egyptian goddess), 16, 52

- Iskandar, 9, 290
Itinerarium Alexandri Magni, 4
- James I/VI, 335–6, 345
 Jami, 289, 300
 Jaucourt, chevalier de, 390
 Jeremiah (prophet), 28–29, 130, 212
 Jerome, 89–90, 101
 Jerusalem, 5, 92, 98–101, 120–3, 127–8, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 186–7, 188, 204–5, 218, 223, 224, 251, 308, 389
 Jesus, 197, 201
 Jews, 28, 88, 89, 92, 97, 99–101, 109–138, 216
 John Chrysostom, 5
 Jolivet, Robert, 150–2
 Jonas of Bobbio, 104
 Josephos/ Josephus, 5, 28, 92, 95–6, 98–101, 119, 120, 123–4, 129, 172, 179, 204–5, 218, 220–1, 223, 310, 389
 Jovianus, emperor, 320
 Julian, emperor, 86–8, 102, 104, 228–9, 320
 Julius Caesar, 32, 70, 229, 359
 Julius Valerius (Alexander Polemius), 4, 170, 403
 Juppiter (Roman god), 19, 353–4
 see also Zeus
 Justin, 343
 Justinian, emperor, 227
- Kalanos see Calanus
 Kandake, 217–8, 222, 224, 230
 Katzia, 133–4, 137
 Kay Khosrow, 271–4, 275–6, 377–8, 284, 295–6
 Khidr/Khizr, 295, 327–8
 Khosrow II, 308
 Chronography, 203–4, 205, 213, 217
 Khusraw I Anushirvan, 289
 Khusraw, Amir, 9, 288–307
Kiss from Alexander, A, 433–4
Kitāb Akhbār al-Zamān, 324
 Kolbe, Walter, 413
 Koran see Qur'an
- Lambert le Tort, 174–5
 Lambert of Saint-Omer, 183
 Lamprecht, Pfaffe, 402
 Land of Darkness, 328
 Lane Fox, Robin, 424
 Lebrun, Charles, 162
 Lee, Nathaniel, 363
 Leo Africanus, 34–35
 Leo the Archpriest, of Naples, 7, 207, 209, 213
Letter to Aristotle about India, 5–6, 281
 Libanius, 232
- Liber de morte Alexandri testamentoque eius*, 5
Libro de Alexandre 242–269, 291n
 Lipsius, Justus, 345
 Livy, 4
 Lost Tribes of Israel, 179
 Louis XI, 155
 Louis XIV, 379
 Lydgate, John, 339–40, 347
 Lyly, John, 2, 334
 Lysimachus, 30–51, 59, 341–2, 370
 Lysippus, 2, 44–5, 48, 52
- Mably, Abbé Bonnot de, 388, 391, 392
 Maccabees, Book of, 88, 116, 117, 310
 Macedon, 1, 30, 42, 102, 121, 197, 405
 Macedonians, 121, 205, 213, 216, 233, 235
 Magic, 21
 Mahmud of Ghazna, 284
 Malalas, Ioannes, 21, 204–5, 206, 219, 222, 224, 225
 Manasses, Constantine, 224
 Manuscripts, medieval, 182–3
 Mappa Mundi, 178, 188–9
 Maps, 168–9, 184, 187–191
 Marguerite d'Anjou, 152–3
 Mark Antony, 3, 32
 Marlowe, Christopher, 334–5
 Maximus of Tyre, 66–8, 81–2
 Mazakes (Persian satrap), 15, 19
 Mecca, 9, 328
 Memphis, 2, 15–16, 17, 19, 27, 30, 50
 Mermaids, 281
 Metastasio, Pietro, 351, 363–4, 366, 368–9
 Metellus, 45
 'Metz epitome', 5
 Middle Ages, 143–63, 167, 251
 Mirrors, 291–2, 275–6, 277, 294–7
 'Mirror for Princes', 151, 158, 159, 208, 299–304, 346, 403
 Mithradates VI, 3, 54
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 376–7, 385
 Mongols, 179, 284
 Monsters, 188, 190, 279, 325
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 377, 381–4, 386, 387, 388, 390, 392, 394
 Mosollamus, 95
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 369
 Mubashshir ibn Fatik, 314, 318
Mukhtar al-Hikam, 318, 321 see also *Sayings of the Philosophers*
 Musonius Rufus, 66–8, 75–77, 82–3

- Nahid, 272
 Naked philosophers, 5, 288
 Napoleon, 35, 370
 National Socialism (Germany), 411
 Nearchus, 1, 385–6, 393
 Nebuchadnezzar, 94, 110, 113–4
 Nectanebo II, 20–21, 36, 155, 204, 212, 220
 Neo-Platonism, 297–8
 Niebuhr, Carsten, 390–1, 395, 405
 Nile, River, 16, 19, 254–5
 Nine Worthies, 8, 160–2, 163, 180–1, 186, 334
 Nizam al-Din Awliya, 293–4
 Nizam ul-Mulk, 289, 303
 Nizami Ganjavi, 273, 275, 277–8, 280–1, 290–1, 294
 North Macedonia, 11
- Octavian (later Augustus, emperor), 32, 54
 Ogden, Daniel, 437–8
 Olympias (wife of Philip II), 20–21, 34, 43, 342–3, 371, 430
 Onesicritus, 65, 218, 288
 Opera, 10, 350–72
 Origen, 89, 99–100
 Orosius, 5, 8, 101, 383
 Otranto cathedral, 144, 145
 Otto of Freising, 177
 Ottoman Empire, 234, 395, 404
- Pacini, Giovanni, 369
 Palermo, Palazzo Chiaromonte Steri, 158–9
 Palladius, *de gentibus Indiae et Bragmanibus*, 95, 283
 Paradise, 186, 188, 296, 379
Parastaseis, 219
 Parmenio, 121, 340, 364
Paschal Chronicle, 223
Patria of Constantinople, 219
 Pausanias, 43, 51, 55
 Pella, 1, 20, 48
 Perdiccas, 30, 50, 80–1, 337, 341
 Pergamon, 48, 52
 Perilous Valley, 182
 Perrot d’Ablancourt, 394
 Persepolis, 247, 382
 Persia, 1, 9, 30, 81, 90, 109–110, 113–4, 216, 220, 223, 229, 251, 271–85, 288–9, 378, 381, 385, 388, 392, 395, 402, 408, 412, 413
 Pescennius Niger, Caius, 33
 Peter the Great, 383
 Petrus Alphonsus, 291
 Pharos, 22
- Philip II (king of Macedon), 1, 5, 71, 93, 288–91, 9, 20, 21, 42–3, 44, 70, 78, 82, 155, 220, 232, 235, 250, 272–3, 318, 325, 371, 376, 388, 405, 430, 437
 Philip III Arrhidaeus, 49
 Philip the Good, 56, 181
 Philo of Alexandria, 92–4, 96, 117–118
 Philosophers, 71, 93, 288–91
 Philostratus, 4, 83, 94
 Philotas, 334, 364
 Photios, 217–8, 230
Phyllada tou Megalexandrou, 8
 Phyllis, 159–60
 Piccolomini, Alessandro, 350
Pirqei deRabbi Eliezer, 113–4, 188
 Pisançon see Alberic de Besançon
 Plato, 9, 288, 290–1, 294–9, 301, 303
 Plautus, 3
 Pliny the Younger, 67, 73–4, 75
 Plutarch, 4, 22, 65–67, 70, 72–4, 75, 77, 80, 82–3, 217, 219, 221, 224, 334, 344, 359, 363, 383, 384, 388
 Pococke, Richard, 35
 Polo, Marco, 149, 179, 190–1
 Pompeii, 55–6
 Pompey the Great, 3, 128
 Porphyry, 89–91, 291, 294, 298
 Porus, Indian king, 44, 56, 81, 104, 177, 197, 205, 247–8, 250, 254, 258, 266, 283, 322, 351, 363, 365, 369, 402
 Prester John, Letter of, 177, 197, 212
Privilege of Alexander the Great to the Slavs, *The*, 210–11
 Prodrornos, 234
 Progymnasmata, 231–2
 Prokopios, 227
 Prophecy, 111–2
Prose Alexander, Old French, 144, 146–150, 152, 153–6, 178, 185
 Providence, 226, 249, 316, 345
 Psalter Map, 189
 Pseudo-Callisthenes, 148, 169–70, 201–3, 204, 206, 211, 212–3, 218, 220, 224, 300, 317–8
 Pseudo-Epiphanius, 28
 Pseudo-Hekataios, *On the Jews* 119–120, 125n
 Pseudo-Methodios, *Apocalypse*, 114–5, 170, 183, 202, 203, 206, 220–1, 225
 Ptolemy I Soter, son of Lagos, 2, 3, 15, 17, 20, 27, 30, 36, 48, 50, 52, 55, 343
 Ptolemy II Philadelphus, 2, 31, 52, 96
 Ptolemy IV Philopator 31, 52, 409
 Ptolemy V Epiphanes, 27
 Ptolemy VI Philometor, 28

- Ptolemy X Alexander, 32
 Purcell, Daniel, 363
 Pyrrho, 288
- Quilichinus of Spoleto, 8, 10
 Qur'an, see also Koran 9, 35, 221, 311
 Quzman, 319
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, 19, 336
 Ralph of Caen, 171
Rasā'il Aristā'ālīsa ilā 'l-Iskandar see also
 epistolary novel, 313–4, 316, 318, 322
 Rattigan, Terence 426n
 Renault, Mary, 11, 426, 427–30, 442–3, 444–5
Re Pastore, II, 369
 Rhakotis, 19
 Robertson, William, 383, 386, 389, 393, 394
 Roland, 173, 180
 Rollin, Charles, 380, 387
Roman d'Alexandre, 7, 10, 144, 148, 167, 174–6,
 178, 181, 186–7
Roman de toute chevalerie, 174, 178,
 184–5
 Rome, 42, 54, 56, 96–7, 225, 235
 Romm, James, 442
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 412
 Rosetta stone, 27
 Roxane, 10, 153, 212, 234, 345, 352, 353, 356,
 362–3, 369, 440–1, 444
 Ruet, Jullien du, 391
 Rudolf of Ems, 402–3
 Russian Primary Chronicle, 202–3, 206
- Sainte-Croix, Baron de, 388–9, 391, 392–3, 394
 Sallām al-Turjumān, 311, 328
 Samaritans, 123–7
 Sandrocottus see also Chandragupta, 390
 Sandys, George, 35
 Sarapis, 26, 29, 33
 'Sayings of the Philosophers', 291, 318
 Sbarra, Francesco, 351, 371
 Scarlatti, Alessandro, 369
 Schachermeyr, Fritz, 412–5
 Schedel, Hartmann, 404
 Schlegel, Friedrich, 406
 Schlosser, Fr. 394
Secretum Secretorum, 8, 151–2, 159, 181, 210,
 313, 325
Seder Olam, 112
 Seifrit, 210
 Seleucus, 60, 132, 133, 341
 Romance of, 3
 Semiramis, 340, 352, 357
- Seneca, L. Annaeus, 10, 334, 336–7, 339, 345,
 350, 383
 Septimius Severus, Lucius (emperor), 33
 Septuagint, 96
 Sesonchosis, 290, 303
 Severus Alexander, emperor, 56
Shahnameh, 9, 271, 274, 278, 280, 282–3
 Shakespeare, William, 1, 334
 Sidon, 48–9
Sirat al-Iskandar, 326–7
 Siwah (oasis), 2, 16, 18, 27
 Skopje, 11
 Slavs, 197–213
 Slavic languages, 198–201, 204–6, 213
 Snakes, 25, 27–8, 130, 283
 Socrates, 77, 78, 82–3
 Solinus, 171, 184
 Solon, 338–9
 Sonnini de Manoncourt, Charles-Nicolas-
 Sigisbert, 35
 Souda, 224
 Spanky's Boys Studio, 431–2
 Stone, Oliver, 11, 416, 424, 439–1, 434, 435–
 7, 444
 Strabo, 18, 32
 Stricker, Augustin Reinhard, 362
 Syriac language, 202, 220, 291, 308
- Taeger, Fritz, 412–4
 Taille, Jacques de la, 337–8
 Talmud, 5, 28, 118, 135–6, 310
 Tamburlaine, 334–5
Tamid, 135–7, 138
 Tarn, W.W. 73, 375–6, 416, 424
 Tarsusi, *Darab-nameh*, 9, 273, 290
 Tatian, 91
 Taxiles, 81
 Thais, 370
 Thebes, 232, 246
 Themistius, 301–3
 Theodoret of Cyrillus, 104, 220
 Thomas of Kent, 21n, 174–5
 Tillya Tepe, 56
 Timagenes, 364, 366–7
 Timotheus, flautist, 68–9
 Trajan, emperor, 4, 65, 67, 69, 70, 72–4, 80, 83–
 4, 229
 Trees of Sun and Moon, 185, 188, 189
 Troy, Trojan War, 2, 242, 247–8
 Turks, 396
 Tusi, Ahmad, 278, 282, 285
 Tyre, 120, 172, 186, 188, 224, 376, 380, 393
 Tzetzes, Ioannes, 219

- Ulrich von Etzenbach, 207, 210, 403
 ‘Umar ibn al-Khaṭṭāb, 308
 ‘Umāra ibn Zayd, 316, 326
 Unclean Nations, 252
 Utopia, 3
- Vasco da Lucena/ Vasque de Lucène, 158, 182, 187
 Veletinlis, Rhigas, 396
 Venice MS, 235
 Vergina, 48–9, 60
 Vincent,
 William, 385–7, 389, 393, 394
 Vinci, Leonardo, 367
 Voltaire, 376, 380, 381, 384, 386, 389, 396
 ‘Vows of the Peacock’, 156–8, 180–1, 186
 Vsevolod III Iurevich, 197
- Walter of Châtillon, 8, 176, 178
 Water of Life, 137, 138, 328
 Wauquelin, Jehan, 148, 156, 181–2, 187
 Wilcken, Ulrich, 375, 410–11
 Wonders, 149, 183, 212, 278–9, 282
- Xerxes, 104, 224
- Yajuj wa Majuj, 294, 311, 327
 Ya‘qubi, 24
 Yonah, R. 118
 Yosippon, 324
- Zeno, Stoic. 72–3, 78, 83, 93–4
 Zeus, 18, 44, 50, 53, 56, 110, 315
 Zonaras, Ioannes, 224
 Zoroastrians, 294